# , MORNING CONSULT 

National Tracking Poll \#2304127
April 25-28, 2023
Crosstabulation Results

Methodology:
This poll was conducted between April 25-April 28, 2023 among a sample of 2203 Adults. The interviews were conducted online and the data were weighted to approximate a target sample of Adults based on age, gender, race, educational attainment, region, gender by age, and race by educational attainment. Results from the full survey have a margin of error of plus or minus 2 percentage points.

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## Crosstabulation Results by Respondent Demographics

Table BPC1: How did you file your most recent 2022 tax return?

| Demographic | Filled out IRS forms on my own | Used tax <br> preparation software | Hired a <br> paid <br> preparer | Family/friend filed my taxes | Filed through the Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA) program or another nonprofit | Other, please specify | Don't know/No opinion | Have not completed 2022 taxes | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 12\%(264) | 30\%(663) | 21\%(458) | 10\% (215) | 4\% (85) | 4\% (95) | 6\% (126) | 14\%(298) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 11\% (122) | 34\%(360) | 22\%(240) | 10\% (109) | 4\% (46) | 3\% (32) | 4\% (47) | 11\% (114) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 13\% (142) | 27\% (301) | 19\% (217) | 9\% (106) | 3\% (39) | 6\% (62) | 7\% (79) | 16\% (183) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 13\% (82) | 30\% (188) | 13\% (82) | 16\% (102) | 5\% (33) | 3\% (18) | 10\% (62) | 10\% (65) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 13\% (47) | 33\% (123) | 17\% (62) | 10\% (36) | 7\% (25) | 4\% (15) | 6\% (21) | 11\% (41) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 12\% (82) | 30\% (213) | 23\% (165) | 7\% (47) | 2\% (13) | 5\% (38) | 4\% (27) | 18\% (126) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 11\% (53) | 28\% (138) | 31\% (149) | 6\% (30) | 3\% (14) | 5\% (24) | 3\% (16) | 13\% (65) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 14\% (36) | 21\% (55) | 11\% (29) | 22\% (56) | 3\% (9) | 4\% (10) | 16\% (40) | 8\% (21) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 12\% (81) | 35\% (235) | 15\% (103) | 11\% (76) | 6\% (44) | 3\% (21) | 5\% (35) | 12\% (82) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 14\% (76) | 29\% (164) | 22\% (121) | 6\% (36) | 2\% (11) | 5\% (30) | 5\% (29) | 16\% (92) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 10\% (65) | 29\% (185) | 29\% (187) | 7\% (42) | 3\% (18) | 5\% (32) | 3\% (20) | 14\% (91) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 11\% (104) | 29\% (261) | 19\% (174) | 10\% (91) | 6\% (58) | 4\% (34) | 4\% (36) | 16\% (146) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 13\% (81) | 30\% (190) | 18\% (116) | $11 \%$ (68) | 2\% (12) | 6\% (39) | 8\% (54) | 11\% (72) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 12\% (80) | 32\% (212) | 25\% (168) | 8\% (55) | 2\% (15) | 3\% (22) | 6\% (37) | 12\% (79) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 10\% (46) | 32\% (144) | 22\% (98) | $11 \%$ (50) | 7\% (34) | 3\% (12) | 3\% (16) | 12\% (53) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 13\% (58) | 26\% (116) | $17 \%$ (76) | 9\% (40) | 5\% (24) | 5\% (21) | 5\% (21) | 21\% (94) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 11\% (33) | 39\% (113) | 21\% (62) | 10\% (28) | $2 \% \quad$ (5) | 4\% (10) | 6\% (19) | 7\% (19) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 14\% (47) | 22\% (77) | 16\% (53) | 12\% (40) | $2 \%$ (7) | 8\% (29) | 10\% (35) | 16\% (53) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 13\% (42) | 31\% (103) | 24\% (80) | 9\% (30) | 2\% (8) | 3\% (9) | 4\% (13) | 13\% (42) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 11\% (37) | 32\% (109) | 26\% (88) | 7\% (25) | 2\% (7) | 4\% (12) | 7\% (24) | 11\% (36) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 12\% (83) | 33\%(222) | 19\% (129) | 9\% (64) | 5\% (35) | 3\% (18) | 4\% (28) | 15\% (99) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | $14 \%$ (100) | 27\% (193) | 20\% (139) | 10\% (72) | 4\% (31) | 6\% (44) | 5\% (35) | 12\% (87) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 11\% (72) | 33\% (216) | 25\% (166) | 9\% (60) | 2\% (14) | 4\% (23) | 5\% (32) | 11\% (73) | 656 |

[^0]Table BPC1: How did you file your most recent 2022 tax return?

| Demographic | Filled out IRS forms on my own | Used tax <br> preparation software | Hired a paid preparer | Family/friend filed my taxes | Filed through the Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA) program or another nonprofit | Other, please specify | Don't know/No opinion | Have not completed 2022 taxes | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 12\%(264) | 30\% (663) | 21\%(458) | 10\% (215) | 4\% (85) | 4\% (95) | 6\% (126) | 14\%(298) | 2203 |
| Educ: < College | 12\% (166) | 26\% (377) | 18\% (261) | 10\% (142) | 4\% (51) | 6\% (81) | 8\% (111) | 17\%(250) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 13\% (63) | 37\% (179) | 27\% (131) | 8\% (37) | 3\% (16) | 2\% (8) | 3\% (13) | 8\% (38) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 12\% (35) | 38\% (107) | 24\% (66) | 13\% (35) | 6\% (18) | 2\% (6) | 1\% (2) | 4\% (10) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 11\% (133) | 23\% (276) | 16\% (192) | 10\% (118) | 4\% (50) | 7\% (79) | 7\% (87) | 21\% (250) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 12\% (78) | 38\% (247) | 26\% (167) | 9\% (61) | 3\% (22) | 2\% (11) | 5\% (32) | 5\% (33) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | 14\% (53) | 38\% (139) | 27\% (99) | 10\% (36) | 4\% (13) | 1\% (5) | 2\% (7) | 4\% (14) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 12\% (198) | 31\% (523) | 22\%(369) | 10\% (163) | 4\% (69) | 4\% (66) | 5\% (91) | 13\% (220) | 1700 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 12\% (47) | 33\% (125) | 12\% (46) | 10\% (39) | 5\% (18) | 2\% (8) | 6\% (22) | 20\% (74) | 379 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 12\% (35) | 22\% (63) | 15\% (42) | 11\% (32) | 5\% (13) | 6\% (17) | 8\% (22) | 21\% (59) | 283 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 14\% (30) | 35\% (76) | 21\% (47) | 9\% (20) | 1\% (3) | 5\% (11) | 6\% (13) | 9\% (19) | 220 |
| All Christian | 13\% (129) | 32\% (320) | 23\% (227) | 10\% (99) | 3\% (29) | 4\% (38) | 3\% (30) | 12\% (123) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 8\% (14) | 29\% (50) | 24\% (43) | 19\% (32) | 8\% (15) | - (0) | 2\% (4) | 9\% (17) | 175 |
| Atheist | 12\% (10) | 32\% (27) | 15\% (13) | 7\% (6) | 6\% (5) | 6\% (5) | 12\% (10) | 13\% (11) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 12\% (72) | 31\% (180) | 18\% (104) | 7\% (39) | 3\% (18) | 4\% (25) | 9\% (52) | 16\% (91) | 582 |
| Something Else | $11 \%$ (39) | 23\% (85) | 19\% (71) | 11\% (38) | 5\% (18) | 7\% (26) | 9\% (31) | 15\% (56) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 9\% (16) | 28\% (54) | 24\% (45) | 17\% (32) | 8\% (16) | 1\% (2) | 2\% (4) | 11\% (21) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 13\% (72) | 25\% (143) | 19\% (106) | 10\% (57) | 5\% (28) | 5\% (31) | 5\% (30) | 18\% (105) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 12\% (92) | 34\% (252) | 25\% (184) | 10\% (72) | 2\% (18) | 4\% (32) | 4\% (30) | 9\% (67) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 14\% (98) | 25\% (184) | 18\% (134) | 12\% (85) | 6\% (43) | 5\% (34) | 4\% (31) | 16\% (114) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 12\% (110) | 33\% (313) | 23\% (214) | 9\% (86) | 2\% (23) | 4\% (34) | 6\% (58) | 11\% (102) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 10\% (55) | 31\% (166) | 20\% (110) | 8\% (44) | 3\% (19) | 5\% (27) | 7\% (37) | 15\% (81) | 538 |

[^1]Table BPC1: How did you file your most recent 2022 tax return?

| Demographic | Filled out IRS forms on my own | Used tax <br> preparation software | Hired a <br> paid preparer | Family/friend filed my taxes | Filed through the Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA) program or another nonprofit | Other, <br> please <br> specify | Don't know/No opinion | Have not completed 2022 taxes | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 12\%(264) | 30\% (663) | 21\%(458) | 10\% (215) | 4\% (85) | 4\% (95) | 6\% (126) | 14\%(298) | 2203 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 16\% (121) | 41\% (312) | 22\% (164) | 10\% (76) | 4\% (28) | 3\% (20) | 2\% (16) | 3\% (21) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 10\% (15) | 26\% (41) | 24\% (37) | 16\% (24) | 10\% (15) | 2\% (3) | 6\% (10) | 6\% (9) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 11\% (21) | 27\% (53) | 22\% (42) | 11\% (21) | 9\% (18) | 1\% (3) | 6\% (12) | 13\% (26) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 17\% (23) | 20\% (27) | 19\% (27) | 6\% (9) | - (0) | 7\% (10) | 11\% (15) | 20\% (27) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 10\% (54) | 30\% (160) | 26\% (142) | 5\% (29) | 3\% (16) | 6\% (31) | 4\% (19) | 16\% (89) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 8\% (18) | 15\% (33) | 10\% (22) | 9\% (21) | 2\% (5) | 8\% (19) | 14\% (32) | 34\% (77) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 5\% (7) | 17\% (24) | 16\% (23) | 16\% (23) | $2 \%$ (3) | 6\% (9) | 10\% (14) | 28\% (39) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 12\% (34) | 31\% (88) | 23\% (64) | 7\% (21) | 4\% (11) | 3\% (8) | 5\% (15) | 14\% (40) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 12\% (230) | 30\% (575) | 20\% (394) | 10\% (194) | 4\% (74) | 5\% (87) | 6\% (112) | 13\% (258) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 11\% (107) | 35\% (325) | 21\% (198) | 9\% (84) | 6\% (53) | 4\% (38) | 2\% (23) | 11\% (105) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 14\% (90) | 33\% (210) | 27\% (173) | 9\% (59) | 2\% (10) | 3\% (16) | 5\% (29) | 7\% (43) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 20\% (11) | 33\% (17) | $17 \%$ (9) | 9\% (5) | - (0) | 10\% (5) | 4\% (2) | 7\% (4) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 10\% (56) | 19\% (110) | 13\% (78) | 11\% (67) | 4\% (22) | 6\% (36) | 12\% (73) | 25\% (145) | 586 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 11\% (110) | 34\% (325) | 20\% (195) | 9\% (88) | 5\% (49) | 4\% (36) | 3\% (28) | 13\% (129) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 16\% (105) | 34\% (228) | 26\% (175) | 9\% (59) | 2\% (12) | 3\% (22) | 4\% (26) | 7\% (47) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 15\% (10) | 32\% (21) | 18\% (12) | 1\% (1) | 2\% (1) | 9\% (6) | 10\% (7) | 12\% (8) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 8\% (39) | 18\% (89) | 15\% (75) | 13\% (68) | 5\% (23) | 6\% (31) | 13\% (65) | 23\% (115) | 505 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 13\% (103) | 35\% (275) | 22\% (171) | 9\% (73) | $5 \%$ (38) | 4\% (32) | 3\% (21) | 10\% (83) | 795 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 13\% (77) | 37\% (217) | 27\% (159) | 7\% (40) | 3\% (16) | 3\% (17) | 4\% (21) | 8\% (47) | 593 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 10\% (79) | 21\% (161) | 15\% (121) | 12\% (97) | 4\% (31) | 5\% (42) | 11\% (84) | 21\% (167) | 781 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 11\% (44) | 29\% (112) | 25\% (96) | 13\% (49) | 4\% (17) | 4\% (14) | 5\% (20) | 9\% (34) | 386 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $14 \%$ (63) | 31\% (143) | 20\% (93) | 9\% (43) | 4\% (17) | 5\% (24) | 4\% (20) | 12\% (54) | 455 |
| 4-Region: South | 11\% (95) | 29\% (246) | 19\% (164) | 10\% (82) | 2\% (21) | 5\% (41) | 8\% (66) | 15\% (127) | 840 |
| 4-Region: West | 12\% (63) | 31\% (161) | 20\% (106) | 8\% (41) | 6\% (31) | 3\% (16) | 4\% (20) | 16\% (84) | 522 |

[^2]Table BPC2_1NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
Federal government agencies, including the IRS

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 21\% | (471) | 79\% | (1732) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 24\% | (252) | 76\% | (819) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 19\% | (218) | 81\% | (912) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 15\% | (95) | 85\% | (537) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 20\% | (74) | 80\% | (298) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 25\% | (176) | 75\% | (536) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 26\% | (126) | 74\% | (362) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 14\% | (36) | 86\% | (219) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 18\% | (119) | 82\% | (557) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 22\% | (122) | 78\% | (436) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 26\% | (166) | 74\% | (476) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | $21 \%$ | (190) | 79\% | (713) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 21\% | (132) | 79\% | (499) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 22\% | (148) | 78\% | (519) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 22\% | (101) | 78\% | (351) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 20\% | (88) | 80\% | (362) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | $21 \%$ | (61) | 79\% | (229) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | $21 \%$ | (71) | 79\% | (270) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 27\% | (89) | 73\% | (239) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 17\% | (59) | 83\% | (280) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 25\% | (167) | 75\% | (512) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 21\% | (146) | 79\% | (557) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 22\% | (144) | 78\% | (513) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 17\% | (246) | 83\% | (1194) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 28\% | (135) | 72\% | (350) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 32\% | (90) | 68\% | (189) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 18\% | (212) | 82\% | (972) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 24\% | (159) | 76\% | (493) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | 27\% | (100) | 73\% | (267) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 23\% | (383) | 77\% | (1317) | 1700 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 15\% | (59) | 85\% | (321) | 379 |

[^3]Table BPC2_1NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
Federal government agencies, including the IRS

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 21\% | (471) | 79\% | (1732) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 18\% | (50) | 82\% | (233) | 283 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 17\% | (38) | 83\% | (182) | 220 |
| All Christian | 24\% | (244) | 76\% | (751) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 21\% | (36) | 79\% | (138) | 175 |
| Atheist | 20\% | (17) | 80\% | (69) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 18\% | (107) | 82\% | (475) | 582 |
| Something Else | 18\% | (67) | 82\% | (299) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 20\% | (38) | 80\% | (154) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 21\% | (118) | 79\% | (454) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 24\% | (182) | 76\% | (565) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 21\% | (155) | 79\% | (568) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 23\% | (217) | 77\% | (725) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 18\% | (99) | 82\% | (439) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 25\% | (187) | 75\% | (572) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 12\% | (19) | 88\% | (135) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 20\% | (39) | 80\% | (156) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 10\% | (14) | 90\% | (124) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 27\% | (145) | 73\% | (394) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 16\% | (36) | 84\% | (192) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 17\% | (23) | 83\% | (117) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 22\% | (61) | 78\% | (220) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 21\% | (410) | 79\% | (1512) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 27\% | (251) | 73\% | (684) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 23\% | (142) | 77\% | (488) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 14\% | (7) | 86\% | (45) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 12\% | (71) | 88\% | (515) | 586 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 27\% | (254) | 73\% | (704) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 23\% | (155) | 77\% | (518) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 18\% | (12) | 82\% | (54) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 10\% | (49) | 90\% | (456) | 505 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC2_1NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
Federal government agencies, including the IRS

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $21 \%$ | $(471)$ | $79 \%$ | $(1732)$ | 2203 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | $27 \%$ | $(215)$ | $73 \%$ | $(580)$ | 795 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | $24 \%$ | $(140)$ | $76 \%$ | $(453)$ | 596 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $14 \%$ | $(113)$ | $(669)$ | 781 |  |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $21 \%$ | $(82)$ | $79 \%$ | $(304)$ | 386 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $23 \%$ | $(103)$ | $77 \%$ | $(353)$ | 455 |
| 4-Region: South | $20 \%$ | $(166)$ | $80 \%$ | $(675)$ | 840 |
| 4-Region: West | $23 \%$ | $(121)$ | $77 \%$ | $(401)$ | 522 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC2_2NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
State and local government agencies

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 10\% | (218) | 90\% | (1985) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 12\% | (126) | 88\% | (945) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 8\% | (92) | 92\% | (1038) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 10\% | (64) | 90\% | (568) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 10\% | (38) | 90\% | (334) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 8\% | (60) | 92\% | (652) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 11\% | (56) | 89\% | (432) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 9\% | (22) | 91\% | (233) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 11\% | (74) | 89\% | (602) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 8\% | (46) | 92\% | (513) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 10\% | (66) | 90\% | (576) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 12\% | (110) | 88\% | (793) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 10\% | (63) | 90\% | (569) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 7\% | (45) | 93\% | (622) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 14\% | (63) | 86\% | (390) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 11\% | (47) | 89\% | (403) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 12\% | (35) | 88\% | (255) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 8\% | (27) | 92\% | (314) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 9\% | (28) | 91\% | (301) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 5\% | (17) | 95\% | (322) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 13\% | (85) | 87\% | (594) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 9\% | (67) | 91\% | (636) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 9\% | (62) | 91\% | (594) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 8\% | (110) | 92\% | (1329) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 12\% | (60) | 88\% | (425) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 17\% | (48) | 83\% | (230) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 8\% | (95) | 92\% | (1089) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 12\% | (78) | 88\% | (574) | 652 |
| Income: $100 \mathrm{k}+$ | 12\% | (45) | 88\% | (322) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 10\% | (174) | 90\% | (1526) | 1700 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 8\% | (30) | 92\% | (350) | 379 |

[^4]Table BPC2_2NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
State and local government agencies

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 10\% | (218) | 90\% | (1985) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 9\% | (25) | 91\% | (259) | 283 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 9\% | (19) | 91\% | (201) | 220 |
| All Christian | 10\% | (103) | 90\% | (892) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 15\% | (27) | 85\% | (148) | 175 |
| Atheist | 10\% | (9) | 90\% | (77) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 10\% | (59) | 90\% | (523) | 582 |
| Something Else | 6\% | (20) | 94\% | (345) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 15\% | (28) | 85\% | (164) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 11\% | (61) | 89\% | (512) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 8\% | (56) | 92\% | (690) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 11\% | (79) | 89\% | (644) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 10\% | (99) | 90\% | (843) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 7\% | (40) | 93\% | (498) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 12\% | (92) | 88\% | (667) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 12\% | (18) | 88\% | (136) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 10\% | (20) | 90\% | (175) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 6\% | (9) | 94\% | (129) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 10\% | (55) | 90\% | (484) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 4\% | (8) | 96\% | (220) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 9\% | (13) | 91\% | (128) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 9\% | (25) | 91\% | (256) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 10\% | (193) | 90\% | (1729) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 13\% | (123) | 87\% | (812) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 10\% | (60) | 90\% | (570) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 8\% | (4) | 92\% | (48) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 5\% | (31) | 95\% | (556) | 586 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 13\% | (129) | 87\% | (830) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 7\% | (50) | 93\% | (623) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 14\% | (9) | 86\% | (57) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 6\% | (30) | 94\% | (475) | 505 |

[^5]Table BPC2_2NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
State and local government agencies

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $10 \%$ | $(218)$ | $90 \%$ | $(1985)$ | 2203 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | $14 \%$ | $(112)$ | $86 \%$ | $(682)$ | 795 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | $9 \%$ | $(52)$ | $91 \%$ | $(541)$ | $(731)$ |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $6 \%$ | $(50)$ | $94 \%$ | $(347)$ | 783 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $10 \%$ | $(39)$ | $80 \%$ | $(404)$ | 386 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $11 \%$ | $(52)$ | $99 \%$ | $(770)$ | 455 |
| 4-Region: South | $8 \%$ | $(70)$ | $89 \%$ | $(464)$ | 840 |
| 4-Region: West | $11 \%$ | $(58)$ | 522 |  |  |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC2_3NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
Government assistance programs and representatives (SNAP, Medicaid, TANF, Social Security, unemployment benefits, etc.)

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 10\% | (220) | 90\% | (1983) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 12\% | (130) | 88\% | (941) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 8\% | (90) | 92\% | (1040) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 15\% | (94) | 85\% | (538) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 11\% | (41) | 89\% | (331) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 8\% | (55) | 92\% | (657) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 6\% | (30) | 94\% | (458) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 10\% | (25) | 90\% | (230) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 16\% | (105) | 84\% | (571) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 8\% | (45) | 92\% | (513) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 6\% | (38) | 94\% | (604) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 15\% | (134) | 85\% | (769) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 6\% | (41) | 94\% | (591) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 7\% | (46) | 93\% | (622) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 19\% | (87) | 81\% | (366) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 11\% | (47) | 89\% | (403) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 7\% | (21) | 93\% | (270) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 6\% | (20) | 94\% | (321) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 7\% | (23) | 93\% | (306) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 7\% | (23) | 93\% | (316) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 11\% | (78) | 89\% | (602) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 13\% | (88) | 87\% | (615) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 7\% | (47) | 93\% | (609) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 9\% | (134) | 91\% | (1305) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 8\% | (38) | 92\% | (447) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 17\% | (48) | 83\% | (230) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 10\% | (118) | 90\% | (1066) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 9\% | (57) | 91\% | (595) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | 12\% | (45) | 88\% | (322) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 10\% | (175) | 90\% | (1525) | 1700 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 15\% | (56) | 85\% | (324) | 379 |

[^6]Table BPC2_3NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
Government assistance programs and representatives (SNAP, Medicaid, TANF, Social Security, unemployment benefits, etc.)

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 10\% | (220) | 90\% | (1983) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 12\% | (33) | 88\% | (250) | 283 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 5\% | (12) | 95\% | (208) | 220 |
| All Christian | 10\% | (102) | 90\% | (893) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 17\% | (30) | 83\% | (144) | 175 |
| Atheist | 4\% | (4) | 96\% | (82) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 8\% | (48) | 92\% | (534) | 582 |
| Something Else | 10\% | (36) | 90\% | (330) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 17\% | (33) | 83\% | (158) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 11\% | (63) | 89\% | (509) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 8\% | (60) | 92\% | (686) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 13\% | (95) | 87\% | (628) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 8\% | (79) | 92\% | (863) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 9\% | (46) | 91\% | (492) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 10\% | (73) | 90\% | (685) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 22\% | (34) | 78\% | (121) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 16\% | (31) | 84\% | (164) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 13\% | (18) | 87\% | (120) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 7\% | (38) | 93\% | (501) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 7\% | (17) | 93\% | (211) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 6\% | (8) | 94\% | (132) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 11\% | (32) | 89\% | (249) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 10\% | (189) | 90\% | (1734) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 13\% | (124) | 87\% | (811) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 8\% | (53) | 92\% | (577) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 12\% | (6) | 88\% | (46) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 6\% | (37) | 94\% | (549) | 586 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 13\% | (126) | 87\% | (832) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 8\% | (54) | 92\% | (620) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 10\% | (7) | 90\% | (60) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 7\% | (34) | 93\% | (471) | 505 |

[^7]Table BPC2_3NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
Government assistance programs and representatives (SNAP, Medicaid, TANF, Social Security, unemployment benefits, etc.)

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $10 \%$ | $(220)$ | $90 \%$ | $(1983)$ | 2203 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | $13 \%$ | $(102)$ | $87 \%$ | $(693)$ | 795 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | $10 \%$ | $(57)$ | $90 \%$ | $(536)$ | 59 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $8 \%$ | $(59)$ | $92 \%$ | $(722)$ | $(342)$ |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $11 \%$ | $(44)$ | $89 \%$ | $(420)$ | 381 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $8 \%$ | $(36)$ | $93 \%$ | $(779)$ | 455 |
| 4-Region: South | $7 \%$ | $(61)$ | $85 \%$ | $(442)$ | 840 |
| 4-Region: West | $15 \%$ | $(80)$ | 522 |  |  |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC2_4NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
Friends and family

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 27\% | (592) | 73\% | (1611) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 28\% | (295) | 72\% | (776) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 26\% | (297) | 74\% | (833) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 35\% | (222) | 65\% | (410) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 30\% | (111) | 70\% | (261) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 25\% | (180) | 75\% | (531) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 16\% | (79) | 84\% | (408) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 38\% | (96) | 62\% | (159) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 32\% | (215) | 68\% | (461) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 26\% | (148) | 74\% | (411) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 19\% | (122) | 81\% | (520) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 27\% | (248) | 73\% | (655) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 28\% | (179) | 72\% | (453) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 25\% | (165) | 75\% | (502) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 26\% | (117) | 74\% | (335) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 29\% | (132) | 71\% | (318) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 31\% | (90) | 69\% | (200) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 26\% | (89) | 74\% | (253) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 27\% | (88) | 73\% | (241) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 23\% | (77) | 77\% | (262) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 29\% | (197) | 71\% | (483) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 28\% | (200) | 72\% | (502) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 25\% | (163) | 75\% | (493) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 27\% | (390) | 73\% | (1050) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 27\% | (132) | 73\% | (353) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 25\% | (70) | 75\% | (208) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 26\% | (303) | 74\% | (881) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 29\% | (189) | 71\% | (463) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | 27\% | (100) | 73\% | (267) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 26\% | (446) | 74\% | (1254) | 1700 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 25\% | (96) | 75\% | (283) | 379 |

[^8]Table BPC2_4NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
Friends and family

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 27\% | (592) | 73\% | (1611) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 27\% | (75) | 73\% | (208) | 283 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 32\% | (71) | 68\% | (149) | 220 |
| All Christian | 30\% | (294) | 70\% | (701) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 27\% | (47) | 73\% | (127) | 175 |
| Atheist | 22\% | (19) | 78\% | (67) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 24\% | (141) | 76\% | (441) | 582 |
| Something Else | 25\% | (91) | 75\% | (275) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 29\% | (56) | 71\% | (135) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 27\% | (155) | 73\% | (417) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 28\% | (205) | 72\% | (541) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 28\% | (201) | 72\% | (522) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 28\% | (266) | 72\% | (676) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 23\% | (125) | 77\% | (413) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 29\% | (218) | 71\% | (541) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 34\% | (52) | 66\% | (102) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 32\% | (63) | 68\% | (132) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 25\% | (34) | 75\% | (104) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 18\% | (98) | 82\% | (441) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 26\% | (58) | 74\% | (170) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 35\% | (49) | 65\% | (91) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 27\% | (77) | 73\% | (204) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 27\% | (515) | 73\% | (1407) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 27\% | (254) | 73\% | (680) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 26\% | (164) | 74\% | (466) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 30\% | (16) | 70\% | (36) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 27\% | (158) | 73\% | (428) | 586 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 27\% | (260) | 73\% | (699) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 25\% | (171) | 75\% | (502) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 27\% | (18) | 73\% | (48) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 28\% | (144) | 72\% | (361) | 505 |

[^9]Table BPC2_4NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
Friends and family

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $27 \%$ | $(592)$ | $73 \%$ | $(1611)$ | Total N |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | $27 \%$ | $(217)$ | $73 \%$ | $(577)$ | 730 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | $27 \%$ | $(160)$ | 730 | $(433)$ | $(574)$ |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $26 \%$ | $(207)$ | $74 \%$ | $74 \%$ | $(286)$ |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $26 \%$ | $(100)$ | $73 \%$ | $(334)$ | 781 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $27 \%$ | $(121)$ | $74 \%$ | $(622)$ | 386 |
| 4-Region: South | $26 \%$ | $(218)$ | $71 \%$ | $(368)$ | 455 |
| 4-Region: West | $29 \%$ | $(153)$ | 540 |  |  |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC2_5NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
Paid tax preparers

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 29\% | (628) | 71\% | (1575) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 31\% | (337) | 69\% | (734) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 26\% | (290) | 74\% | (840) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 22\% | (141) | 78\% | (491) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 26\% | (99) | 74\% | (273) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | $31 \%$ | (222) | 69\% | (490) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 34\% | (167) | 66\% | (321) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 17\% | (42) | 83\% | (213) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 27\% | (182) | 73\% | (494) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 29\% | (160) | $71 \%$ | (399) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 36\% | (229) | 64\% | (413) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 28\% | (255) | 72\% | (649) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 24\% | (153) | 76\% | (478) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | $33 \%$ | (220) | 67\% | (448) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 32\% | (144) | 68\% | (309) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 25\% | (111) | 75\% | (339) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 30\% | (86) | 70\% | (204) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 20\% | (67) | 80\% | (274) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 33\% | (107) | 67\% | (222) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 33\% | (113) | 67\% | (226) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 28\% | (188) | 72\% | (492) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 29\% | (203) | 71\% | (499) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 32\% | (211) | 68\% | (446) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 25\% | (364) | 75\% | (1075) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 36\% | (177) | 64\% | (308) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | $31 \%$ | (87) | 69\% | (192) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 24\% | (279) | 76\% | (905) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 32\% | (211) | 68\% | (441) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | 38\% | (138) | 62\% | (229) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 28\% | (483) | 72\% | (1217) | 1700 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 30\% | (112) | 70\% | (267) | 379 |

[^10]Table BPC2_5NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
Paid tax preparers

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 29\% | (628) | 71\% | (1575) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 26\% | (74) | $74 \%$ | (209) | 283 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 32\% | (70) | 68\% | (149) | 220 |
| All Christian | 33\% | (331) | 67\% | (665) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 25\% | (44) | 75\% | (130) | 175 |
| Atheist | 33\% | (28) | 67\% | (58) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 23\% | (137) | 77\% | (445) | 582 |
| Something Else | 24\% | (88) | 76\% | (277) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 26\% | (50) | 74\% | (142) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 27\% | (152) | 73\% | (420) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | $34 \%$ | (253) | 66\% | (493) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 29\% | (207) | 71\% | (516) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 29\% | (272) | 71\% | (670) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 28\% | (149) | 72\% | (389) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 33\% | (247) | 67\% | (512) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 29\% | (44) | $71 \%$ | (110) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 33\% | (64) | 67\% | (131) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 24\% | (33) | 76\% | (104) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 34\% | (183) | 66\% | (356) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 13\% | (29) | 87\% | (199) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 18\% | (26) | 82\% | (115) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 29\% | (81) | 71\% | (199) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 28\% | (547) | 72\% | (1376) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 31\% | (292) | 69\% | (643) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 33\% | (208) | 67\% | (422) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 32\% | (17) | 68\% | (36) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 19\% | (111) | 81\% | (475) | 586 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 30\% | (290) | 70\% | (668) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 34\% | (230) | 66\% | (443) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 28\% | (18) | 72\% | (48) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 18\% | (89) | $82 \%$ | (416) | 505 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC2_5NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
Paid tax preparers

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $29 \%$ | $(628)$ | $71 \%$ | $(1575)$ | 2203 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | $32 \%$ | $(255)$ | $68 \%$ | $(540)$ | 795 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | $33 \%$ | $(198)$ | $67 \%$ | $(395)$ | 593 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $21 \%$ | $(167)$ | $79 \%$ | $(614)$ | 781 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $31 \%$ | $(121)$ | $69 \%$ | $(265)$ | 386 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $27 \%$ | $(122)$ | $73 \%$ | $(333)$ | 455 |
| 4-Region: South | $27 \%$ | $(227)$ | $73 \%$ | $(613)$ | 840 |
| 4-Region: West | $30 \%$ | $(157)$ | $70 \%$ | $(364)$ | 522 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC2_6NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA) program

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 6\% | (141) | 94\% | (2062) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 9\% | (94) | 91\% | (977) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 4\% | (46) | 96\% | (1084) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 10\% | (62) | 90\% | (570) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 10\% | (35) | 90\% | (337) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 4\% | (26) | 96\% | (686) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 4\% | (18) | 96\% | (470) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 8\% | (19) | 92\% | (236) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 10\% | (69) | 90\% | (607) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 5\% | (28) | 95\% | (531) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 3\% | (21) | 97\% | (621) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 9\% | (78) | 91\% | (825) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 5\% | (30) | 95\% | (601) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 5\% | (32) | 95\% | (636) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 12\% | (54) | 88\% | (398) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 5\% | (24) | 95\% | (426) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 7\% | (21) | 93\% | (269) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 3\% | (9) | 97\% | (332) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 6\% | (19) | 94\% | (310) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 4\% | (13) | 96\% | (326) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 8\% | (54) | 92\% | (626) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 8\% | (57) | 92\% | (646) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 4\% | (27) | 96\% | (629) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 5\% | (78) | 95\% | (1362) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 8\% | (37) | 92\% | (448) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 9\% | (26) | 91\% | (253) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 5\% | (62) | 95\% | (1122) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 9\% | (59) | 91\% | (594) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | 6\% | (20) | 94\% | (346) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 7\% | (116) | 93\% | (1584) | 1700 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 10\% | (39) | 90\% | (340) | 379 |

[^11]Table BPC2_6NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA) program

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 6\% | (141) | 94\% | (2062) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 6\% | (16) | 94\% | (267) | 283 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 4\% | (8) | 96\% | (212) | 220 |
| All Christian | 7\% | (68) | 93\% | (927) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 10\% | (18) | 90\% | (157) | 175 |
| Atheist | 5\% | (5) | 95\% | (81) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 5\% | (28) | 95\% | (554) | 582 |
| Something Else | 6\% | (22) | 94\% | (343) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 10\% | (19) | 90\% | (172) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 7\% | (39) | 93\% | (533) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 5\% | (39) | 95\% | (707) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 10\% | (72) | 90\% | (651) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 4\% | (37) | 96\% | (905) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 6\% | (31) | 94\% | (507) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 9\% | (67) | 91\% | (691) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 14\% | (21) | 86\% | (133) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 8\% | (16) | 92\% | (179) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 2\% | (3) | 98\% | (135) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 4\% | (21) | 96\% | (518) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 1\% | (3) | 99\% | (225) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 3\% | (5) | 97\% | (136) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 11\% | (30) | 89\% | (250) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 6\% | (110) | 94\% | (1812) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 9\% | (81) | 91\% | (853) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 5\% | (30) | 95\% | (600) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 1\% | (1) | 99\% | (52) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 5\% | (28) | 95\% | (558) | 586 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 8\% | (78) | 92\% | (881) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | $4 \%$ | (28) | 96\% | (645) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 4\% | (3) | 96\% | (64) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 6\% | (32) | 94\% | (473) | 505 |

[^12]Table BPC2_6NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA) program

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $6 \%$ | $(141)$ | $94 \%$ | $(2062)$ | 2203 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | $9 \%$ | $(73)$ | $91 \%$ | $(722)$ | 795 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | $4 \%$ | $(25)$ | $96 \%$ | $(568)$ | $(739)$ |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $5 \%$ | $(43)$ | $95 \%$ | $(358)$ | 781 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $7 \%$ | $(28)$ | $93 \%$ | $(426)$ | 386 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $6 \%$ | $(29)$ | $94 \%$ | 455 |  |
| 4-Region: South | $5 \%$ | $(38)$ | $95 \%$ | $(802)$ | 840 |
| 4-Region: West | $9 \%$ | $(45)$ | $91 \%$ | $(476)$ | 522 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC2_7NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
Community organizations/nonprofits/leaders

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 4\% | (87) | 96\% | (2116) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 6\% | (60) | 94\% | (1011) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 2\% | (26) | 98\% | (1104) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 7\% | (45) | 93\% | (587) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 6\% | (21) | 94\% | (351) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 2\% | (15) | 98\% | (696) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 1\% | (5) | 99\% | (482) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 4\% | (10) | 96\% | (245) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 8\% | (52) | 92\% | (624) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 3\% | (16) | 97\% | (542) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 1\% | (7) | 99\% | (634) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 6\% | (57) | 94\% | (847) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 3\% | (16) | 97\% | (616) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 2\% | (14) | 98\% | (654) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 10\% | (44) | 90\% | (409) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | $3 \%$ | (13) | 97\% | (437) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 3\% | (10) | 97\% | (281) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 2\% | (6) | 98\% | (335) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 2\% | (7) | 98\% | (321) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 2\% | (7) | 98\% | (332) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 6\% | (44) | 94\% | (636) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 3\% | (19) | 97\% | (684) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | $4 \%$ | (24) | 96\% | (632) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 3\% | (41) | 97\% | (1398) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 4\% | (21) | 96\% | (464) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 9\% | (25) | 91\% | (254) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 3\% | (33) | 97\% | (1151) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 5\% | (33) | 95\% | (619) | 652 |
| Income: $100 \mathrm{k}+$ | 6\% | (20) | 94\% | (346) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 4\% | (73) | 96\% | (1627) | 1700 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 5\% | (21) | 95\% | (359) | 379 |

[^13]Table BPC2_7NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
Community organizations/nonprofits/leaders

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 4\% | (87) | 96\% | (2116) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 3\% | (9) | 97\% | (274) | 283 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 2\% | (4) | 98\% | (216) | 220 |
| All Christian | 4\% | (44) | 96\% | (951) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 8\% | (14) | 92\% | (161) | 175 |
| Atheist | 1\% | (1) | 99\% | (85) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 4\% | (22) | 96\% | (560) | 582 |
| Something Else | 2\% | (6) | 98\% | (360) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 8\% | (15) | 92\% | (177) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 5\% | (28) | 95\% | (544) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 2\% | (14) | 98\% | (732) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 7\% | (49) | 93\% | (674) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 3\% | (27) | 97\% | (915) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 2\% | (12) | 98\% | (527) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 7\% | (51) | 93\% | (707) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 10\% | (16) | 90\% | (139) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 2\% | (4) | 98\% | (191) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | - | (1) | 100\% | (137) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 1\% | (6) | 99\% | (533) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 2\% | (4) | 98\% | (225) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 2\% | (3) | 98\% | (137) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | $4 \%$ | (10) | 96\% | (270) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 4\% | (76) | 96\% | (1846) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 6\% | (57) | 94\% | (878) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | $3 \%$ | (20) | 97\% | (610) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | - | (0) | 100\% | (52) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 2\% | (11) | 98\% | (576) | 586 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 6\% | (58) | 94\% | (900) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 3\% | (18) | 97\% | (655) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 1\% | (1) | 99\% | (66) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 2\% | (10) | 98\% | (495) | 505 |

[^14]Table BPC2_7NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
Community organizations/nonprofits/leaders

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $4 \%$ | $(87)$ | $96 \%$ | $(2116)$ | 2203 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | $6 \%$ | $(50)$ | $94 \%$ | $(745)$ | 795 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | $4 \%$ | $(23)$ | $96 \%$ | $(570)$ | $(767)$ |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $2 \%$ | $(14)$ | $98 \%$ | $(371)$ | 781 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $4 \%$ | $(15)$ | $96 \%$ | $97 \%$ | $(439)$ |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $3 \%$ | $(16)$ | $97 \%$ | $(811)$ | 486 |
| 4-Region: South | $3 \%$ | $(29)$ | $95 \%$ | $(495)$ | 845 |
| 4-Region: West | $5 \%$ | $(26)$ | 522 |  |  |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC2_8NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
An employer

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 10\% | (229) | 90\% | (1974) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 13\% | (143) | 87\% | (929) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 8\% | (86) | 92\% | (1044) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 18\% | (114) | 82\% | (518) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 16\% | (59) | 84\% | (313) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 7\% | (53) | 93\% | (659) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 1\% | (3) | 99\% | (485) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 16\% | (41) | 84\% | (214) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 17\% | (113) | 83\% | (562) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 10\% | (56) | 90\% | (502) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 3\% | (18) | 97\% | (623) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 13\% | (116) | 87\% | (787) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 8\% | (48) | 92\% | (584) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 10\% | (64) | 90\% | (604) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 16\% | (74) | 84\% | (379) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 10\% | (43) | 90\% | (407) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 9\% | (26) | 91\% | (265) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 7\% | (23) | 93\% | (318) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 13\% | (44) | 87\% | (285) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 6\% | (21) | 94\% | (318) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 14\% | (92) | 86\% | (588) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 10\% | (67) | 90\% | (635) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 9\% | (58) | 91\% | (598) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 8\% | (122) | 92\% | (1318) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 14\% | (69) | 86\% | (416) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 14\% | (38) | 86\% | (241) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 8\% | (92) | 92\% | (1092) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 13\% | (86) | 87\% | (566) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | 14\% | (51) | 86\% | (316) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 10\% | (174) | 90\% | (1526) | 1700 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 15\% | (56) | 85\% | (323) | 379 |

[^15]Table BPC2_8NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
An employer

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 10\% | (229) | 90\% | (1974) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 11\% | (31) | 89\% | (253) | 283 |
| Ethnicity: Other | $11 \%$ | (24) | 89\% | (195) | 220 |
| All Christian | 9\% | (90) | 91\% | (905) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 21\% | (37) | 79\% | (137) | 175 |
| Atheist | 15\% | (12) | 85\% | (73) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 9\% | (53) | 91\% | (529) | 582 |
| Something Else | 10\% | (36) | 90\% | (330) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 20\% | (38) | 80\% | (154) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 9\% | (51) | 91\% | (521) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 9\% | (65) | 91\% | (682) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 16\% | (114) | 84\% | (609) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 7\% | (68) | 93\% | (874) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 9\% | (46) | 91\% | (492) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 18\% | (135) | 82\% | (624) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 20\% | (30) | 80\% | (124) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 15\% | (29) | 85\% | (167) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 6\% | (8) | 94\% | (130) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | - | (2) | 100\% | (537) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 2\% | (5) | 98\% | (223) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 8\% | (12) | 92\% | (129) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 10\% | (27) | 90\% | (254) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 10\% | (202) | 90\% | (1721) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 11\% | (104) | 89\% | (830) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 10\% | (63) | 90\% | (566) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 3\% | (2) | 97\% | (51) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 10\% | (59) | 90\% | (527) | 586 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 11\% | (108) | 89\% | (851) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 10\% | (65) | 90\% | (609) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 15\% | (10) | 85\% | (56) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 9\% | (46) | 91\% | (459) | 505 |

[^16]Table BPC2_8NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
An employer

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $10 \%$ | $(229)$ | $90 \%$ | $(1974)$ | Total N |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | $11 \%$ | $(91)$ | $89 \%$ | $(703)$ | $(528)$ |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | $11 \%$ | $(64)$ | $89 \%$ | $(710)$ |  |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $9 \%$ | $(72)$ | $91 \%$ | $(347)$ | 795 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $10 \%$ | $(39)$ | $90 \%$ | 793 |  |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $10 \%$ | $(46)$ | $90 \%$ | $(409)$ | 381 |
| 4-Region: South | $10 \%$ | $(82)$ | $90 \%$ | $(758)$ | 455 |
| 4-Region: West | $12 \%$ | $(61)$ | $88 \%$ | $(461)$ | 840 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC2_9NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
Other, please specify:

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 5\% | (116) | 95\% | (2087) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 5\% | (55) | 95\% | (1017) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 5\% | (62) | 95\% | (1068) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 2\% | (15) | 98\% | (617) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 1\% | (5) | 99\% | (367) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 6\% | (43) | 94\% | (668) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 11\% | (53) | 89\% | (435) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 2\% | (5) | 98\% | (250) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 2\% | (15) | 98\% | (661) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 5\% | (30) | 95\% | (528) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 9\% | (55) | 91\% | (586) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 5\% | (44) | 95\% | (859) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 6\% | (37) | 94\% | (594) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 5\% | (35) | 95\% | (633) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 4\% | (20) | 96\% | (433) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 5\% | (24) | 95\% | (425) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 6\% | (17) | 94\% | (273) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 6\% | (20) | 94\% | (321) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 5\% | (18) | 95\% | (311) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 5\% | (17) | 95\% | (322) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 5\% | (32) | 95\% | (648) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 6\% | (45) | 94\% | (658) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 5\% | (36) | 95\% | (620) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 6\% | (80) | 94\% | (1359) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 3\% | (17) | 97\% | (468) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 7\% | (19) | 93\% | (259) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 6\% | (67) | 94\% | (1117) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 5\% | (31) | 95\% | (621) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | 5\% | (18) | 95\% | (349) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 6\% | (95) | 94\% | (1605) | 1700 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 2\% | (7) | 98\% | (372) | 379 |

[^17]Table BPC2_9NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
Other, please specify:

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 5\% | (116) | 95\% | (2087) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 4\% | (13) | 96\% | (270) | 283 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 4\% | (9) | 96\% | (211) | 220 |
| All Christian | 5\% | (47) | 95\% | (949) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 2\% | (4) | 98\% | (171) | 175 |
| Atheist | 5\% | (4) | 95\% | (82) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 5\% | (29) | 95\% | (552) | 582 |
| Something Else | 9\% | (32) | 91\% | (333) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 2\% | (5) | 98\% | (187) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 6\% | (34) | 94\% | (538) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 6\% | (45) | 94\% | (702) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 4\% | (27) | 96\% | (696) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 6\% | (59) | 94\% | (883) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 6\% | (31) | 94\% | (508) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 3\% | (22) | 97\% | (737) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 2\% | (3) | 98\% | (152) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 6\% | (11) | 94\% | (184) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 6\% | (8) | 94\% | (129) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 9\% | (48) | 91\% | (490) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 5\% | (12) | 95\% | (217) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 8\% | (11) | 92\% | (129) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 8\% | (22) | 92\% | (259) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 5\% | (95) | 95\% | (1828) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 5\% | (50) | 95\% | (885) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 6\% | (36) | 94\% | (594) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 1\% | (1) | 99\% | (52) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 5\% | (31) | 95\% | (556) | 586 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 5\% | (53) | 95\% | (906) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 6\% | (39) | 94\% | (635) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 1\% | (1) | 99\% | (66) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 5\% | (24) | 95\% | (481) | 505 |

[^18]Table BPC2_9NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
Other, please specify:

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $5 \%$ | $(116)$ | $95 \%$ | $(2087)$ | 2203 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | $6 \%$ | $(44)$ | $94 \%$ | $(751)$ | 795 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | $6 \%$ | $(35)$ | $94 \%$ | $(558)$ | 59 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $4 \%$ | $(34)$ | $96 \%$ | $(747)$ | $(371)$ |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $4 \%$ | $(15)$ | $96 \%$ | $94 \%$ | $(430)$ |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $6 \%$ | $(25)$ | $94 \%$ | $(789)$ | 386 |
| 4-Region: South | $6 \%$ | $(51)$ | $95 \%$ | $(497)$ | 455 |
| 4-Region: West | $5 \%$ | $(25)$ | 840 |  |  |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC2_10NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
Don't know/No opinion

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 19\% | (416) | 81\% | (1787) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 14\% | (149) | 86\% | (922) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 24\% | (266) | 76\% | (864) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 20\% | (126) | 80\% | (506) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | $21 \%$ | (78) | 79\% | (294) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 19\% | (135) | 81\% | (577) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 16\% | (76) | 84\% | (411) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 28\% | (70) | 72\% | (185) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 17\% | (112) | 83\% | (564) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 22\% | (121) | 78\% | (438) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 16\% | (102) | 84\% | (539) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 16\% | (147) | 84\% | (756) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 24\% | (152) | 76\% | (479) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 17\% | (116) | 83\% | (552) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 13\% | (58) | 87\% | (395) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 20\% | (89) | 80\% | (360) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 15\% | (45) | 85\% | (246) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | $31 \%$ | (107) | 69\% | (234) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 14\% | (46) | 86\% | (282) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | $21 \%$ | (70) | 79\% | (269) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 14\% | (94) | 86\% | (586) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 17\% | (121) | 83\% | (582) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 18\% | (119) | 82\% | (538) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 24\% | (340) | 76\% | (1100) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 12\% | (56) | 88\% | (429) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | $7 \%$ | (20) | 93\% | (259) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 26\% | (303) | 74\% | (880) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 13\% | (83) | 87\% | (569) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | 8\% | (29) | 92\% | (338) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 18\% | (309) | 82\% | (1391) | 1700 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | $21 \%$ | (78) | 79\% | (301) | 379 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC2_10NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
Don't know/No opinion

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 19\% | (416) | 81\% | (1787) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 25\% | (71) | 75\% | (212) | 283 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 16\% | (36) | 84\% | (184) | 220 |
| All Christian | 14\% | (141) | 86\% | (854) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 11\% | (19) | 89\% | (156) | 175 |
| Atheist | 19\% | (16) | 81\% | (69) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 27\% | (158) | 73\% | (424) | 582 |
| Something Else | 22\% | (81) | 78\% | (284) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 10\% | (20) | 90\% | (172) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 19\% | (110) | 81\% | (462) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 15\% | (111) | 85\% | (635) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 16\% | (116) | 84\% | (607) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 18\% | (171) | 82\% | (770) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 24\% | (129) | 76\% | (410) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 12\% | (93) | 88\% | (666) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 13\% | (20) | 87\% | (135) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 12\% | (24) | 88\% | (171) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 29\% | (40) | 71\% | (98) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 15\% | (79) | 85\% | (460) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 45\% | (103) | 55\% | (126) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 28\% | (39) | 72\% | (101) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 16\% | (44) | 84\% | (237) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 19\% | (372) | 81\% | (1551) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 11\% | (105) | 89\% | (830) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 15\% | (95) | 85\% | (535) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 29\% | (15) | 71\% | (37) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 34\% | (201) | 66\% | (386) | 586 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 13\% | (122) | 87\% | (837) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 15\% | (99) | 85\% | (574) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 28\% | (19) | 72\% | (48) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 35\% | (176) | 65\% | (329) | 505 |

[^19]Table BPC2_10NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.
Don't know/No opinion

| Demographic | Selected | Not Selected |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $19 \%$ | $(416)$ | $81 \%$ | $(1787)$ | Total N |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | $11 \%$ | $(91)$ | $89 \%$ | $(704)$ | 2203 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | $15 \%$ | $(89)$ | $85 \%$ | $(504)$ | 795 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $29 \%$ | $(226)$ | $71 \%$ | $(556)$ |  |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $14 \%$ | $(54)$ | $86 \%$ | $(332)$ | 783 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $20 \%$ | $(92)$ | $80 \%$ | $(363)$ | 386 |
| 4-Region: South | $22 \%$ | $(188)$ | $78 \%$ | $(652)$ | 455 |
| 4-Region: West | $16 \%$ | $(82)$ | $84 \%$ | $(440)$ | 840 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC3: How familiar are you, if at all, with the Child Tax Credit?

| Demographic | Very familiar |  | Somewhat familiar |  | Not too familiar |  | Not familiar at all |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 55\% | (280) | 37\% | (189) | 5\% | (28) | 1\% | (7) | 1\% | (6) | 510 |
| Gender: Male | 63\% | (167) | $32 \%$ | (84) | 4\% | (10) | 1\% | (4) | 1\% | (1) | 266 |
| Gender: Female | 47\% | (114) | 43\% | (104) | 7\% | (18) | 1\% | (3) | 2\% | (5) | 244 |
| Age: 18-34 | 57\% | (115) | 35\% | (70) | 4\% | (9) | $2 \%$ | (4) | 1\% | (2) | 201 |
| Age: 35-44 | 50\% | (87) | 40\% | (71) | 8\% | (14) | 2\% | (3) | - | (0) | 176 |
| Age: 45-64 | 59\% | (76) | 35\% | (44) | 4\% | (5) | - | (0) | $2 \%$ | (3) | 128 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 53\% | (162) | 40\% | (123) | 5\% | (16) | 1\% | (4) | 1\% | (2) | 307 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 58\% | (90) | 35\% | (53) | 4\% | (6) | 1\% | (2) | 1\% | (2) | 153 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 62\% | (153) | 32\% | (79) | $2 \%$ | (5) | 1\% | (3) | 2\% | (5) | 246 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 47\% | (50) | 42\% | (45) | 10\% | (10) | 1\% | (1) | - | (0) | 107 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 49\% | (76) | 41\% | (65) | 8\% | (12) | $2 \%$ | (4) | - | (0) | 157 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | $72 \%$ | (106) | 25\% | (36) | 1\% | (2) | 1\% | (2) | 1\% | (1) | 147 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 48\% | (48) | 44\% | (43) | 3\% | (3) | 1\% | (1) | $4 \%$ | (4) | 98 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 46\% | (30) | 38\% | (25) | 15\% | (10) | - | (0) | 1\% | (0) | 66 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 52\% | (41) | $36 \%$ | (28) | 10\% | (7) | $2 \%$ | (1) | - | (0) | 78 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 45\% | (36) | 46\% | (37) | 6\% | (5) | 3\% | (2) | 1\% | (0) | 79 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 60\% | (112) | $34 \%$ | (63) | 3\% | (5) | 1\% | (1) | 2\% | (4) | 186 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 53\% | (74) | 41\% | (58) | 2\% | (3) | $2 \%$ | (3) | 1\% | (2) | 140 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 58\% | (84) | $33 \%$ | (48) | 7\% | (10) | $2 \%$ | (3) | - | (0) | 145 |
| Educ: < College | $51 \%$ | (152) | 41\% | (122) | 6\% | (17) | $2 \%$ | (4) | 1\% | (2) | 298 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 55\% | (60) | 34\% | (37) | 8\% | (8) | 1\% | (1) | 3\% | (4) | 109 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 66\% | (68) | 30\% | (30) | $2 \%$ | (2) | $2 \%$ | (2) | - | (0) | 103 |
| Income: Under 50k | 47\% | (102) | 43\% | (93) | 7\% | (16) | 1\% | (3) | 1\% | (2) | 217 |
| Income: $50 \mathrm{k}-100 \mathrm{k}$ | 60\% | (98) | 32\% | (52) | 4\% | (7) | 2\% | (3) | 1\% | (2) | 163 |
| Income: $100 \mathrm{k}+$ | $61 \%$ | (80) | 34\% | (44) | 3\% | (4) | - | (1) | 1\% | (2) | 130 |
| Ethnicity: White | 56\% | (227) | 38\% | (155) | 5\% | (19) | 1\% | (4) | 1\% | (3) | 408 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 49\% | (69) | 44\% | (62) | 5\% | (8) | - | (0) | 1\% | (2) | 141 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 64\% | (40) | 22\% | (14) | 7\% | (4) | 3\% | (2) | 4\% | (3) | 63 |
| All Christian | 53\% | (115) | 42\% | (90) | $2 \%$ | (4) | 2\% | (3) | 1\% | (2) | 214 |
| All Non-Christian | 78\% | (56) | 15\% | (11) | 5\% | (4) | 3\% | (2) | - | (0) | 73 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 45\% | (59) | 41\% | (52) | 10\% | (14) | 1\% | (2) | 2\% | (3) | 129 |
| Something Else | $51 \%$ | (41) | 41\% | (33) | 7\% | (6) | - | (0) | 1\% | (1) | 81 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC3: How familiar are you, if at all, with the Child Tax Credit?

| Demographic | Very familiar |  | Somewhat familiar |  | Not too familiar |  | Not familiar at all |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 55\% | (280) | 37\% | (189) | 5\% | (28) | 1\% | (7) | 1\% | (6) | 510 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 78\% | (58) | 15\% | (11) | 5\% | (4) | 3\% | (2) | - | (0) | 75 |
| Evangelical | 59\% | (85) | 37\% | (54) | $4 \%$ | (6) | - | (0) | - | (0) | 145 |
| Non-Evangelical | 44\% | (61) | 49\% | (67) | $3 \%$ | (4) | 3\% | (3) | $2 \%$ | (3) | 138 |
| Community: Urban | 65\% | (139) | 30\% | (63) | $4 \%$ | (8) | - | (0) | 2\% | (3) | 215 |
| Community: Suburban | 47\% | (87) | $42 \%$ | (77) | 7\% | (12) | 3\% | (6) | 1\% | (2) | 185 |
| Community: Rural | 49\% | (54) | 44\% | (48) | 6\% | (7) | 1\% | (1) | - | (0) | 110 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 59\% | (169) | 34\% | (98) | 5\% | (14) | 1\% | (3) | 1\% | (3) | 287 |
| Employ: Government | 66\% | (41) | 28\% | (17) | $3 \%$ | (2) | - | (0) | 3\% | (2) | 62 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 44\% | (24) | 49\% | (26) | $3 \%$ | (2) | 5\% | (2) | - | (0) | 54 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 29\% | (15) | 53\% | (27) | 14\% | (7) | - | (0) | 3\% | (1) | 52 |
| Military HH: No | 55\% | (255) | 37\% | (171) | 5\% | (23) | 1\% | (6) | 1\% | (6) | 461 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 61\% | (150) | 35\% | (87) | $2 \%$ | (5) | 1\% | (3) | 1\% | (3) | 247 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 51\% | (78) | $41 \%$ | (63) | 6\% | (10) | 2\% | (3) | - | (0) | 154 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 50\% | (45) | 39\% | (35) | 8\% | (7) | 1\% | (1) | 3\% | (2) | 90 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 60\% | (143) | $35 \%$ | (84) | $3 \%$ | (7) | - | (1) | 1\% | (3) | 238 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 52\% | (91) | 39\% | (68) | 5\% | (9) | 3\% | (5) | - | (0) | 174 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 47\% | (39) | 41\% | (34) | 8\% | (7) | 2\% | (1) | 3\% | (2) | 83 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 64\% | (130) | $31 \%$ | (62) | $2 \%$ | (5) | 1\% | (2) | 2\% | (3) | 202 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 46\% | (73) | 47\% | (75) | $4 \%$ | (7) | 2\% | (3) | - | (0) | 159 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 53\% | (72) | $36 \%$ | (49) | 8\% | (11) | 2\% | (2) | $2 \%$ | (2) | 137 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 64\% | (56) | 24\% | (21) | 7\% | (6) | 2\% | (1) | 3\% | (3) | 87 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 47\% | (42) | $36 \%$ | (32) | 12\% | (11) | 5\% | (5) | - | (0) | 90 |
| 4-Region: South | 51\% | (100) | 43\% | (83) | $4 \%$ | (8) | - | (1) | 1\% | (3) | 194 |
| 4-Region: West | 59\% | (83) | $38 \%$ | (53) | $2 \%$ | (3) | - | (0) | - | (1) | 139 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC4: Did you claim the Child Tax Credit on your most recent tax return?

| Demographic | Yes |  | No, but my child has been claimed by another taxpayer |  | No, I do not qualify to claim the Child Tax Credit |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 78\% | (399) | 7\% | (35) | 10\% | (49) | 5\% | (26) | 510 |
| Gender: Male | 78\% | (207) | $11 \%$ | (28) | 8\% | (21) | $4 \%$ | (11) | 266 |
| Gender: Female | 79\% | (193) | 3\% | (7) | 12\% | (29) | 6\% | (15) | 244 |
| Age: 18-34 | 81\% | (162) | 9\% | (19) | 5\% | (9) | 5\% | (11) | 201 |
| Age: 35-44 | 78\% | (138) | 4\% | (7) | 13\% | (23) | $4 \%$ | (8) | 176 |
| Age: 45-64 | 75\% | (97) | 7\% | (9) | 12\% | (15) | 6\% | (7) | 128 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 80\% | (246) | 7\% | (21) | 8\% | (25) | 5\% | (14) | 307 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 77\% | (118) | 6\% | (9) | 13\% | (20) | $4 \%$ | (6) | 153 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 81\% | (199) | 6\% | (15) | 9\% | (22) | $4 \%$ | (10) | 246 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 71\% | (76) | $11 \%$ | (12) | $11 \%$ | (11) | 7\% | (7) | 107 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 79\% | (124) | 5\% | (8) | 10\% | (16) | 5\% | (8) | 157 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 81\% | (120) | 9\% | (13) | 8\% | (11) | 2\% | (3) | 147 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 80\% | (79) | 2\% | (2) | $11 \%$ | (11) | 7\% | (7) | 98 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 77\% | (50) | 4\% | (3) | 12\% | (8) | 7\% | (4) | 66 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 79\% | (61) | 7\% | (6) | 8\% | (6) | 6\% | (5) | 78 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 80\% | (63) | 4\% | (3) | 12\% | (10) | $4 \%$ | (3) | 79 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 83\% | (154) | 6\% | (11) | 6\% | (12) | 5\% | (9) | 186 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 70\% | (98) | 12\% | (16) | 15\% | (21) | 3\% | (4) | 140 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 82\% | (120) | 5\% | (7) | 9\% | (13) | 4\% | (6) | 145 |
| Educ: < College | 77\% | (229) | 9\% | (27) | 9\% | (27) | 5\% | (16) | 298 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 79\% | (86) | 5\% | (5) | $11 \%$ | (12) | 5\% | (6) | 109 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 83\% | (85) | 3\% | (3) | 10\% | (11) | $4 \%$ | (4) | 103 |
| Income: Under 50k | 76\% | (164) | 8\% | (17) | $11 \%$ | (25) | 5\% | (12) | 217 |
| Income: 50 k -100k | 85\% | (138) | 4\% | (7) | 6\% | (10) | 5\% | (8) | 163 |
| Income: $100 \mathrm{k}+$ | 75\% | (97) | 9\% | (12) | $11 \%$ | (15) | 5\% | (6) | 130 |
| Ethnicity: White | 79\% | (323) | 7\% | (28) | 10\% | (40) | 4\% | (18) | 408 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 73\% | (103) | 12\% | (17) | $11 \%$ | (16) | $4 \%$ | (5) | 141 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 77\% | (48) | 6\% | (4) | 4\% | (3) | 13\% | (8) | 63 |

[^20]Table BPC4: Did you claim the Child Tax Credit on your most recent tax return?

| Demographic | Yes |  | No, but my child has been claimed by another taxpayer |  | No, I do not qualify to claim the Child Tax Credit |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 78\% | (399) | 7\% | (35) | 10\% | (49) | 5\% | (26) | 510 |
| All Christian | 78\% | (168) | 9\% | (19) | 9\% | (20) | 3\% | (7) | 214 |
| All Non-Christian | 86\% | (62) | 9\% | (7) | 5\% | (3) | - | (0) | 73 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | $74 \%$ | (96) | $4 \%$ | (6) | 14\% | (19) | 7\% | (9) | 129 |
| Something Else | 75\% | (61) | $4 \%$ | (3) | 9\% | (7) | 12\% | (10) | 81 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 86\% | (64) | 9\% | (7) | 5\% | (3) | - | (0) | 75 |
| Evangelical | 83\% | (120) | 4\% | (6) | 7\% | (11) | 6\% | (9) | 145 |
| Non-Evangelical | 70\% | (97) | 12\% | (17) | 12\% | (16) | 6\% | (8) | 138 |
| Community: Urban | 82\% | (175) | 5\% | (11) | 9\% | (19) | $4 \%$ | (9) | 215 |
| Community: Suburban | $72 \%$ | (133) | $11 \%$ | (21) | 11\% | (20) | 6\% | (11) | 185 |
| Community: Rural | 82\% | (91) | 2\% | (3) | 10\% | (11) | 6\% | (6) | 110 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 80\% | (230) | 5\% | (16) | 9\% | (27) | 5\% | (14) | 287 |
| Employ: Government | 87\% | (54) | 5\% | (3) | 2\% | (1) | 6\% | (4) | 62 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 76\% | (41) | 19\% | (10) | 3\% | (2) | 2\% | (1) | 54 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 64\% | (33) | 6\% | (3) | 18\% | (9) | 12\% | (6) | 52 |
| Military HH: No | 78\% | (361) | 7\% | (33) | 10\% | (45) | 5\% | (21) | 461 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 82\% | (202) | 6\% | (15) | 10\% | (24) | $3 \%$ | (7) | 247 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 78\% | (120) | 9\% | (14) | 9\% | (13) | $4 \%$ | (6) | 154 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 70\% | (63) | 7\% | (6) | 12\% | (11) | 10\% | (9) | 90 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 81\% | (194) | 6\% | (14) | 9\% | (22) | $4 \%$ | (8) | 238 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 80\% | (140) | 8\% | (14) | 9\% | (15) | 3\% | (5) | 174 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 66\% | (55) | 8\% | (7) | 13\% | (11) | 13\% | (11) | 83 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 78\% | (158) | 7\% | (14) | 11\% | (22) | $4 \%$ | (8) | 202 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 80\% | (127) | 7\% | (11) | 8\% | (13) | $4 \%$ | (7) | 159 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 76\% | (104) | 7\% | (10) | 10\% | (14) | 6\% | (8) | 137 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 80\% | (69) | 3\% | (3) | 9\% | (8) | 8\% | (7) | 87 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 71\% | (63) | 8\% | (8) | 14\% | (13) | 7\% | (6) | 90 |
| 4-Region: South | 76\% | (148) | 7\% | (14) | 12\% | (24) | $4 \%$ | (8) | 194 |
| 4-Region: West | 85\% | (119) | 8\% | (11) | 4\% | (5) | 3\% | (4) | 139 |

[^21]Table BPC5: How simple or complicated was it to claim the Child Tax Credit (CTC)?

| Demographic | Very simple |  | Somewhat simple |  | Somewhat complicated |  | Very complicated |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 53\% | (211) | $32 \%$ | (126) | 6\% | (22) | 8\% | (30) | $2 \%$ | (10) | 399 |
| Gender: Male | 50\% | (104) | 27\% | (56) | 7\% | (15) | 14\% | (29) | 1\% | (2) | 207 |
| Gender: Female | 56\% | (107) | $36 \%$ | (70) | 4\% | (7) | 1\% | (2) | $4 \%$ | (7) | 193 |
| Age: 18-34 | 59\% | (95) | 27\% | (44) | 5\% | (9) | 8\% | (14) | - | (0) | 162 |
| Age: 35-44 | 46\% | (64) | 37\% | (51) | 5\% | (8) | 10\% | (13) | $2 \%$ | (2) | 138 |
| Age: 45-64 | 53\% | (51) | $31 \%$ | (30) | 6\% | (6) | $3 \%$ | (3) | 7\% | (7) | 97 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 55\% | (137) | $31 \%$ | (76) | 4\% | (11) | 9\% | (23) | - | (0) | 246 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 51\% | (60) | $31 \%$ | (36) | 6\% | (7) | 5\% | (6) | 7\% | (8) | 118 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 54\% | (108) | 25\% | (51) | 5\% | (10) | 12\% | (25) | 3\% | (5) | 199 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 59\% | (45) | 35\% | (27) | 5\% | (3) | - | (0) | 1\% | (1) | 76 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 47\% | (58) | 39\% | (49) | 7\% | (8) | 4\% | (6) | 3\% | (3) | 124 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 56\% | (68) | 16\% | (19) | 6\% | (7) | 21\% | (25) | 1\% | (1) | 120 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 51\% | (40) | 40\% | (32) | 4\% | (4) | - | (0) | 5\% | (4) | 79 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 70\% | (35) | 22\% | (11) | 6\% | (3) | - | (0) | 2\% | (1) | 50 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 44\% | (27) | 36\% | (22) | 12\% | (7) | 6\% | (4) | 2\% | (1) | 61 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 50\% | (31) | 43\% | (27) | 1\% | (1) | 3\% | (2) | $4 \%$ | (2) | 63 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 52\% | (79) | 28\% | (43) | 7\% | (11) | 9\% | (14) | $4 \%$ | (6) | 154 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 52\% | (51) | 39\% | (38) | 5\% | (5) | 3\% | (3) | $2 \%$ | (2) | 98 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 52\% | (62) | $31 \%$ | (37) | 5\% | (6) | $11 \%$ | (13) | 2\% | (2) | 120 |
| Educ: < College | 52\% | (119) | 35\% | (79) | 5\% | (11) | 6\% | (14) | 3\% | (6) | 229 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 55\% | (47) | $34 \%$ | (29) | 3\% | (3) | 6\% | (5) | 2\% | (1) | 86 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 53\% | (45) | 22\% | (18) | 10\% | (8) | 13\% | (11) | 3\% | (2) | 85 |
| Income: Under 50k | 53\% | (86) | $34 \%$ | (56) | 5\% | (9) | 5\% | (8) | 3\% | (5) | 164 |
| Income: 50 k -100k | 52\% | (72) | $34 \%$ | (47) | 5\% | (6) | 8\% | (12) | 1\% | (1) | 138 |
| Income: $100 \mathrm{k}+$ | 54\% | (53) | 25\% | (24) | 7\% | (7) | $11 \%$ | (11) | 3\% | (3) | 97 |
| Ethnicity: White | 53\% | (171) | 33\% | (108) | 4\% | (13) | 7\% | (23) | 2\% | (7) | 323 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 51\% | (53) | 45\% | (46) | 3\% | (3) | - | (0) | 1\% | (1) | 103 |
| All Christian | 52\% | (88) | $34 \%$ | (56) | 5\% | (8) | 6\% | (11) | 3\% | (5) | 168 |
| All Non-Christian | 61\% | (38) | 14\% | (8) | 1\% | (1) | 24\% | (15) | - | (0) | 62 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 51\% | (49) | 33\% | (32) | 10\% | (10) | 2\% | (2) | 4\% | (4) | 96 |
| Something Else | 55\% | (34) | 35\% | (21) | 4\% | (2) | 5\% | (3) | 1\% | (1) | 61 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 61\% | (40) | 14\% | (9) | 1\% | (1) | 23\% | (15) | - | (0) | 64 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC5: How simple or complicated was it to claim the Child Tax Credit (CTC)?

| Demographic | Very simple |  | Somewhat simple |  | Somewhat complicated |  | Very complicated |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 53\% | (211) | $32 \%$ | (126) | 6\% | (22) | 8\% | (30) | 2\% | (10) | 399 |
| Evangelical | 56\% | (67) | $31 \%$ | (37) | 3\% | (4) | 9\% | (11) | - | (0) | 120 |
| Non-Evangelical | 50\% | (48) | $36 \%$ | (35) | 7\% | (7) | $2 \%$ | (2) | 5\% | (5) | 97 |
| Community: Urban | 52\% | (90) | 27\% | (47) | 6\% | (10) | 14\% | (25) | 2\% | (3) | 175 |
| Community: Suburban | 51\% | (68) | 38\% | (50) | 8\% | (11) | $2 \%$ | (2) | $2 \%$ | (3) | 133 |
| Community: Rural | 58\% | (53) | 32\% | (29) | 2\% | (1) | $4 \%$ | (4) | $4 \%$ | (4) | 91 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 53\% | (122) | 33\% | (77) | 6\% | (15) | 6\% | (15) | 1\% | (2) | 230 |
| Employ: Government | 73\% | (39) | 12\% | (6) | 3\% | (1) | 11\% | (6) | $2 \%$ | (1) | 54 |
| Military HH: No | 52\% | (187) | 33\% | (117) | 6\% | (20) | 8\% | (29) | 2\% | (7) | 361 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 54\% | (109) | 28\% | (56) | 6\% | (11) | 10\% | (21) | 2\% | (4) | 202 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | $46 \%$ | (55) | 44\% | (52) | 5\% | (6) | $2 \%$ | (3) | 3\% | (3) | 120 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 60\% | (38) | 20\% | (13) | 7\% | (4) | 10\% | (6) | 3\% | (2) | 63 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 50\% | (98) | 28\% | (55) | 7\% | (15) | 12\% | (22) | $2 \%$ | (4) | 194 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 47\% | (65) | 45\% | (63) | 4\% | (5) | $2 \%$ | (3) | $2 \%$ | (3) | 140 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 72\% | (39) | $11 \%$ | (6) | 4\% | (2) | 9\% | (5) | 4\% | (2) | 55 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 56\% | (88) | 21\% | (33) | 7\% | (12) | 13\% | (21) | $2 \%$ | (4) | 158 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 41\% | (53) | $51 \%$ | (65) | 3\% | (4) | 2\% | (2) | 3\% | (3) | 127 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 61\% | (63) | 25\% | (26) | 6\% | (6) | 6\% | (6) | $2 \%$ | (3) | 104 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 56\% | (39) | 22\% | (15) | 9\% | (6) | 10\% | (7) | 3\% | (2) | 69 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 52\% | (33) | 26\% | (16) | 6\% | (4) | 13\% | (8) | 3\% | (2) | 63 |
| 4-Region: South | 57\% | (84) | 35\% | (52) | 6\% | (9) | $2 \%$ | (3) | - | (0) | 148 |
| 4-Region: West | 47\% | (55) | 36\% | (43) | 3\% | (4) | 10\% | (12) | 5\% | (6) | 119 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC6_1NET: Why was the process to claim the Child Tax Credit complicated? Please select all that apply.
I did not know if I was eligible to claim the Child Tax Credit

| Demographic | Selected | Not Selected | Total N |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $26 \%$ | $(13)$ | $74 \%$ | $(39)$ |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC6_2NET: Why was the process to claim the Child Tax Credit complicated? Please select all that apply.
I did not understand the forms from the IRS

| Demographic | Selected | Not Selected | Total N |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $17 \%$ | $(9)$ | $83 \%$ | $(43)$ |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC6_3NET: Why was the process to claim the Child Tax Credit complicated? Please select all that apply.
It took too long to complete

| Demographic | Selected | Not Selected |  | Total N |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $49 \%$ | $(26)$ | $51 \%$ | $(27)$ | 52 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC6_4NET: Why was the process to claim the Child Tax Credit complicated? Please select all that apply.
My tax return was audited

| Demographic | Selected | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $21 \%$ | $(11)$ | $79 \%$ | $(41)$ |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC6_5NET: Why was the process to claim the Child Tax Credit complicated? Please select all that apply.
Other, please specify

## Demographic

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC6_6NET: Why was the process to claim the Child Tax Credit complicated? Please select all that apply.
Don't know/No opinion

| Demographic | Selected | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $4 \%$ | $(2)$ | $96 \%$ | $(50)$ |
| 5 |  |  |  |  |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC7: How would you characterize the current state of your personal financial situation?

| Demographic | Very financially secure |  | Somewhat financially secure |  | Somewhat financially insecure |  | Very financially insecure |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 13\% | (291) | 36\% | (790) | 24\% | (525) | 19\% | (427) | 8\% | (169) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 17\% | (187) | 40\% | (426) | 21\% | (228) | 17\% | (181) | 5\% | (49) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 9\% | (104) | 32\% | (363) | 26\% | (297) | 22\% | (246) | $11 \%$ | (120) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 16\% | (100) | 30\% | (192) | 22\% | (139) | 20\% | (127) | 12\% | (75) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 23\% | (85) | 27\% | (101) | 21\% | (79) | 20\% | (74) | 9\% | (32) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 7\% | (49) | 36\% | (256) | 28\% | (197) | 23\% | (161) | 7\% | (48) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 12\% | (56) | 50\% | (242) | 22\% | (110) | 13\% | (65) | 3\% | (15) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 10\% | (27) | 35\% | (89) | 18\% | (47) | 22\% | (56) | 14\% | (36) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 20\% | (138) | 28\% | (187) | 23\% | (158) | 19\% | (132) | 9\% | (62) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 11\% | (62) | 29\% | (164) | 25\% | (142) | 25\% | (141) | 9\% | (50) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 9\% | (55) | 48\% | (306) | 26\% | (168) | 15\% | (94) | 3\% | (19) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 16\% | (147) | 34\% | (304) | 23\% | (212) | 20\% | (185) | 6\% | (56) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 9\% | (59) | 37\% | (233) | 20\% | (125) | $21 \%$ | (130) | 13\% | (84) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 13\% | (84) | 38\% | (253) | 28\% | (188) | 17\% | (113) | $4 \%$ | (29) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 23\% | (103) | 38\% | (170) | 19\% | (86) | 17\% | (76) | 4\% | (18) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 10\% | (45) | 30\% | (133) | 28\% | (126) | 24\% | (108) | 8\% | (38) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 11\% | (33) | 42\% | (123) | 19\% | (57) | 18\% | (53) | 8\% | (24) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 8\% | (26) | 32\% | (110) | 20\% | (68) | 23\% | (77) | 17\% | (60) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 16\% | (51) | 41\% | (133) | 26\% | (85) | 16\% | (52) | 2\% | (7) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 10\% | (33) | 35\% | (120) | 31\% | (103) | 18\% | (61) | 6\% | (22) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 16\% | (110) | 35\% | (237) | 25\% | (168) | 20\% | (135) | $4 \%$ | (29) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 11\% | (76) | 36\% | (256) | 24\% | (170) | 22\% | (153) | 7\% | (47) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 15\% | (96) | 38\% | (251) | 25\% | (166) | 17\% | (111) | 5\% | (33) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 9\% | (133) | 33\% | (476) | 25\% | (358) | 23\% | (324) | 10\% | (149) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 16\% | (80) | 41\% | (201) | 25\% | (121) | 14\% | (68) | 3\% | (15) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 28\% | (79) | 40\% | (113) | 17\% | (47) | 12\% | (35) | 2\% | (5) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 7\% | (84) | 30\% | (352) | 28\% | (328) | 25\% | (295) | 10\% | (124) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 14\% | (91) | 45\% | (293) | 23\% | (152) | 12\% | (81) | 5\% | (35) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | 32\% | (116) | 39\% | (145) | 12\% | (45) | 14\% | (51) | 3\% | (10) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 14\% | (238) | 36\% | (620) | 24\% | (404) | 20\% | (332) | 6\% | (106) | 1700 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 15\% | (55) | 30\% | (113) | 23\% | (86) | $22 \%$ | (84) | $11 \%$ | (41) | 379 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC7: How would you characterize the current state of your personal financial situation?

| Demographic | Very financially secure |  | Somewhat financially secure |  | Somewhat financially insecure |  | Very financially insecure |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 13\% | (291) | 36\% | (790) | 24\% | (525) | 19\% | (427) | 8\% | (169) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 11\% | (32) | $31 \%$ | (86) | 23\% | (64) | 19\% | (55) | 16\% | (46) | 283 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 9\% | (21) | 38\% | (84) | 26\% | (57) | 19\% | (41) | 8\% | (17) | 220 |
| All Christian | 14\% | (141) | 42\% | (418) | 23\% | (227) | 16\% | (157) | 5\% | (52) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 29\% | (51) | 33\% | (58) | 15\% | (27) | 17\% | (30) | 5\% | (8) | 175 |
| Atheist | 11\% | (10) | 30\% | (25) | 28\% | (24) | 27\% | (23) | 5\% | (4) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 9\% | (50) | 30\% | (175) | 24\% | (139) | 25\% | (145) | 12\% | (73) | 582 |
| Something Else | 11\% | (39) | $31 \%$ | (114) | 30\% | (109) | 20\% | (72) | 9\% | (32) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 29\% | (55) | 34\% | (64) | 16\% | (30) | 18\% | (34) | 4\% | (8) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 16\% | (92) | 37\% | (209) | 24\% | (136) | 18\% | (101) | 6\% | (34) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 11\% | (83) | 40\% | (297) | 26\% | (195) | 16\% | (122) | 7\% | (50) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 19\% | (138) | 32\% | (229) | 21\% | (151) | 20\% | (144) | 8\% | (61) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 11\% | (101) | 38\% | (360) | 26\% | (244) | 19\% | (175) | 6\% | (61) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 10\% | (52) | 37\% | (201) | 24\% | (130) | 20\% | (108) | 9\% | (47) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 16\% | (119) | 38\% | (287) | 26\% | (196) | 16\% | (123) | 4\% | (34) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 29\% | (45) | 32\% | (50) | 16\% | (25) | 17\% | (26) | 6\% | (9) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 16\% | (32) | 35\% | (68) | 26\% | (51) | 20\% | (39) | 3\% | (5) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 6\% | (8) | 24\% | (33) | 29\% | (41) | 25\% | (35) | 15\% | (21) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 11\% | (57) | 48\% | (257) | 23\% | (125) | 15\% | (81) | 3\% | (19) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 4\% | (10) | 18\% | (42) | 24\% | (55) | 30\% | (70) | 23\% | (52) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 10\% | (15) | $31 \%$ | (44) | 16\% | (23) | 28\% | (39) | 14\% | (20) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 15\% | (42) | 38\% | (108) | 26\% | (73) | 14\% | (40) | 6\% | (18) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 13\% | (249) | 35\% | (682) | 24\% | (452) | 20\% | (387) | 8\% | (151) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 16\% | (148) | 40\% | (370) | 25\% | (229) | 16\% | (152) | 4\% | (36) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 13\% | (84) | 41\% | (257) | 26\% | (161) | 17\% | (105) | 4\% | (23) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 6\% | (3) | 33\% | (17) | 19\% | (10) | 30\% | (16) | 11\% | (6) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 10\% | (56) | 25\% | (146) | 21\% | (125) | 26\% | (155) | 18\% | (105) | 586 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 16\% | (154) | 38\% | (361) | 24\% | (234) | 17\% | (165) | 5\% | (44) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 11\% | (76) | 40\% | (273) | 26\% | (175) | 19\% | (127) | 3\% | (23) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 8\% | (5) | $34 \%$ | (23) | 15\% | (10) | 27\% | (18) | 16\% | (10) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 11\% | (56) | 27\% | (134) | 21\% | (106) | 23\% | (117) | 18\% | (92) | 505 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC7: How would you characterize the current state of your personal financial situation?

| Demographic | Very financially secure |  | Somewhat financially secure |  | Somewhat financially insecure |  | Very financially insecure |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 13\% | (291) | 36\% | (790) | 24\% | (525) | 19\% | (427) | 8\% | (169) | 2203 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 16\% | (127) | 37\% | (292) | 23\% | (180) | $21 \%$ | (163) | 4\% | (33) | 795 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 14\% | (84) | 41\% | (244) | 25\% | (147) | 16\% | (97) | 4\% | (21) | 593 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 10\% | (77) | 31\% | (245) | 25\% | (193) | 20\% | (158) | 14\% | (108) | 781 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 15\% | (60) | 41\% | (158) | 21\% | (82) | 17\% | (64) | 6\% | (22) | 386 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 11\% | (48) | 38\% | (171) | 27\% | (122) | 19\% | (85) | 6\% | (29) | 455 |
| 4-Region: South | 12\% | (102) | 33\% | (280) | 24\% | (203) | 21\% | (174) | 10\% | (82) | 840 |
| 4-Region: West | 16\% | (81) | 35\% | (182) | 23\% | (119) | 20\% | (104) | 7\% | (36) | 522 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC8: Did you/your household receive a federal tax refund based on your most recent 2022 tax return?

| Demographic | Yes, received a federal tax refund |  | No, owed additional federal taxes |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 69\% | (1224) | $31 \%$ | (555) | 1779 |
| Gender: Male | 66\% | (605) | $34 \%$ | (305) | 910 |
| Gender: Female | 71\% | (617) | 29\% | (250) | 867 |
| Age: 18-34 | 72\% | (365) | 28\% | (140) | 505 |
| Age: 35-44 | 75\% | (232) | 25\% | (78) | 309 |
| Age: 45-64 | 67\% | (377) | 33\% | (182) | 559 |
| Age: 65+ | 62\% | (251) | 38\% | (156) | 406 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 74\% | (144) | 26\% | (51) | 194 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 73\% | (408) | 27\% | (152) | 560 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 68\% | (299) | $32 \%$ | (138) | 438 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 64\% | (338) | 36\% | (192) | 530 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 72\% | (519) | 28\% | (202) | 721 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 67\% | (339) | 33\% | (167) | 506 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 66\% | (366) | 34\% | (187) | 552 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 73\% | (279) | 27\% | (106) | 384 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 71\% | (239) | 29\% | (96) | 335 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | $61 \%$ | (153) | 39\% | (99) | 252 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 73\% | (186) | 27\% | (67) | 253 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 63\% | (173) | 37\% | (100) | 273 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 69\% | (193) | $31 \%$ | (86) | 279 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 73\% | (406) | 27\% | (147) | 553 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 67\% | (389) | 33\% | (191) | 580 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 66\% | (364) | $34 \%$ | (188) | 552 |
| Educ: < College | 70\% | (753) | 30\% | (326) | 1078 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 65\% | (281) | 35\% | (154) | 434 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 71\% | (190) | 29\% | (76) | 266 |
| Income: Under 50k | 70\% | (597) | 30\% | (250) | 847 |
| Income: $50 \mathrm{k}-100 \mathrm{k}$ | 70\% | (411) | 30\% | (177) | 587 |
| Income: $100 \mathrm{k}+$ | 63\% | (216) | 37\% | (129) | 345 |
| Ethnicity: White | 70\% | (975) | 30\% | (414) | 1389 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 70\% | (199) | 30\% | (84) | 283 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 70\% | (142) | 30\% | (60) | 202 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC8: Did you/your household receive a federal tax refund based on your most recent 2022 tax return?

| Demographic | Yes, received a federal tax refund |  | No, owed additional federal taxes |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 69\% | (1224) | 31\% | (555) | 1779 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 57\% | (106) | 43\% | (81) | 187 |
| All Christian | 69\% | (580) | 31\% | (263) | 842 |
| All Non-Christian | 78\% | (120) | 22\% | (34) | 154 |
| Atheist | 61\% | (40) | 39\% | (25) | 65 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | $66 \%$ | (290) | $34 \%$ | (149) | 439 |
| Something Else | 70\% | (194) | 30\% | (84) | 278 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 78\% | (129) | 22\% | (37) | 166 |
| Evangelical | 71\% | (310) | 29\% | (127) | 437 |
| Non-Evangelical | 67\% | (435) | 33\% | (214) | 649 |
| Community: Urban | 71\% | (412) | 29\% | (165) | 577 |
| Community: Suburban | 66\% | (514) | $34 \%$ | (268) | 782 |
| Community: Rural | 71\% | (298) | 29\% | (123) | 420 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 72\% | (520) | 28\% | (201) | 721 |
| Employ: Government | 76\% | (103) | 24\% | (33) | 136 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 62\% | (97) | 38\% | (59) | 157 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 68\% | (65) | $32 \%$ | (31) | 95 |
| Employ: Retired | 64\% | (277) | 36\% | (154) | 431 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 70\% | (83) | 30\% | (36) | 119 |
| Employ: Other | 60\% | (53) | 40\% | (35) | 88 |
| Military HH: Yes | 66\% | (150) | 34\% | (76) | 226 |
| Military HH: No | 69\% | (1073) | $31 \%$ | (479) | 1553 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 72\% | (579) | 28\% | (227) | 806 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 66\% | (366) | 34\% | (192) | 558 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 68\% | (249) | $32 \%$ | (119) | 369 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 70\% | (558) | 30\% | (243) | 802 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 67\% | (403) | $33 \%$ | (198) | 600 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 67\% | (34) | 33\% | (17) | 52 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 70\% | (228) | 30\% | (97) | 325 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 71\% | (488) | 29\% | (204) | 691 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 65\% | (344) | 35\% | (181) | 525 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 69\% | (367) | $31 \%$ | (164) | 530 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC8: Did you/your household receive a federal tax refund based on your most recent 2022 tax return?

| Demographic | Yes, received a federal tax <br> refund |  | No, owed additional federal <br> taxes |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | $69 \%$ | $(1224)$ | $31 \%$ | $(555)$ |  |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $74 \%$ | $(247)$ | $26 \%$ | $(85)$ |  |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $69 \%$ | $(262)$ | $31 \%$ | $(120)$ |  |
| 4-Region: South | $67 \%$ | $(432)$ | $33 \%$ | $(215)$ | 332 |
| 4-Region: West | $68 \%$ | $(283)$ | $32 \%$ | $(135)$ | 647 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC9: Did your most recent tax refund impact your family's finances?

| Demographic | Yes, it had a large impact |  | Yes, it had a somewhat large impact |  | Yes, but not too large of an impact |  | No, not a large impact at all |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 13\% | (160) | 18\% | (215) | 24\% | (294) | 40\% | (488) | 5\% | (66) | 1224 |
| Gender: Male | 21\% | (126) | 18\% | (106) | 25\% | (149) | $33 \%$ | (200) | $4 \%$ | (23) | 605 |
| Gender: Female | 5\% | (34) | 18\% | (109) | $24 \%$ | (145) | 46\% | (286) | 7\% | (43) | 617 |
| Age: 18-34 | 16\% | (58) | 22\% | (82) | 26\% | (95) | $31 \%$ | (112) | 5\% | (18) | 365 |
| Age: 35-44 | 26\% | (61) | 18\% | (42) | 22\% | (51) | 25\% | (57) | 9\% | (21) | 232 |
| Age: 45-64 | 9\% | (35) | 15\% | (55) | $24 \%$ | (88) | 49\% | (183) | $4 \%$ | (15) | 377 |
| Age: 65+ | $2 \%$ | (6) | 15\% | (37) | $24 \%$ | (60) | 54\% | (136) | 5\% | (12) | 251 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 4\% | (6) | 24\% | (35) | 27\% | (39) | 40\% | (58) | $4 \%$ | (6) | 144 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 25\% | (102) | 20\% | (84) | 23\% | (96) | 24\% | (99) | 7\% | (28) | 408 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 15\% | (46) | 17\% | (52) | 21\% | (62) | 40\% | (121) | 6\% | (19) | 299 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 1\% | (5) | 10\% | (33) | 27\% | (92) | 58\% | (195) | $4 \%$ | (13) | 338 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 20\% | (104) | 18\% | (93) | 25\% | (132) | $32 \%$ | (167) | $4 \%$ | (23) | 519 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 7\% | (22) | 14\% | (48) | 22\% | (75) | 49\% | (165) | 8\% | (28) | 339 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 9\% | (33) | 20\% | (75) | 24\% | (87) | 42\% | (155) | $4 \%$ | (15) | 366 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 33\% | (91) | 22\% | (61) | 23\% | (64) | 20\% | (56) | 2\% | (7) | 279 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 6\% | (14) | 13\% | (32) | 29\% | (68) | 46\% | (109) | 7\% | (16) | 239 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 8\% | (13) | 9\% | (14) | 23\% | (35) | 54\% | (83) | 6\% | (9) | 153 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 5\% | (10) | 18\% | (34) | 22\% | (40) | 45\% | (83) | 10\% | (19) | 186 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 13\% | (23) | 18\% | (31) | 29\% | (50) | 35\% | (61) | 5\% | (8) | 173 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 5\% | (10) | 23\% | (44) | 19\% | (37) | 49\% | (94) | $4 \%$ | (7) | 193 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 16\% | (65) | 23\% | (93) | 28\% | (112) | 30\% | (121) | $3 \%$ | (14) | 406 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | $11 \%$ | (43) | 12\% | (48) | 21\% | (81) | 51\% | (197) | 5\% | (20) | 389 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 13\% | (47) | 19\% | (70) | 24\% | (89) | 39\% | (141) | 5\% | (18) | 364 |
| Educ: < College | 10\% | (72) | 17\% | (127) | 25\% | (190) | 41\% | (309) | 7\% | (55) | 753 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 13\% | (36) | 17\% | (49) | 25\% | (69) | 42\% | (117) | $4 \%$ | (10) | 281 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 28\% | (52) | 21\% | (39) | 18\% | (35) | $33 \%$ | (62) | 1\% | (1) | 190 |
| Income: Under 50k | 9\% | (55) | 15\% | (89) | 24\% | (142) | 44\% | (265) | 7\% | (45) | 597 |
| Income: $50 \mathrm{k}-100 \mathrm{k}$ | 13\% | (53) | 20\% | (83) | 25\% | (103) | 37\% | (154) | $4 \%$ | (18) | 411 |
| Income: $100 \mathrm{k}+$ | 24\% | (52) | 20\% | (43) | 23\% | (49) | $32 \%$ | (68) | 2\% | (4) | 216 |
| Ethnicity: White | 13\% | (130) | 17\% | (164) | 23\% | (227) | $41 \%$ | (400) | 6\% | (54) | 975 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 12\% | (24) | 26\% | (51) | 17\% | (34) | $38 \%$ | (76) | 7\% | (13) | 199 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC9: Did your most recent tax refund impact your family's finances?

| Demographic | Yes, it had a large impact |  | Yes, it had a somewhat large impact |  | Yes, but not too large of an impact |  | No, not a large impact at all |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 13\% | (160) | 18\% | (215) | 24\% | (294) | 40\% | (488) | 5\% | (66) | 1224 |
| Ethnicity: Black | $11 \%$ | (16) | 25\% | (36) | 27\% | (38) | $31 \%$ | (44) | 6\% | (8) | 142 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 13\% | (14) | 14\% | (15) | 28\% | (29) | $41 \%$ | (44) | $4 \%$ | (4) | 106 |
| All Christian | 9\% | (53) | 20\% | (117) | 27\% | (156) | 39\% | (225) | 5\% | (29) | 580 |
| All Non-Christian | 53\% | (64) | 12\% | (15) | 11\% | (14) | 23\% | (28) | 1\% | (1) | 120 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 8\% | (24) | 14\% | (40) | 25\% | (72) | 43\% | (125) | 10\% | (29) | 290 |
| Something Else | $9 \%$ | (18) | 16\% | (31) | 23\% | (45) | 48\% | (94) | $4 \%$ | (7) | 194 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 49\% | (64) | 13\% | (17) | 13\% | (17) | 24\% | (31) | - | (1) | 129 |
| Evangelical | 14\% | (42) | 21\% | (65) | 26\% | (82) | $34 \%$ | (106) | 5\% | (15) | 310 |
| Non-Evangelical | 5\% | (24) | 16\% | (72) | 25\% | (111) | 48\% | (207) | 5\% | (22) | 435 |
| Community: Urban | 22\% | (92) | 20\% | (84) | 20\% | (84) | $31 \%$ | (126) | 6\% | (26) | 412 |
| Community: Suburban | 8\% | (40) | 16\% | (83) | 25\% | (131) | 45\% | (232) | 5\% | (28) | 514 |
| Community: Rural | 10\% | (28) | 16\% | (48) | 27\% | (80) | 43\% | (129) | $4 \%$ | (12) | 298 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 15\% | (76) | 21\% | (110) | 25\% | (128) | 35\% | (184) | $4 \%$ | (22) | 520 |
| Employ: Government | 33\% | (34) | 26\% | (26) | 16\% | (17) | 19\% | (19) | 6\% | (6) | 103 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 21\% | (20) | 13\% | (13) | 30\% | (30) | $32 \%$ | (31) | $4 \%$ | (4) | 97 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 10\% | (7) | 6\% | (4) | 22\% | (14) | 47\% | (31) | 14\% | (9) | 65 |
| Employ: Retired | 2\% | (7) | 17\% | (46) | 24\% | (66) | 53\% | (148) | $4 \%$ | (11) | 277 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 8\% | (7) | 10\% | (8) | 24\% | (20) | 48\% | (40) | 10\% | (8) | 83 |
| Employ: Other | $11 \%$ | (6) | 8\% | (4) | 22\% | (12) | 47\% | (25) | 12\% | (6) | 53 |
| Military HH: Yes | 12\% | (18) | 16\% | (24) | 17\% | (25) | 49\% | (74) | 6\% | (8) | 150 |
| Military HH: No | 13\% | (142) | 18\% | (191) | 25\% | (269) | 39\% | (414) | 5\% | (58) | 1073 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 17\% | (100) | 21\% | (120) | 25\% | (142) | $34 \%$ | (197) | $3 \%$ | (20) | 579 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 9\% | (32) | 16\% | (60) | 25\% | (90) | 46\% | (167) | 5\% | (17) | 366 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $11 \%$ | (27) | 12\% | (29) | 23\% | (58) | 46\% | (114) | 8\% | (21) | 249 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 17\% | (97) | 19\% | (104) | 25\% | (140) | 36\% | (200) | $3 \%$ | (17) | 558 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 9\% | (35) | 16\% | (64) | 25\% | (100) | 45\% | (183) | 5\% | (20) | 403 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | $11 \%$ | (26) | 18\% | (41) | 21\% | (47) | 42\% | (95) | 9\% | (20) | 228 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 18\% | (87) | 20\% | (99) | 21\% | (105) | 37\% | (183) | $3 \%$ | (15) | 488 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 9\% | (32) | 14\% | (49) | 27\% | (94) | 45\% | (154) | $4 \%$ | (15) | 344 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $11 \%$ | (40) | 17\% | (64) | 25\% | (90) | $39 \%$ | (144) | 8\% | (29) | 367 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC9: Did your most recent tax refund impact your family's finances?

| Demographic | Yes, it had a <br> large impact | Yes, it had a <br> somewhat large <br> impact | Yes, but not too <br> large of an <br> impact | No, not a large <br> impact at all | Don't know/No <br> opinion | Total N |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC10_1NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.
Paid for everyday necessary expenses (e.g., food, clothing, rent, utilities, child care, tuition)

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 43\% | (527) | 57\% | (697) | 1224 |
| Gender: Male | 40\% | (240) | 60\% | (364) | 605 |
| Gender: Female | 46\% | (285) | 54\% | (332) | 617 |
| Age: 18-34 | 50\% | (183) | 50\% | (181) | 365 |
| Age: 35-44 | 43\% | (100) | 57\% | (132) | 232 |
| Age: 45-64 | 47\% | (176) | 53\% | (200) | 377 |
| Age: 65+ | 27\% | (67) | 73\% | (184) | 251 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 46\% | (66) | 54\% | (78) | 144 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 49\% | (200) | 51\% | (208) | 408 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 51\% | (152) | 49\% | (147) | 299 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 30\% | (101) | 70\% | (237) | 338 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 46\% | (238) | 54\% | (281) | 519 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 42\% | (143) | 58\% | (196) | 339 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 40\% | (146) | 60\% | (219) | 366 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 45\% | (127) | 55\% | (152) | 279 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 46\% | (110) | 54\% | (129) | 239 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 39\% | (59) | 61\% | (94) | 153 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 45\% | (83) | 55\% | (102) | 186 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 32\% | (55) | 68\% | (118) | 173 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 48\% | (92) | 52\% | (101) | 193 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 44\% | (178) | 56\% | (228) | 406 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 44\% | (173) | 56\% | (216) | 389 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 37\% | (135) | 63\% | (228) | 364 |
| Educ: < College | 47\% | (355) | 53\% | (398) | 753 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | $38 \%$ | (108) | 62\% | (173) | 281 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 34\% | (65) | 66\% | (126) | 190 |
| Income: Under 50k | 49\% | (290) | 51\% | (306) | 597 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 44\% | (179) | 56\% | (232) | 411 |
| Income: 100k+ | 27\% | (57) | 73\% | (159) | 216 |
| Ethnicity: White | 42\% | (411) | 58\% | (564) | 975 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | $51 \%$ | (101) | 49\% | (98) | 199 |

[^22]Table BPC10_1NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.
Paid for everyday necessary expenses (e.g., food, clothing, rent, utilities, child care, tuition)

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 43\% | (527) | 57\% | (697) | 1224 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 52\% | (74) | 48\% | (68) | 142 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 40\% | (42) | 60\% | (64) | 106 |
| All Christian | 40\% | (235) | 60\% | (345) | 580 |
| All Non-Christian | $32 \%$ | (38) | 68\% | (82) | 120 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 45\% | (131) | 55\% | (159) | 290 |
| Something Else | $52 \%$ | (100) | 48\% | (94) | 194 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | $31 \%$ | (41) | 69\% | (88) | 129 |
| Evangelical | 49\% | (150) | 51\% | (160) | 310 |
| Non-Evangelical | 40\% | (173) | 60\% | (262) | 435 |
| Community: Urban | 40\% | (164) | 60\% | (248) | 412 |
| Community: Suburban | 43\% | (223) | 57\% | (291) | 514 |
| Community: Rural | 47\% | (140) | 53\% | (158) | 298 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 45\% | (232) | 55\% | (289) | 520 |
| Employ: Government | 41\% | (43) | 59\% | (60) | 103 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 53\% | (52) | 47\% | (46) | 97 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 50\% | (32) | 50\% | (33) | 65 |
| Employ: Retired | 32\% | (89) | 68\% | (188) | 277 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 46\% | (38) | 54\% | (45) | 83 |
| Employ: Other | 50\% | (27) | 50\% | (26) | 53 |
| Military HH: Yes | 39\% | (59) | 61\% | (91) | 150 |
| Military HH: No | 44\% | (467) | 56\% | (606) | 1073 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 44\% | (258) | 56\% | (322) | 579 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 37\% | (136) | 63\% | (231) | 366 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 48\% | (120) | 52\% | (129) | 249 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 45\% | (252) | 55\% | (306) | 558 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 40\% | (162) | 60\% | (241) | 403 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 41\% | (93) | 59\% | (135) | 228 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 42\% | (205) | 58\% | (283) | 488 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 39\% | (134) | 61\% | (210) | 344 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 48\% | (176) | 52\% | (190) | 367 |

[^23]Table BPC10_1NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.
Paid for everyday necessary expenses (e.g., food, clothing, rent, utilities, child care, tuition)

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $43 \%$ | $(527)$ | $57 \%$ | $(697)$ | 1224 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $41 \%$ | $(101)$ | $59 \%$ | $(146)$ | 247 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $42 \%$ | $(110)$ | $58 \%$ | $(151)$ | $(225)$ |
| 4-Region: South | $48 \%$ | $(207)$ | $52 \%$ | $(174)$ | 432 |
| 4-Region: West | $38 \%$ | $(109)$ | $62 \%$ | $(1)$ | 283 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC10_2NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.
Went towards non-essential spending (e.g., shopping, going out to eat, going on a vacation, etc.)

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 17\% | (214) | 83\% | (1010) | 1224 |
| Gender: Male | 22\% | (131) | 78\% | (473) | 605 |
| Gender: Female | 13\% | (83) | 87\% | (534) | 617 |
| Age: 18-34 | 23\% | (85) | 77\% | (280) | 365 |
| Age: 35-44 | 22\% | (50) | 78\% | (181) | 232 |
| Age: 45-64 | 15\% | (55) | 85\% | (321) | 377 |
| Age: 65+ | 9\% | (24) | 91\% | (227) | 251 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 16\% | (23) | 84\% | (120) | 144 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 24\% | (99) | 76\% | (309) | 408 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 17\% | (52) | 83\% | (247) | 299 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 10\% | (35) | 90\% | (303) | 338 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 23\% | (120) | 77\% | (399) | 519 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 14\% | (47) | 86\% | (292) | 339 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 13\% | (47) | 87\% | (319) | 366 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 28\% | (77) | 72\% | (201) | 279 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 18\% | (42) | 82\% | (197) | 239 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 21\% | (31) | 79\% | (121) | 153 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 8\% | (16) | 92\% | (170) | 186 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 13\% | (22) | 87\% | (151) | 173 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 13\% | (25) | 87\% | (168) | 193 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 22\% | (89) | 78\% | (317) | 406 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 16\% | (62) | 84\% | (326) | 389 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 15\% | (54) | 85\% | (310) | 364 |
| Educ: < College | 16\% | (118) | 84\% | (634) | 753 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 20\% | (57) | 80\% | (224) | 281 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 21\% | (39) | 79\% | (151) | 190 |
| Income: Under 50k | 15\% | (91) | 85\% | (505) | 597 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 20\% | (81) | 80\% | (330) | 411 |
| Income: 100k+ | 19\% | (42) | 81\% | (175) | 216 |
| Ethnicity: White | 17\% | (165) | 83\% | (810) | 975 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 19\% | (37) | 81\% | (162) | 199 |

[^24]Table BPC10_2NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.
Went towards non-essential spending (e.g., shopping, going out to eat, going on a vacation, etc.)

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 17\% | (214) | 83\% | (1010) | 1224 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 20\% | (29) | 80\% | (113) | 142 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 19\% | (20) | 81\% | (86) | 106 |
| All Christian | 16\% | (95) | 84\% | (484) | 580 |
| All Non-Christian | 33\% | (40) | 67\% | (80) | 120 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 17\% | (50) | 83\% | (239) | 290 |
| Something Else | 12\% | (23) | 88\% | (171) | 194 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 33\% | (42) | 67\% | (87) | 129 |
| Evangelical | 16\% | (49) | 84\% | (260) | 310 |
| Non-Evangelical | 14\% | (61) | 86\% | (374) | 435 |
| Community: Urban | 24\% | (98) | 76\% | (314) | 412 |
| Community: Suburban | 16\% | (81) | 84\% | (433) | 514 |
| Community: Rural | 12\% | (35) | 88\% | (263) | 298 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 20\% | (104) | 80\% | (416) | 520 |
| Employ: Government | 17\% | (18) | 83\% | (85) | 103 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 24\% | (24) | 76\% | (74) | 97 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 19\% | (12) | 81\% | (52) | 65 |
| Employ: Retired | 9\% | (26) | 91\% | (251) | 277 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 17\% | (14) | 83\% | (69) | 83 |
| Employ: Other | 22\% | (12) | 78\% | (41) | 53 |
| Military HH: Yes | 16\% | (24) | 84\% | (126) | 150 |
| Military HH: No | 18\% | (190) | 82\% | (884) | 1073 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 20\% | (116) | 80\% | (463) | 579 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 13\% | (47) | 87\% | (319) | 366 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 19\% | (46) | 81\% | (203) | 249 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 21\% | (117) | 79\% | (441) | 558 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 14\% | (57) | 86\% | (346) | 403 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 15\% | (34) | 85\% | (194) | 228 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 20\% | (99) | 80\% | (389) | 488 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 14\% | (48) | 86\% | (295) | 344 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 18\% | (65) | 82\% | (302) | 367 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC10_2NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.
Went towards non-essential spending (e.g., shopping, going out to eat, going on a vacation, etc.)

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $17 \%$ | $(214)$ | $83 \%$ | $(1010)$ | 1224 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $16 \%$ | $(39)$ | $84 \%$ | $(208)$ | 247 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $18 \%$ | $(47)$ | $82 \%$ | $(215)$ | $23 \%$ |
| 4-Region: South | $17 \%$ | $(74)$ | $358)$ | 432 |  |
| 4-Region: West | $19 \%$ | $(54)$ | $81 \%$ | $(229)$ | 283 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC10_3NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.
Saved for short-term or emergency expenses

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 24\% | (288) | 76\% | (935) | 1224 |
| Gender: Male | 25\% | (150) | 75\% | (455) | 605 |
| Gender: Female | 22\% | (138) | 78\% | (479) | 617 |
| Age: 18-34 | 26\% | (95) | 74\% | (270) | 365 |
| Age: 35-44 | 25\% | (58) | 75\% | (174) | 232 |
| Age: 45-64 | 19\% | (73) | 81\% | (304) | 377 |
| Age: 65+ | 25\% | (63) | 75\% | (188) | 251 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 23\% | (33) | 77\% | (111) | 144 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 27\% | (108) | 73\% | (300) | 408 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 20\% | (60) | 80\% | (240) | 299 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 25\% | (85) | 75\% | (254) | 338 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 26\% | (133) | 74\% | (386) | 519 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 21\% | (73) | 79\% | (266) | 339 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 23\% | (82) | 77\% | (283) | 366 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 28\% | (78) | 72\% | (201) | 279 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 23\% | (55) | 77\% | (184) | 239 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 21\% | (32) | 79\% | (121) | 153 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 22\% | (41) | 78\% | (145) | 186 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 23\% | (40) | 77\% | (133) | 173 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 22\% | (42) | 78\% | (150) | 193 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 24\% | (99) | 76\% | (307) | 406 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 24\% | (91) | 76\% | (297) | 389 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 26\% | (93) | 74\% | (271) | 364 |
| Educ: < College | 23\% | (172) | 77\% | (580) | 753 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 25\% | (70) | 75\% | (211) | 281 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 24\% | (46) | 76\% | (144) | 190 |
| Income: Under 50k | $21 \%$ | (123) | 79\% | (474) | 597 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 24\% | (98) | 76\% | (312) | 411 |
| Income: 100k+ | 31\% | (67) | 69\% | (149) | 216 |
| Ethnicity: White | $24 \%$ | (230) | 76\% | (745) | 975 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 25\% | (50) | 75\% | (149) | 199 |

[^25]Table BPC10_3NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.
Saved for short-term or emergency expenses

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 24\% | (288) | 76\% | (935) | 1224 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 25\% | (35) | 75\% | (107) | 142 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 22\% | (24) | 78\% | (83) | 106 |
| All Christian | 25\% | (145) | 75\% | (435) | 580 |
| All Non-Christian | 34\% | (41) | 66\% | (79) | 120 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 21\% | (62) | 79\% | (228) | 290 |
| Something Else | 18\% | (34) | 82\% | (160) | 194 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 33\% | (42) | 67\% | (87) | 129 |
| Evangelical | 21\% | (64) | 79\% | (246) | 310 |
| Non-Evangelical | 24\% | (106) | 76\% | (329) | 435 |
| Community: Urban | 29\% | (121) | 71\% | (291) | 412 |
| Community: Suburban | 22\% | (111) | 78\% | (403) | 514 |
| Community: Rural | 19\% | (57) | 81\% | (241) | 298 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 27\% | (141) | 73\% | (380) | 520 |
| Employ: Government | 29\% | (30) | $71 \%$ | (73) | 103 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 14\% | (13) | 86\% | (84) | 97 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 27\% | (17) | 73\% | (47) | 65 |
| Employ: Retired | 22\% | (62) | 78\% | (215) | 277 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 15\% | (12) | 85\% | (71) | 83 |
| Employ: Other | 21\% | (11) | 79\% | (42) | 53 |
| Military HH: Yes | 20\% | (30) | 80\% | (120) | 150 |
| Military HH: No | 24\% | (258) | 76\% | (815) | 1073 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 24\% | (141) | 76\% | (438) | 579 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 25\% | (91) | 75\% | (275) | 366 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 21\% | (53) | 79\% | (196) | 249 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 24\% | (131) | 76\% | (427) | 558 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 22\% | (89) | 78\% | (314) | 403 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 27\% | (61) | 73\% | (167) | 228 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 25\% | (120) | 75\% | (368) | 488 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 22\% | (74) | 78\% | (269) | 344 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 25\% | (92) | 75\% | (275) | 367 |

[^26]Table BPC10_3NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.
Saved for short-term or emergency expenses

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 24\% | (288) | 76\% | (935) | 1224 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 26\% | (63) | 74\% | (183) | 247 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 22\% | (57) | 78\% | (205) | 262 |
| 4-Region: South | 19\% | (84) | 81\% | (348) | 432 |
| 4-Region: West | $30 \%$ | (84) | 70\% | (199) | 283 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC10_4NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.
Saved for long-term costs associated with children (e.g., college tuition)

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 11\% | (132) | 89\% | (1091) | 1224 |
| Gender: Male | 14\% | (84) | 86\% | (520) | 605 |
| Gender: Female | 8\% | (48) | 92\% | (569) | 617 |
| Age: 18-34 | 17\% | (64) | 83\% | (301) | 365 |
| Age: 35-44 | 15\% | (35) | 85\% | (196) | 232 |
| Age: 45-64 | 6\% | (23) | 94\% | (354) | 377 |
| Age: 65+ | 4\% | (11) | 96\% | (240) | 251 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 14\% | (20) | 86\% | (124) | 144 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 18\% | (73) | 82\% | (335) | 408 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 9\% | (26) | 91\% | (274) | 299 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 1\% | (4) | 99\% | (334) | 338 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 12\% | (64) | 88\% | (455) | 519 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 10\% | (33) | 90\% | (306) | 339 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 10\% | (35) | 90\% | (331) | 366 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 18\% | (50) | 82\% | (229) | 279 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 6\% | (14) | 94\% | (225) | 239 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 6\% | (10) | 94\% | (143) | 153 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 13\% | (23) | 87\% | (162) | 186 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 14\% | (24) | 86\% | (149) | 173 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 5\% | (11) | 95\% | (182) | 193 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 14\% | (56) | 86\% | (350) | 406 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 10\% | (40) | 90\% | (349) | 389 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 9\% | (33) | 91\% | (331) | 364 |
| Educ: < College | 8\% | (61) | 92\% | (692) | 753 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 13\% | (36) | 87\% | (245) | 281 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 19\% | (36) | 81\% | (155) | 190 |
| Income: Under 50k | 7\% | (43) | 93\% | (553) | 597 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 11\% | (44) | 89\% | (367) | 411 |
| Income: 100k+ | 21\% | (45) | 79\% | (171) | 216 |
| Ethnicity: White | 12\% | (112) | 88\% | (863) | 975 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 19\% | (37) | 81\% | (162) | 199 |

[^27]Table BPC10_4NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.
Saved for long-term costs associated with children (e.g., college tuition)

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 11\% | (132) | 89\% | (1091) | 1224 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 11\% | (15) | 89\% | (127) | 142 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 4\% | (5) | 96\% | (101) | 106 |
| All Christian | 12\% | (72) | 88\% | (507) | 580 |
| All Non-Christian | 22\% | (26) | 78\% | (94) | 120 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 5\% | (16) | 95\% | (274) | 290 |
| Something Else | 8\% | (15) | 92\% | (179) | 194 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | $21 \%$ | (28) | 79\% | (102) | 129 |
| Evangelical | 12\% | (39) | 88\% | (271) | 310 |
| Non-Evangelical | 9\% | (40) | 91\% | (395) | 435 |
| Community: Urban | 19\% | (79) | 81\% | (333) | 412 |
| Community: Suburban | 6\% | (28) | 94\% | (486) | 514 |
| Community: Rural | 9\% | (25) | 91\% | (272) | 298 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 15\% | (80) | 85\% | (440) | 520 |
| Employ: Government | 16\% | (16) | 84\% | (87) | 103 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 12\% | (11) | 88\% | (86) | 97 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 10\% | (6) | 90\% | (58) | 65 |
| Employ: Retired | 4\% | (11) | 96\% | (266) | 277 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 5\% | (4) | 95\% | (79) | 83 |
| Employ: Other | 2\% | (1) | 98\% | (52) | 53 |
| Military HH: Yes | 10\% | (15) | 90\% | (135) | 150 |
| Military HH: No | 11\% | (117) | 89\% | (956) | 1073 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 13\% | (75) | 87\% | (504) | 579 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 10\% | (38) | 90\% | (328) | 366 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 6\% | (15) | 94\% | (235) | 249 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 13\% | (75) | 87\% | (483) | 558 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 8\% | (32) | 92\% | (371) | 403 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 10\% | (22) | 90\% | (207) | 228 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 14\% | (67) | 86\% | (421) | 488 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 9\% | (32) | 91\% | (312) | 344 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 8\% | (30) | 92\% | (336) | 367 |

[^28]Table BPC10_4NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.
Saved for long-term costs associated with children (e.g., college tuition)

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $11 \%$ | $(132)$ | $89 \%$ | $(1091)$ | 1224 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $14 \%$ | $(34)$ | $86 \%$ | $(213)$ | 247 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $12 \%$ | $(30)$ | $88 \%$ | $(231)$ | $94 \%$ |
| 4-Region: South | $6 \%$ | $(25)$ | $85 \%$ | $(240)$ | 432 |
| 4-Region: West | $15 \%$ | $(43)$ | $85 \%$ | 283 |  |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC10_5NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.
Contributed to long-term savings/retirement accounts

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 13\% | (159) | 87\% | (1064) | 1224 |
| Gender: Male | 19\% | (112) | 81\% | (492) | 605 |
| Gender: Female | 8\% | (47) | 92\% | (570) | 617 |
| Age: 18-34 | 18\% | (65) | 82\% | (299) | 365 |
| Age: 35-44 | 13\% | (31) | 87\% | (201) | 232 |
| Age: 45-64 | 8\% | (29) | 92\% | (347) | 377 |
| Age: 65+ | 14\% | (34) | 86\% | (216) | 251 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 20\% | (29) | 80\% | (115) | 144 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 15\% | (62) | 85\% | (346) | 408 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 7\% | (22) | 93\% | (278) | 299 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 12\% | (40) | 88\% | (298) | 338 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 15\% | (79) | 85\% | (440) | 519 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 11\% | (38) | 89\% | (301) | 339 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 12\% | (42) | 88\% | (323) | 366 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 22\% | (62) | 78\% | (217) | 279 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 7\% | (17) | 93\% | (222) | 239 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 12\% | (18) | 88\% | (135) | 153 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 11\% | (20) | 89\% | (165) | 186 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 19\% | (33) | 81\% | (140) | 173 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 5\% | (9) | 95\% | (183) | 193 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 12\% | (47) | 88\% | (359) | 406 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 12\% | (48) | 88\% | (341) | 389 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 17\% | (63) | 83\% | (301) | 364 |
| Educ: < College | 7\% | (55) | 93\% | (698) | 753 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 21\% | (59) | 79\% | (221) | 281 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 24\% | (45) | 76\% | (145) | 190 |
| Income: Under 50k | 8\% | (47) | 92\% | (550) | 597 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 14\% | (57) | 86\% | (353) | 411 |
| Income: 100k+ | 26\% | (55) | 74\% | (161) | 216 |
| Ethnicity: White | 13\% | (130) | 87\% | (845) | 975 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 10\% | (19) | 90\% | (180) | 199 |

Table BPC10_5NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.
Contributed to long-term savings/retirement accounts

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 13\% | (159) | 87\% | (1064) | 1224 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 15\% | (21) | 85\% | (121) | 142 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 8\% | (9) | 92\% | (97) | 106 |
| All Christian | 14\% | (81) | 86\% | (498) | 580 |
| All Non-Christian | 20\% | (24) | 80\% | (96) | 120 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 10\% | (29) | 90\% | (261) | 290 |
| Something Else | 11\% | (21) | 89\% | (174) | 194 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 22\% | (28) | 78\% | (101) | 129 |
| Evangelical | 13\% | (41) | 87\% | (269) | 310 |
| Non-Evangelical | 11\% | (49) | 89\% | (386) | 435 |
| Community: Urban | 17\% | (69) | 83\% | (343) | 412 |
| Community: Suburban | 12\% | (61) | 88\% | (453) | 514 |
| Community: Rural | 10\% | (29) | 90\% | (268) | 298 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 16\% | (82) | 84\% | (439) | 520 |
| Employ: Government | 18\% | (18) | 82\% | (85) | 103 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 9\% | (9) | 91\% | (89) | 97 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 5\% | (3) | 95\% | (62) | 65 |
| Employ: Retired | 13\% | (36) | 87\% | (241) | 277 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 5\% | (5) | 95\% | (79) | 83 |
| Employ: Other | 9\% | (5) | 91\% | (48) | 53 |
| Military HH: Yes | 21\% | (31) | 79\% | (119) | 150 |
| Military HH: No | 12\% | (128) | 88\% | (946) | 1073 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 15\% | (89) | 85\% | (490) | 579 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 15\% | (54) | 85\% | (313) | 366 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 5\% | (14) | 95\% | (236) | 249 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 16\% | (89) | 84\% | (469) | 558 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | $11 \%$ | (45) | 89\% | (358) | 403 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 10\% | (22) | 90\% | (207) | 228 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 15\% | (72) | 85\% | (416) | 488 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 14\% | (49) | 86\% | (295) | 344 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 10\% | (35) | 90\% | (332) | 367 |

[^29]Table BPC10_5NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.
Contributed to long-term savings/retirement accounts

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $13 \%$ | $(159)$ | $87 \%$ | $(1064)$ | 1224 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $14 \%$ | $(36)$ | $86 \%$ | $(211)$ | 247 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $13 \%$ | $(33)$ | $87 \%$ | $(228)$ |  |
| 4-Region: South | $11 \%$ | $(50)$ | $89 \%$ | $(382)$ | 262 |
| 4-Region: West | $14 \%$ | $(40)$ | $86 \%$ | $(243)$ | 432 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC10_6NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.
Paid down debt

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 27\% | (326) | 73\% | (898) | 1224 |
| Gender: Male | 29\% | (173) | 71\% | (431) | 605 |
| Gender: Female | 25\% | (152) | 75\% | (466) | 617 |
| Age: 18-34 | 25\% | (91) | 75\% | (274) | 365 |
| Age: 35-44 | 32\% | (75) | 68\% | (157) | 232 |
| Age: 45-64 | 27\% | (102) | 73\% | (274) | 377 |
| Age: 65+ | 23\% | (58) | 77\% | (193) | 251 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 25\% | (35) | 75\% | (108) | 144 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 28\% | (116) | 72\% | (292) | 408 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 28\% | (84) | 72\% | (215) | 299 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 25\% | (85) | 75\% | (253) | 338 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 28\% | (147) | 72\% | (372) | 519 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 25\% | (84) | 75\% | (255) | 339 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 26\% | (95) | 74\% | (271) | 366 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 30\% | (83) | 70\% | (196) | 279 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 27\% | (63) | 73\% | (176) | 239 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 28\% | (42) | 72\% | (110) | 153 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 22\% | (42) | 78\% | (144) | 186 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 28\% | (48) | 72\% | (125) | 173 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 24\% | (46) | 76\% | (146) | 193 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 27\% | (111) | 73\% | (295) | 406 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 26\% | (102) | 74\% | (287) | 389 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 26\% | (96) | 74\% | (268) | 364 |
| Educ: < College | 28\% | (214) | 72\% | (539) | 753 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 23\% | (65) | 77\% | (215) | 281 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 25\% | (47) | 75\% | (143) | 190 |
| Income: Under 50k | 27\% | (162) | 73\% | (435) | 597 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 26\% | (109) | 74\% | (302) | 411 |
| Income: 100k+ | 26\% | (55) | 74\% | (161) | 216 |
| Ethnicity: White | 26\% | (249) | 74\% | (726) | 975 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | $21 \%$ | (43) | 79\% | (156) | 199 |

[^30]Table BPC10_6NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.
Paid down debt

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 27\% | (326) | 73\% | (898) | 1224 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 27\% | (39) | 73\% | (103) | 142 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 35\% | (37) | 65\% | (69) | 106 |
| All Christian | 25\% | (142) | 75\% | (437) | 580 |
| All Non-Christian | 26\% | (31) | 74\% | (89) | 120 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 28\% | (81) | 72\% | (208) | 290 |
| Something Else | 34\% | (67) | 66\% | (127) | 194 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 26\% | (33) | 74\% | (96) | 129 |
| Evangelical | 29\% | (90) | 71\% | (220) | 310 |
| Non-Evangelical | 26\% | (112) | 74\% | (323) | 435 |
| Community: Urban | 23\% | (97) | 77\% | (315) | 412 |
| Community: Suburban | 28\% | (144) | 72\% | (370) | 514 |
| Community: Rural | 29\% | (85) | $71 \%$ | (213) | 298 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 28\% | (146) | 72\% | (374) | 520 |
| Employ: Government | 18\% | (19) | 82\% | (84) | 103 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 28\% | (28) | 72\% | (70) | 97 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 22\% | (14) | 78\% | (50) | 65 |
| Employ: Retired | 25\% | (70) | 75\% | (207) | 277 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 27\% | (23) | 73\% | (61) | 83 |
| Employ: Other | 29\% | (15) | 71\% | (37) | 53 |
| Military HH: Yes | 25\% | (38) | 75\% | (112) | 150 |
| Military HH: No | 27\% | (288) | 73\% | (786) | 1073 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 28\% | (164) | 72\% | (416) | 579 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 26\% | (95) | $74 \%$ | (271) | 366 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 25\% | (61) | 75\% | (188) | 249 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 27\% | (152) | 73\% | (406) | 558 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 27\% | (109) | 73\% | (294) | 403 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 24\% | (56) | 76\% | (173) | 228 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 27\% | (133) | 73\% | (354) | 488 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 28\% | (96) | 72\% | (248) | 344 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 25\% | (92) | 75\% | (275) | 367 |

[^31]National Tracking Poll \#2304127, April, 2023
Table BPC10_6NET
Table BPC10_6NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.
Paid down debt

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $27 \%$ | $(326)$ | $73 \%$ | $(898)$ | 1224 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $20 \%$ | $(50)$ | $80 \%$ | $(197)$ | 247 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $30 \%$ | $(80)$ | $70 \%$ | $(182)$ | $(316)$ |
| 4-Region: South | $27 \%$ | $(116)$ | $73 \%$ | 262 |  |
| 4-Region: West | $28 \%$ | $(80)$ | $72 \%$ | $(203)$ | 432 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC10_7NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.
Other, please specify:

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 4\% | (54) | 96\% | (1170) | 1224 |
| Gender: Male | 3\% | (19) | 97\% | (586) | 605 |
| Gender: Female | 6\% | (35) | 94\% | (582) | 617 |
| Age: 18-34 | 2\% | (9) | 98\% | (356) | 365 |
| Age: 35-44 | 3\% | (8) | 97\% | (224) | 232 |
| Age: 45-64 | 4\% | (15) | 96\% | (362) | 377 |
| Age: 65+ | 9\% | (22) | 91\% | (228) | 251 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 3\% | (4) | 97\% | (139) | 144 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 3\% | (11) | 97\% | (397) | 408 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 2\% | (7) | 98\% | (293) | 299 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 9\% | (29) | 91\% | (309) | 338 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 3\% | (18) | 97\% | (501) | 519 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 5\% | (16) | 95\% | (323) | 339 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 6\% | (20) | 94\% | (345) | 366 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 2\% | (6) | 98\% | (273) | 279 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 5\% | (12) | 95\% | (227) | 239 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 4\% | (6) | 96\% | (147) | 153 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 5\% | (10) | 95\% | (176) | 186 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 4\% | (7) | 96\% | (166) | 173 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 7\% | (13) | 93\% | (179) | 193 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 4\% | (17) | 96\% | (388) | 406 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 4\% | (15) | 96\% | (374) | 389 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 5\% | (18) | 95\% | (345) | 364 |
| Educ: < College | 4\% | (31) | 96\% | (722) | 753 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 3\% | (9) | 97\% | (272) | 281 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 7\% | (14) | 93\% | (176) | 190 |
| Income: Under 50k | 3\% | (19) | 97\% | (577) | 597 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 6\% | (23) | 94\% | (388) | 411 |
| Income: 100k+ | 5\% | (12) | 95\% | (205) | 216 |
| Ethnicity: White | 5\% | (46) | 95\% | (929) | 975 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | - | (0) | 100\% | (199) | 199 |

[^32]Table BPC10_7NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.
Other, please specify:

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | $4 \%$ | (54) | 96\% | (1170) | 1224 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 3\% | (4) | 97\% | (138) | 142 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 4\% | (4) | 96\% | (102) | 106 |
| All Christian | 4\% | (26) | 96\% | (554) | 580 |
| All Non-Christian | 2\% | (3) | 98\% | (118) | 120 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 6\% | (17) | 94\% | (272) | 290 |
| Something Else | 2\% | (4) | 98\% | (190) | 194 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 3\% | (3) | 97\% | (126) | 129 |
| Evangelical | $4 \%$ | (14) | 96\% | (296) | 310 |
| Non-Evangelical | 4\% | (15) | 96\% | (420) | 435 |
| Community: Urban | 3\% | (14) | 97\% | (398) | 412 |
| Community: Suburban | 5\% | (23) | 95\% | (491) | 514 |
| Community: Rural | 5\% | (16) | 95\% | (281) | 298 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 3\% | (13) | 97\% | (507) | 520 |
| Employ: Government | 3\% | (3) | 97\% | (100) | 103 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 2\% | (2) | 98\% | (96) | 97 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 1\% | (1) | 99\% | (64) | 65 |
| Employ: Retired | 8\% | (22) | 92\% | (255) | 277 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 8\% | (7) | 92\% | (77) | 83 |
| Employ: Other | 12\% | (7) | 88\% | (46) | 53 |
| Military HH: Yes | 4\% | (6) | 96\% | (144) | 150 |
| Military HH: No | 4\% | (48) | 96\% | (1026) | 1073 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 3\% | (20) | 97\% | (559) | 579 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 6\% | (22) | 94\% | (344) | 366 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 5\% | (12) | 95\% | (238) | 249 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | $4 \%$ | (21) | 96\% | (537) | 558 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 6\% | (25) | 94\% | (377) | 403 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 3\% | (6) | 97\% | (222) | 228 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 4\% | (21) | 96\% | (467) | 488 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 6\% | (22) | 94\% | (322) | 344 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 2\% | (9) | 98\% | (358) | 367 |

[^33]Table BPC10_7NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.
Other, please specify:

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $4 \%$ | $(54)$ | $96 \%$ | $(1170)$ | 1224 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $4 \%$ | $(9)$ | $96 \%$ | $(238)$ | 247 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $6 \%$ | $(16)$ | $94 \%$ | $(246)$ | $(410)$ |
| 4-Region: South | $5 \%$ | $(22)$ | $95 \%$ | 462 |  |
| 4-Region: West | $2 \%$ | $(7)$ | $98 \%$ | $(276)$ | 432 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC10_8NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.
Don't know/No opinion

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 5\% | (57) | 95\% | (1166) | 1224 |
| Gender: Male | $3 \%$ | (21) | 97\% | (584) | 605 |
| Gender: Female | 6\% | (36) | 94\% | (581) | 617 |
| Age: 18-34 | $4 \%$ | (16) | 96\% | (349) | 365 |
| Age: 35-44 | $4 \%$ | (9) | 96\% | (223) | 232 |
| Age: 45-64 | $4 \%$ | (15) | 96\% | (362) | 377 |
| Age: 65+ | 7\% | (18) | 93\% | (233) | 251 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 5\% | (7) | 95\% | (137) | 144 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | $4 \%$ | (15) | 96\% | (393) | 408 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | $4 \%$ | (11) | 96\% | (288) | 299 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 7\% | (24) | 93\% | (314) | 338 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | $3 \%$ | (16) | 97\% | (503) | 519 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 7\% | (24) | 93\% | (315) | 339 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 5\% | (18) | 95\% | (348) | 366 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 2\% | (4) | 98\% | (274) | 279 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | $5 \%$ | (11) | 95\% | (227) | 239 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 4\% | (7) | 96\% | (146) | 153 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 9\% | (17) | 91\% | (168) | 186 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 6\% | (10) | 94\% | (163) | 173 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | $4 \%$ | (8) | 96\% | (185) | 193 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 3\% | (11) | 97\% | (395) | 406 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 5\% | (21) | 95\% | (368) | 389 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 5\% | (19) | 95\% | (345) | 364 |
| Educ: < College | 5\% | (38) | 95\% | (714) | 753 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 5\% | (14) | 95\% | (267) | 281 |
| Educ: Post-grad | $3 \%$ | (5) | 97\% | (185) | 190 |
| Income: Under 50k | 6\% | (35) | 94\% | (562) | 597 |
| Income: $50 \mathrm{k}-100 \mathrm{k}$ | $4 \%$ | (18) | 96\% | (392) | 411 |
| Income: $100 \mathrm{k}+$ | $2 \%$ | (4) | 98\% | (212) | 216 |
| Ethnicity: White | $4 \%$ | (43) | 96\% | (932) | 975 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | $3 \%$ | (6) | 97\% | (194) | 199 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC10_8NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.
Don't know/No opinion

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 5\% | (57) | 95\% | (1166) | 1224 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 5\% | (7) | 95\% | (136) | 142 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 7\% | (8) | 93\% | (99) | 106 |
| All Christian | 4\% | (26) | 96\% | (554) | 580 |
| All Non-Christian | 2\% | (3) | 98\% | (118) | 120 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 7\% | (20) | 93\% | (269) | 290 |
| Something Else | 3\% | (5) | 97\% | (189) | 194 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 2\% | (3) | 98\% | (126) | 129 |
| Evangelical | 3\% | (10) | 97\% | (300) | 310 |
| Non-Evangelical | 5\% | (21) | 95\% | (414) | 435 |
| Community: Urban | 5\% | (22) | 95\% | (390) | 412 |
| Community: Suburban | 4\% | (22) | 96\% | (492) | 514 |
| Community: Rural | 5\% | (14) | 95\% | (283) | 298 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 2\% | (12) | 98\% | (508) | 520 |
| Employ: Government | 6\% | (6) | 94\% | (97) | 103 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 2\% | (2) | 98\% | (95) | 97 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 8\% | (5) | 92\% | (59) | 65 |
| Employ: Retired | 7\% | (19) | 93\% | (258) | 277 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 11\% | (9) | 89\% | (74) | 83 |
| Employ: Other | 6\% | (3) | 94\% | (50) | 53 |
| Military HH: Yes | 5\% | (8) | 95\% | (142) | 150 |
| Military HH: No | 5\% | (49) | 95\% | (1024) | 1073 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 2\% | (14) | 98\% | (565) | 579 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 5\% | (19) | 95\% | (347) | 366 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 9\% | (22) | 91\% | (227) | 249 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | $3 \%$ | (19) | 97\% | (539) | 558 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 5\% | (22) | 95\% | (381) | 403 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 7\% | (16) | 93\% | (212) | 228 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 4\% | (19) | 96\% | (469) | 488 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 4\% | (15) | 96\% | (329) | 344 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 6\% | (23) | 94\% | (344) | 367 |

[^34]National Tracking Poll \#2304127, April, 2023
Table BPC10_8NET
Table BPC10_8NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.
Don't know/No opinion

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $5 \%$ | $(57)$ | $95 \%$ | $(1166)$ | 1224 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $5 \%$ | $(13)$ | $95 \%$ | $(234)$ | 247 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $4 \%$ | $(12)$ | $96 \%$ | $(250)$ | $(413)$ |
| 4-Region: South | $4 \%$ | $(19)$ | $96 \%$ | $(269)$ | 432 |
| 4-Region: West | $5 \%$ | $(14)$ | $95 \%$ | 262 |  |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC12: Suppose the IRS were to provide an online tool that allowed you to file a tax return for free, using your computer or smartphone. Would you be interested in using this tool to file your taxes?

| Demographic | Yes, definitely |  | Yes, probably |  | No, probably not |  | No, definitely not |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 42\% | (918) | $31 \%$ | (675) | 9\% | (192) | 6\% | (129) | 13\% | (288) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 43\% | (462) | 34\% | (369) | 8\% | (88) | 5\% | (51) | 10\% | (102) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 40\% | (455) | 27\% | (305) | 9\% | (104) | 7\% | (79) | 16\% | (186) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 41\% | (256) | 37\% | (234) | 7\% | (45) | 2\% | (13) | 13\% | (84) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 56\% | (207) | 22\% | (82) | 7\% | (26) | 6\% | (22) | 9\% | (35) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 42\% | (296) | 31\% | (223) | 8\% | (57) | 6\% | (42) | 13\% | (93) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | $33 \%$ | (159) | 28\% | (135) | 13\% | (65) | 11\% | (53) | 16\% | (76) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 38\% | (97) | 37\% | (94) | 9\% | (23) | 3\% | (7) | 13\% | (34) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 48\% | (322) | $31 \%$ | (212) | 6\% | (42) | 3\% | (23) | 11\% | (78) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 44\% | (244) | 29\% | (165) | 7\% | (41) | 7\% | (38) | 13\% | (71) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 36\% | (231) | 30\% | (191) | 11\% | (73) | 8\% | (53) | 15\% | (93) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 46\% | (411) | 30\% | (267) | 9\% | (82) | 4\% | (37) | 12\% | (106) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 38\% | (237) | $31 \%$ | (196) | 8\% | (50) | 5\% | (34) | 18\% | (115) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 40\% | (270) | 32\% | (211) | 9\% | (60) | 9\% | (59) | 10\% | (68) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 48\% | (218) | 34\% | (152) | 9\% | (41) | 2\% | (8) | 7\% | (33) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 43\% | (193) | 26\% | (115) | 9\% | (41) | 6\% | (29) | 16\% | (72) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | $36 \%$ | (105) | 37\% | (106) | 6\% | (18) | 7\% | (19) | 15\% | (43) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 39\% | (132) | 26\% | (90) | 9\% | (32) | 4\% | (14) | 21\% | (72) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 42\% | (140) | 34\% | (111) | 9\% | (29) | 7\% | (23) | 8\% | (26) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 38\% | (130) | 30\% | (100) | 9\% | (31) | 10\% | (35) | 12\% | (42) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 49\% | (330) | 29\% | (195) | 9\% | (58) | 4\% | (26) | 10\% | (71) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 41\% | (287) | 33\% | (235) | 8\% | (58) | 6\% | (41) | 12\% | (81) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 39\% | (255) | 32\% | (212) | 10\% | (63) | 7\% | (47) | 12\% | (79) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 40\% | (570) | 29\% | (413) | 8\% | (122) | 7\% | (96) | 17\% | (239) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 42\% | (205) | 35\% | (172) | 10\% | (50) | 5\% | (26) | 7\% | (32) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 52\% | (143) | 32\% | (90) | 7\% | (20) | 3\% | (7) | 6\% | (17) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 40\% | (469) | 27\% | (325) | 9\% | (104) | 7\% | (81) | 17\% | (204) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 42\% | (275) | 34\% | (224) | 9\% | (61) | 5\% | (34) | 9\% | (58) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | 48\% | (175) | 34\% | (125) | 7\% | (27) | 4\% | (14) | 7\% | (26) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 42\% | (714) | 31\% | (529) | 9\% | (150) | 6\% | (96) | 12\% | (210) | 1700 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | $51 \%$ | (192) | $31 \%$ | (117) | 5\% | (18) | 5\% | (18) | 9\% | (35) | 379 |

[^35]Table BPC12: Suppose the IRS were to provide an online tool that allowed you to file a tax return for free, using your computer or smartphone. Would you be interested in using this tool to file your taxes?

| Demographic | Yes, definitely |  | Yes, probably |  | No, probably not |  | No, definitely not |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 42\% | (918) | $31 \%$ | (675) | 9\% | (192) | 6\% | (129) | 13\% | (288) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 38\% | (107) | 31\% | (88) | 10\% | (27) | 6\% | (16) | 16\% | (45) | 283 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 44\% | (98) | 26\% | (57) | 7\% | (14) | 8\% | (18) | 15\% | (33) | 220 |
| All Christian | 42\% | (419) | 33\% | (324) | 9\% | (89) | 7\% | (68) | 10\% | (95) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 49\% | (86) | 28\% | (48) | 5\% | (8) | 4\% | (7) | 14\% | (25) | 175 |
| Atheist | 42\% | (36) | 31\% | (26) | 8\% | (7) | 6\% | (5) | 14\% | (12) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 40\% | (231) | 30\% | (173) | 8\% | (46) | 4\% | (25) | 18\% | (106) | 582 |
| Something Else | 40\% | (146) | 28\% | (103) | 12\% | (42) | 7\% | (25) | 14\% | (50) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 47\% | (91) | 30\% | (57) | 5\% | (10) | 5\% | (9) | 13\% | (25) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 45\% | (255) | 29\% | (167) | 9\% | (49) | 6\% | (36) | 11\% | (65) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 40\% | (298) | 31\% | (235) | 11\% | (80) | 7\% | (54) | 11\% | (79) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 45\% | (328) | 29\% | (209) | 8\% | (54) | 5\% | (37) | 13\% | (94) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 39\% | (371) | 32\% | (306) | 9\% | (89) | 7\% | (64) | 12\% | (112) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 41\% | (219) | 30\% | (160) | 9\% | (49) | 5\% | (29) | 15\% | (82) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 48\% | (365) | 34\% | (259) | 7\% | (54) | 3\% | (20) | 8\% | (61) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 46\% | (71) | 35\% | (53) | 7\% | (10) | 2\% | (3) | $11 \%$ | (16) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 50\% | (97) | 30\% | (59) | 9\% | (17) | $3 \%$ | (6) | 8\% | (16) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 36\% | (50) | 24\% | (33) | 11\% | (15) | 7\% | (10) | 21\% | (29) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 34\% | (186) | 28\% | (153) | 12\% | (67) | 10\% | (56) | 14\% | (77) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 32\% | (73) | 29\% | (67) | 7\% | (16) | 7\% | (16) | 25\% | (57) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 38\% | (53) | 27\% | (38) | 6\% | (9) | 12\% | (17) | 17\% | (23) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 45\% | (127) | 26\% | (73) | 9\% | (26) | 5\% | (14) | 14\% | (41) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 41\% | (792) | 31\% | (601) | 9\% | (167) | 6\% | (115) | 13\% | (248) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 49\% | (458) | 29\% | (267) | 9\% | (83) | $4 \%$ | (39) | 9\% | (87) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 38\% | (239) | 35\% | (220) | 9\% | (58) | 9\% | (56) | 9\% | (57) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 39\% | (20) | 38\% | (20) | 5\% | (2) | 2\% | (1) | 16\% | (8) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 34\% | (201) | 29\% | (169) | 8\% | (49) | 6\% | (33) | 23\% | (135) | 586 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 47\% | (449) | 30\% | (287) | 9\% | (83) | $4 \%$ | (38) | $11 \%$ | (101) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 41\% | (276) | 32\% | (217) | 9\% | (58) | 9\% | (59) | 9\% | (63) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 45\% | (30) | 30\% | (20) | 8\% | (6) | $3 \%$ | (2) | 14\% | (9) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 32\% | (163) | 30\% | (151) | 9\% | (46) | 6\% | (30) | 23\% | (114) | 505 |

[^36]Table BPC12: Suppose the IRS were to provide an online tool that allowed you to file a tax return for free, using your computer or smartphone. Would you be interested in using this tool to file your taxes?

| Demographic |  |  | No, probably |  | No, definitely <br> not |  | Don't know/No <br> opinion | Total N |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC15_1: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Groceries

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 58\% | (1269) | 19\% | (422) | 19\% | (423) | 4\% | (89) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 57\% | (606) | 19\% | (202) | 22\% | (231) | 3\% | (31) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 59\% | (662) | 19\% | (219) | 17\% | (191) | 5\% | (57) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 56\% | (351) | 16\% | (101) | 21\% | (132) | 8\% | (48) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 56\% | (209) | 21\% | (80) | 19\% | (70) | 4\% | (13) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 55\% | (392) | 24\% | (173) | 18\% | (128) | 3\% | (18) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 65\% | (317) | 14\% | (68) | 19\% | (93) | 2\% | (9) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 52\% | (132) | 17\% | (43) | 23\% | (59) | 8\% | (21) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 58\% | (392) | 17\% | (113) | 20\% | (132) | 6\% | (39) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 54\% | (300) | 24\% | (136) | 19\% | (105) | 3\% | (18) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 62\% | (397) | 19\% | (124) | 17\% | (112) | 1\% | (9) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 56\% | (505) | 19\% | (174) | 21\% | (193) | 3\% | (31) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 54\% | (340) | 20\% | (124) | 19\% | (122) | 7\% | (45) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 63\% | (423) | 18\% | (124) | 16\% | (108) | 2\% | (13) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 54\% | (247) | 20\% | (92) | 23\% | (104) | 2\% | (9) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 58\% | (259) | 18\% | (81) | 20\% | (88) | 5\% | (22) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 55\% | (160) | 16\% | (47) | 22\% | (64) | 7\% | (20) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 53\% | (180) | 23\% | (78) | 17\% | (58) | 8\% | (26) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | $61 \%$ | (200) | 19\% | (63) | 19\% | (63) | 1\% | (2) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 66\% | (223) | 18\% | (60) | 13\% | (45) | 3\% | (10) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 58\% | (396) | 21\% | (143) | 19\% | (127) | 2\% | (13) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 58\% | (408) | 20\% | (139) | 18\% | (130) | 4\% | (26) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | $61 \%$ | (398) | 18\% | (121) | 18\% | (118) | 3\% | (20) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 57\% | (819) | 19\% | (274) | 19\% | (274) | 5\% | (73) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 57\% | (278) | 19\% | (94) | 21\% | (102) | 2\% | (10) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 62\% | (172) | 19\% | (54) | 17\% | (46) | 2\% | (6) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 55\% | (652) | 21\% | (247) | 19\% | (222) | 5\% | (63) | 1184 |
| Income: $50 \mathrm{k}-100 \mathrm{k}$ | 60\% | (391) | 18\% | (121) | 19\% | (123) | 3\% | (18) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | 62\% | (226) | 15\% | (55) | 21\% | (78) | 2\% | (8) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 59\% | (1009) | 19\% | (322) | 19\% | (318) | 3\% | (52) | 1700 |

[^37]Table BPC15_1: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Groceries

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 58\% | (1269) | 19\% | (422) | 19\% | (423) | $4 \%$ | (89) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 61\% | (232) | 21\% | (79) | 15\% | (55) | $4 \%$ | (14) | 379 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 52\% | (146) | 17\% | (47) | 24\% | (68) | 8\% | (22) | 283 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 52\% | (115) | 24\% | (54) | 17\% | (37) | 7\% | (15) | 220 |
| All Christian | 61\% | (611) | 20\% | (195) | 17\% | (167) | 2\% | (23) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 56\% | (98) | 22\% | (39) | 17\% | (30) | 4\% | (8) | 175 |
| Atheist | 60\% | (51) | 12\% | (11) | 22\% | (19) | 6\% | (5) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 52\% | (301) | 21\% | (121) | 20\% | (118) | 7\% | (42) | 582 |
| Something Else | 57\% | (208) | 16\% | (58) | 24\% | (89) | 3\% | (11) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 57\% | (108) | 23\% | (44) | 16\% | (32) | $4 \%$ | (8) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 57\% | (324) | 20\% | (115) | $21 \%$ | (119) | 3\% | (14) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 64\% | (474) | 16\% | (122) | 18\% | (131) | 3\% | (19) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 56\% | (404) | 20\% | (143) | 20\% | (147) | $4 \%$ | (30) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 58\% | (550) | 19\% | (182) | 18\% | (169) | $4 \%$ | (41) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 59\% | (316) | 18\% | (97) | 20\% | (107) | 3\% | (18) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 61\% | (459) | 20\% | (150) | 17\% | (130) | 3\% | (19) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 60\% | (93) | 19\% | (29) | 18\% | (28) | 3\% | (5) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 54\% | (105) | 19\% | (37) | 22\% | (43) | 5\% | (10) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 63\% | (87) | 17\% | (23) | 17\% | (23) | 3\% | (4) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 62\% | (332) | 18\% | (95) | 19\% | (103) | 2\% | (9) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 39\% | (89) | 23\% | (54) | 26\% | (59) | $12 \%$ | (27) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 56\% | (79) | 19\% | (27) | 17\% | (24) | 8\% | (11) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 60\% | (169) | 19\% | (54) | 18\% | (51) | $2 \%$ | (7) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 57\% | (1100) | 19\% | (369) | 19\% | (372) | 4\% | (82) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 57\% | (536) | 20\% | (183) | 21\% | (192) | 2\% | (23) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 63\% | (399) | 19\% | (117) | 17\% | (105) | 1\% | (9) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 42\% | (22) | 30\% | (16) | 25\% | (13) | 3\% | (1) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 53\% | (312) | 18\% | (107) | 19\% | (113) | 9\% | (55) | 586 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC15_1: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same? Groceries

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 58\% | (1269) | 19\% | (422) | 19\% | (423) | 4\% | (89) | 2203 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 57\% | (549) | 19\% | (184) | 20\% | (195) | 3\% | (31) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 65\% | (439) | 18\% | (122) | 16\% | (105) | 1\% | (8) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 44\% | (29) | 23\% | (16) | 27\% | (18) | 6\% | (4) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 50\% | (253) | 20\% | (101) | 21\% | (105) | 9\% | (46) | 505 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 59\% | (469) | 19\% | (150) | 20\% | (158) | 2\% | (19) | 795 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 63\% | (373) | 19\% | (111) | 17\% | (102) | 1\% | (7) | 593 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 53\% | (413) | 20\% | (153) | 20\% | (153) | 8\% | (63) | 781 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 57\% | (220) | $21 \%$ | (79) | 18\% | (71) | 4\% | (16) | 386 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 54\% | (247) | 20\% | (89) | 22\% | (102) | 4\% | (17) | 455 |
| 4-Region: South | 60\% | (504) | 18\% | (151) | 18\% | (154) | 4\% | (32) | 840 |
| 4-Region: West | 57\% | (297) | 20\% | (104) | 19\% | (97) | 5\% | (24) | 522 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC15_2: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Clothing

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 28\% | (613) | 33\% | (719) | 34\% | (757) | 5\% | (114) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 29\% | (306) | 29\% | (311) | 38\% | (403) | 5\% | (51) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 27\% | (306) | 36\% | (408) | 31\% | (353) | 6\% | (63) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 36\% | (230) | 25\% | (160) | $31 \%$ | (194) | 8\% | (48) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 32\% | (120) | 32\% | (120) | 32\% | (118) | 4\% | (14) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 25\% | (179) | 38\% | (270) | 33\% | (233) | 4\% | (30) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 17\% | (84) | 35\% | (169) | 43\% | (212) | 5\% | (23) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 35\% | (90) | 27\% | (68) | 29\% | (73) | 9\% | (24) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 36\% | (240) | 27\% | (183) | 32\% | (217) | 5\% | (35) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 27\% | (153) | 38\% | (211) | 30\% | (170) | 4\% | (25) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 19\% | (120) | 38\% | (243) | 39\% | (250) | 4\% | (28) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 30\% | (274) | 32\% | (289) | 33\% | (303) | $4 \%$ | (39) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 20\% | (128) | 31\% | (197) | 41\% | (261) | 7\% | (46) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 32\% | (211) | 35\% | (234) | 29\% | (193) | 4\% | (30) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | $32 \%$ | (147) | 28\% | (128) | 36\% | (162) | 3\% | (15) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 28\% | (127) | 35\% | (160) | $31 \%$ | (140) | 5\% | (24) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 18\% | (53) | 26\% | (75) | 47\% | (135) | 9\% | (27) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 22\% | (74) | 36\% | (122) | 37\% | (127) | 5\% | (19) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 32\% | (106) | 33\% | (108) | 32\% | (106) | 3\% | (9) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | $31 \%$ | (105) | 37\% | (126) | 26\% | (87) | 6\% | (21) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 30\% | (203) | $31 \%$ | (214) | 35\% | (236) | 4\% | (28) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 25\% | (173) | 36\% | (254) | 34\% | (240) | 5\% | (35) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 30\% | (197) | 33\% | (217) | 32\% | (213) | 4\% | (28) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 28\% | (401) | 33\% | (477) | 33\% | (477) | 6\% | (85) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 27\% | (130) | $31 \%$ | (149) | 38\% | (184) | 5\% | (22) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 29\% | (82) | 34\% | (93) | 34\% | (96) | $3 \%$ | (8) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 26\% | (312) | 34\% | (400) | 33\% | (395) | 6\% | (77) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 28\% | (180) | 33\% | (215) | 35\% | (230) | 4\% | (27) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | 33\% | (121) | 28\% | (104) | 36\% | (132) | $3 \%$ | (10) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 28\% | (474) | 33\% | (564) | 35\% | (588) | 4\% | (74) | 1700 |

[^38]Table BPC15_2: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Clothing

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 28\% | (613) | 33\% | (719) | 34\% | (757) | 5\% | (114) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | $33 \%$ | (126) | 35\% | (134) | 29\% | (112) | $2 \%$ | (8) | 379 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 30\% | (85) | 26\% | (73) | 35\% | (100) | 9\% | (26) | 283 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 24\% | (54) | 37\% | (82) | $32 \%$ | (69) | 7\% | (15) | 220 |
| All Christian | 27\% | (270) | $34 \%$ | (337) | $36 \%$ | (356) | 3\% | (32) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 40\% | (70) | 29\% | (51) | 25\% | (43) | 6\% | (10) | 175 |
| Atheist | 30\% | (25) | 28\% | (24) | 35\% | (30) | 8\% | (7) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 23\% | (133) | 33\% | (191) | 36\% | (210) | 8\% | (48) | 582 |
| Something Else | $31 \%$ | (114) | $32 \%$ | (116) | 32\% | (118) | 5\% | (18) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 38\% | (73) | 32\% | (60) | 25\% | (48) | 5\% | (10) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 33\% | (189) | 33\% | (188) | $31 \%$ | (178) | 3\% | (17) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 25\% | (185) | 33\% | (244) | 38\% | (284) | $4 \%$ | (33) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 35\% | (251) | 29\% | (207) | $31 \%$ | (221) | 6\% | (44) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 22\% | (210) | $36 \%$ | (339) | 37\% | (347) | 5\% | (47) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 28\% | (152) | $32 \%$ | (174) | 35\% | (189) | $4 \%$ | (23) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | $33 \%$ | (248) | 30\% | (226) | 33\% | (250) | $4 \%$ | (34) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 42\% | (64) | 33\% | (51) | 22\% | (34) | 3\% | (5) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 35\% | (68) | 29\% | (57) | 30\% | (59) | 5\% | (11) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 27\% | (37) | 39\% | (54) | 29\% | (40) | 5\% | (7) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 18\% | (97) | 34\% | (184) | 44\% | (235) | $4 \%$ | (23) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 23\% | (53) | 38\% | (87) | $31 \%$ | (71) | 8\% | (17) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 24\% | (34) | 28\% | (39) | 40\% | (56) | 8\% | (11) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 23\% | (65) | 40\% | (111) | $32 \%$ | (91) | 5\% | (13) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 28\% | (548) | $32 \%$ | (608) | 35\% | (666) | 5\% | (101) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 27\% | (251) | 32\% | (297) | 38\% | (357) | 3\% | (29) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 29\% | (184) | 35\% | (220) | 33\% | (206) | 3\% | (20) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 21\% | (11) | 34\% | (18) | 42\% | (22) | 3\% | (1) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 28\% | (166) | $32 \%$ | (185) | 29\% | (172) | 11\% | (64) | 586 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC15_2: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Clothing

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 28\% | (613) | 33\% | (719) | $34 \%$ | (757) | 5\% | (114) | 2203 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 26\% | (247) | 33\% | (315) | 37\% | (355) | 4\% | (41) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 30\% | (202) | 35\% | (233) | 32\% | (214) | 4\% | (24) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 17\% | (11) | 30\% | (20) | 51\% | (34) | $3 \%$ | (2) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 30\% | (152) | 30\% | (151) | $31 \%$ | (154) | 9\% | (47) | 505 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 27\% | (211) | 33\% | (262) | 37\% | (297) | 3\% | (24) | 795 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 29\% | (169) | 35\% | (210) | 33\% | (194) | 3\% | (19) | 593 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 29\% | (223) | 30\% | (235) | 33\% | (256) | 9\% | (68) | 781 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 29\% | (113) | $31 \%$ | (119) | $34 \%$ | (133) | 5\% | (21) | 386 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 24\% | (108) | 33\% | (148) | 37\% | (170) | 6\% | (29) | 455 |
| 4-Region: South | $31 \%$ | (257) | 30\% | (253) | 35\% | (296) | 4\% | (34) | 840 |
| 4-Region: West | 26\% | (135) | $38 \%$ | (199) | 30\% | (157) | 6\% | (30) | 522 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC15_3: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Utilities and telecommunications (electricity, internet, cellphone)

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 51\% | (1113) | 13\% | (279) | $31 \%$ | (683) | 6\% | (128) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 50\% | (537) | 13\% | (144) | $31 \%$ | (336) | 5\% | (54) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 51\% | (574) | 12\% | (135) | $31 \%$ | (346) | 7\% | (74) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 46\% | (290) | 16\% | (103) | 29\% | (181) | 9\% | (57) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 46\% | (170) | 18\% | (66) | $32 \%$ | (117) | 5\% | (19) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 51\% | (364) | 10\% | (70) | 34\% | (239) | 5\% | (39) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 59\% | (288) | 8\% | (41) | 30\% | (146) | 3\% | (13) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 45\% | (114) | 14\% | (37) | 28\% | (70) | 13\% | (34) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 47\% | (315) | 17\% | (114) | $31 \%$ | (208) | 6\% | (39) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 51\% | (286) | 12\% | (65) | 30\% | (170) | 7\% | (39) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 55\% | (350) | 10\% | (62) | 34\% | (217) | $2 \%$ | (12) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 49\% | (441) | 14\% | (131) | 33\% | (296) | $4 \%$ | (35) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 47\% | (294) | 12\% | (74) | 32\% | (205) | 9\% | (58) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 56\% | (377) | $11 \%$ | (74) | 27\% | (182) | 5\% | (35) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 50\% | (228) | 16\% | (74) | $31 \%$ | (138) | 3\% | (12) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 47\% | (213) | 13\% | (57) | $35 \%$ | (157) | 5\% | (23) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 45\% | (132) | $11 \%$ | (31) | 33\% | (97) | 10\% | (30) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 47\% | (162) | 13\% | (43) | $32 \%$ | (107) | 8\% | (28) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 54\% | (178) | 12\% | (39) | $31 \%$ | (100) | $4 \%$ | (12) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 59\% | (200) | 10\% | (35) | 24\% | (82) | 7\% | (23) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 49\% | (335) | 15\% | (101) | $33 \%$ | (222) | 3\% | (22) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 50\% | (350) | $11 \%$ | (79) | 32\% | (227) | 7\% | (46) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 55\% | (363) | 13\% | (83) | 28\% | (181) | $4 \%$ | (28) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 48\% | (692) | 12\% | (179) | $32 \%$ | (467) | 7\% | (102) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 52\% | (252) | 13\% | (62) | $32 \%$ | (156) | $3 \%$ | (15) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 60\% | (168) | 14\% | (39) | $21 \%$ | (60) | $4 \%$ | (11) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 47\% | (559) | 13\% | (150) | 33\% | (391) | 7\% | (84) | 1184 |
| Income: $50 \mathrm{k}-100 \mathrm{k}$ | 54\% | (353) | 12\% | (81) | 28\% | (183) | 5\% | (34) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | $54 \%$ | (200) | 13\% | (48) | 30\% | (109) | 3\% | (9) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 53\% | (908) | 12\% | (199) | $30 \%$ | (516) | 5\% | (77) | 1700 |

[^39]Table BPC15_3: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Utilities and telecommunications (electricity, internet, cellphone)

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 51\% | (1113) | 13\% | (279) | $31 \%$ | (683) | 6\% | (128) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 49\% | (187) | 15\% | (56) | 33\% | (124) | 3\% | (12) | 379 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 41\% | (116) | 15\% | (42) | 35\% | (100) | 9\% | (25) | 283 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 40\% | (89) | 17\% | (38) | 31\% | (67) | 12\% | (26) | 220 |
| All Christian | 54\% | (533) | 13\% | (125) | 30\% | (298) | 4\% | (39) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 47\% | (82) | 19\% | (34) | 28\% | (49) | 6\% | (10) | 175 |
| Atheist | 43\% | (37) | 6\% | (5) | 46\% | (39) | 6\% | (5) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 49\% | (283) | 11\% | (66) | 30\% | (176) | 10\% | (57) | 582 |
| Something Else | 49\% | (178) | $14 \%$ | (49) | 33\% | (120) | 5\% | (18) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 46\% | (87) | 19\% | (36) | 30\% | (58) | 5\% | (10) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 50\% | (287) | 14\% | (79) | 32\% | (182) | 4\% | (24) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 55\% | (409) | $12 \%$ | (89) | 29\% | (217) | 4\% | (32) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 50\% | (365) | $11 \%$ | (83) | 33\% | (238) | 5\% | (37) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 50\% | (467) | 14\% | (131) | 30\% | (283) | 7\% | (61) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 52\% | (281) | 12\% | (65) | 30\% | (162) | 6\% | (30) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 53\% | (399) | 16\% | (118) | 28\% | (211) | 4\% | (30) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 51\% | (79) | 19\% | (30) | 23\% | (35) | 7\% | (10) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 45\% | (87) | 19\% | (37) | 30\% | (59) | 6\% | (12) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 54\% | (74) | 8\% | (11) | 33\% | (45) | 6\% | (8) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 54\% | (293) | 7\% | (40) | 35\% | (189) | 3\% | (16) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 35\% | (81) | 10\% | (24) | 42\% | (96) | 12\% | (28) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 52\% | (73) | $12 \%$ | (17) | 23\% | (32) | 13\% | (18) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 54\% | (151) | $11 \%$ | (30) | 30\% | (84) | 6\% | (16) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 50\% | (962) | 13\% | (250) | 31\% | (599) | 6\% | (112) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 52\% | (487) | 13\% | (123) | 32\% | (297) | 3\% | (27) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 57\% | (360) | 13\% | (83) | 26\% | (164) | $4 \%$ | (22) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 37\% | (19) | 13\% | (7) | 47\% | (25) | 3\% | (1) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 42\% | (246) | 11\% | (66) | $34 \%$ | (197) | 13\% | (78) | 586 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC15_3: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Utilities and telecommunications (electricity, internet, cellphone)

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | $51 \%$ | (1113) | 13\% | (279) | $31 \%$ | (683) | 6\% | (128) | 2203 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 52\% | (495) | 14\% | (131) | $31 \%$ | (300) | 3\% | (32) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 59\% | (397) | 11\% | (73) | 27\% | (184) | 3\% | (20) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 41\% | (27) | 9\% | (6) | 45\% | (30) | 5\% | (3) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 38\% | (194) | 14\% | (69) | 34\% | (169) | 14\% | (73) | 505 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 53\% | (424) | 13\% | (106) | $31 \%$ | (244) | 2\% | (20) | 795 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 58\% | (346) | 12\% | (73) | 27\% | (157) | 3\% | (17) | 593 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 42\% | (329) | 12\% | (96) | $34 \%$ | (265) | 12\% | (91) | 781 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 51\% | (197) | 13\% | (49) | $32 \%$ | (125) | $4 \%$ | (15) | 386 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 49\% | (222) | 13\% | (57) | 33\% | (149) | 6\% | (27) | 455 |
| 4-Region: South | 49\% | (414) | 12\% | (101) | $31 \%$ | (263) | 7\% | (62) | 840 |
| 4-Region: West | 54\% | (279) | 14\% | (72) | 28\% | (146) | 5\% | (24) | 522 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC15_4: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Transportation (including fuel and vehicle payments)

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 45\% | (1001) | 19\% | (417) | 28\% | (627) | 7\% | (157) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 46\% | (491) | 19\% | (199) | 29\% | (311) | 7\% | (70) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 45\% | (510) | 19\% | (218) | 28\% | (315) | 8\% | (87) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 44\% | (276) | 21\% | (132) | 26\% | (167) | 9\% | (56) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 44\% | (163) | 19\% | (70) | 30\% | (111) | 7\% | (28) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 46\% | (325) | 19\% | (135) | 28\% | (201) | 7\% | (51) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 49\% | (237) | 16\% | (80) | 30\% | (148) | 5\% | (22) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 41\% | (105) | 21\% | (54) | 24\% | (60) | 14\% | (36) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 45\% | (306) | $21 \%$ | (139) | 28\% | (188) | 6\% | (42) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 47\% | (260) | 16\% | (92) | 28\% | (159) | 9\% | (48) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 46\% | (295) | 19\% | (120) | $31 \%$ | (200) | $4 \%$ | (26) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 45\% | (411) | 19\% | (171) | 30\% | (269) | 6\% | (53) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 39\% | (245) | 16\% | (99) | 34\% | (215) | 11\% | (72) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 52\% | (345) | 22\% | (147) | 22\% | (144) | 5\% | (32) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | $44 \%$ | (199) | $21 \%$ | (93) | $31 \%$ | (138) | 5\% | (21) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 47\% | (212) | 17\% | (77) | 29\% | (130) | 7\% | (32) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | $41 \%$ | (118) | $11 \%$ | (33) | $36 \%$ | (104) | 12\% | (35) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 37\% | (127) | 19\% | (66) | 32\% | (111) | 11\% | (37) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 53\% | (174) | 22\% | (72) | 21\% | (69) | 4\% | (14) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 51\% | (171) | 22\% | (75) | 22\% | (75) | 5\% | (18) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 45\% | (306) | $21 \%$ | (143) | 30\% | (204) | 4\% | (27) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 46\% | (325) | 16\% | (113) | 30\% | (211) | 8\% | (53) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 48\% | (314) | 21\% | (140) | 25\% | (165) | 6\% | (38) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 44\% | (631) | 19\% | (268) | 29\% | (418) | 9\% | (123) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 49\% | (237) | 19\% | (92) | 27\% | (130) | 5\% | (25) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 48\% | (134) | 20\% | (57) | 28\% | (79) | 3\% | (9) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 43\% | (507) | $21 \%$ | (245) | 28\% | (329) | 9\% | (104) | 1184 |
| Income: $50 \mathrm{k}-100 \mathrm{k}$ | 48\% | (316) | 17\% | (110) | 28\% | (186) | 6\% | (41) | 652 |
| Income: $100 \mathrm{k}+$ | 49\% | (179) | 17\% | (63) | $31 \%$ | (113) | 3\% | (12) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 48\% | (808) | 19\% | (325) | 28\% | (475) | 5\% | (92) | 1700 |

[^40]Table BPC15_4: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Transportation (including fuel and vehicle payments)

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 45\% | (1001) | 19\% | (417) | 28\% | (627) | 7\% | (157) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 47\% | (180) | 22\% | (85) | 25\% | (95) | 5\% | (20) | 379 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 39\% | (112) | 17\% | (48) | 33\% | (93) | 10\% | (30) | 283 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 37\% | (82) | 20\% | (43) | 27\% | (59) | 16\% | (36) | 220 |
| All Christian | 49\% | (486) | 20\% | (196) | 27\% | (264) | 5\% | (49) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | $42 \%$ | (73) | 22\% | (39) | 25\% | (43) | 11\% | (19) | 175 |
| Atheist | $41 \%$ | (35) | 10\% | (9) | 41\% | (35) | 8\% | (7) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 43\% | (251) | 16\% | (93) | $31 \%$ | (181) | 10\% | (57) | 582 |
| Something Else | 43\% | (157) | 22\% | (80) | 28\% | (104) | 7\% | (25) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | $41 \%$ | (79) | 22\% | (42) | 26\% | (51) | 10\% | (19) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 47\% | (266) | 22\% | (127) | 27\% | (155) | 4\% | (24) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 48\% | (360) | 18\% | (136) | 27\% | (202) | 6\% | (48) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 45\% | (324) | 18\% | (130) | 30\% | (215) | 8\% | (54) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 43\% | (402) | 20\% | (189) | 30\% | (283) | 7\% | (68) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 51\% | (276) | 18\% | (98) | 24\% | (129) | 6\% | (35) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 50\% | (381) | 18\% | (134) | 28\% | (209) | 5\% | (35) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 57\% | (87) | 17\% | (26) | 20\% | (32) | 6\% | (10) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 48\% | (94) | 23\% | (44) | 23\% | (46) | 6\% | (11) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | $42 \%$ | (57) | 19\% | (25) | 30\% | (41) | 10\% | (13) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 44\% | (240) | 18\% | (99) | 33\% | (177) | 4\% | (23) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 28\% | (65) | 22\% | (50) | 34\% | (78) | 16\% | (37) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | $41 \%$ | (58) | 18\% | (25) | 24\% | (33) | 17\% | (24) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 48\% | (134) | 22\% | (63) | 26\% | (73) | 4\% | (12) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 45\% | (868) | 18\% | (354) | 29\% | (555) | 8\% | (146) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 46\% | (434) | 19\% | (180) | 30\% | (285) | 4\% | (36) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 50\% | (313) | 21\% | (133) | 25\% | (159) | $4 \%$ | (25) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | $36 \%$ | (19) | 12\% | (6) | 49\% | (26) | 3\% | (1) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 40\% | (235) | 17\% | (98) | 27\% | (159) | 16\% | (95) | 586 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC15_4: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Transportation (including fuel and vehicle payments)

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 45\% | (1001) | 19\% | (417) | 28\% | (627) | 7\% | (157) | 2203 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 46\% | (441) | 19\% | (180) | 31\% | (294) | 5\% | (44) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 52\% | (348) | 20\% | (132) | 25\% | (169) | $4 \%$ | (24) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 33\% | (22) | 10\% | (7) | 51\% | (34) | 6\% | (4) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 38\% | (190) | 19\% | (98) | 26\% | (131) | 17\% | (86) | 505 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 47\% | (375) | 18\% | (143) | 31\% | (248) | 4\% | (29) | 795 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 53\% | (314) | 19\% | (110) | 25\% | (149) | 3\% | (20) | 593 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 39\% | (301) | 20\% | (158) | 28\% | (218) | 13\% | (105) | 781 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 46\% | (177) | 18\% | (69) | 30\% | (117) | 6\% | (23) | 386 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 48\% | (217) | 18\% | (84) | 29\% | (130) | 5\% | (24) | 455 |
| 4-Region: South | 45\% | (382) | 18\% | (149) | 29\% | (242) | 8\% | (67) | 840 |
| 4-Region: West | 43\% | (225) | 22\% | (115) | 26\% | (138) | 8\% | (43) | 522 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC15_5: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Baby supplies (diapers, formula)

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 12\% | (273) | 8\% | (178) | 35\% | (781) | 44\% | (971) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 14\% | (154) | 10\% | (108) | 36\% | (382) | 40\% | (428) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | $11 \%$ | (119) | 6\% | (70) | 35\% | (398) | 48\% | (543) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 22\% | (141) | 15\% | (93) | 36\% | (230) | 27\% | (168) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 18\% | (66) | 13\% | (48) | 39\% | (144) | $31 \%$ | (115) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 7\% | (53) | $4 \%$ | (27) | $34 \%$ | (244) | 54\% | (387) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | $3 \%$ | (13) | 2\% | (10) | 33\% | (163) | 62\% | (301) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 22\% | (56) | 9\% | (23) | 38\% | (98) | $31 \%$ | (79) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 20\% | (135) | 16\% | (110) | 37\% | (250) | 27\% | (181) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 11\% | (63) | 5\% | (25) | $34 \%$ | (192) | 50\% | (278) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | $3 \%$ | (19) | 3\% | (20) | 35\% | (226) | 59\% | (377) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 13\% | (122) | 13\% | (114) | 36\% | (322) | 38\% | (346) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 9\% | (60) | 4\% | (28) | 37\% | (234) | 49\% | (310) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 14\% | (92) | 5\% | (36) | 34\% | (224) | 47\% | (315) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 18\% | (80) | 18\% | (79) | 33\% | (149) | 32\% | (143) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 9\% | (41) | 8\% | (34) | 38\% | (172) | 45\% | (202) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 8\% | (24) | 4\% | (12) | 40\% | (117) | 47\% | (137) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 10\% | (35) | 5\% | (16) | 34\% | (117) | 51\% | (173) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 15\% | (50) | 5\% | (17) | 35\% | (115) | 45\% | (147) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 12\% | (42) | 6\% | (20) | 32\% | (109) | 50\% | (168) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 14\% | (96) | 11\% | (74) | 36\% | (244) | 39\% | (266) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | $11 \%$ | (80) | 8\% | (54) | 39\% | (275) | 42\% | (294) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 12\% | (80) | 7\% | (44) | 33\% | (216) | 48\% | (317) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 12\% | (170) | 6\% | (91) | $34 \%$ | (495) | 47\% | (684) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 12\% | (56) | 9\% | (46) | 40\% | (196) | 39\% | (187) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 17\% | (47) | 15\% | (41) | $32 \%$ | (90) | 36\% | (100) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 10\% | (121) | 7\% | (86) | $36 \%$ | (427) | 47\% | (551) | 1184 |
| Income: $50 \mathrm{k}-100 \mathrm{k}$ | 15\% | (95) | 7\% | (47) | 34\% | (224) | 44\% | (287) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | 16\% | (57) | 12\% | (45) | $36 \%$ | (131) | 36\% | (134) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 13\% | (220) | 8\% | (136) | 35\% | (592) | 44\% | (753) | 1700 |

[^41]Table BPC15_5: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Baby supplies (diapers, formula)

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 12\% | (273) | 8\% | (178) | 35\% | (781) | 44\% | (971) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 25\% | (96) | 8\% | (31) | 25\% | (97) | 41\% | (156) | 379 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 14\% | (39) | 8\% | (24) | 37\% | (105) | 40\% | (115) | 283 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 6\% | (14) | 8\% | (18) | 38\% | (83) | 47\% | (104) | 220 |
| All Christian | 11\% | (107) | 9\% | (91) | 33\% | (330) | 47\% | (468) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | $32 \%$ | (56) | 18\% | (32) | 21\% | (37) | 28\% | (50) | 175 |
| Atheist | 9\% | (8) | 4\% | (3) | 53\% | (46) | 34\% | (29) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 10\% | (58) | 5\% | (30) | 40\% | (233) | 45\% | (261) | 582 |
| Something Else | 12\% | (44) | 6\% | (21) | 37\% | (135) | 45\% | (165) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 30\% | (57) | 18\% | (34) | 21\% | (41) | $31 \%$ | (60) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 15\% | (87) | 10\% | (59) | 35\% | (201) | 40\% | (226) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 7\% | (55) | 6\% | (44) | 34\% | (253) | 53\% | (394) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 18\% | (129) | 13\% | (91) | 36\% | (258) | 34\% | (245) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 9\% | (80) | 6\% | (55) | 36\% | (342) | 49\% | (465) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 12\% | (64) | 6\% | (32) | 34\% | (181) | 49\% | (262) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 16\% | (125) | $11 \%$ | (85) | 36\% | (272) | 37\% | (277) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | $31 \%$ | (48) | 14\% | (21) | 29\% | (45) | 26\% | (40) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 21\% | (42) | 15\% | (29) | 33\% | (64) | 31\% | (60) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 15\% | (20) | 6\% | (8) | 37\% | (51) | 43\% | (59) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 1\% | (6) | 2\% | (12) | 36\% | (195) | 61\% | (326) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 7\% | (17) | 7\% | (16) | 35\% | (79) | 51\% | (116) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 9\% | (13) | 1\% | (1) | 37\% | (52) | 53\% | (74) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 11\% | (31) | 7\% | (19) | 32\% | (91) | 50\% | (141) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 13\% | (243) | 8\% | (159) | 36\% | (690) | 43\% | (831) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 11\% | (103) | 12\% | (113) | 38\% | (355) | 39\% | (364) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 13\% | (80) | $5 \%$ | (31) | 35\% | (221) | 47\% | (298) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 7\% | (4) | 6\% | (3) | 47\% | (24) | 40\% | (21) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 15\% | (87) | 5\% | (30) | $31 \%$ | (181) | 49\% | (288) | 586 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC15_5: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Baby supplies (diapers, formula)

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 12\% | (273) | 8\% | (178) | 35\% | (781) | 44\% | (971) | 2203 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 12\% | (111) | 11\% | (107) | 37\% | (350) | $41 \%$ | (390) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 12\% | (83) | 5\% | (35) | $34 \%$ | (231) | 48\% | (325) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | $9 \%$ | (6) | - | (0) | 51\% | (34) | 40\% | (26) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 14\% | (72) | 7\% | (36) | 33\% | (166) | 46\% | (230) | 505 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 11\% | (88) | 11\% | (87) | $36 \%$ | (288) | 42\% | (332) | 795 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 12\% | (71) | 5\% | (28) | 35\% | (207) | 48\% | (287) | 593 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 14\% | (111) | 8\% | (61) | 35\% | (270) | 44\% | (340) | 781 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 13\% | (52) | 8\% | (31) | $32 \%$ | (124) | 46\% | (179) | 386 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 8\% | (38) | 7\% | (30) | 39\% | (176) | 46\% | (210) | 455 |
| 4-Region: South | 15\% | (123) | 7\% | (57) | 35\% | (292) | 44\% | (367) | 840 |
| 4-Region: West | 11\% | (59) | 11\% | (59) | $36 \%$ | (188) | $41 \%$ | (215) | 522 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC15_6: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Daycare/child care

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total $\mathbf{N}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 11\% | (246) | 8\% | (181) | 38\% | (827) | 43\% | (948) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 12\% | (132) | $11 \%$ | (116) | 40\% | (431) | 37\% | (391) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 10\% | (114) | 6\% | (65) | 35\% | (395) | 49\% | (556) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 21\% | (131) | 14\% | (88) | 39\% | (244) | 27\% | (170) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 18\% | (67) | 14\% | (51) | 43\% | (159) | 25\% | (95) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 6\% | (44) | $4 \%$ | (27) | 36\% | (253) | 54\% | (387) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 1\% | (4) | 3\% | (15) | 35\% | (171) | 61\% | (297) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 18\% | (45) | 12\% | (32) | 39\% | (99) | $31 \%$ | (80) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | $21 \%$ | (139) | $14 \%$ | (97) | 41\% | (278) | 24\% | (162) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 10\% | (56) | 5\% | (26) | 35\% | (198) | 50\% | (278) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 1\% | (5) | 4\% | (27) | 36\% | (232) | 59\% | (377) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 15\% | (133) | 11\% | (101) | 37\% | (331) | 37\% | (338) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 6\% | (39) | 5\% | (33) | 40\% | (250) | 49\% | (309) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 11\% | (74) | 7\% | (47) | 37\% | (245) | 45\% | (301) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 19\% | (86) | 16\% | (72) | 38\% | (171) | 27\% | (124) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 10\% | (47) | 7\% | (30) | 35\% | (159) | 47\% | (213) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 4\% | (11) | 4\% | (12) | 45\% | (131) | 47\% | (136) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 8\% | (28) | 6\% | (21) | 35\% | (119) | 51\% | (173) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 11\% | (36) | 10\% | (33) | 39\% | (129) | 40\% | (131) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 11\% | (38) | 4\% | (14) | 34\% | (117) | 50\% | (170) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 15\% | (102) | 11\% | (73) | 36\% | (247) | 38\% | (257) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 9\% | (60) | 7\% | (52) | 41\% | (285) | 44\% | (306) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 11\% | (71) | 7\% | (49) | 37\% | (245) | 44\% | (291) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 10\% | (141) | 7\% | (98) | 36\% | (517) | 48\% | (684) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 12\% | (58) | 9\% | (46) | 42\% | (202) | 37\% | (179) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 17\% | (48) | 14\% | (38) | 39\% | (108) | 30\% | (85) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 9\% | (111) | 7\% | (81) | 37\% | (433) | 47\% | (559) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 12\% | (76) | 9\% | (58) | 39\% | (257) | 40\% | (261) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | 16\% | (60) | 12\% | (43) | 37\% | (137) | 35\% | (128) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 11\% | (181) | 8\% | (138) | 38\% | (639) | 44\% | (742) | 1700 |

[^42]Table BPC15_6: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Daycare/child care

| Demographic | Increased |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

Continued on next page

Table BPC15_6: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Daycare/child care

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | $11 \%$ | (246) | 8\% | (181) | $38 \%$ | (827) | 43\% | (948) | 2203 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 12\% | (114) | 9\% | (89) | 40\% | (386) | 39\% | (369) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 9\% | (59) | 7\% | (45) | 37\% | (250) | 47\% | (319) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 7\% | (5) | 7\% | (5) | 45\% | (30) | 41\% | (27) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 14\% | (69) | 8\% | (42) | $32 \%$ | (162) | 46\% | (233) | 505 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 13\% | (106) | 9\% | (69) | 38\% | (305) | 40\% | (314) | 795 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 8\% | (47) | 7\% | (42) | 39\% | (230) | 46\% | (274) | 593 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $11 \%$ | (89) | 9\% | (69) | 35\% | (275) | 45\% | (348) | 781 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 14\% | (54) | 10\% | (37) | $33 \%$ | (126) | 44\% | (168) | 386 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 7\% | (31) | 7\% | (32) | $41 \%$ | (187) | 45\% | (206) | 455 |
| 4-Region: South | $11 \%$ | (95) | 7\% | (55) | 38\% | (318) | 44\% | (372) | 840 |
| 4-Region: West | 13\% | (67) | 11\% | (57) | $38 \%$ | (196) | 39\% | (202) | 522 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC15_7: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
School books and supplies

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 15\% | (320) | 12\% | (255) | 37\% | (817) | 37\% | (811) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 16\% | (176) | 12\% | (133) | 39\% | (413) | 33\% | (350) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 13\% | (144) | 11\% | (122) | 36\% | (403) | 41\% | (461) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 21\% | (136) | 21\% | (132) | 37\% | (236) | 20\% | (128) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 26\% | (98) | 15\% | (54) | 41\% | (151) | 18\% | (68) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 10\% | (71) | 7\% | (52) | 37\% | (264) | 46\% | (324) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 3\% | (14) | 3\% | (17) | 34\% | (165) | 60\% | (291) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 21\% | (53) | 23\% | (58) | 35\% | (88) | 22\% | (56) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 25\% | (170) | 17\% | (114) | 40\% | (269) | 18\% | (123) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 13\% | (74) | 9\% | (51) | 39\% | (218) | 38\% | (215) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 3\% | (22) | 5\% | (32) | 35\% | (224) | 57\% | (363) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 19\% | (169) | 12\% | (106) | 38\% | (341) | 32\% | (288) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 9\% | (57) | 11\% | (69) | 40\% | (251) | 40\% | (255) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 14\% | (94) | 12\% | (80) | 34\% | (224) | 40\% | (269) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 24\% | (107) | 13\% | (61) | 38\% | (172) | 25\% | (113) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 14\% | (62) | 10\% | (45) | 38\% | (169) | 39\% | (174) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 9\% | (26) | 10\% | (29) | 42\% | (121) | 39\% | (114) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 9\% | (30) | 12\% | (40) | 38\% | (130) | 41\% | (141) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 13\% | (43) | 13\% | (43) | 36\% | (120) | 37\% | (123) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 15\% | (52) | 11\% | (37) | $31 \%$ | (104) | 43\% | (146) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 15\% | (104) | 15\% | (104) | $37 \%$ | (249) | 33\% | (222) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 14\% | (96) | 12\% | (86) | 39\% | (274) | 35\% | (246) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 14\% | (94) | 8\% | (52) | 37\% | (242) | 41\% | (268) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 13\% | (182) | 11\% | (164) | $36 \%$ | (516) | 40\% | (578) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 14\% | (69) | 13\% | (62) | 41\% | (198) | 32\% | (155) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 25\% | (69) | 10\% | (29) | 37\% | (102) | 28\% | (78) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 12\% | (146) | 10\% | (124) | 36\% | (424) | 41\% | (490) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 15\% | (96) | 13\% | (87) | $39 \%$ | (253) | 33\% | (216) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | 21\% | (78) | 12\% | (44) | 38\% | (140) | 29\% | (105) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 15\% | (249) | 11\% | (185) | 37\% | (629) | 37\% | (637) | 1700 |

[^43]Table BPC15_7: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
School books and supplies

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total $\mathbf{N}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 15\% | (320) | 12\% | (255) | 37\% | (817) | 37\% | (811) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 21\% | (78) | 21\% | (81) | $30 \%$ | (113) | 28\% | (108) | 379 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 14\% | (38) | 13\% | (38) | 39\% | (112) | 34\% | (95) | 283 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 15\% | (33) | 14\% | (31) | 34\% | (76) | 36\% | (80) | 220 |
| All Christian | 13\% | (129) | 11\% | (113) | 37\% | (366) | 39\% | (387) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | $31 \%$ | (55) | 14\% | (24) | 23\% | (41) | 32\% | (55) | 175 |
| Atheist | 11\% | (9) | 3\% | (3) | 52\% | (45) | 33\% | (29) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 13\% | (77) | 11\% | (64) | 38\% | (221) | 38\% | (220) | 582 |
| Something Else | 14\% | (50) | 14\% | (51) | 40\% | (145) | 33\% | (121) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 29\% | (56) | 15\% | (29) | 23\% | (43) | 33\% | (63) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 16\% | (93) | 14\% | (81) | 39\% | (221) | 31\% | (177) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 10\% | (77) | 9\% | (67) | 37\% | (279) | 43\% | (323) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 22\% | (156) | 13\% | (97) | 37\% | (265) | 28\% | (205) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 9\% | (82) | 13\% | (123) | 38\% | (354) | 41\% | (384) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 15\% | (82) | 7\% | (36) | 37\% | (198) | 41\% | (223) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 20\% | (149) | 13\% | (101) | 41\% | (310) | 26\% | (198) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | $31 \%$ | (48) | 19\% | (29) | 33\% | (51) | 17\% | (26) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 18\% | (36) | 22\% | (43) | 33\% | (65) | 27\% | (52) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 19\% | (26) | 9\% | (12) | 39\% | (54) | 33\% | (45) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 2\% | (12) | 4\% | (21) | 36\% | (193) | 58\% | (312) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 9\% | (20) | 8\% | (19) | 38\% | (86) | 45\% | (103) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 12\% | (16) | 9\% | (13) | 31\% | (44) | 48\% | (68) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 12\% | (34) | 12\% | (34) | 34\% | (95) | 42\% | (117) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 15\% | (286) | 11\% | (221) | 38\% | (721) | 36\% | (694) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 16\% | (150) | 10\% | (97) | 42\% | (390) | 32\% | (296) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 14\% | (87) | 11\% | (68) | 36\% | (229) | 39\% | (246) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 12\% | (6) | 15\% | (8) | 37\% | (19) | 36\% | (19) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 13\% | (77) | 14\% | (81) | 30\% | (178) | 43\% | (250) | 586 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC15_7: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
School books and supplies

| Demographic | Increased |  |  |  |  |  | Decreased | No Change |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC15_8: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
School tuition (K-12)

| Demographic | Increased |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

[^44]Table BPC15_8: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
School tuition (K-12)

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | $11 \%$ | (241) | 8\% | (180) | 40\% | (883) | $41 \%$ | (899) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 15\% | (56) | 15\% | (56) | $34 \%$ | (129) | $37 \%$ | (139) | 379 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 12\% | (34) | 9\% | (25) | 42\% | (118) | $37 \%$ | (106) | 283 |
| Ethnicity: Other | $11 \%$ | (24) | 5\% | (12) | 46\% | (102) | 37\% | (82) | 220 |
| All Christian | $11 \%$ | (107) | 9\% | (87) | 38\% | (383) | $42 \%$ | (418) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 28\% | (49) | 16\% | (28) | 29\% | (51) | 27\% | (47) | 175 |
| Atheist | $5 \%$ | (4) | 7\% | (6) | 47\% | (41) | 40\% | (35) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 8\% | (45) | 6\% | (34) | 42\% | (246) | 44\% | (256) | 582 |
| Something Else | 10\% | (36) | 7\% | (24) | 44\% | (163) | 39\% | (144) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 27\% | (51) | 15\% | (28) | 29\% | (56) | 29\% | (56) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 14\% | (77) | 10\% | (55) | 42\% | (242) | 35\% | (198) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 8\% | (58) | 6\% | (48) | 39\% | (288) | 47\% | (353) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 18\% | (132) | 10\% | (70) | 40\% | (292) | $32 \%$ | (229) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 6\% | (61) | 9\% | (80) | 40\% | (380) | 45\% | (421) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 9\% | (48) | 6\% | (30) | 39\% | (212) | 46\% | (249) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 15\% | (112) | 12\% | (90) | 43\% | (330) | 30\% | (227) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 28\% | (43) | 16\% | (24) | 37\% | (56) | 20\% | (31) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 16\% | (31) | 18\% | (35) | 35\% | (69) | 31\% | (61) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | $11 \%$ | (15) | 3\% | (4) | 42\% | (58) | 44\% | (61) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 1\% | (6) | 2\% | (9) | 38\% | (207) | 59\% | (317) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 5\% | (12) | 5\% | (11) | 35\% | (80) | 55\% | (125) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 8\% | (11) | 1\% | (2) | 49\% | (69) | 42\% | (60) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | $11 \%$ | (31) | 6\% | (16) | $37 \%$ | (104) | 46\% | (130) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | $11 \%$ | (210) | 9\% | (165) | 41\% | (779) | 40\% | (769) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 14\% | (130) | 8\% | (77) | 42\% | (397) | 35\% | (331) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 10\% | (61) | 8\% | (53) | 39\% | (243) | $43 \%$ | (274) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 8\% | (4) | $4 \%$ | (2) | 48\% | (25) | 40\% | (21) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 8\% | (46) | 8\% | (48) | $37 \%$ | (218) | 47\% | (274) | 586 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC15_8: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
School tuition (K-12)

| Demographic | Increased |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC15_9: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Rent

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 53\% | (456) | 7\% | (57) | 33\% | (284) | 7\% | (57) | 855 |
| Gender: Male | 55\% | (201) | 7\% | (26) | 32\% | (115) | 6\% | (21) | 362 |
| Gender: Female | 52\% | (255) | 6\% | (30) | 34\% | (169) | 7\% | (36) | 491 |
| Age: 18-34 | 55\% | (178) | 10\% | (33) | 24\% | (78) | 11\% | (35) | 323 |
| Age: 35-44 | 57\% | (76) | 8\% | (10) | 33\% | (44) | 3\% | (3) | 134 |
| Age: 45-64 | 50\% | (143) | 4\% | (12) | $41 \%$ | (118) | 6\% | (16) | 288 |
| Age: 65+ | 55\% | (60) | $2 \%$ | (2) | 41\% | (45) | 3\% | (3) | 110 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 55\% | (77) | $11 \%$ | (16) | 21\% | (30) | 12\% | (17) | 139 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 57\% | (160) | 8\% | (24) | 28\% | (78) | 7\% | (20) | 283 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 50\% | (120) | 5\% | (12) | 39\% | (95) | 6\% | (15) | 242 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 50\% | (90) | $2 \%$ | (4) | 44\% | (80) | 3\% | (6) | 180 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 52\% | (184) | $11 \%$ | (38) | 33\% | (115) | 5\% | (16) | 353 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 57\% | (162) | $3 \%$ | (9) | 28\% | (81) | 12\% | (33) | 285 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 51\% | (110) | 4\% | (9) | $41 \%$ | (88) | 4\% | (8) | 216 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 58\% | (88) | 12\% | (19) | 26\% | (40) | 4\% | (6) | 153 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 48\% | (96) | 10\% | (19) | 37\% | (75) | 5\% | (10) | 200 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 58\% | (66) | $2 \%$ | (3) | 29\% | (33) | 11\% | (12) | 114 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 56\% | (96) | 4\% | (7) | 28\% | (48) | 12\% | (21) | 170 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 49\% | (47) | 5\% | (5) | 43\% | (41) | 3\% | (3) | 96 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 53\% | (64) | 4\% | (5) | 39\% | (47) | 5\% | (6) | 121 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 53\% | (149) | $11 \%$ | (30) | $32 \%$ | (91) | 4\% | (11) | 282 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 55\% | (158) | 6\% | (17) | 33\% | (94) | 6\% | (17) | 285 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 53\% | (103) | 4\% | (7) | 40\% | (79) | 4\% | (7) | 196 |
| Educ: < College | 52\% | (354) | 6\% | (42) | 35\% | (237) | 7\% | (51) | 684 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 59\% | (74) | 9\% | (12) | 28\% | (35) | 4\% | (5) | 125 |
| Income: Under 50k | 50\% | (317) | 7\% | (43) | 36\% | (224) | 8\% | (48) | 631 |
| Income: 50 k -100k | 63\% | (111) | 6\% | (11) | 27\% | (48) | $4 \%$ | (7) | 177 |
| Ethnicity: White | 54\% | (314) | 6\% | (35) | $34 \%$ | (198) | 5\% | (30) | 578 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 52\% | (109) | 6\% | (13) | 35\% | (74) | 7\% | (15) | 211 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 42\% | (73) | 8\% | (14) | 37\% | (65) | 12\% | (21) | 174 |

[^45]Table BPC15_9: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Rent

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 53\% | (456) | 7\% | (57) | 33\% | (284) | 7\% | (57) | 855 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 67\% | (69) | 7\% | (8) | 21\% | (21) | 5\% | (5) | 103 |
| All Christian | $53 \%$ | (151) | 8\% | (24) | 34\% | (99) | 4\% | (13) | 286 |
| All Non-Christian | 64\% | (38) | 16\% | (10) | 18\% | (11) | 2\% | (1) | 60 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 54\% | (156) | 4\% | (11) | $31 \%$ | (89) | 12\% | (35) | 291 |
| Something Else | 50\% | (90) | 6\% | (12) | 39\% | (69) | 5\% | (8) | 179 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 64\% | (44) | 17\% | (12) | 18\% | (12) | 1\% | (1) | 70 |
| Evangelical | 51\% | (113) | 7\% | (15) | 40\% | (88) | $3 \%$ | (6) | 223 |
| Non-Evangelical | 52\% | (118) | 8\% | (18) | 34\% | (78) | 6\% | (14) | 228 |
| Community: Urban | 53\% | (183) | 6\% | (20) | 35\% | (119) | 6\% | (21) | 343 |
| Community: Suburban | 52\% | (184) | 7\% | (26) | 33\% | (117) | 8\% | (30) | 357 |
| Community: Rural | 58\% | (89) | 7\% | (10) | 31\% | (48) | 4\% | (7) | 155 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 65\% | (175) | 5\% | (15) | 26\% | (71) | 3\% | (8) | 268 |
| Employ: Government | 49\% | (31) | 13\% | (8) | 34\% | (22) | 5\% | (3) | 65 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 39\% | (34) | $21 \%$ | (19) | 33\% | (29) | 7\% | (6) | 88 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 59\% | (38) | - | (0) | 37\% | (24) | 5\% | (3) | 65 |
| Employ: Retired | 44\% | (60) | $3 \%$ | (4) | 50\% | (69) | $3 \%$ | (5) | 138 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 45\% | (59) | 7\% | (9) | 30\% | (39) | 19\% | (25) | 132 |
| Employ: Other | 64\% | (48) | 3\% | (2) | 27\% | (20) | 5\% | (4) | 75 |
| Military HH: Yes | 57\% | (45) | 5\% | (4) | 33\% | (27) | 5\% | (4) | 80 |
| Military HH: No | 53\% | (411) | 7\% | (53) | 33\% | (258) | 7\% | (53) | 774 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 53\% | (180) | 9\% | (32) | 35\% | (120) | 3\% | (10) | 343 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 59\% | (95) | 4\% | (7) | 35\% | (57) | 2\% | (4) | 162 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 52\% | (169) | 5\% | (18) | 29\% | (95) | 13\% | (43) | 324 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 52\% | (185) | 9\% | (32) | 35\% | (125) | 4\% | (13) | 355 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 59\% | (118) | 4\% | (9) | 34\% | (69) | 3\% | (5) | 201 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 52\% | (141) | 6\% | (15) | 29\% | (77) | 14\% | (36) | 269 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 53\% | (150) | 12\% | (33) | 32\% | (92) | 3\% | (9) | 284 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 63\% | (95) | 3\% | (4) | 33\% | (50) | 2\% | (2) | 151 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 51\% | (204) | 5\% | (20) | 33\% | (135) | $11 \%$ | (45) | 403 |

[^46]National Tracking Poll \#2304127, April, 2023
Table BPC15_9
Table BPC15_9: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Rent

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 53\% | (456) | 7\% | (57) | 33\% | (284) | 7\% | (57) | 855 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 49\% | (73) | 6\% | (8) | 37\% | (54) | 8\% | (12) | 147 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 55\% | (88) | 6\% | (10) | 35\% | (57) | 3\% | (5) | 160 |
| 4-Region: South | 53\% | (171) | 7\% | (21) | 33\% | (108) | 8\% | (25) | 325 |
| 4-Region: West | 56\% | (125) | 8\% | (17) | 30\% | (66) | 7\% | (15) | 223 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC15_10: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Mortgage

| Demographic | Increased |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

[^47]Table BPC15_10: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Mortgage

| Demographic | Increased |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

Continued on next page

Table BPC15_10: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Mortgage

| Demographic | Increased |  |  |  |  | Decreased | No Change | Don't know/No <br> opinion |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $17 \%$ | $(215)$ | $10 \%$ | $(126)$ | $53 \%$ | $(653)$ | $19 \%$ | $(240)$ |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | $18 \%$ | $(87)$ | $12 \%$ | $(55)$ | $55 \%$ | $(260)$ | $15 \%$ | $(71)$ |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | $17 \%$ | $(72)$ | $7 \%$ | $(30)$ | $55 \%$ | $(237)$ | $21 \%$ | $(90)$ |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $17 \%$ | $(54)$ | $12 \%$ | $(37)$ | $47 \%$ | $(148)$ | $25 \%$ | $(79)$ |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $16 \%$ | $(37)$ | $10 \%$ | $(23)$ | $56 \%$ | $(124)$ | $18 \%$ | $(39)$ |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $16 \%$ | $(44)$ | $10 \%$ | $(27)$ | $51 \%$ | $(139)$ | $22 \%$ | $(60)$ |
| 4-Region: South | $18 \%$ | $(85)$ | $8 \%$ | $(38)$ | $52 \%$ | $(247)$ | $21 \%$ | $(101)$ |
| 4-Region: West | $18 \%$ | $(49)$ | $14 \%$ | $(38)$ | $53 \%$ | $(143)$ | $15 \%$ | $(40)$ |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC15_11: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Saving for short-term or emergency expenses

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 20\% | (448) | 30\% | (671) | 39\% | (863) | 10\% | (220) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 24\% | (257) | 29\% | (309) | 39\% | (415) | 8\% | (90) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 17\% | (191) | 32\% | (362) | 40\% | (447) | 12\% | (130) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 28\% | (176) | 28\% | (178) | 31\% | (197) | 13\% | (81) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 23\% | (87) | 34\% | (126) | 35\% | (130) | 8\% | (29) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 16\% | (117) | 34\% | (242) | 39\% | (279) | 10\% | (74) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 14\% | (69) | 26\% | (126) | 53\% | (257) | 7\% | (36) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 28\% | (70) | 24\% | (63) | 29\% | (74) | 19\% | (48) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 27\% | (180) | 32\% | (218) | 33\% | (223) | 8\% | (54) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 17\% | (93) | 34\% | (187) | 38\% | (209) | 12\% | (68) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 16\% | (102) | 30\% | (194) | 46\% | (298) | 7\% | (48) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 22\% | (202) | 30\% | (273) | 40\% | (359) | 8\% | (70) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 18\% | (113) | 28\% | (180) | 40\% | (251) | 14\% | (88) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 20\% | (133) | 33\% | (219) | 38\% | (253) | 9\% | (62) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 28\% | (125) | 30\% | (137) | 36\% | (165) | 6\% | (26) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 17\% | (76) | 30\% | (135) | 43\% | (194) | 10\% | (44) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 19\% | (55) | 26\% | (76) | 42\% | (123) | 13\% | (37) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 17\% | (58) | 30\% | (104) | 37\% | (128) | 15\% | (51) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 23\% | (77) | 29\% | (96) | 39\% | (128) | 8\% | (28) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 17\% | (56) | 36\% | (123) | 37\% | (125) | 10\% | (35) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 22\% | (151) | 30\% | (204) | 42\% | (285) | 6\% | (40) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 18\% | (126) | 33\% | (231) | 39\% | (274) | 10\% | (72) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 22\% | (144) | 30\% | (196) | 38\% | (250) | 10\% | (66) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 18\% | (255) | 31\% | (439) | 39\% | (561) | 13\% | (184) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | $21 \%$ | (104) | 30\% | (147) | 43\% | (208) | 5\% | (26) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 32\% | (90) | 31\% | (85) | 34\% | (93) | 4\% | (10) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 16\% | (190) | 31\% | (366) | 39\% | (465) | 14\% | (163) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 24\% | (160) | 30\% | (198) | 39\% | (253) | 6\% | (42) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | 27\% | (98) | 29\% | (108) | 39\% | (145) | $4 \%$ | (16) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | $21 \%$ | (352) | 31\% | (531) | 39\% | (670) | 9\% | (146) | 1700 |

[^48]Table BPC15_11: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Saving for short-term or emergency expenses

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total $\mathbf{N}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 20\% | (448) | 30\% | (671) | 39\% | (863) | 10\% | (220) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 24\% | (92) | 33\% | (127) | $34 \%$ | (130) | 8\% | (31) | 379 |
| Ethnicity: Black | $21 \%$ | (61) | 19\% | (53) | 46\% | (129) | 14\% | (40) | 283 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 16\% | (35) | 39\% | (87) | 29\% | (64) | 15\% | (34) | 220 |
| All Christian | 20\% | (199) | 32\% | (318) | 40\% | (398) | 8\% | (80) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 33\% | (58) | 28\% | (50) | 34\% | (60) | 5\% | (8) | 175 |
| Atheist | 9\% | (8) | 28\% | (24) | 48\% | (41) | 15\% | (12) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 17\% | (98) | 29\% | (171) | 40\% | (230) | 14\% | (83) | 582 |
| Something Else | 24\% | (86) | 30\% | (108) | 37\% | (134) | 10\% | (37) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 32\% | (61) | 27\% | (52) | 35\% | (67) | 6\% | (11) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 21\% | (121) | $31 \%$ | (180) | 41\% | (236) | 6\% | (36) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 20\% | (153) | 32\% | (236) | 37\% | (280) | 10\% | (78) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 26\% | (188) | 29\% | (209) | 37\% | (268) | 8\% | (59) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 16\% | (153) | 33\% | (308) | 41\% | (382) | $11 \%$ | (99) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 20\% | (107) | 29\% | (155) | 40\% | (214) | 12\% | (63) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 25\% | (190) | 36\% | (272) | 33\% | (251) | 6\% | (46) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 33\% | (51) | 35\% | (55) | 27\% | (42) | 4\% | (7) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 27\% | (53) | 32\% | (63) | 33\% | (65) | 7\% | (14) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 16\% | (22) | 38\% | (52) | 37\% | (52) | 9\% | (12) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 12\% | (63) | 24\% | (130) | 56\% | (301) | 8\% | (45) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 14\% | (32) | 25\% | (57) | 36\% | (83) | 25\% | (57) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 18\% | (25) | 23\% | (32) | 36\% | (50) | 24\% | (33) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 25\% | (69) | 33\% | (92) | 33\% | (93) | 9\% | (26) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 20\% | (379) | 30\% | (579) | 40\% | (769) | 10\% | (194) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 22\% | (206) | 29\% | (274) | 43\% | (402) | 6\% | (52) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 21\% | (130) | 33\% | (210) | 39\% | (247) | 7\% | (42) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 15\% | (8) | 33\% | (17) | 39\% | (20) | 14\% | (7) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 18\% | (104) | 29\% | (169) | 33\% | (194) | 20\% | (119) | 586 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC15_11: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Saving for short-term or emergency expenses

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 20\% | (448) | 30\% | (671) | 39\% | (863) | 10\% | (220) | 2203 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | $21 \%$ | (202) | 30\% | (290) | 42\% | (403) | 7\% | (64) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | $21 \%$ | (142) | $33 \%$ | (221) | 39\% | (264) | 7\% | (46) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 19\% | (13) | 33\% | (22) | 35\% | (23) | 13\% | (8) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 18\% | (91) | 27\% | (139) | 34\% | (173) | 20\% | (102) | 505 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 23\% | (185) | 29\% | (233) | 41\% | (327) | 6\% | (49) | 795 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 20\% | (117) | 33\% | (196) | 41\% | (241) | 7\% | (39) | 593 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 18\% | (144) | 29\% | (230) | 36\% | (277) | 17\% | (130) | 781 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 26\% | (99) | 29\% | (112) | 36\% | (140) | 9\% | (35) | 386 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 19\% | (84) | 29\% | (133) | 42\% | (192) | 10\% | (46) | 455 |
| 4-Region: South | 21\% | (176) | 29\% | (246) | 38\% | (321) | 12\% | (97) | 840 |
| 4-Region: West | 17\% | (88) | 34\% | (180) | 40\% | (211) | 8\% | (43) | 522 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC15_12: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Saving for long-term costs associated with children (e.g., college tuition)

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 15\% | (329) | 19\% | (412) | 38\% | (837) | 28\% | (625) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 19\% | (206) | 19\% | (208) | 38\% | (412) | 23\% | (245) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | $11 \%$ | (122) | 18\% | (204) | 38\% | (424) | 34\% | (379) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 24\% | (149) | 22\% | (140) | $34 \%$ | (215) | 20\% | (128) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 21\% | (80) | 22\% | (82) | 40\% | (150) | 16\% | (60) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | $11 \%$ | (77) | 19\% | (138) | 38\% | (268) | 32\% | (229) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 5\% | (24) | $11 \%$ | (52) | 42\% | (205) | 43\% | (208) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 22\% | (57) | 22\% | (57) | $31 \%$ | (78) | 25\% | (63) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 23\% | (154) | 22\% | (151) | 38\% | (255) | 17\% | (115) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 14\% | (78) | 20\% | (113) | 37\% | (204) | 29\% | (164) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 6\% | (39) | 14\% | (88) | $41 \%$ | (264) | $39 \%$ | (250) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 19\% | (169) | 19\% | (168) | 37\% | (333) | 26\% | (234) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 10\% | (61) | 19\% | (122) | $41 \%$ | (256) | 30\% | (192) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 15\% | (99) | 18\% | (122) | 37\% | (248) | 30\% | (199) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 26\% | (115) | 20\% | (90) | $36 \%$ | (161) | 19\% | (87) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 12\% | (53) | 17\% | (79) | 38\% | (172) | 33\% | (146) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 10\% | (30) | 18\% | (53) | 44\% | (129) | 27\% | (79) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 9\% | (32) | 20\% | (69) | 37\% | (127) | 33\% | (113) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 19\% | (61) | 20\% | (66) | 37\% | (123) | 24\% | (79) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | $11 \%$ | (38) | 17\% | (56) | 37\% | (125) | 35\% | (120) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 17\% | (117) | 17\% | (118) | 42\% | (288) | 23\% | (156) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 12\% | (86) | 22\% | (154) | 37\% | (262) | 28\% | (200) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 17\% | (109) | 17\% | (111) | $36 \%$ | (239) | 30\% | (198) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 12\% | (179) | 19\% | (279) | 37\% | (533) | $31 \%$ | (449) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 14\% | (68) | 18\% | (90) | 42\% | (205) | 25\% | (122) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 29\% | (82) | 16\% | (44) | $36 \%$ | (100) | 19\% | (54) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | $11 \%$ | (130) | 19\% | (226) | 38\% | (452) | $32 \%$ | (376) | 1184 |
| Income: $50 \mathrm{k}-100 \mathrm{k}$ | 16\% | (104) | 19\% | (122) | 37\% | (244) | 28\% | (182) | 652 |
| Income: $100 \mathrm{k}+$ | 26\% | (95) | 17\% | (64) | 38\% | (141) | 18\% | (67) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 15\% | (250) | 18\% | (312) | $38 \%$ | (639) | 29\% | (500) | 1700 |

[^49]Table BPC15_12: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Saving for long-term costs associated with children (e.g., college tuition)

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 15\% | (329) | 19\% | (412) | 38\% | (837) | 28\% | (625) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 21\% | (78) | 24\% | (93) | 34\% | (128) | 21\% | (81) | 379 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 16\% | (45) | 17\% | (50) | 40\% | (114) | 26\% | (75) | 283 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 16\% | (35) | 23\% | (51) | 38\% | (83) | 23\% | (51) | 220 |
| All Christian | 15\% | (148) | 20\% | (197) | 38\% | (378) | 27\% | (271) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | $33 \%$ | (58) | 21\% | (36) | 25\% | (44) | 21\% | (37) | 175 |
| Atheist | 5\% | (4) | 13\% | (11) | 51\% | (43) | $31 \%$ | (27) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 11\% | (67) | 19\% | (108) | 38\% | (223) | 32\% | (184) | 582 |
| Something Else | $14 \%$ | (51) | 16\% | (60) | $41 \%$ | (149) | 29\% | (106) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 31\% | (60) | 19\% | (37) | 26\% | (49) | 23\% | (45) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 19\% | (109) | 19\% | (108) | 40\% | (229) | 22\% | (126) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 10\% | (78) | 18\% | (137) | $39 \%$ | (288) | 32\% | (242) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 24\% | (175) | 17\% | (122) | 36\% | (262) | 23\% | (164) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 9\% | (86) | 21\% | (198) | 39\% | (366) | 31\% | (292) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 13\% | (68) | 17\% | (92) | 39\% | (209) | 32\% | (170) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 21\% | (158) | 23\% | (176) | 36\% | (270) | 20\% | (155) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 35\% | (55) | 20\% | (31) | 29\% | (45) | 15\% | (24) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 24\% | (46) | 22\% | (43) | 33\% | (65) | $21 \%$ | (41) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 12\% | (17) | 24\% | (34) | 36\% | (50) | 27\% | (37) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 3\% | (16) | 10\% | (56) | 47\% | (251) | 40\% | (216) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 8\% | (19) | 15\% | (35) | $34 \%$ | (78) | 42\% | (97) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 6\% | (8) | 17\% | (24) | 44\% | (61) | 33\% | (46) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 14\% | (40) | 18\% | (51) | $34 \%$ | (96) | 33\% | (93) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 15\% | (288) | 19\% | (361) | 39\% | (741) | 28\% | (532) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 18\% | (164) | 18\% | (169) | 40\% | (376) | 24\% | (225) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 14\% | (87) | 20\% | (128) | 37\% | (234) | 29\% | (182) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 10\% | (5) | 15\% | (8) | 42\% | (22) | 33\% | (17) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 12\% | (73) | 18\% | (108) | 35\% | (205) | 34\% | (201) | 586 |

[^50]Table BPC15_12: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Saving for long-term costs associated with children (e.g., college tuition)

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 15\% | (329) | 19\% | (412) | 38\% | (837) | 28\% | (625) | 2203 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 17\% | (159) | 18\% | (177) | 39\% | (377) | 26\% | (245) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 16\% | (105) | 20\% | (133) | 35\% | (237) | 29\% | (198) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 6\% | (4) | 9\% | (6) | 50\% | (33) | 35\% | (23) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 12\% | (61) | 19\% | (95) | 37\% | (189) | 32\% | (159) | 505 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 18\% | (140) | 17\% | (136) | 37\% | (297) | 28\% | (222) | 795 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 13\% | (80) | 19\% | (113) | 39\% | (232) | 28\% | (168) | 593 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 13\% | (105) | 20\% | (156) | 37\% | (290) | 30\% | (231) | 781 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 18\% | (71) | 20\% | (78) | 30\% | (117) | $31 \%$ | (120) | 386 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $11 \%$ | (50) | 17\% | (77) | 43\% | (198) | 29\% | (130) | 455 |
| 4-Region: South | 15\% | (125) | 19\% | (156) | 38\% | (321) | 28\% | (238) | 840 |
| 4-Region: West | 16\% | (83) | 19\% | (102) | $39 \%$ | (201) | 26\% | (136) | 522 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC15_13: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Contributing to long-term savings/retirement accounts

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 17\% | (385) | 27\% | (605) | 41\% | (905) | 14\% | (308) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 24\% | (254) | 28\% | (303) | 39\% | (413) | 9\% | (101) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 12\% | (130) | 27\% | (302) | 43\% | (490) | 18\% | (207) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 25\% | (159) | 25\% | (160) | 35\% | (221) | $14 \%$ | (92) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 20\% | (75) | 29\% | (107) | 39\% | (144) | $12 \%$ | (46) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 13\% | (96) | 29\% | (208) | 43\% | (308) | $14 \%$ | (100) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | $11 \%$ | (56) | 27\% | (130) | 48\% | (232) | 14\% | (70) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 27\% | (68) | 22\% | (55) | 30\% | (77) | 22\% | (55) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 22\% | (152) | 28\% | (187) | 39\% | (262) | $11 \%$ | (75) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 13\% | (72) | 30\% | (165) | 43\% | (242) | $14 \%$ | (80) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 14\% | (87) | 29\% | (186) | 44\% | (280) | 14\% | (89) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 20\% | (184) | 28\% | (257) | 40\% | (364) | 11\% | (98) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 14\% | (91) | 25\% | (156) | 43\% | (275) | 18\% | (111) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 16\% | (110) | 29\% | (193) | 40\% | (266) | 15\% | (99) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 29\% | (133) | 30\% | (137) | 33\% | (149) | 7\% | (33) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | $11 \%$ | (52) | 27\% | (120) | 47\% | (213) | 14\% | (65) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 18\% | (52) | 23\% | (67) | 46\% | (133) | 13\% | (38) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | $11 \%$ | (39) | 26\% | (88) | 41\% | (141) | 21\% | (73) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 21\% | (70) | 30\% | (98) | 40\% | (130) | 9\% | (30) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 12\% | (40) | 28\% | (94) | 40\% | (136) | 20\% | (69) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 22\% | (147) | 26\% | (177) | 43\% | (296) | 9\% | (61) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 14\% | (95) | 31\% | (217) | 42\% | (298) | 13\% | (92) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 19\% | (126) | 28\% | (181) | 39\% | (257) | $14 \%$ | (92) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 14\% | (201) | 27\% | (384) | 42\% | (601) | 18\% | (254) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 19\% | (93) | 28\% | (137) | 45\% | (219) | 8\% | (37) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | $33 \%$ | (91) | 30\% | (85) | 30\% | (85) | 6\% | (17) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | $11 \%$ | (131) | 26\% | (308) | 44\% | (516) | 19\% | (228) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 20\% | (131) | 31\% | (199) | 41\% | (267) | 8\% | (55) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | $33 \%$ | (122) | 27\% | (98) | 33\% | (122) | 7\% | (24) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 17\% | (291) | 28\% | (474) | 41\% | (704) | 14\% | (230) | 1700 |

[^51]Table BPC15_13: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Contributing to long-term savings/retirement accounts

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 17\% | (385) | 27\% | (605) | 41\% | (905) | 14\% | (308) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 16\% | (62) | 30\% | (113) | 40\% | (152) | 14\% | (53) | 379 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 20\% | (57) | 20\% | (55) | 43\% | (122) | 17\% | (48) | 283 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 16\% | (36) | 35\% | (76) | 36\% | (78) | 13\% | (30) | 220 |
| All Christian | 17\% | (172) | 30\% | (300) | 42\% | (417) | 11\% | (106) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 33\% | (58) | 31\% | (54) | 23\% | (40) | 13\% | (22) | 175 |
| Atheist | 13\% | (11) | 22\% | (19) | 52\% | (44) | 13\% | (11) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 14\% | (82) | 23\% | (137) | 44\% | (259) | 18\% | (105) | 582 |
| Something Else | 17\% | (62) | 26\% | (96) | 39\% | (144) | 17\% | (64) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 30\% | (58) | 30\% | (58) | 25\% | (48) | 14\% | (27) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 18\% | (101) | 29\% | (166) | 43\% | (247) | 10\% | (59) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 17\% | (123) | 29\% | (214) | 41\% | (302) | 14\% | (107) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 25\% | (182) | 24\% | (174) | 36\% | (258) | 15\% | (109) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 14\% | (135) | 30\% | (286) | 43\% | (409) | 12\% | (111) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 13\% | (67) | 27\% | (145) | 44\% | (237) | 16\% | (88) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 24\% | (179) | 32\% | (239) | 38\% | (288) | 7\% | (52) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 35\% | (54) | 27\% | (42) | $31 \%$ | (47) | 7\% | (10) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | $21 \%$ | (40) | 39\% | (76) | 30\% | (59) | 11\% | (21) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 9\% | (13) | 26\% | (36) | 45\% | (63) | 19\% | (26) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 10\% | (56) | 22\% | (121) | 52\% | (280) | 15\% | (82) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 7\% | (16) | 23\% | (53) | 38\% | (87) | 32\% | (73) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 12\% | (16) | 22\% | (31) | 45\% | (63) | 22\% | (30) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 18\% | (52) | 30\% | (83) | 39\% | (109) | 13\% | (37) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 17\% | (333) | 27\% | (522) | 41\% | (795) | 14\% | (272) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 20\% | (185) | 26\% | (242) | 44\% | (414) | 10\% | (94) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 18\% | (114) | 30\% | (187) | 40\% | (254) | 12\% | (74) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 16\% | (8) | 26\% | (14) | 37\% | (19) | 22\% | (11) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 13\% | (78) | 28\% | (163) | 37\% | (217) | 22\% | (129) | 586 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC15_13: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Contributing to long-term savings/retirement accounts

| Demographic | Increased |  |  |  |  | Decreased | No Change | Don't know/No <br> opinion |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Adults | $17 \%$ | $(385)$ | $27 \%$ | $(605)$ | $41 \%$ | $(905)$ | $14 \%$ | $(308)$ |  |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | $18 \%$ | $(174)$ | $27 \%$ | $(262)$ | $44 \%$ | $(423)$ | $10 \%$ | $(99)$ |  |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | $16 \%$ | $(106)$ | $32 \%$ | $(215)$ | $40 \%$ | $(270)$ | $12 \%$ | $(83)$ |  |
| 2020 Vote: Other | $22 \%$ | $(15)$ | $18 \%$ | $(12)$ | $42 \%$ | $(28)$ | $18 \%$ | $(12)$ |  |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | $18 \%$ | $(90)$ | $23 \%$ | $(117)$ | $37 \%$ | $(185)$ | $23 \%$ | $(114)$ |  |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | $21 \%$ | $(166)$ | $26 \%$ | $(205)$ | $43 \%$ | $(339)$ | $11 \%$ | $(84)$ |  |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | $16 \%$ | $(93)$ | $30 \%$ | $(181)$ | $41 \%$ | $(244)$ | $13 \%$ | $(74)$ |  |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $15 \%$ | $(118)$ | $27 \%$ | $(212)$ | $39 \%$ | $(306)$ | $19 \%$ | $(145)$ |  |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $24 \%$ | $(91)$ | $29 \%$ | $(110)$ | $36 \%$ | $(140)$ | $11 \%$ | $(44)$ |  |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $17 \%$ | $(78)$ | $26 \%$ | $(119)$ | $43 \%$ | $(194)$ | $14 \%$ | $(63)$ |  |
| 4-Region: South | $15 \%$ | $(126)$ | $27 \%$ | $(225)$ | $42 \%$ | $(351)$ | $16 \%$ | $(138)$ |  |
| 4-Region: West | $17 \%$ | $(89)$ | $29 \%$ | $(151)$ | $42 \%$ | $(219)$ | $12 \%$ | $(63)$ |  |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC15_14: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Paying down debt

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 27\% | (587) | 20\% | (431) | 41\% | (892) | 13\% | (293) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 27\% | (288) | 21\% | (226) | 42\% | (455) | 10\% | (102) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 26\% | (298) | 18\% | (204) | $39 \%$ | (436) | 17\% | (191) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | $31 \%$ | (198) | 19\% | (118) | $34 \%$ | (217) | 16\% | (99) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 28\% | (104) | 29\% | (108) | 34\% | (127) | 9\% | (33) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 24\% | (170) | 20\% | (142) | 45\% | (317) | 12\% | (83) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 23\% | (115) | 13\% | (63) | 47\% | (231) | 16\% | (78) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | $32 \%$ | (81) | 13\% | (34) | 33\% | (85) | 22\% | (55) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 30\% | (205) | 24\% | (165) | 35\% | (238) | 10\% | (68) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | $21 \%$ | (118) | 22\% | (125) | 44\% | (244) | 13\% | (72) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 26\% | (165) | 16\% | (101) | 46\% | (293) | 13\% | (83) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | $31 \%$ | (278) | 22\% | (197) | 37\% | (335) | 10\% | (93) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 23\% | (144) | 15\% | (92) | 44\% | (279) | 19\% | (117) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 25\% | (164) | 21\% | (142) | 42\% | (278) | 13\% | (84) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 33\% | (149) | 25\% | (114) | 36\% | (162) | 6\% | (28) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 29\% | (129) | 18\% | (83) | $38 \%$ | (173) | 14\% | (65) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 22\% | (64) | 13\% | (38) | 51\% | (148) | 14\% | (40) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 24\% | (80) | 16\% | (53) | 38\% | (130) | 23\% | (77) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 23\% | (76) | 22\% | (73) | 44\% | (145) | 11\% | (35) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 26\% | (89) | 20\% | (68) | $39 \%$ | (133) | 14\% | (49) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 30\% | (207) | 24\% | (161) | 38\% | (257) | 8\% | (55) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 24\% | (165) | 18\% | (126) | 43\% | (301) | 16\% | (110) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 26\% | (168) | 19\% | (128) | 43\% | (282) | 12\% | (78) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 26\% | (379) | 19\% | (267) | 39\% | (561) | 16\% | (232) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 23\% | (109) | 22\% | (105) | 48\% | (232) | 8\% | (39) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 35\% | (99) | $21 \%$ | (59) | 36\% | (99) | 8\% | (22) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 26\% | (313) | 17\% | (207) | 41\% | (480) | 16\% | (184) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 26\% | (169) | 23\% | (148) | 39\% | (257) | 12\% | (78) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | 28\% | (104) | 21\% | (76) | 42\% | (155) | 9\% | (31) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 26\% | (442) | 19\% | (330) | 42\% | (710) | 13\% | (219) | 1700 |

[^52]Table BPC15_14: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Paying down debt

| Demographic | Increased |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

Continued on next page

Table BPC15_14: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Paying down debt

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 27\% | (587) | 20\% | (431) | $41 \%$ | (892) | 13\% | (293) | 2203 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 30\% | (285) | 21\% | (197) | 40\% | (383) | 10\% | (94) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 27\% | (180) | 20\% | (136) | 42\% | (282) | 11\% | (76) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 16\% | (11) | 12\% | (8) | 55\% | (37) | 16\% | (11) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 22\% | (111) | 18\% | (90) | 38\% | (191) | 22\% | (113) | 505 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | $31 \%$ | (250) | 21\% | (169) | 39\% | (313) | 8\% | (63) | 795 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 26\% | (153) | 20\% | (119) | 43\% | (258) | $11 \%$ | (62) | 593 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 23\% | (179) | 17\% | (135) | 39\% | (303) | 21\% | (164) | 781 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 30\% | (116) | 17\% | (64) | 42\% | (161) | 12\% | (44) | 386 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 23\% | (103) | 19\% | (88) | 43\% | (198) | 14\% | (66) | 455 |
| 4-Region: South | 25\% | (212) | 20\% | (168) | 40\% | (337) | 15\% | (122) | 840 |
| 4-Region: West | 30\% | (155) | $21 \%$ | (110) | $38 \%$ | (196) | 12\% | (61) | 522 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC15_15: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Non-essential spending (e.g., shopping, going out to eat, going on a vacation, etc.)

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 26\% | (580) | 39\% | (849) | 29\% | (631) | 6\% | (142) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 30\% | (320) | 36\% | (388) | 28\% | (302) | 6\% | (62) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 23\% | (261) | 41\% | (460) | 29\% | (329) | 7\% | (80) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 31\% | (199) | 33\% | (206) | 28\% | (177) | 8\% | (50) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 30\% | (112) | 31\% | (113) | 33\% | (121) | 7\% | (25) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 24\% | (170) | 43\% | (304) | 27\% | (189) | 7\% | (49) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 20\% | (99) | 46\% | (225) | $30 \%$ | (144) | 4\% | (19) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 32\% | (81) | 30\% | (76) | 30\% | (76) | 9\% | (23) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | $31 \%$ | (213) | 33\% | (225) | 29\% | (193) | 7\% | (45) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 27\% | (152) | 39\% | (219) | 27\% | (148) | 7\% | (40) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 19\% | (123) | 47\% | (304) | 29\% | (187) | 4\% | (27) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 29\% | (263) | 38\% | (339) | 27\% | (247) | 6\% | (54) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 22\% | (142) | 35\% | (221) | 35\% | (219) | 8\% | (49) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 26\% | (176) | 43\% | (289) | 25\% | (165) | 6\% | (38) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 32\% | (143) | 34\% | (156) | 28\% | (127) | 6\% | (26) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 27\% | (119) | 41\% | (183) | 27\% | (120) | 6\% | (28) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 29\% | (83) | 34\% | (97) | 30\% | (87) | 8\% | (23) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 17\% | (59) | 36\% | (123) | 39\% | (133) | 8\% | (26) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 28\% | (93) | 41\% | (135) | 27\% | (88) | 4\% | (12) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 24\% | (82) | 45\% | (154) | 23\% | (77) | 8\% | (26) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 29\% | (195) | 40\% | (272) | 26\% | (180) | 5\% | (33) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 28\% | (197) | 36\% | (256) | 30\% | (213) | 5\% | (37) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 24\% | (157) | 44\% | (285) | 27\% | (175) | 6\% | (39) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 25\% | (357) | 38\% | (549) | 29\% | (418) | 8\% | (115) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 30\% | (146) | 38\% | (185) | 29\% | (139) | 3\% | (15) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 28\% | (78) | 41\% | (115) | 27\% | (74) | 4\% | (11) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 22\% | (265) | 41\% | (481) | 29\% | (340) | 8\% | (99) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 29\% | (190) | 39\% | (253) | 28\% | (182) | 4\% | (27) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | 34\% | (125) | 31\% | (115) | 30\% | (110) | 5\% | (17) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 26\% | (446) | $39 \%$ | (669) | 29\% | (495) | 5\% | (90) | 1700 |

[^53]Table BPC15_15: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Non-essential spending (e.g., shopping, going out to eat, going on a vacation, etc.)

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 26\% | (580) | 39\% | (849) | 29\% | (631) | 6\% | (142) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | $34 \%$ | (130) | 28\% | (105) | $33 \%$ | (127) | 5\% | (18) | 379 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 29\% | (83) | 29\% | (82) | 31\% | (87) | $11 \%$ | (31) | 283 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 24\% | (52) | 44\% | (98) | 22\% | (49) | 10\% | (21) | 220 |
| All Christian | 27\% | (273) | 41\% | (406) | 28\% | (274) | $4 \%$ | (42) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 35\% | (61) | $31 \%$ | (55) | 24\% | (43) | 9\% | (16) | 175 |
| Atheist | 24\% | (20) | 42\% | (36) | 28\% | (24) | 6\% | (5) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 23\% | (136) | 37\% | (217) | 29\% | (171) | 10\% | (58) | 582 |
| Something Else | 25\% | (90) | 37\% | (135) | $33 \%$ | (119) | 6\% | (21) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 35\% | (67) | 33\% | (63) | 23\% | (44) | 9\% | (16) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 25\% | (145) | 39\% | (223) | 32\% | (181) | 4\% | (23) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 28\% | (206) | 40\% | (300) | 27\% | (202) | 5\% | (38) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | $32 \%$ | (231) | 31\% | (227) | 28\% | (205) | 8\% | (59) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 24\% | (225) | 43\% | (403) | 29\% | (271) | 4\% | (42) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 23\% | (124) | 41\% | (219) | 29\% | (155) | 8\% | (41) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 30\% | (228) | 35\% | (268) | 31\% | (234) | $4 \%$ | (29) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 38\% | (59) | 36\% | (56) | 20\% | (30) | 6\% | (9) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | $33 \%$ | (64) | 36\% | (71) | 23\% | (45) | 8\% | (15) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 23\% | (31) | 41\% | (56) | 26\% | (35) | $11 \%$ | (15) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 20\% | (106) | 45\% | (243) | 31\% | (170) | $4 \%$ | (20) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 14\% | (32) | 36\% | (82) | 37\% | (85) | 13\% | (30) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 29\% | (40) | 39\% | (54) | 18\% | (26) | 14\% | (20) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 28\% | (78) | 47\% | (132) | 21\% | (58) | $4 \%$ | (12) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 26\% | (502) | 37\% | (717) | 30\% | (574) | 7\% | (130) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 29\% | (267) | 37\% | (342) | $31 \%$ | (291) | $4 \%$ | (34) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 26\% | (165) | 45\% | (284) | 24\% | (154) | 4\% | (26) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 24\% | (13) | 39\% | (20) | 30\% | (16) | 7\% | (4) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 23\% | (136) | 35\% | (202) | 29\% | (171) | 13\% | (78) | 586 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC15_15: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?
Non-essential spending (e.g., shopping, going out to eat, going on a vacation, etc.)

| Demographic | Increased |  | Decreased |  | No Change |  | Don't know/No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 26\% | (580) | 39\% | (849) | 29\% | (631) | 6\% | (142) | 2203 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 28\% | (264) | 38\% | (368) | 29\% | (278) | 5\% | (48) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 26\% | (178) | 44\% | (299) | 25\% | (170) | 4\% | (27) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 17\% | (11) | 41\% | (27) | 33\% | (22) | 9\% | (6) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 25\% | (127) | $31 \%$ | (155) | $32 \%$ | (161) | 12\% | (61) | 505 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 28\% | (219) | 39\% | (310) | 29\% | (234) | 4\% | (32) | 795 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 27\% | (159) | 45\% | (269) | 24\% | (144) | 4\% | (21) | 593 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 25\% | (197) | 33\% | (257) | $31 \%$ | (240) | $11 \%$ | (86) | 781 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 29\% | (111) | 37\% | (144) | 27\% | (105) | 7\% | (26) | 386 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 20\% | (90) | 42\% | (191) | 32\% | (146) | 6\% | (28) | 455 |
| 4-Region: South | 30\% | (255) | 35\% | (296) | 28\% | (233) | 7\% | (56) | 840 |
| 4-Region: West | 24\% | (124) | 42\% | (219) | 28\% | (147) | 6\% | (32) | 522 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC16_1NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply.
Reduced hours at work

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 9\% | (201) | 91\% | (2002) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 9\% | (100) | 91\% | (971) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 9\% | (101) | 91\% | (1029) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 16\% | (99) | 84\% | (533) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 9\% | (35) | 91\% | (337) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 7\% | (51) | 93\% | (661) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 3\% | (16) | 97\% | (471) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 13\% | (32) | 87\% | (223) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 14\% | (93) | 86\% | (583) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 8\% | (47) | 92\% | (512) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 4\% | (28) | 96\% | (613) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 11\% | (100) | 89\% | (803) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 9\% | (59) | 91\% | (572) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 6\% | (42) | 94\% | (626) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 12\% | (54) | 88\% | (398) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 10\% | (46) | 90\% | (404) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 8\% | (23) | 92\% | (267) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 11\% | (36) | 89\% | (305) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 7\% | (23) | 93\% | (306) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 6\% | (19) | 94\% | (320) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 13\% | (86) | 87\% | (594) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 8\% | (54) | 92\% | (648) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 7\% | (45) | 93\% | (611) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 8\% | (122) | 92\% | (1318) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 10\% | (50) | 90\% | (435) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 10\% | (29) | 90\% | (250) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 9\% | (110) | 91\% | (1074) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 8\% | (49) | 92\% | (603) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | 12\% | (42) | 88\% | (324) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 9\% | (147) | 91\% | (1553) | 1700 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 11\% | (43) | 89\% | (336) | 379 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 9\% | (25) | 91\% | (258) | 283 |

Table BPC16_1NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply.
Reduced hours at work

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 9\% | (201) | 91\% | (2002) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 13\% | (29) | 87\% | (190) | 220 |
| All Christian | 8\% | (80) | 92\% | (915) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 19\% | (34) | 81\% | (141) | 175 |
| Atheist | 7\% | (6) | 93\% | (80) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 9\% | (50) | 91\% | (532) | 582 |
| Something Else | 9\% | (32) | 91\% | (334) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 19\% | (37) | 81\% | (155) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 9\% | (53) | 91\% | (519) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 7\% | (52) | 93\% | (694) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 13\% | (94) | 87\% | (629) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 7\% | (63) | 93\% | (878) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 8\% | (44) | 92\% | (494) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 15\% | (112) | 85\% | (647) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 14\% | (21) | 86\% | (133) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 15\% | (28) | 85\% | (167) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 3\% | (4) | 97\% | (133) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 1\% | (5) | 99\% | (534) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 5\% | (12) | 95\% | (216) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 12\% | (17) | 88\% | (124) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 8\% | (24) | 92\% | (257) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 9\% | (178) | 91\% | (1745) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 11\% | (102) | 89\% | (832) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 6\% | (40) | 94\% | (589) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 12\% | (6) | 88\% | (46) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 9\% | (52) | 91\% | (534) | 586 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 10\% | (97) | 90\% | (861) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 6\% | (40) | 94\% | (634) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 11\% | (7) | 89\% | (59) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 11\% | (57) | 89\% | (448) | 505 |

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Table BPC16_1NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply.
Reduced hours at work

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $9 \%$ | $(201)$ | $91 \%$ | $(2002)$ | 2203 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | $10 \%$ | $(81)$ | $90 \%$ | $(714)$ | 795 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | $7 \%$ | $(40)$ | $93 \%$ | $(553)$ | $(702)$ |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $10 \%$ | $(79)$ | $90 \%$ | $(335)$ | 781 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $13 \%$ | $(51)$ | $87 \%$ | $(426)$ | 386 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $6 \%$ | $(29)$ | $94 \%$ | 455 |  |
| 4-Region: South | $8 \%$ | $(69)$ | $92 \%$ | $(772)$ | 840 |
| 4-Region: West | $10 \%$ | $(53)$ | $90 \%$ | $(469)$ | 522 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC16_2NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply.
Quit a job

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 7\% | (158) | 93\% | (2045) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 6\% | (69) | 94\% | (1002) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 8\% | (90) | 92\% | (1040) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 15\% | (98) | 85\% | (534) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 7\% | (25) | 93\% | (347) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 3\% | (23) | 97\% | (688) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 3\% | (13) | 97\% | (475) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 19\% | (49) | 81\% | (206) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 10\% | (70) | 90\% | (606) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 4\% | (23) | 96\% | (536) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 3\% | (17) | 97\% | (625) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 8\% | (72) | 92\% | (832) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 8\% | (52) | 92\% | (580) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 5\% | (35) | 95\% | (633) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 8\% | (38) | 92\% | (414) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 7\% | (34) | 93\% | (416) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 5\% | (15) | 95\% | (275) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 11\% | (37) | 89\% | (304) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 5\% | (16) | 95\% | (313) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 6\% | (19) | 94\% | (320) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 8\% | (56) | 92\% | (624) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 7\% | (52) | 93\% | (650) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 5\% | (32) | 95\% | (624) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 8\% | (111) | 92\% | (1328) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 6\% | (29) | 94\% | (456) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 7\% | (18) | 93\% | (260) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 7\% | (88) | 93\% | (1096) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 8\% | (49) | 92\% | (603) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | 6\% | (21) | 94\% | (346) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 7\% | (125) | 93\% | (1575) | 1700 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 11\% | (43) | 89\% | (336) | 379 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 6\% | (17) | 94\% | (266) | 283 |

[^54]Table BPC16_2NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply.
Quit a job

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 7\% | (158) | 93\% | (2045) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 8\% | (17) | 92\% | (203) | 220 |
| All Christian | 4\% | (41) | 96\% | (954) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 12\% | (20) | 88\% | (154) | 175 |
| Atheist | 12\% | (10) | 88\% | (75) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 8\% | (45) | 92\% | (537) | 582 |
| Something Else | 12\% | (42) | 88\% | (323) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 11\% | (21) | 89\% | (170) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 6\% | (37) | 94\% | (535) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 6\% | (44) | 94\% | (702) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 9\% | (65) | 91\% | (658) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 6\% | (61) | 94\% | (881) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 6\% | (32) | 94\% | (506) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 7\% | (52) | 93\% | (706) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 14\% | (22) | 86\% | (132) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 8\% | (16) | 92\% | (179) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 9\% | (12) | 91\% | (126) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 2\% | (12) | 98\% | (527) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 12\% | (28) | 88\% | (200) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 8\% | (11) | 92\% | (130) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 5\% | (15) | 95\% | (266) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 7\% | (144) | 93\% | (1779) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 7\% | (63) | 93\% | (871) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 7\% | (44) | 93\% | (586) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 4\% | (2) | 96\% | (50) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 8\% | (49) | 92\% | (538) | 586 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 7\% | (66) | 93\% | (893) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 6\% | (39) | 94\% | (634) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 9\% | (6) | 91\% | (60) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 9\% | (48) | 91\% | (457) | 505 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC16_2NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply.
Quit a job

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $7 \%$ | $(158)$ | $93 \%$ | $(2045)$ | 2203 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | $7 \%$ | $(57)$ | $93 \%$ | $(737)$ | 795 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | $5 \%$ | $(28)$ | $95 \%$ | $(565)$ | 593 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $9 \%$ | $(73)$ | $91 \%$ | $(709)$ | 781 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $8 \%$ | $(30)$ | $92 \%$ | $(356)$ | 386 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $6 \%$ | $(28)$ | $94 \%$ | $(427)$ | 455 |
| 4-Region: South | $8 \%$ | $(64)$ | $92 \%$ | $(776)$ | 840 |
| 4-Region: West | $7 \%$ | $(36)$ | $93 \%$ | $(485)$ | 522 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC16_3NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply.
Started a new job (previously employed)

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 9\% | (206) | 91\% | (1997) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 10\% | (104) | 90\% | (967) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 9\% | (101) | 91\% | (1029) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 19\% | (121) | 81\% | (511) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 12\% | (43) | 88\% | (329) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 5\% | (35) | 95\% | (677) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 1\% | (7) | 99\% | (481) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 25\% | (63) | 75\% | (193) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 14\% | (96) | 86\% | (580) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 6\% | (36) | 94\% | (523) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 2\% | (11) | 98\% | (630) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 10\% | (89) | 90\% | (814) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 9\% | (59) | 91\% | (573) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 9\% | (58) | 91\% | (610) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 11\% | (48) | 89\% | (404) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 9\% | (40) | 91\% | (410) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 8\% | (22) | 92\% | (268) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 11\% | (37) | 89\% | (305) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 10\% | (34) | 90\% | (295) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 7\% | (24) | 93\% | (315) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 15\% | (99) | 85\% | (581) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 6\% | (46) | 94\% | (657) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 8\% | (50) | 92\% | (606) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 10\% | (144) | 90\% | (1296) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 6\% | (30) | 94\% | (455) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 12\% | (33) | 88\% | (246) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 10\% | (120) | 90\% | (1064) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 8\% | (54) | 92\% | (598) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | 9\% | (32) | 91\% | (334) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 10\% | (167) | 90\% | (1533) | 1700 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 14\% | (51) | 86\% | (328) | 379 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 8\% | (22) | 92\% | (261) | 283 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC16_3NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply.
Started a new job (previously employed)

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 9\% | (206) | 91\% | (1997) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 7\% | (16) | 93\% | (204) | 220 |
| All Christian | 8\% | (79) | 92\% | (916) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 12\% | (20) | 88\% | (154) | 175 |
| Atheist | 15\% | (13) | 85\% | (72) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 9\% | (51) | 91\% | (531) | 582 |
| Something Else | 12\% | (43) | 88\% | (323) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 12\% | (22) | 88\% | (169) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 9\% | (53) | 91\% | (519) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 8\% | (63) | 92\% | (683) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 12\% | (84) | 88\% | (639) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 8\% | (71) | 92\% | (870) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 9\% | (50) | 91\% | (488) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 13\% | (101) | 87\% | (658) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 27\% | (41) | 73\% | (113) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 15\% | (30) | 85\% | (165) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 4\% | (5) | 96\% | (132) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | - | (1) | 100\% | (538) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 5\% | (11) | 95\% | (217) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 9\% | (13) | 91\% | (128) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 7\% | (19) | 93\% | (261) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 10\% | (187) | 90\% | (1736) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 10\% | (90) | 90\% | (844) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 8\% | (48) | 92\% | (582) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 4\% | (2) | 96\% | (50) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 11\% | (66) | 89\% | (520) | 586 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 9\% | (88) | 91\% | (871) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 7\% | (46) | 93\% | (627) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 7\% | (4) | 93\% | (62) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 13\% | (68) | 87\% | (437) | 505 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC16_3NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply.
Started a new job (previously employed)

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $9 \%$ | $(206)$ | $91 \%$ | $(1997)$ | 2203 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | $10 \%$ | $(76)$ | $90 \%$ | $(719)$ | 795 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | $7 \%$ | $(39)$ | $93 \%$ | $(554)$ | $59 \%$ |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $11 \%$ | $(89)$ | $(692)$ | $73 \%$ | $(359)$ |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $7 \%$ | $(27)$ | $93 \%$ | $(412)$ | 386 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $9 \%$ | $(43)$ | $92 \%$ | $(770)$ | 455 |
| 4-Region: South | $8 \%$ | $(70)$ | $87 \%$ | $(456)$ | 840 |
| 4-Region: West | $13 \%$ | $(66)$ | 522 |  |  |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC16_4NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply.
Acquired a second job

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 6\% | (135) | 94\% | (2068) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 8\% | (80) | 92\% | (991) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 5\% | (55) | 95\% | (1075) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 10\% | (62) | 90\% | (570) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 11\% | (40) | 89\% | (332) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 4\% | (28) | 96\% | (683) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 1\% | (5) | 99\% | (482) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 11\% | (29) | 89\% | (226) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 10\% | (66) | 90\% | (610) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 6\% | (32) | 94\% | (527) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 1\% | (8) | 99\% | (633) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 8\% | (71) | 92\% | (832) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 5\% | (30) | 95\% | (602) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 5\% | (34) | 95\% | (634) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 10\% | (46) | 90\% | (406) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 6\% | (25) | 94\% | (425) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 5\% | (15) | 95\% | (276) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 5\% | (15) | 95\% | (326) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 6\% | (19) | 94\% | (309) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 4\% | (14) | 96\% | (324) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 7\% | (50) | 93\% | (630) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 6\% | (40) | 94\% | (662) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 6\% | (40) | 94\% | (616) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 5\% | (71) | 95\% | (1368) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 7\% | (36) | 93\% | (449) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 10\% | (28) | 90\% | (250) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 5\% | (58) | 95\% | (1126) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 8\% | (52) | 92\% | (601) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | 7\% | (26) | 93\% | (341) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 6\% | (97) | 94\% | (1603) | 1700 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 6\% | (24) | 94\% | (355) | 379 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 6\% | (18) | 94\% | (265) | 283 |

Table BPC16_4NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply.
Acquired a second job

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 6\% | (135) | 94\% | (2068) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 9\% | (20) | 91\% | (200) | 220 |
| All Christian | 5\% | (51) | 95\% | (944) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 10\% | (17) | 90\% | (158) | 175 |
| Atheist | 6\% | (6) | 94\% | (80) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 5\% | (31) | 95\% | (551) | 582 |
| Something Else | 9\% | (31) | 91\% | (335) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 9\% | (17) | 91\% | (175) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 7\% | (43) | 93\% | (529) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 5\% | (36) | 95\% | (710) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 9\% | (66) | 91\% | (657) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 4\% | (41) | 96\% | (901) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 5\% | (28) | 95\% | (510) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 10\% | (75) | 90\% | (683) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 13\% | (20) | 87\% | (134) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 10\% | (20) | 90\% | (175) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 1\% | (1) | 99\% | (137) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | - | (1) | 100\% | (538) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 2\% | (4) | 98\% | (225) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 6\% | (8) | 94\% | (132) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 7\% | (20) | 93\% | (261) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 6\% | (116) | 94\% | (1807) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 7\% | (69) | 93\% | (865) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 6\% | (35) | 94\% | (595) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | - | (0) | 100\% | (52) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 5\% | (31) | 95\% | (556) | 586 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 7\% | (68) | 93\% | (890) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 5\% | (30) | 95\% | (643) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 1\% | (1) | 99\% | (65) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 7\% | (36) | 93\% | (469) | 505 |

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National Tracking Poll \#2304127, April, 2023
Table BPC16_4NET
Table BPC16_4NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply.
Acquired a second job

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $6 \%$ | $(135)$ | $94 \%$ | $(2068)$ | 2203 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | $8 \%$ | $(63)$ | $92 \%$ | $(731)$ | 795 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | $4 \%$ | $(26)$ | $96 \%$ | $(566)$ | 593 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $6 \%$ | $(46)$ | $94 \%$ | $(736)$ | 781 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $8 \%$ | $(30)$ | $92 \%$ | $(356)$ | 386 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $7 \%$ | $(33)$ | $93 \%$ | $(422)$ | 455 |
| 4-Region: South | $4 \%$ | $(37)$ | $96 \%$ | $(803)$ | 840 |
| 4-Region: West | $7 \%$ | $(35)$ | $93 \%$ | $(487)$ | 522 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC16_5NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply.
Acquired a job (previously not working or unemployed)

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 7\% | (145) | 93\% | (2058) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 7\% | (80) | 93\% | (992) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 6\% | (64) | 94\% | (1066) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 12\% | (76) | 88\% | (556) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 9\% | (32) | 91\% | (340) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | $4 \%$ | (27) | 96\% | (685) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 2\% | (10) | 98\% | (478) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 10\% | (26) | 90\% | (229) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 12\% | (79) | 88\% | (597) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 4\% | (24) | 96\% | (535) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 2\% | (16) | 98\% | (626) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 7\% | (66) | 93\% | (837) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 7\% | (47) | 93\% | (584) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 5\% | (31) | 95\% | (637) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 10\% | (46) | 90\% | (406) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 4\% | (20) | 96\% | (430) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 8\% | (23) | 92\% | (267) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 7\% | (24) | 93\% | (317) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 3\% | (11) | 97\% | (318) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 6\% | (20) | 94\% | (319) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 8\% | (55) | 92\% | (625) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 6\% | (39) | 94\% | (663) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 5\% | (32) | 95\% | (624) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 7\% | (100) | 93\% | (1340) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 4\% | (20) | 96\% | (465) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 9\% | (25) | 91\% | (254) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 7\% | (80) | 93\% | (1104) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 6\% | (38) | 94\% | (614) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | 7\% | (26) | 93\% | (341) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 7\% | (112) | 93\% | (1588) | 1700 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 11\% | (40) | 89\% | (340) | 379 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 6\% | (17) | 94\% | (266) | 283 |

Table BPC16_5NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply.
Acquired a job (previously not working or unemployed)

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 7\% | (145) | 93\% | (2058) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 7\% | (16) | 93\% | (204) | 220 |
| All Christian | 5\% | (47) | 95\% | (948) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 15\% | (26) | 85\% | (148) | 175 |
| Atheist | 11\% | (9) | 89\% | (76) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 6\% | (35) | 94\% | (547) | 582 |
| Something Else | 7\% | (27) | 93\% | (339) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 15\% | (29) | 85\% | (163) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 5\% | (30) | 95\% | (542) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 6\% | (41) | 94\% | (705) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 9\% | (67) | 91\% | (656) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 5\% | (44) | 95\% | (898) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 6\% | (34) | 94\% | (504) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 9\% | (71) | 91\% | (688) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 12\% | (18) | 88\% | (136) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 10\% | (19) | 90\% | (176) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 6\% | (8) | 94\% | (130) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 1\% | (5) | 99\% | (534) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 5\% | (12) | 95\% | (216) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 6\% | (8) | 94\% | (132) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 7\% | (21) | 93\% | (260) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 6\% | (124) | 94\% | (1799) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 7\% | (61) | 93\% | (874) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 6\% | (40) | 94\% | (590) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 4\% | (2) | 96\% | (50) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 7\% | (41) | 93\% | (545) | 586 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 6\% | (60) | 94\% | (899) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 7\% | (49) | 93\% | (625) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 5\% | (3) | 95\% | (63) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 7\% | (33) | 93\% | (472) | 505 |

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Table BPC16_5NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply.
Acquired a job (previously not working or unemployed)

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $7 \%$ | $(145)$ | $93 \%$ | $(2058)$ | 2203 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | $7 \%$ | $(53)$ | $93 \%$ | $(742)$ | 795 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | $6 \%$ | $(33)$ | $94 \%$ | $(560)$ | 59 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $7 \%$ | $(58)$ | $93 \%$ | $(724)$ | $(363)$ |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $6 \%$ | $(23)$ | $94 \%$ | $(431)$ | 781 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $5 \%$ | $(24)$ | $95 \%$ | 386 |  |
| 4-Region: South | $8 \%$ | $(64)$ | $92 \%$ | $(776)$ | 455 |
| 4-Region: West | $6 \%$ | $(33)$ | $94 \%$ | $(488)$ | 840 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC16_6NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply.
Moved closer to an aging parent or relative

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 5\% | (119) | 95\% | (2084) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 6\% | (65) | 94\% | (1007) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 5\% | (54) | 95\% | (1076) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 9\% | (55) | 91\% | (577) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 9\% | (33) | 91\% | (339) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 3\% | (22) | 97\% | (690) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 2\% | (9) | 98\% | (478) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 7\% | (19) | 93\% | (237) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 9\% | (62) | 91\% | (614) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 5\% | (27) | 95\% | (532) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 2\% | (11) | 98\% | (630) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 6\% | (58) | 94\% | (845) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 4\% | (27) | 96\% | (605) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 5\% | (33) | 95\% | (635) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 8\% | (36) | 92\% | (417) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 5\% | (23) | 95\% | (427) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 3\% | (10) | 97\% | (280) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 5\% | (17) | 95\% | (324) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 6\% | (19) | 94\% | (310) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 4\% | (14) | 96\% | (325) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 6\% | (39) | 94\% | (640) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 5\% | (33) | 95\% | (669) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 6\% | (38) | 94\% | (618) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 5\% | (70) | 95\% | (1370) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 5\% | (25) | 95\% | (460) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 9\% | (24) | 91\% | (255) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 5\% | (55) | 95\% | (1129) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 6\% | (40) | 94\% | (612) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | 6\% | (24) | 94\% | (343) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 6\% | (96) | 94\% | (1604) | 1700 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 6\% | (24) | 94\% | (356) | 379 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 5\% | (15) | 95\% | (268) | 283 |

Table BPC16_6NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply.
Moved closer to an aging parent or relative

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 5\% | (119) | 95\% | (2084) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 4\% | (8) | 96\% | (212) | 220 |
| All Christian | 5\% | (49) | 95\% | (947) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 12\% | (21) | 88\% | (154) | 175 |
| Atheist | $4 \%$ | (4) | 96\% | (82) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | $4 \%$ | (20) | 96\% | (561) | 582 |
| Something Else | $7 \%$ | (25) | 93\% | (341) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | $11 \%$ | (21) | 89\% | (171) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 7\% | (41) | 93\% | (531) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | $4 \%$ | (30) | 96\% | (716) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 6\% | (42) | 94\% | (681) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | $4 \%$ | (39) | 96\% | (903) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 7\% | (37) | 93\% | (501) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 7\% | (56) | 93\% | (702) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 6\% | (9) | 94\% | (145) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 7\% | (14) | 93\% | (181) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | $2 \%$ | (3) | 98\% | (135) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | $2 \%$ | (11) | 98\% | (528) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 8\% | (17) | 92\% | (211) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | $4 \%$ | (6) | 96\% | (135) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 7\% | (19) | 93\% | (262) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 5\% | (99) | 95\% | (1823) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 7\% | (68) | 93\% | (866) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 3\% | (18) | 97\% | (612) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 1\% | (0) | 99\% | (52) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 5\% | (32) | 95\% | (555) | 586 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 6\% | (56) | 94\% | (903) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 5\% | (33) | 95\% | (641) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 3\% | (2) | 97\% | (64) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 6\% | (28) | 94\% | (477) | 505 |

Continued on next page

National Tracking Poll \#2304127, April, 2023
Table BPC16_6NET
Table BPC16_6NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply.
Moved closer to an aging parent or relative

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $5 \%$ | $(119)$ | $95 \%$ | $(2084)$ | 2203 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | $7 \%$ | $(52)$ | $93 \%$ | $(743)$ | 795 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | $3 \%$ | $(20)$ | $97 \%$ | $(573)$ |  |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $6 \%$ | $(46)$ | $94 \%$ | $(736)$ |  |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $5 \%$ | $(19)$ | $95 \%$ | $(367)$ | 783 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $5 \%$ | $(22)$ | $95 \%$ | $(433)$ | 386 |
| 4-Region: South | $6 \%$ | $(50)$ | $94 \%$ | $(790)$ | 455 |
| 4-Region: West | $5 \%$ | $(27)$ | $95 \%$ | $(494)$ | 840 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC16_7NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply.
None of the above

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 65\% | (1430) | 35\% | (773) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 66\% | (702) | 34\% | (369) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 64\% | (727) | 36\% | (402) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 40\% | (250) | 60\% | (382) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 57\% | (212) | 43\% | (160) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 75\% | (533) | 25\% | (178) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 89\% | (435) | 11\% | (53) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 39\% | (99) | 61\% | (156) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 47\% | (318) | 53\% | (358) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 69\% | (385) | 31\% | (173) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 87\% | (558) | 13\% | (84) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 61\% | (553) | 39\% | (350) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 63\% | (398) | 37\% | (234) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 72\% | (479) | 28\% | (188) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 58\% | (264) | 42\% | (189) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 64\% | (289) | 36\% | (161) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 69\% | (201) | 31\% | (89) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 58\% | (197) | 42\% | (145) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 72\% | (237) | 28\% | (92) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 71\% | (242) | 29\% | (97) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 59\% | (400) | 41\% | (279) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 68\% | (481) | 32\% | (222) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 71\% | (469) | 29\% | (188) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 64\% | (919) | 36\% | (521) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 70\% | (339) | 30\% | (146) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 62\% | (173) | 38\% | (106) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 64\% | (753) | 36\% | (431) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 67\% | (436) | 33\% | (216) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | 66\% | (242) | 34\% | (125) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 66\% | (1124) | 34\% | (576) | 1700 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 54\% | (204) | 46\% | (175) | 379 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 62\% | (174) | 38\% | (109) | 283 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC16_7NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply.
None of the above

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 65\% | (1430) | 35\% | (773) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 60\% | (132) | 40\% | (87) | 220 |
| All Christian | 71\% | (712) | 29\% | (284) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 47\% | (81) | 53\% | (93) | 175 |
| Atheist | 58\% | (50) | 42\% | (36) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 64\% | (373) | 36\% | (209) | 582 |
| Something Else | 59\% | (215) | 41\% | (151) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 49\% | (93) | 51\% | (98) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 67\% | (382) | $33 \%$ | (190) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 69\% | (517) | 31\% | (230) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 58\% | (416) | 42\% | (307) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 70\% | (664) | 30\% | (278) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 65\% | (350) | 35\% | (188) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 54\% | (413) | 46\% | (345) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 40\% | (61) | 60\% | (93) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 51\% | (99) | 49\% | (97) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 72\% | (99) | 28\% | (39) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 93\% | (503) | 7\% | (36) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 61\% | (140) | 39\% | (88) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 63\% | (89) | 37\% | (51) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 69\% | (195) | $31 \%$ | (86) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 64\% | (1236) | 36\% | (686) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 65\% | (604) | 35\% | (330) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 73\% | (457) | 27\% | (173) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 77\% | (40) | 23\% | (12) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 56\% | (329) | 44\% | (258) | 586 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 67\% | (639) | 33\% | (320) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 72\% | (483) | 28\% | (191) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 74\% | (49) | 26\% | (17) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | $51 \%$ | (260) | 49\% | (245) | 505 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC16_7NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply.
None of the above

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $65 \%$ | $(1430)$ | $35 \%$ | $(773)$ | 203 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | $65 \%$ | $(520)$ | $35 \%$ | $(274)$ | $(147)$ |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | $75 \%$ | $(446)$ | $25 \%$ | $(344)$ |  |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $56 \%$ | $(438)$ | $44 \%$ | $(137)$ | 795 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $65 \%$ | $(249)$ | $35 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $(136)$ |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $70 \%$ | $(319)$ | $37 \%$ | $(308)$ | 386 |
| 4-Region: South | $63 \%$ | $(532)$ | $37 \%$ | $(192)$ | 455 |
| 4-Region: West | $63 \%$ | $(330)$ | 540 |  |  |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC16_8NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply.
Don't know/No opinion

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | $4 \%$ | (99) | 96\% | (2104) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 3\% | (31) | 97\% | (1040) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 6\% | (67) | 94\% | (1062) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 9\% | (55) | 91\% | (577) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 4\% | (15) | 96\% | (357) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | $3 \%$ | (25) | 97\% | (687) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 1\% | (4) | 99\% | (483) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 9\% | (23) | 91\% | (232) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 7\% | (44) | 93\% | (632) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | $4 \%$ | (25) | 96\% | (534) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 1\% | (7) | 99\% | (635) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 4\% | (38) | 96\% | (866) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 7\% | (45) | 93\% | (587) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 2\% | (16) | 98\% | (652) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 3\% | (12) | 97\% | (440) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 6\% | (26) | 94\% | (424) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 5\% | (15) | 95\% | (275) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 9\% | (30) | 91\% | (311) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 1\% | (4) | 99\% | (325) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 4\% | (12) | 96\% | (327) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 2\% | (17) | 98\% | (663) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 4\% | (29) | 96\% | (673) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 3\% | (19) | 97\% | (637) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 5\% | (76) | 95\% | (1364) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 4\% | (19) | 96\% | (466) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 2\% | (4) | 98\% | (274) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 5\% | (64) | 95\% | (1120) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 4\% | (26) | 96\% | (626) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | 2\% | (8) | 98\% | (359) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | 4\% | (65) | 96\% | (1635) | 1700 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 4\% | (15) | 96\% | (365) | 379 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 8\% | (24) | 92\% | (259) | 283 |

Table BPC16_8NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply.
Don't know/No opinion

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | $4 \%$ | (99) | 96\% | (2104) | 2203 |
| Ethnicity: Other | $4 \%$ | (10) | 96\% | (210) | 220 |
| All Christian | 3\% | (27) | 97\% | (968) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 3\% | (5) | 97\% | (170) | 175 |
| Atheist | $5 \%$ | (4) | 95\% | (81) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 8\% | (46) | 92\% | (536) | 582 |
| Something Else | $4 \%$ | (16) | 96\% | (350) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 3\% | (5) | 97\% | (186) | 191 |
| Evangelical | $2 \%$ | (13) | 98\% | (559) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | $4 \%$ | (29) | 96\% | (717) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 5\% | (33) | 95\% | (690) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | $4 \%$ | (37) | 96\% | (904) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | $5 \%$ | (28) | 95\% | (510) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 3\% | (22) | 97\% | (737) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 8\% | (12) | 92\% | (142) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | $2 \%$ | (4) | 98\% | (191) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 10\% | (14) | 90\% | (124) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 1\% | (5) | 99\% | (534) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 12\% | (28) | 88\% | (200) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 5\% | (8) | 95\% | (133) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | $2 \%$ | (5) | 98\% | (276) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 5\% | (93) | 95\% | (1829) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 3\% | (24) | 97\% | (911) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | $2 \%$ | (11) | 98\% | (619) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 3\% | (1) | 97\% | (51) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 11\% | (63) | 89\% | (524) | 586 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 3\% | (28) | 97\% | (930) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | $2 \%$ | (13) | 98\% | (660) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 5\% | (3) | 95\% | (63) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | $11 \%$ | (54) | 89\% | (451) | 505 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC16_8NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply.
Don't know/No opinion

| Demographic | Selected |  | Not Selected |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $4 \%$ | $(99)$ | $96 \%$ | $(2104)$ | 203 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | $2 \%$ | $(19)$ | $98 \%$ | $(775)$ | 795 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | $2 \%$ | $(13)$ | $98 \%$ | $(580)$ | $(718)$ |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $8 \%$ | $(64)$ | $92 \%$ | $(372)$ | 783 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $4 \%$ | $(14)$ | $96 \%$ | $(440)$ | 386 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $3 \%$ | $(16)$ | $97 \%$ | 455 |  |
| 4-Region: South | $6 \%$ | $(48)$ | $94 \%$ | $(792)$ | 840 |
| 4-Region: West | $4 \%$ | $(20)$ | $96 \%$ | $(501)$ | 522 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC17_1: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Remaining in the workforce

| Demographic | Very challenging |  | Somewhat challenging |  | Not too challenging |  | Not at all challenging |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 22\% | (147) | 27\% | (182) | 14\% | (97) | 16\% | (111) | 21\% | (145) | 682 |
| Gender: Male | 27\% | (96) | $32 \%$ | (114) | 14\% | (51) | 17\% | (60) | 11\% | (38) | 360 |
| Gender: Female | 16\% | (50) | $21 \%$ | (68) | 14\% | (46) | 16\% | (51) | 33\% | (106) | 322 |
| Age: 18-34 | 27\% | (73) | 29\% | (77) | 15\% | (40) | 15\% | (39) | 15\% | (39) | 268 |
| Age: 35-44 | 18\% | (41) | 27\% | (61) | 12\% | (27) | 20\% | (46) | 24\% | (54) | 230 |
| Age: 45-64 | 19\% | (33) | 25\% | (42) | 18\% | (31) | 15\% | (25) | 23\% | (39) | 170 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 15\% | (10) | 37\% | (24) | 21\% | (13) | 17\% | (11) | 10\% | (6) | 64 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 25\% | (96) | 27\% | (107) | 13\% | (50) | 16\% | (64) | 19\% | (72) | 389 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 19\% | (37) | 24\% | (46) | 16\% | (30) | 17\% | (33) | 25\% | (48) | 195 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 27\% | (86) | 26\% | (81) | 14\% | (44) | 17\% | (54) | 16\% | (52) | 317 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 12\% | (18) | 28\% | (45) | 18\% | (29) | 16\% | (26) | 26\% | (41) | 160 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | $21 \%$ | (43) | 27\% | (56) | 12\% | (24) | 15\% | (31) | 25\% | (52) | 205 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | $34 \%$ | (65) | 29\% | (56) | 14\% | (27) | 17\% | (33) | 7\% | (13) | 194 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 17\% | (20) | 21\% | (25) | 14\% | (18) | 17\% | (21) | $31 \%$ | (38) | 122 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 6\% | (4) | 45\% | (29) | 18\% | (12) | 16\% | (10) | 15\% | (10) | 65 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 15\% | (14) | 17\% | (16) | 17\% | (17) | 17\% | (16) | 34\% | (32) | 94 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 27\% | (27) | 29\% | (29) | 12\% | (12) | 17\% | (17) | 15\% | (15) | 100 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 15\% | (16) | 26\% | (27) | 11\% | (12) | 13\% | (14) | 34\% | (36) | 105 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 26\% | (62) | 24\% | (59) | 16\% | (39) | 16\% | (40) | 18\% | (44) | 243 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 18\% | (36) | $31 \%$ | (61) | 15\% | (29) | 14\% | (28) | 23\% | (45) | 198 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | $21 \%$ | (40) | 28\% | (53) | 14\% | (26) | 18\% | (33) | 19\% | (35) | 188 |
| Educ: < College | 21\% | (87) | 25\% | (101) | 13\% | (54) | 15\% | (60) | 26\% | (105) | 407 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 20\% | (29) | 27\% | (39) | 17\% | (25) | 19\% | (28) | 18\% | (26) | 148 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 25\% | (31) | 33\% | (42) | 14\% | (17) | 18\% | (23) | 11\% | (13) | 127 |
| Income: Under 50k | 22\% | (69) | 22\% | (68) | 11\% | (35) | 13\% | (39) | 32\% | (100) | 311 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 19\% | (40) | 32\% | (65) | 17\% | (36) | 17\% | (34) | 15\% | (32) | 206 |
| Income: 100k+ | 23\% | (38) | 30\% | (49) | 16\% | (27) | 23\% | (37) | 8\% | (13) | 164 |
| Ethnicity: White | 23\% | (122) | 26\% | (139) | 14\% | (76) | 15\% | (82) | 22\% | (118) | 537 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 27\% | (47) | 34\% | (59) | 13\% | (23) | 10\% | (18) | 16\% | (29) | 177 |

[^55]Table BPC17_1: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Remaining in the workforce

| Demographic | Very challenging |  | Somewhat challenging |  | Not too challenging |  | Not at all challenging |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 22\% | (147) | 27\% | (182) | 14\% | (97) | 16\% | (111) | 21\% | (145) | 682 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 23\% | (22) | 18\% | (17) | 15\% | (14) | 24\% | (23) | 19\% | (18) | 94 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 6\% | (3) | 52\% | (26) | 14\% | (7) | 12\% | (6) | 16\% | (8) | 51 |
| All Christian | 20\% | (55) | 26\% | (74) | 18\% | (50) | 17\% | (48) | 19\% | (55) | 283 |
| All Non-Christian | $38 \%$ | (30) | 38\% | (30) | 10\% | (8) | 8\% | (7) | 6\% | (5) | 80 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 17\% | (31) | 28\% | (50) | 12\% | (22) | 16\% | (30) | 27\% | (48) | 181 |
| Something Else | 24\% | (27) | 22\% | (25) | 11\% | (13) | 22\% | (25) | 22\% | (25) | 114 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 38\% | (32) | 36\% | (30) | 11\% | (10) | 8\% | (7) | 8\% | (6) | 85 |
| Evangelical | 23\% | (47) | 25\% | (51) | 15\% | (31) | 20\% | (40) | 18\% | (37) | 206 |
| Non-Evangelical | 17\% | (29) | 25\% | (43) | 15\% | (26) | 19\% | (32) | 24\% | (42) | 171 |
| Community: Urban | 28\% | (84) | 26\% | (78) | 12\% | (37) | 19\% | (57) | 16\% | (47) | 303 |
| Community: Suburban | 18\% | (42) | 29\% | (69) | 16\% | (37) | 13\% | (31) | 24\% | (56) | 236 |
| Community: Rural | 15\% | (21) | 25\% | (36) | 16\% | (23) | 16\% | (22) | 29\% | (41) | 143 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 18\% | (64) | 33\% | (118) | 19\% | (69) | 21\% | (76) | 9\% | (31) | 358 |
| Employ: Government | 37\% | (26) | 28\% | (20) | 9\% | (7) | 15\% | (11) | 11\% | (8) | 72 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 28\% | (20) | 33\% | (23) | 15\% | (10) | 16\% | (11) | 9\% | (6) | 70 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 16\% | (12) | 14\% | (10) | 3\% | (2) | 8\% | (6) | 59\% | (43) | 74 |
| Military HH: Yes | 28\% | (19) | 32\% | (21) | 9\% | (6) | 15\% | (10) | 16\% | (11) | 68 |
| Military HH: No | 21\% | (128) | 26\% | (161) | 15\% | (91) | 16\% | (101) | 22\% | (134) | 614 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 25\% | (79) | 29\% | (90) | 14\% | (45) | 19\% | (59) | 13\% | (42) | 315 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 18\% | (35) | 34\% | (64) | 13\% | (25) | 14\% | (28) | 21\% | (40) | 192 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 20\% | (31) | 16\% | (24) | 15\% | (23) | 14\% | (22) | 35\% | (55) | 155 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 28\% | (83) | 28\% | (84) | 12\% | (37) | 18\% | (55) | 14\% | (42) | 301 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 16\% | (36) | 30\% | (66) | 15\% | (33) | 17\% | (38) | 21\% | (46) | 218 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 19\% | (27) | 20\% | (29) | 18\% | (26) | 10\% | (15) | 33\% | (48) | 144 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 28\% | (76) | 29\% | (78) | 12\% | (32) | 19\% | (52) | 12\% | (32) | 269 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 17\% | (32) | 34\% | (63) | 12\% | (22) | 15\% | (28) | 22\% | (41) | 186 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 17\% | (37) | 19\% | (39) | 20\% | (43) | 14\% | (30) | 30\% | (64) | 213 |

[^56]Table BPC17_1: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Remaining in the workforce

| Demographic | Very <br> challenging |  | Somewhat <br> challenging | Not too <br> challenging | Not at all <br> challenging | Don't <br> know/Not <br> applicable |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | $22 \%$ | $(147)$ | $27 \%$ | $(182)$ | $14 \%$ | $(97)$ | $16 \%$ | $(111)$ | $21 \%$ | $(145)$ |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $29 \%$ | $(36)$ | $24 \%$ | $(30)$ | $11 \%$ | $(14)$ | $18 \%$ | $(22)$ | $17 \%$ | $(20)$ |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $15 \%$ | $(19)$ | $24 \%$ | $(29)$ | $12 \%$ | $(15)$ | $21 \%$ | $(25)$ | $28 \%$ | $(34)$ |
| 4-Region: South | $20 \%$ | $(54)$ | $23 \%$ | $(61)$ | $17 \%$ | $(46)$ | $17 \%$ | $(46)$ | $23 \%$ | $(62)$ |
| 4-Region: West | $23 \%$ | $(39)$ | $37 \%$ | $(63)$ | $13 \%$ | $(23)$ | $10 \%$ | $(17)$ | $17 \%$ | $(28)$ |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC17_2: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Leaving the workforce

| Demographic | Very challenging |  | Somewhat challenging |  | Not too challenging |  | Not at all challenging |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 24\% | (164) | 18\% | (120) | 13\% | (86) | $11 \%$ | (76) | 35\% | (236) | 682 |
| Gender: Male | 29\% | (104) | 22\% | (80) | 17\% | (61) | 10\% | (36) | 22\% | (78) | 360 |
| Gender: Female | 18\% | (59) | 12\% | (39) | 8\% | (25) | 12\% | (40) | 49\% | (159) | 322 |
| Age: 18-34 | 28\% | (75) | 20\% | (53) | 16\% | (44) | $11 \%$ | (29) | 25\% | (68) | 268 |
| Age: 35-44 | 23\% | (54) | 14\% | (33) | 12\% | (27) | 13\% | (30) | 38\% | (86) | 230 |
| Age: 45-64 | 20\% | (35) | 20\% | (33) | 9\% | (16) | 9\% | (16) | $42 \%$ | (70) | 170 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 15\% | (9) | 19\% | (12) | $34 \%$ | (22) | 13\% | (8) | 19\% | (12) | 64 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 28\% | (108) | 18\% | (68) | 12\% | (48) | 12\% | (45) | $31 \%$ | (119) | 389 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 22\% | (43) | 19\% | (37) | 9\% | (17) | 10\% | (19) | 41\% | (79) | 195 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 27\% | (84) | 20\% | (63) | $11 \%$ | (36) | 15\% | (47) | 27\% | (86) | 317 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 15\% | (24) | 19\% | (31) | 14\% | (22) | 8\% | (14) | 44\% | (70) | 160 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 27\% | (55) | 13\% | (26) | 14\% | (28) | 8\% | (16) | $39 \%$ | (80) | 205 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 33\% | (64) | 24\% | (48) | 16\% | (32) | 14\% | (28) | 12\% | (22) | 194 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 16\% | (20) | 13\% | (16) | 4\% | (5) | 15\% | (19) | 52\% | (63) | 122 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 12\% | (8) | 27\% | (17) | 22\% | (15) | 4\% | (3) | $34 \%$ | (23) | 65 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 17\% | (16) | 14\% | (13) | 7\% | (7) | $11 \%$ | (11) | 51\% | (48) | 94 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 32\% | (32) | 15\% | (15) | 15\% | (15) | 5\% | (5) | 33\% | (33) | 100 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 22\% | (23) | 10\% | (10) | 13\% | (13) | 10\% | (11) | 45\% | (47) | 105 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 26\% | (64) | 20\% | (49) | 12\% | (28) | 12\% | (28) | 30\% | (73) | 243 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 19\% | (38) | 17\% | (34) | 15\% | (30) | 14\% | (27) | 35\% | (70) | 198 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 27\% | (51) | 17\% | (32) | 14\% | (27) | 10\% | (18) | 32\% | (60) | 188 |
| Educ: < College | 24\% | (100) | 15\% | (60) | 10\% | (42) | $11 \%$ | (43) | 40\% | (162) | 407 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 16\% | (24) | 20\% | (30) | 16\% | (23) | 12\% | (17) | $36 \%$ | (53) | 148 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 31\% | (40) | 23\% | (29) | 17\% | (21) | 12\% | (16) | 17\% | (21) | 127 |
| Income: Under 50k | 23\% | (73) | 13\% | (40) | 8\% | (24) | 12\% | (37) | 44\% | (136) | 311 |
| Income: 50 k -100k | 24\% | (49) | 19\% | (40) | 17\% | (36) | 9\% | (19) | $31 \%$ | (63) | 206 |
| Income: 100k+ | 26\% | (42) | 24\% | (40) | 16\% | (26) | 12\% | (20) | 22\% | (36) | 164 |
| Ethnicity: White | 24\% | (131) | 18\% | (98) | 12\% | (64) | $11 \%$ | (58) | 35\% | (186) | 537 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 27\% | (48) | 18\% | (32) | $14 \%$ | (25) | 11\% | (20) | $30 \%$ | (52) | 177 |

[^57]Table BPC17_2: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Leaving the workforce

| Demographic | Very challenging |  | Somewhat challenging |  | Not too challenging |  | Not at all challenging |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 24\% | (164) | 18\% | (120) | 13\% | (86) | 11\% | (76) | 35\% | (236) | 682 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 19\% | (18) | 16\% | (15) | $12 \%$ | (12) | 15\% | (14) | 38\% | (36) | 94 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 28\% | (14) | 13\% | (7) | 21\% | (11) | 9\% | (5) | 28\% | (14) | 51 |
| All Christian | 17\% | (48) | 23\% | (65) | 16\% | (44) | 12\% | (35) | 32\% | (91) | 283 |
| All Non-Christian | 54\% | (43) | 22\% | (17) | 10\% | (8) | 7\% | (5) | 8\% | (6) | 80 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 24\% | (43) | 10\% | (18) | 12\% | (22) | 12\% | (21) | 43\% | (77) | 181 |
| Something Else | 24\% | (27) | 12\% | (14) | 8\% | (10) | 12\% | (14) | 43\% | (50) | 114 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 51\% | (43) | 20\% | (17) | 9\% | (8) | 6\% | (5) | 13\% | (11) | 85 |
| Evangelical | 21\% | (42) | 17\% | (35) | 16\% | (32) | 15\% | (31) | 32\% | (65) | 206 |
| Non-Evangelical | 17\% | (29) | 23\% | (39) | 10\% | (18) | 9\% | (15) | 41\% | (69) | 171 |
| Community: Urban | $31 \%$ | (94) | 15\% | (46) | 15\% | (46) | 13\% | (41) | 25\% | (77) | 303 |
| Community: Suburban | 19\% | (45) | 23\% | (54) | 12\% | (28) | 7\% | (16) | 40\% | (94) | 236 |
| Community: Rural | 17\% | (25) | 14\% | (20) | 9\% | (13) | 14\% | (19) | 46\% | (66) | 143 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 23\% | (84) | 21\% | (75) | 19\% | (69) | 9\% | (33) | 27\% | (97) | 358 |
| Employ: Government | 32\% | (23) | 21\% | (15) | 8\% | (6) | 18\% | (13) | $21 \%$ | (15) | 72 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 26\% | (19) | 17\% | (12) | 7\% | (5) | 20\% | (14) | 30\% | (21) | 70 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 28\% | (20) | 2\% | (2) | 4\% | (3) | 13\% | (9) | 53\% | (39) | 74 |
| Military HH: Yes | 26\% | (18) | 18\% | (12) | 15\% | (10) | 13\% | (9) | 28\% | (19) | 68 |
| Military HH: No | 24\% | (146) | 17\% | (107) | 12\% | (76) | 11\% | (67) | 35\% | (217) | 614 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 25\% | (78) | 18\% | (56) | 15\% | (48) | 14\% | (45) | 28\% | (87) | 315 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 26\% | (51) | 19\% | (36) | 12\% | (22) | 8\% | (16) | 35\% | (67) | 192 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 21\% | (32) | 16\% | (25) | 9\% | (14) | 8\% | (12) | 46\% | (71) | 155 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 26\% | (77) | 17\% | (52) | 15\% | (44) | 15\% | (45) | 28\% | (83) | 301 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 25\% | (54) | 18\% | (39) | 12\% | (26) | 7\% | (15) | 38\% | (84) | 218 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | $21 \%$ | (30) | 18\% | (27) | 10\% | (14) | 10\% | (15) | 40\% | (58) | 144 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 29\% | (78) | 19\% | (51) | 14\% | (37) | 15\% | (40) | 24\% | (64) | 269 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 22\% | (41) | 17\% | (32) | 9\% | (17) | 9\% | (16) | 42\% | (79) | 186 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 20\% | (43) | 17\% | (37) | $14 \%$ | (30) | 9\% | (19) | 40\% | (84) | 213 |

[^58]National Tracking Poll \#2304127, April, 2023
Table BPC17_2
Table BPC17_2: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Leaving the workforce

| Demographic | Very <br> challenging |  | Somewhat <br> challenging | Not too <br> challenging | Not at all <br> challenging | Don't <br> know/Not <br> applicable |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | $24 \%$ | $(164)$ | $18 \%$ | $(120)$ | $13 \%$ | $(86)$ | $11 \%$ | $(76)$ | $35 \%$ | $(236)$ |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $31 \%$ | $(38)$ | $18 \%$ | $(22)$ | $11 \%$ | $(13)$ | $12 \%$ | $(15)$ | $28 \%$ | $(34)$ |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $15 \%$ | $(18)$ | $18 \%$ | $(22)$ | $8 \%$ | $(10)$ | $12 \%$ | $(15)$ | $46 \%$ | $(56)$ |
| 4-Region: South | $20 \%$ | $(55)$ | $16 \%$ | $(44)$ | $16 \%$ | $(43)$ | $11 \%$ | $(29)$ | $36 \%$ | $(97)$ |
| 4-Region: West | $31 \%$ | $(53)$ | $18 \%$ | $(31)$ | $12 \%$ | $(20)$ | $10 \%$ | $(17)$ | $29 \%$ | $(49)$ |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC17_3: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Finding a job

| Demographic | Very challenging |  | Somewhat challenging |  | Not too challenging |  | Not at all challenging |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 29\% | (200) | 22\% | (152) | $12 \%$ | (83) | $11 \%$ | (74) | 25\% | (172) | 682 |
| Gender: Male | 31\% | (112) | 24\% | (85) | 17\% | (60) | 12\% | (44) | 16\% | (59) | 360 |
| Gender: Female | 27\% | (88) | $21 \%$ | (66) | 7\% | (23) | 10\% | (31) | 35\% | (114) | 322 |
| Age: 18-34 | 34\% | (90) | 23\% | (63) | 15\% | (40) | 11\% | (29) | 17\% | (46) | 268 |
| Age: 35-44 | 28\% | (65) | $22 \%$ | (52) | $12 \%$ | (28) | $11 \%$ | (26) | 26\% | (60) | 230 |
| Age: 45-64 | 26\% | (45) | $21 \%$ | (36) | 9\% | (15) | 11\% | (19) | $32 \%$ | (55) | 170 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 27\% | (17) | 27\% | (17) | 23\% | (15) | 15\% | (9) | 9\% | (6) | 64 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | $34 \%$ | (133) | 22\% | (87) | 12\% | (46) | 10\% | (38) | 22\% | (85) | 389 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 23\% | (45) | 23\% | (45) | $11 \%$ | (21) | 13\% | (26) | 30\% | (58) | 195 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 32\% | (101) | 25\% | (79) | 14\% | (43) | 10\% | (32) | 20\% | (62) | 317 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 28\% | (45) | 21\% | (33) | $11 \%$ | (18) | 9\% | (14) | $31 \%$ | (50) | 160 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 27\% | (54) | 19\% | (40) | $11 \%$ | (22) | 14\% | (28) | 29\% | (60) | 205 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 36\% | (70) | 24\% | (47) | 18\% | (35) | $14 \%$ | (26) | 8\% | (16) | 194 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 25\% | (31) | 26\% | (32) | 7\% | (8) | 5\% | (6) | 37\% | (46) | 122 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 25\% | (16) | 28\% | (18) | 14\% | (9) | 8\% | (5) | 26\% | (17) | 65 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 30\% | (29) | 16\% | (15) | 10\% | (9) | 9\% | (9) | 35\% | (33) | 94 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 26\% | (26) | 20\% | (20) | 17\% | (17) | 12\% | (12) | 25\% | (25) | 100 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 27\% | (29) | 19\% | (20) | 5\% | (6) | 16\% | (16) | $33 \%$ | (35) | 105 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | $31 \%$ | (76) | 25\% | (60) | 12\% | (30) | 10\% | (23) | 22\% | (54) | 243 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 32\% | (64) | 20\% | (39) | 17\% | (34) | 8\% | (16) | 23\% | (47) | 198 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 23\% | (44) | 25\% | (47) | 9\% | (17) | 16\% | (31) | 27\% | (50) | 188 |
| Educ: < College | $34 \%$ | (139) | 19\% | (76) | 9\% | (38) | 10\% | (39) | 28\% | (115) | 407 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 15\% | (21) | 31\% | (46) | 17\% | (25) | 13\% | (20) | 24\% | (36) | 148 |
| Educ: Post-grad | $31 \%$ | (40) | 23\% | (29) | 16\% | (21) | 12\% | (15) | 17\% | (21) | 127 |
| Income: Under 50k | 33\% | (103) | 22\% | (70) | 8\% | (25) | 7\% | (21) | 29\% | (92) | 311 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 27\% | (55) | $21 \%$ | (42) | 15\% | (30) | 13\% | (27) | 25\% | (52) | 206 |
| Income: 100k+ | 26\% | (42) | 24\% | (40) | 17\% | (28) | 16\% | (27) | 17\% | (28) | 164 |
| Ethnicity: White | 30\% | (160) | $21 \%$ | (115) | 13\% | (69) | 10\% | (54) | 26\% | (139) | 537 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 44\% | (77) | 24\% | (42) | 10\% | (18) | 8\% | (15) | 14\% | (25) | 177 |

[^59]Table BPC17_3: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Finding a job

| Demographic | Very challenging |  | Somewhat challenging |  | Not too challenging |  | Not at all challenging |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 29\% | (200) | 22\% | (152) | 12\% | (83) | 11\% | (74) | 25\% | (172) | 682 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 27\% | (26) | 20\% | (18) | 8\% | (8) | 17\% | (16) | 27\% | (25) | 94 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 28\% | (14) | 36\% | (18) | 12\% | (6) | 8\% | (4) | 15\% | (8) | 51 |
| All Christian | 22\% | (63) | 22\% | (62) | 15\% | (43) | 15\% | (43) | 25\% | (71) | 283 |
| All Non-Christian | 57\% | (45) | 22\% | (18) | 9\% | (7) | 6\% | (5) | 7\% | (5) | 80 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 25\% | (46) | 22\% | (40) | 10\% | (17) | 7\% | (12) | $36 \%$ | (65) | 181 |
| Something Else | $34 \%$ | (39) | 19\% | (22) | $11 \%$ | (13) | 11\% | (13) | 24\% | (27) | 114 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 56\% | (47) | 21\% | (18) | 10\% | (9) | 5\% | (5) | 8\% | (7) | 85 |
| Evangelical | 30\% | (62) | 17\% | (35) | 16\% | (32) | 17\% | (35) | 20\% | (41) | 206 |
| Non-Evangelical | 22\% | (37) | 24\% | (41) | 12\% | (20) | 11\% | (18) | $32 \%$ | (54) | 171 |
| Community: Urban | 33\% | (99) | 23\% | (70) | $14 \%$ | (43) | 12\% | (37) | 18\% | (54) | 303 |
| Community: Suburban | 27\% | (64) | 27\% | (65) | 10\% | (24) | 9\% | (20) | 27\% | (63) | 236 |
| Community: Rural | 26\% | (37) | 12\% | (17) | $11 \%$ | (16) | 12\% | (17) | 39\% | (55) | 143 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 23\% | (83) | 28\% | (101) | 16\% | (57) | 13\% | (47) | 20\% | (70) | 358 |
| Employ: Government | 38\% | (27) | 23\% | (16) | 9\% | (7) | 11\% | (8) | 19\% | (14) | 72 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 48\% | (33) | 10\% | (7) | 14\% | (10) | 16\% | (11) | 13\% | (9) | 70 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 30\% | (22) | 9\% | (6) | 7\% | (5) | 5\% | (4) | 48\% | (36) | 74 |
| Military HH: Yes | 30\% | (21) | 20\% | (13) | 13\% | (9) | 7\% | (5) | 29\% | (20) | 68 |
| Military HH: No | 29\% | (180) | 23\% | (138) | 12\% | (74) | $11 \%$ | (69) | 25\% | (152) | 614 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | $31 \%$ | (98) | 23\% | (73) | 13\% | (41) | 12\% | (39) | 20\% | (63) | 315 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 27\% | (51) | 23\% | (44) | $11 \%$ | (21) | 11\% | (21) | 29\% | (55) | 192 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $31 \%$ | (48) | 19\% | (29) | 14\% | (22) | 8\% | (13) | 28\% | (43) | 155 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 31\% | (94) | 24\% | (73) | 13\% | (39) | 10\% | (30) | $22 \%$ | (65) | 301 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 28\% | (61) | 20\% | (44) | 12\% | (27) | 12\% | (27) | 27\% | (60) | 218 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 29\% | (42) | 22\% | (31) | $11 \%$ | (16) | 11\% | (15) | 28\% | (40) | 144 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 33\% | (88) | 23\% | (63) | 14\% | (37) | 11\% | (30) | 19\% | (51) | 269 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 28\% | (53) | 22\% | (41) | 10\% | (18) | 11\% | (20) | 29\% | (55) | 186 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 27\% | (58) | 21\% | (45) | 13\% | (28) | 11\% | (23) | 27\% | (57) | 213 |

[^60]Table BPC17_3: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Finding a job

| Demographic | Very challenging |  | Somewhat challenging |  | Not too challenging |  | Not at all challenging |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 29\% | (200) | 22\% | (152) | 12\% | (83) | $11 \%$ | (74) | 25\% | (172) | 682 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 30\% | (37) | 24\% | (29) | 12\% | (15) | $11 \%$ | (14) | 22\% | (26) | 121 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 19\% | (23) | 17\% | (21) | 13\% | (15) | $11 \%$ | (13) | 40\% | (49) | 121 |
| 4-Region: South | $32 \%$ | (85) | 20\% | (54) | $11 \%$ | (29) | 10\% | (28) | 27\% | (73) | 269 |
| 4-Region: West | $32 \%$ | (55) | 28\% | (48) | 14\% | (24) | 11\% | (19) | 14\% | (24) | 170 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC17_4: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Working more hours

| Demographic | Very challenging |  | Somewhat challenging |  | Not too challenging |  | Not at all challenging |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 26\% | (178) | 24\% | (167) | 17\% | (118) | 10\% | (65) | 23\% | (154) | 682 |
| Gender: Male | 34\% | (121) | 24\% | (86) | 23\% | (82) | 9\% | (32) | 11\% | (40) | 360 |
| Gender: Female | 18\% | (58) | 25\% | (81) | $11 \%$ | (36) | 10\% | (33) | 35\% | (114) | 322 |
| Age: 18-34 | 31\% | (82) | 27\% | (73) | 19\% | (51) | 9\% | (23) | 15\% | (39) | 268 |
| Age: 35-44 | 25\% | (57) | 23\% | (53) | 15\% | (34) | 12\% | (27) | 25\% | (59) | 230 |
| Age: 45-64 | 23\% | (40) | 23\% | (40) | 18\% | (31) | 8\% | (14) | 27\% | (45) | 170 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 32\% | (20) | 13\% | (9) | 19\% | (12) | 16\% | (10) | 20\% | (13) | 64 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 28\% | (110) | 29\% | (111) | 17\% | (67) | 9\% | (34) | 17\% | (67) | 389 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 21\% | (40) | 23\% | (45) | 19\% | (37) | 10\% | (19) | 28\% | (54) | 195 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 28\% | (87) | 26\% | (84) | 18\% | (57) | 12\% | (37) | 16\% | (52) | 317 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 20\% | (31) | 25\% | (41) | 12\% | (20) | 12\% | (19) | 31\% | (49) | 160 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 29\% | (60) | 21\% | (42) | 20\% | (41) | 4\% | (9) | 26\% | (53) | 205 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 38\% | (73) | 24\% | (46) | 22\% | (43) | 11\% | (22) | 5\% | (10) | 194 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 12\% | (14) | 31\% | (38) | $11 \%$ | (13) | 13\% | (16) | 34\% | (42) | 122 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 24\% | (16) | 29\% | (19) | 17\% | (11) | 11\% | (7) | 18\% | (12) | 65 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 16\% | (15) | 22\% | (21) | 10\% | (9) | 12\% | (11) | 40\% | (37) | 94 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 32\% | (32) | 20\% | (20) | 28\% | (28) | 3\% | (3) | 18\% | (18) | 100 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 27\% | (28) | 21\% | (22) | 13\% | (14) | 6\% | (6) | 33\% | (35) | 105 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 29\% | (70) | 27\% | (65) | 16\% | (38) | 9\% | (22) | 20\% | (48) | 243 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 22\% | (43) | 24\% | (49) | 19\% | (37) | 13\% | (27) | 22\% | (43) | 198 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 28\% | (52) | 23\% | (44) | 20\% | (37) | 8\% | (15) | 21\% | (40) | 188 |
| Educ: < College | 27\% | (110) | 20\% | (81) | 15\% | (61) | 9\% | (39) | 29\% | (117) | 407 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 23\% | (33) | 32\% | (48) | $21 \%$ | (30) | 8\% | (12) | 16\% | (24) | 148 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 28\% | (35) | 30\% | (38) | $21 \%$ | (26) | 11\% | (14) | 11\% | (14) | 127 |
| Income: Under 50k | 25\% | (76) | 22\% | (67) | $14 \%$ | (43) | 8\% | (24) | 33\% | (102) | 311 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 31\% | (63) | 25\% | (51) | 19\% | (40) | 9\% | (19) | 16\% | (33) | 206 |
| Income: 100k+ | 24\% | (39) | 30\% | (49) | 21\% | (35) | 13\% | (22) | 12\% | (19) | 164 |
| Ethnicity: White | 25\% | (137) | 27\% | (143) | 16\% | (87) | 9\% | (46) | 23\% | (124) | 537 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 34\% | (61) | 26\% | (45) | 18\% | (31) | 7\% | (13) | 15\% | (26) | 177 |

[^61]Table BPC17_4: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Working more hours

| Demographic | Very challenging |  | Somewhat challenging |  | Not too challenging |  | Not at all challenging |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 26\% | (178) | 24\% | (167) | 17\% | (118) | 10\% | (65) | 23\% | (154) | 682 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 26\% | (25) | 15\% | (14) | 18\% | (16) | 17\% | (16) | 24\% | (22) | 94 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 33\% | (17) | 18\% | (9) | 27\% | (14) | 7\% | (4) | 15\% | (8) | 51 |
| All Christian | 21\% | (59) | 29\% | (82) | 21\% | (59) | 11\% | (31) | 18\% | (51) | 283 |
| All Non-Christian | 47\% | (37) | 29\% | (23) | 15\% | (12) | 4\% | (3) | 6\% | (5) | 80 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 28\% | (51) | 16\% | (29) | 12\% | (21) | 11\% | (20) | 33\% | (60) | 181 |
| Something Else | 25\% | (29) | 25\% | (29) | 18\% | (20) | 10\% | (11) | 22\% | (25) | 114 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 46\% | (39) | 29\% | (25) | 14\% | (12) | 3\% | (3) | 7\% | (6) | 85 |
| Evangelical | 24\% | (50) | 28\% | (57) | 19\% | (40) | 11\% | (24) | 17\% | (35) | 206 |
| Non-Evangelical | 19\% | (33) | 26\% | (45) | 22\% | (37) | 10\% | (17) | 23\% | (39) | 171 |
| Community: Urban | 30\% | (92) | 24\% | (72) | 20\% | (60) | 12\% | (36) | 14\% | (43) | 303 |
| Community: Suburban | 24\% | (58) | 23\% | (54) | 14\% | (32) | 9\% | (21) | $31 \%$ | (72) | 236 |
| Community: Rural | 20\% | (29) | 29\% | (41) | 18\% | (25) | 6\% | (9) | 27\% | (38) | 143 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 24\% | (85) | 30\% | (108) | 25\% | (88) | 10\% | (36) | 12\% | (42) | 358 |
| Employ: Government | 34\% | (24) | 26\% | (19) | 15\% | (11) | 15\% | (11) | 11\% | (8) | 72 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 44\% | (31) | 27\% | (19) | 8\% | (6) | 12\% | (9) | 9\% | (6) | 70 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 23\% | (17) | 8\% | (6) | 3\% | (3) | 8\% | (6) | 57\% | (42) | 74 |
| Military HH: Yes | 31\% | (21) | 26\% | (18) | 9\% | (6) | 4\% | (3) | 30\% | (20) | 68 |
| Military HH: No | 26\% | (157) | 24\% | (149) | 18\% | (111) | 10\% | (62) | 22\% | (134) | 614 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 30\% | (94) | 27\% | (86) | 18\% | (57) | 11\% | (35) | 13\% | (42) | 315 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 28\% | (54) | 25\% | (49) | 17\% | (33) | 5\% | (10) | 24\% | (46) | 192 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 17\% | (26) | 19\% | (29) | 17\% | (26) | 11\% | (17) | 36\% | (56) | 155 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 31\% | (94) | 25\% | (75) | 18\% | (54) | 12\% | (35) | 14\% | (43) | 301 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 24\% | (53) | 27\% | (60) | 20\% | (43) | 5\% | (11) | 24\% | (52) | 218 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 20\% | (29) | 21\% | (30) | 14\% | (20) | 11\% | (16) | 34\% | (49) | 144 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 36\% | (98) | 22\% | (58) | 15\% | (40) | 13\% | (36) | 14\% | (38) | 269 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 24\% | (44) | 29\% | (55) | 19\% | (35) | 4\% | (7) | 24\% | (45) | 186 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 17\% | (35) | 25\% | (54) | 19\% | (41) | 9\% | (20) | 29\% | (62) | 213 |

[^62]National Tracking Poll \#2304127, April, 2023
Table BPC17_4
Table BPC17_4: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Working more hours

| Demographic | Very challenging |  | Somewhat challenging |  | Not too challenging |  | Not at all challenging |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 26\% | (178) | 24\% | (167) | 17\% | (118) | 10\% | (65) | 23\% | (154) | 682 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $37 \%$ | (45) | 20\% | (24) | 18\% | (22) | 10\% | (12) | 16\% | (19) | 121 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 17\% | (21) | 18\% | (22) | 18\% | (22) | 12\% | (14) | 35\% | (42) | 121 |
| 4-Region: South | 23\% | (63) | 26\% | (71) | 18\% | (48) | 10\% | (26) | 23\% | (61) | 269 |
| 4-Region: West | 29\% | (49) | 29\% | (49) | 16\% | (27) | 8\% | (13) | 19\% | (32) | 170 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC17_5: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Changing jobs in the same industry

| Demographic | Very challenging |  | Somewhat challenging |  | Not too challenging |  | Not at all challenging |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 21\% | (142) | 20\% | (139) | 13\% | (89) | 12\% | (82) | 34\% | (229) | 682 |
| Gender: Male | 28\% | (101) | 25\% | (89) | 16\% | (59) | 12\% | (42) | 19\% | (69) | 360 |
| Gender: Female | 13\% | (41) | 16\% | (50) | 9\% | (30) | 13\% | (41) | 50\% | (161) | 322 |
| Age: 18-34 | 25\% | (66) | 24\% | (63) | 17\% | (46) | 12\% | (32) | 23\% | (61) | 268 |
| Age: 35-44 | 17\% | (40) | 18\% | (42) | 12\% | (28) | 13\% | (31) | 39\% | (89) | 230 |
| Age: 45-64 | $21 \%$ | (36) | 20\% | (34) | 8\% | (14) | 12\% | (20) | 39\% | (66) | 170 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | $11 \%$ | (7) | 29\% | (19) | 24\% | (16) | 16\% | (10) | 20\% | (13) | 64 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 23\% | (89) | 22\% | (85) | 14\% | (56) | 11\% | (44) | 30\% | (115) | 389 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 21\% | (41) | 18\% | (35) | 9\% | (17) | 14\% | (26) | 39\% | (75) | 195 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 23\% | (74) | 22\% | (70) | 15\% | (48) | 12\% | (40) | 27\% | (85) | 317 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 10\% | (17) | 21\% | (33) | 14\% | (23) | 13\% | (21) | 41\% | (66) | 160 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 25\% | (51) | 17\% | (36) | 9\% | (19) | 10\% | (21) | 38\% | (78) | 205 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 33\% | (64) | 25\% | (48) | 17\% | (33) | 14\% | (27) | 11\% | (21) | 194 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 8\% | (10) | 18\% | (22) | 12\% | (15) | 10\% | (12) | 52\% | (64) | 122 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 8\% | (5) | 27\% | (17) | 24\% | (16) | 9\% | (6) | 32\% | (21) | 65 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 12\% | (11) | 17\% | (16) | 8\% | (7) | 16\% | (15) | 47\% | (45) | 94 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | $31 \%$ | (31) | 23\% | (23) | 11\% | (11) | 9\% | (9) | 26\% | (26) | 100 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 19\% | (20) | 12\% | (12) | 8\% | (8) | 12\% | (13) | 50\% | (52) | 105 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 26\% | (63) | 20\% | (48) | 12\% | (29) | 12\% | (29) | 30\% | (74) | 243 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 13\% | (25) | 23\% | (46) | 16\% | (33) | 10\% | (20) | 37\% | (74) | 198 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 22\% | (41) | 21\% | (39) | 13\% | (25) | 13\% | (25) | 30\% | (57) | 188 |
| Educ: < College | 20\% | (80) | 17\% | (69) | 11\% | (45) | 12\% | (49) | 40\% | (164) | 407 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 17\% | (26) | 26\% | (38) | 14\% | (21) | 13\% | (18) | 30\% | (44) | 148 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 29\% | (37) | 25\% | (32) | 18\% | (22) | 11\% | (15) | 17\% | (21) | 127 |
| Income: Under 50k | 21\% | (64) | 15\% | (47) | 10\% | (32) | 11\% | (35) | 43\% | (133) | 311 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 20\% | (41) | 23\% | (48) | 13\% | (27) | 12\% | (25) | 32\% | (66) | 206 |
| Income: 100k+ | 22\% | (37) | 27\% | (44) | 19\% | (30) | $14 \%$ | (23) | 19\% | (31) | 164 |
| Ethnicity: White | 22\% | (118) | 21\% | (113) | 13\% | (71) | 11\% | (57) | 33\% | (178) | 537 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 27\% | (48) | 21\% | (37) | 13\% | (22) | 13\% | (23) | 26\% | (46) | 177 |

[^63]Table BPC17_5: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Changing jobs in the same industry

| Demographic | Very challenging |  | Somewhat challenging |  | Not too challenging |  | Not at all challenging |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 21\% | (142) | 20\% | (139) | 13\% | (89) | 12\% | (82) | $34 \%$ | (229) | 682 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 18\% | (16) | 14\% | (13) | 10\% | (10) | 20\% | (19) | 39\% | (36) | 94 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 15\% | (8) | 26\% | (13) | 15\% | (8) | 12\% | (6) | 30\% | (15) | 51 |
| All Christian | 19\% | (54) | 22\% | (61) | 17\% | (49) | 13\% | (37) | 29\% | (82) | 283 |
| All Non-Christian | $41 \%$ | (33) | $33 \%$ | (27) | 7\% | (5) | 10\% | (8) | 8\% | (7) | 80 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 17\% | (30) | 16\% | (29) | 12\% | (22) | 10\% | (17) | 45\% | (82) | 181 |
| Something Else | 21\% | (24) | 12\% | (14) | 9\% | (11) | 17\% | (19) | $41 \%$ | (46) | 114 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | $41 \%$ | (35) | $33 \%$ | (28) | 6\% | (5) | 10\% | (8) | 9\% | (8) | 85 |
| Evangelical | 21\% | (43) | 19\% | (39) | 16\% | (32) | 15\% | (32) | 29\% | (60) | 206 |
| Non-Evangelical | 16\% | (28) | 17\% | (30) | 14\% | (24) | 13\% | (23) | 39\% | (67) | 171 |
| Community: Urban | 28\% | (86) | 22\% | (66) | 14\% | (41) | 14\% | (42) | 22\% | (68) | 303 |
| Community: Suburban | 17\% | (41) | 20\% | (48) | 13\% | (30) | 10\% | (23) | 40\% | (94) | 236 |
| Community: Rural | $11 \%$ | (15) | 18\% | (25) | 12\% | (18) | 12\% | (17) | 47\% | (68) | 143 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 20\% | (72) | 25\% | (88) | 18\% | (65) | 14\% | (50) | 23\% | (84) | 358 |
| Employ: Government | 32\% | (23) | 22\% | (16) | 14\% | (10) | 14\% | (10) | 18\% | (13) | 72 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 23\% | (16) | 26\% | (18) | 8\% | (6) | 15\% | (11) | 28\% | (19) | 70 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 20\% | (15) | $4 \%$ | (3) | 3\% | (2) | 8\% | (6) | 66\% | (48) | 74 |
| Military HH: Yes | 18\% | (12) | 28\% | (19) | 14\% | (9) | 7\% | (5) | 33\% | (22) | 68 |
| Military HH: No | 21\% | (130) | 20\% | (120) | 13\% | (80) | 13\% | (77) | 34\% | (207) | 614 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 24\% | (74) | 21\% | (67) | 15\% | (46) | 16\% | (51) | 24\% | (76) | 315 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 20\% | (39) | 23\% | (44) | 12\% | (22) | 10\% | (18) | 35\% | (68) | 192 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 18\% | (27) | 17\% | (26) | 12\% | (19) | 8\% | (12) | 46\% | (72) | 155 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 23\% | (71) | 23\% | (68) | 15\% | (47) | 12\% | (36) | 26\% | (79) | 301 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 19\% | (42) | 19\% | (42) | 12\% | (26) | 14\% | (31) | 35\% | (77) | 218 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 20\% | (29) | 18\% | (25) | 11\% | (15) | 8\% | (12) | 43\% | (62) | 144 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 27\% | (72) | 23\% | (62) | 12\% | (33) | 17\% | (45) | 21\% | (57) | 269 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 18\% | (34) | 21\% | (39) | 13\% | (25) | 7\% | (14) | 40\% | (75) | 186 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 17\% | (36) | 17\% | (37) | $14 \%$ | (31) | 10\% | (22) | $41 \%$ | (87) | 213 |

[^64]Table BPC17_5: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Changing jobs in the same industry

| Demographic | Very challenging |  | Somewhat challenging |  | Not too challenging |  | Not at all challenging |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 21\% | (142) | 20\% | (139) | 13\% | (89) | 12\% | (82) | $34 \%$ | (229) | 682 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 27\% | (32) | 20\% | (24) | 17\% | (20) | 11\% | (13) | 26\% | (31) | 121 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 8\% | (10) | 17\% | (21) | 12\% | (15) | 14\% | (17) | 48\% | (59) | 121 |
| 4-Region: South | 21\% | (56) | 19\% | (50) | 15\% | (40) | 13\% | (35) | 33\% | (89) | 269 |
| 4-Region: West | 26\% | (44) | 26\% | (44) | 8\% | (14) | 10\% | (17) | 30\% | (51) | 170 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC17_6: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Starting a career in a different industry

| Demographic | Very challenging |  | Somewhat challenging |  | Not too challenging |  | Not at all challenging |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 28\% | (193) | 20\% | (139) | 10\% | (71) | 7\% | (51) | 33\% | (228) | 682 |
| Gender: Male | 35\% | (127) | 23\% | (83) | 12\% | (45) | 7\% | (26) | 22\% | (79) | 360 |
| Gender: Female | 20\% | (65) | 17\% | (56) | 8\% | (27) | 8\% | (25) | 46\% | (148) | 322 |
| Age: 18-34 | 30\% | (81) | 26\% | (71) | 12\% | (33) | 8\% | (20) | 23\% | (63) | 268 |
| Age: 35-44 | 31\% | (71) | 19\% | (43) | 8\% | (19) | 8\% | (19) | 34\% | (79) | 230 |
| Age: 45-64 | 24\% | (41) | 15\% | (26) | $11 \%$ | (19) | 7\% | (12) | 43\% | (72) | 170 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 25\% | (16) | 24\% | (16) | 18\% | (12) | 12\% | (8) | 20\% | (13) | 64 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | $32 \%$ | (124) | 24\% | (94) | 9\% | (37) | 8\% | (30) | 27\% | (105) | 389 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 26\% | (50) | 15\% | (29) | $11 \%$ | (22) | 6\% | (12) | 42\% | (82) | 195 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | $32 \%$ | (101) | 23\% | (72) | 11\% | (34) | 9\% | (30) | 25\% | (80) | 317 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 19\% | (31) | 23\% | (36) | 10\% | (17) | 8\% | (12) | 40\% | (64) | 160 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 30\% | (61) | 15\% | (31) | 10\% | (21) | $4 \%$ | (9) | $41 \%$ | (83) | 205 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 42\% | (82) | 20\% | (39) | 15\% | (28) | 10\% | (20) | 13\% | (25) | 194 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 16\% | (19) | 27\% | (33) | 5\% | (6) | 8\% | (10) | 45\% | (55) | 122 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 17\% | (11) | 37\% | (24) | 12\% | (8) | 3\% | (2) | $31 \%$ | (20) | 65 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 20\% | (19) | 13\% | (12) | 10\% | (9) | 11\% | (10) | 46\% | (43) | 94 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 34\% | (34) | 20\% | (20) | 9\% | (9) | $4 \%$ | (4) | $34 \%$ | (34) | 100 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 26\% | (27) | 11\% | (12) | $11 \%$ | (12) | 5\% | (5) | 48\% | (50) | 105 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 32\% | (79) | 19\% | (47) | 10\% | (24) | 9\% | (21) | 30\% | (73) | 243 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 23\% | (45) | 25\% | (51) | 11\% | (21) | 10\% | (20) | $31 \%$ | (61) | 198 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 29\% | (55) | 20\% | (38) | $11 \%$ | (21) | 5\% | (10) | $34 \%$ | (63) | 188 |
| Educ: < College | 26\% | (107) | 20\% | (82) | 9\% | (38) | 7\% | (27) | 38\% | (154) | 407 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 22\% | (33) | 22\% | (32) | 12\% | (18) | $9 \%$ | (14) | $34 \%$ | (51) | 148 |
| Educ: Post-grad | $42 \%$ | (53) | 20\% | (25) | 13\% | (16) | 8\% | (10) | 18\% | (23) | 127 |
| Income: Under 50k | 24\% | (73) | 19\% | (60) | 9\% | (27) | 8\% | (24) | 41\% | (128) | 311 |
| Income: $50 \mathrm{k}-100 \mathrm{k}$ | 29\% | (60) | 21\% | (44) | 12\% | (24) | 6\% | (13) | $31 \%$ | (64) | 206 |
| Income: $100 \mathrm{k}+$ | 36\% | (59) | 22\% | (35) | 12\% | (20) | 9\% | (14) | 22\% | (35) | 164 |
| Ethnicity: White | 29\% | (155) | 21\% | (114) | $11 \%$ | (57) | 6\% | (34) | $33 \%$ | (177) | 537 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 35\% | (62) | 28\% | (50) | 9\% | (16) | 6\% | (11) | 21\% | (37) | 177 |

[^65]Table BPC17_6: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Starting a career in a different industry

| Demographic | Very challenging |  | Somewhat challenging |  | Not too challenging |  | Not at all challenging |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 28\% | (193) | 20\% | (139) | 10\% | (71) | 7\% | (51) | 33\% | (228) | 682 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 20\% | (19) | 15\% | (14) | 13\% | (12) | 14\% | (13) | 39\% | (36) | 94 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 37\% | (19) | 23\% | (12) | 6\% | (3) | 7\% | (4) | 27\% | (14) | 51 |
| All Christian | 23\% | (64) | 23\% | (66) | 16\% | (44) | 8\% | (22) | 30\% | (86) | 283 |
| All Non-Christian | 60\% | (48) | 17\% | (14) | 8\% | (7) | 7\% | (6) | 7\% | (6) | 80 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 26\% | (48) | 15\% | (27) | 6\% | (11) | 8\% | (14) | 45\% | (80) | 181 |
| Something Else | 22\% | (25) | 26\% | (29) | 8\% | (9) | 7\% | (9) | 37\% | (42) | 114 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 57\% | (48) | 16\% | (14) | 8\% | (7) | 7\% | (6) | 12\% | (11) | 85 |
| Evangelical | 26\% | (53) | 25\% | (51) | 16\% | (32) | 9\% | (18) | 25\% | (51) | 206 |
| Non-Evangelical | 18\% | (31) | 23\% | (40) | 10\% | (17) | 7\% | (12) | $41 \%$ | (71) | 171 |
| Community: Urban | 36\% | (109) | 18\% | (55) | 12\% | (36) | $11 \%$ | (32) | 23\% | (71) | 303 |
| Community: Suburban | 25\% | (58) | 22\% | (52) | 10\% | (23) | 5\% | (12) | 39\% | (92) | 236 |
| Community: Rural | 18\% | (25) | 23\% | (33) | 9\% | (12) | 5\% | (7) | 45\% | (65) | 143 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 29\% | (105) | 25\% | (90) | 13\% | (48) | 8\% | (29) | 24\% | (87) | 358 |
| Employ: Government | 39\% | (28) | 19\% | (14) | 12\% | (9) | 9\% | (7) | 20\% | (14) | 72 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 30\% | (21) | 27\% | (19) | 9\% | (6) | 10\% | (7) | 24\% | (17) | 70 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 25\% | (19) | 8\% | (6) | $2 \%$ | (1) | 9\% | (7) | 55\% | (41) | 74 |
| Military HH: Yes | 29\% | (19) | 19\% | (13) | 14\% | (9) | 4\% | (3) | $34 \%$ | (23) | 68 |
| Military HH: No | 28\% | (173) | $21 \%$ | (126) | 10\% | (62) | 8\% | (48) | 33\% | (204) | 614 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 29\% | (90) | 23\% | (72) | 13\% | (42) | $11 \%$ | (34) | 24\% | (77) | 315 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 30\% | (58) | $21 \%$ | (41) | 8\% | (15) | 3\% | (6) | 38\% | (72) | 192 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 25\% | (39) | 16\% | (24) | 10\% | (15) | 6\% | (10) | 43\% | (67) | 155 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | $31 \%$ | (94) | $21 \%$ | (62) | 11\% | (33) | $11 \%$ | (32) | 26\% | (80) | 301 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 27\% | (59) | 20\% | (44) | 13\% | (29) | 3\% | (6) | 37\% | (80) | 218 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 24\% | (34) | 22\% | (31) | 7\% | (10) | 7\% | (10) | 40\% | (58) | 144 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 36\% | (97) | 18\% | (49) | 11\% | (30) | $11 \%$ | (31) | 23\% | (63) | 269 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 26\% | (48) | 27\% | (50) | 5\% | (10) | 3\% | (6) | 39\% | (72) | 186 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $22 \%$ | (46) | 18\% | (39) | 15\% | (31) | 7\% | (14) | 39\% | (83) | 213 |

[^66]National Tracking Poll \#2304127, April, 2023
Table BPC17_6
Table BPC17_6: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Starting a career in a different industry

| Demographic | Very challenging |  | Somewhat challenging |  | Not too challenging |  | Not at all challenging |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 28\% | (193) | 20\% | (139) | 10\% | (71) | 7\% | (51) | $33 \%$ | (228) | 682 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 37\% | (44) | 17\% | (20) | 12\% | (15) | 6\% | (7) | 29\% | (35) | 121 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 16\% | (20) | 18\% | (21) | 10\% | (12) | 8\% | (10) | 48\% | (59) | 121 |
| 4-Region: South | 25\% | (68) | 21\% | (57) | 12\% | (32) | 9\% | (23) | $33 \%$ | (89) | 269 |
| 4-Region: West | $36 \%$ | (61) | 24\% | (41) | 8\% | (13) | 6\% | (11) | 26\% | (45) | 170 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC17_7: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Advancing your career through a promotion

| Demographic | Very challenging |  | Somewhat challenging |  | Not too challenging |  | Not at all challenging |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 22\% | (150) | 25\% | (169) | 15\% | (102) | 10\% | (71) | 28\% | (191) | 682 |
| Gender: Male | 27\% | (98) | $33 \%$ | (120) | 17\% | (60) | $11 \%$ | (41) | 12\% | (42) | 360 |
| Gender: Female | 16\% | (51) | 15\% | (49) | 13\% | (42) | 9\% | (30) | 46\% | (149) | 322 |
| Age: 18-34 | 24\% | (66) | 27\% | (72) | 18\% | (48) | 10\% | (26) | 21\% | (55) | 268 |
| Age: 35-44 | 24\% | (55) | 23\% | (52) | 13\% | (30) | $11 \%$ | (26) | 29\% | (67) | 230 |
| Age: 45-64 | 17\% | (29) | 25\% | (43) | 14\% | (23) | 11\% | (19) | 33\% | (56) | 170 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 20\% | (13) | 28\% | (18) | 21\% | (13) | 18\% | (11) | 14\% | (9) | 64 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 25\% | (96) | 25\% | (99) | 16\% | (60) | 9\% | (36) | 25\% | (98) | 389 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 19\% | (38) | 24\% | (47) | 14\% | (28) | 10\% | (20) | 32\% | (62) | 195 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 25\% | (78) | 27\% | (87) | 15\% | (47) | $11 \%$ | (35) | 22\% | (70) | 317 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 13\% | (21) | 24\% | (38) | 11\% | (18) | 14\% | (22) | 38\% | (60) | 160 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 25\% | (50) | 21\% | (44) | 18\% | (37) | 7\% | (14) | 30\% | (61) | 205 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | $31 \%$ | (61) | 34\% | (65) | 15\% | (30) | 13\% | (25) | 7\% | (14) | 194 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 14\% | (17) | 18\% | (22) | 14\% | (17) | 8\% | (10) | 46\% | (56) | 122 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 13\% | (8) | 37\% | (24) | 21\% | (14) | $11 \%$ | (7) | 18\% | (12) | 65 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 13\% | (12) | 14\% | (13) | 5\% | (5) | 16\% | (15) | 52\% | (49) | 94 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 29\% | (29) | 30\% | (30) | 17\% | (17) | 8\% | (8) | 16\% | (16) | 100 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 21\% | (22) | 13\% | (14) | 19\% | (20) | 5\% | (5) | 42\% | (44) | 105 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 28\% | (68) | 24\% | (59) | 16\% | (39) | 12\% | (29) | 20\% | (49) | 243 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 15\% | (30) | 29\% | (57) | 10\% | (21) | 12\% | (24) | 34\% | (66) | 198 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 23\% | (44) | 23\% | (43) | 22\% | (40) | 9\% | (16) | 24\% | (44) | 188 |
| Educ: < College | 21\% | (87) | 19\% | (79) | 13\% | (52) | 10\% | (41) | 37\% | (149) | 407 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 19\% | (28) | 30\% | (44) | 21\% | (30) | 10\% | (15) | 20\% | (30) | 148 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 27\% | (34) | $36 \%$ | (46) | 15\% | (19) | 12\% | (15) | 10\% | (12) | 127 |
| Income: Under 50k | 20\% | (62) | 19\% | (58) | 10\% | (32) | 9\% | (29) | 42\% | (131) | 311 |
| Income: 50 k -100k | 25\% | (51) | 22\% | (45) | 21\% | (44) | 11\% | (23) | 21\% | (44) | 206 |
| Income: $100 \mathrm{k}+$ | 23\% | (37) | 40\% | (65) | 16\% | (26) | 12\% | (19) | 10\% | (16) | 164 |
| Ethnicity: White | 23\% | (123) | 24\% | (127) | 15\% | (79) | 11\% | (57) | 28\% | (151) | 537 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | $32 \%$ | (56) | 19\% | (33) | 16\% | (29) | 11\% | (19) | 23\% | (40) | 177 |

[^67]Table BPC17_7: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Advancing your career through a promotion

| Demographic | Very challenging |  | Somewhat challenging |  | Not too challenging |  | Not at all challenging |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 22\% | (150) | 25\% | (169) | 15\% | (102) | 10\% | (71) | 28\% | (191) | 682 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 14\% | (13) | 28\% | (26) | $13 \%$ | (13) | 10\% | (9) | 35\% | (33) | 94 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 27\% | (14) | 30\% | (15) | 19\% | (10) | 10\% | (5) | 14\% | (7) | 51 |
| All Christian | $21 \%$ | (58) | 29\% | (81) | 20\% | (56) | 11\% | (30) | 20\% | (57) | 283 |
| All Non-Christian | 42\% | (33) | 29\% | (23) | 15\% | (12) | 10\% | (8) | 6\% | (5) | 80 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 18\% | (33) | $21 \%$ | (39) | $12 \%$ | (23) | 10\% | (19) | 38\% | (68) | 181 |
| Something Else | 19\% | (22) | 20\% | (22) | 9\% | (11) | 9\% | (10) | 43\% | (49) | 114 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 39\% | (33) | $31 \%$ | (26) | 14\% | (12) | 9\% | (8) | 7\% | (6) | 85 |
| Evangelical | $21 \%$ | (44) | 22\% | (45) | $21 \%$ | (44) | 11\% | (22) | 25\% | (51) | 206 |
| Non-Evangelical | 18\% | (30) | 30\% | (52) | 10\% | (18) | 11\% | (19) | 30\% | (52) | 171 |
| Community: Urban | 27\% | (83) | 25\% | (77) | 15\% | (44) | 13\% | (40) | 19\% | (59) | 303 |
| Community: Suburban | 20\% | (47) | 25\% | (58) | 16\% | (37) | 9\% | (21) | $31 \%$ | (73) | 236 |
| Community: Rural | 14\% | (19) | 24\% | (34) | 14\% | (20) | 7\% | (10) | $41 \%$ | (59) | 143 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 20\% | (73) | 35\% | (125) | 19\% | (68) | 12\% | (44) | 14\% | (49) | 358 |
| Employ: Government | $31 \%$ | (22) | 18\% | (13) | 24\% | (17) | 12\% | (8) | 15\% | (11) | 72 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | $34 \%$ | (24) | 10\% | (7) | $13 \%$ | (9) | 15\% | (10) | 28\% | (20) | 70 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 20\% | (15) | 6\% | (5) | 5\% | (3) | 8\% | (6) | 61\% | (45) | 74 |
| Military HH: Yes | 29\% | (19) | 25\% | (17) | 14\% | (10) | 2\% | (1) | 29\% | (20) | 68 |
| Military HH: No | $21 \%$ | (130) | 25\% | (151) | 15\% | (92) | $11 \%$ | (70) | 28\% | (171) | 614 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 22\% | (70) | 27\% | (85) | 18\% | (57) | 13\% | (40) | 20\% | (63) | 315 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 26\% | (50) | 23\% | (45) | 16\% | (31) | 7\% | (14) | 27\% | (52) | 192 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 17\% | (27) | 22\% | (35) | 8\% | (13) | 9\% | (14) | 43\% | (67) | 155 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 23\% | (70) | 27\% | (82) | 15\% | (46) | 13\% | (39) | 21\% | (63) | 301 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 25\% | (54) | 22\% | (48) | 19\% | (42) | 7\% | (15) | 27\% | (60) | 218 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 16\% | (23) | 25\% | (36) | 8\% | (11) | $11 \%$ | (15) | 40\% | (58) | 144 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 27\% | (74) | 27\% | (73) | 14\% | (37) | 13\% | (36) | 18\% | (49) | 269 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 22\% | (41) | 24\% | (44) | 17\% | (32) | 7\% | (12) | 30\% | (57) | 186 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 16\% | (33) | $24 \%$ | (50) | 15\% | (32) | 10\% | (21) | $36 \%$ | (76) | 213 |

[^68]Table BPC17_7: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Advancing your career through a promotion

| Demographic | Very challenging |  | Somewhat challenging |  | Not too challenging |  | Not at all challenging |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 22\% | (150) | 25\% | (169) | 15\% | (102) | 10\% | (71) | 28\% | (191) | 682 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 29\% | (36) | 28\% | (34) | 12\% | (15) | 11\% | (14) | 19\% | (23) | 121 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $11 \%$ | (14) | 25\% | (31) | 14\% | (17) | 10\% | (12) | 39\% | (47) | 121 |
| 4-Region: South | 19\% | (52) | 21\% | (58) | 18\% | (49) | 10\% | (28) | $31 \%$ | (83) | 269 |
| 4-Region: West | 28\% | (48) | 27\% | (46) | 12\% | (21) | 10\% | (17) | $22 \%$ | (37) | 170 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC17_8: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Advancing your education or skills

| Demographic | Very challenging |  | Somewhat challenging |  | Not too challenging |  | Not at all challenging |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 23\% | (156) | 26\% | (177) | 14\% | (94) | 11\% | (76) | 26\% | (178) | 682 |
| Gender: Male | 27\% | (97) | 33\% | (118) | 15\% | (56) | 10\% | (37) | 14\% | (52) | 360 |
| Gender: Female | 18\% | (59) | 18\% | (59) | 12\% | (39) | 12\% | (39) | 39\% | (126) | 322 |
| Age: 18-34 | 25\% | (67) | 28\% | (74) | 17\% | (45) | 12\% | (31) | 19\% | (51) | 268 |
| Age: 35-44 | 27\% | (63) | $21 \%$ | (49) | 13\% | (30) | $12 \%$ | (27) | 27\% | (62) | 230 |
| Age: 45-64 | 15\% | (25) | $31 \%$ | (53) | 11\% | (19) | 11\% | (19) | 32\% | (54) | 170 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 17\% | (11) | $32 \%$ | (21) | 26\% | (17) | 10\% | (6) | 15\% | (9) | 64 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 27\% | (106) | 25\% | (97) | 14\% | (53) | 12\% | (48) | 22\% | (85) | 389 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 18\% | (34) | 29\% | (57) | 13\% | (25) | 9\% | (17) | 32\% | (62) | 195 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 28\% | (88) | 24\% | (76) | 14\% | (43) | 12\% | (39) | 22\% | (71) | 317 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 9\% | (15) | 27\% | (44) | 15\% | (25) | 15\% | (24) | 33\% | (53) | 160 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 26\% | (53) | 28\% | (58) | 13\% | (27) | 7\% | (14) | 26\% | (54) | 205 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 33\% | (64) | 29\% | (56) | 17\% | (33) | 11\% | (22) | 10\% | (20) | 194 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 20\% | (24) | 16\% | (20) | 9\% | (11) | 14\% | (17) | 41\% | (51) | 122 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 7\% | (5) | 49\% | (32) | 18\% | (12) | 14\% | (9) | 12\% | (8) | 65 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | $11 \%$ | (11) | 12\% | (11) | 14\% | (13) | 16\% | (15) | 47\% | (45) | 94 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 28\% | (28) | 30\% | (30) | 11\% | (11) | 7\% | (7) | 24\% | (24) | 100 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 23\% | (24) | 27\% | (28) | 15\% | (15) | 6\% | (7) | 29\% | (30) | 105 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 26\% | (62) | 26\% | (62) | 14\% | (35) | 11\% | (27) | 23\% | (57) | 243 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 18\% | (35) | 28\% | (55) | 13\% | (26) | 15\% | (30) | 26\% | (52) | 198 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 25\% | (46) | 28\% | (53) | 15\% | (28) | 8\% | (16) | 24\% | (44) | 188 |
| Educ: < College | 23\% | (93) | $21 \%$ | (87) | 11\% | (45) | 12\% | (47) | 33\% | (135) | 407 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 22\% | (33) | 29\% | (43) | 20\% | (29) | 10\% | (15) | 19\% | (28) | 148 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 24\% | (30) | 38\% | (48) | 16\% | (20) | 11\% | (14) | 12\% | (15) | 127 |
| Income: Under 50k | 23\% | (70) | 19\% | (60) | 12\% | (37) | 12\% | (38) | 34\% | (106) | 311 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 23\% | (49) | 28\% | (58) | 15\% | (32) | 8\% | (16) | 25\% | (51) | 206 |
| Income: 100k+ | 23\% | (37) | 36\% | (59) | 16\% | (26) | 14\% | (22) | 12\% | (20) | 164 |
| Ethnicity: White | 24\% | (131) | 26\% | (139) | 14\% | (73) | 10\% | (54) | 26\% | (139) | 537 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | $34 \%$ | (60) | 22\% | (39) | 16\% | (28) | 11\% | (19) | 17\% | (30) | 177 |

[^69]Table BPC17_8: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Advancing your education or skills

| Demographic | Very challenging |  | Somewhat challenging |  | Not too challenging |  | Not at all challenging |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 23\% | (156) | 26\% | (177) | 14\% | (94) | $11 \%$ | (76) | 26\% | (178) | 682 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 15\% | (14) | 20\% | (19) | 14\% | (14) | 19\% | (18) | 32\% | (30) | 94 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 21\% | (11) | 37\% | (19) | 16\% | (8) | 8\% | (4) | 18\% | (9) | 51 |
| All Christian | 18\% | (51) | 26\% | (73) | 19\% | (53) | 12\% | (34) | 25\% | (71) | 283 |
| All Non-Christian | 41\% | (33) | 34\% | (27) | 14\% | (11) | 6\% | (5) | 5\% | (4) | 80 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 22\% | (40) | 22\% | (39) | 10\% | (18) | 11\% | (20) | 35\% | (63) | 181 |
| Something Else | 27\% | (31) | 22\% | (25) | 9\% | (10) | 13\% | (15) | 29\% | (33) | 114 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 39\% | (33) | 32\% | (27) | 15\% | (12) | 5\% | (5) | 9\% | (8) | 85 |
| Evangelical | 24\% | (50) | 23\% | (48) | 19\% | (39) | 13\% | (28) | 20\% | (41) | 206 |
| Non-Evangelical | 16\% | (28) | 26\% | (45) | 11\% | (19) | 11\% | (20) | 35\% | (60) | 171 |
| Community: Urban | 28\% | (84) | 26\% | (77) | 14\% | (43) | 15\% | (44) | 18\% | (55) | 303 |
| Community: Suburban | 18\% | (43) | 29\% | (69) | 14\% | (33) | 8\% | (18) | 31\% | (73) | 236 |
| Community: Rural | 21\% | (30) | 21\% | (31) | 13\% | (19) | 10\% | (14) | 35\% | (50) | 143 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 19\% | (68) | 34\% | (122) | 18\% | (65) | 10\% | (35) | 19\% | (69) | 358 |
| Employ: Government | 32\% | (23) | 22\% | (16) | 10\% | (7) | 19\% | (14) | 17\% | (12) | 72 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 41\% | (29) | 13\% | (9) | 15\% | (10) | 18\% | (13) | 13\% | (9) | 70 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 23\% | (17) | 7\% | (5) | 4\% | (3) | 13\% | (9) | 54\% | (39) | 74 |
| Military HH: Yes | 23\% | (15) | 26\% | (18) | 12\% | (8) | 11\% | (7) | 28\% | (19) | 68 |
| Military HH: No | 23\% | (141) | 26\% | (159) | 14\% | (86) | $11 \%$ | (69) | 26\% | (159) | 614 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 26\% | (80) | 25\% | (78) | 16\% | (51) | 13\% | (40) | 21\% | (65) | 315 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 23\% | (45) | 34\% | (66) | 11\% | (20) | 6\% | (12) | 25\% | (49) | 192 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 18\% | (28) | 20\% | (31) | 14\% | (21) | 12\% | (18) | 37\% | (57) | 155 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 27\% | (82) | 25\% | (76) | 13\% | (39) | 14\% | (41) | 21\% | (63) | 301 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 22\% | (49) | 31\% | (69) | 15\% | (33) | 5\% | (12) | 26\% | (56) | 218 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 16\% | (23) | 21\% | (30) | 14\% | (20) | $14 \%$ | (21) | 35\% | (50) | 144 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 27\% | (74) | 26\% | (71) | 15\% | (40) | 13\% | (35) | 19\% | (50) | 269 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 24\% | (44) | 33\% | (61) | 10\% | (19) | 8\% | (14) | 26\% | (48) | 186 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 17\% | (37) | 21\% | (44) | 16\% | (34) | $12 \%$ | (25) | 34\% | (73) | 213 |

[^70]National Tracking Poll \#2304127, April, 2023
Table BPC17_8
Table BPC17_8: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Advancing your education or skills

| Demographic | Very challenging |  | Somewhat challenging |  | Not too challenging |  | Not at all challenging |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 23\% | (156) | 26\% | (177) | 14\% | (94) | 11\% | (76) | 26\% | (178) | 682 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 30\% | (37) | 26\% | (31) | 17\% | (20) | 10\% | (13) | 17\% | (20) | 121 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 13\% | (16) | 29\% | (35) | 7\% | (9) | 13\% | (16) | 37\% | (45) | 121 |
| 4-Region: South | 17\% | (46) | 24\% | (66) | 15\% | (41) | 12\% | (31) | $32 \%$ | (85) | 269 |
| 4-Region: West | $33 \%$ | (57) | 27\% | (45) | 14\% | (24) | 10\% | (16) | 16\% | (28) | 170 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC17_9: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Starting your own business

| Demographic | Very challenging |  | Somewhat challenging |  | Not too challenging |  | Not at all challenging |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 30\% | (207) | 19\% | (132) | 7\% | (47) | 8\% | (55) | 35\% | (240) | 682 |
| Gender: Male | $38 \%$ | (136) | 24\% | (85) | 8\% | (30) | 7\% | (25) | 23\% | (83) | 360 |
| Gender: Female | 22\% | (71) | 15\% | (47) | 5\% | (17) | 9\% | (30) | 49\% | (157) | 322 |
| Age: 18-34 | 37\% | (99) | 23\% | (63) | 8\% | (21) | 9\% | (23) | 23\% | (62) | 268 |
| Age: 35-44 | 21\% | (49) | 17\% | (40) | 7\% | (16) | 9\% | (21) | 45\% | (104) | 230 |
| Age: 45-64 | 35\% | (59) | 17\% | (28) | 6\% | (10) | 6\% | (11) | 36\% | (61) | 170 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 38\% | (24) | 18\% | (11) | 12\% | (8) | 14\% | (9) | 19\% | (12) | 64 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 29\% | (112) | 23\% | (89) | 7\% | (29) | 8\% | (32) | 33\% | (127) | 389 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 35\% | (67) | 16\% | (31) | 5\% | (10) | 7\% | (13) | 38\% | (74) | 195 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 33\% | (103) | 20\% | (63) | 10\% | (31) | 10\% | (31) | 28\% | (89) | 317 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 25\% | (40) | 17\% | (27) | 5\% | (9) | 8\% | (13) | 44\% | (71) | 160 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | $32 \%$ | (65) | 20\% | (41) | $4 \%$ | (8) | 5\% | (11) | $39 \%$ | (80) | 205 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 42\% | (82) | 22\% | (43) | 14\% | (26) | 9\% | (17) | 14\% | (26) | 194 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 17\% | (21) | 17\% | (20) | $3 \%$ | (4) | 11\% | (14) | 51\% | (63) | 122 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 33\% | (22) | 26\% | (17) | 1\% | (1) | 4\% | (3) | 35\% | (23) | 65 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 19\% | (18) | $11 \%$ | (10) | 8\% | (8) | 11\% | (10) | 51\% | (48) | 94 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | $32 \%$ | (32) | 25\% | (25) | 3\% | (3) | 6\% | (6) | 34\% | (34) | 100 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | $31 \%$ | (32) | 16\% | (17) | $4 \%$ | (5) | 5\% | (5) | 44\% | (46) | 105 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 40\% | (96) | 15\% | (37) | 7\% | (18) | 8\% | (20) | 30\% | (72) | 243 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 25\% | (50) | 20\% | (40) | 9\% | (17) | 10\% | (20) | 35\% | (70) | 198 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 27\% | (50) | 27\% | (51) | 6\% | (12) | 7\% | (13) | 33\% | (62) | 188 |
| Educ: < College | $32 \%$ | (129) | 16\% | (63) | $4 \%$ | (18) | 8\% | (33) | 40\% | (165) | 407 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 24\% | (35) | 24\% | (36) | 10\% | (15) | 8\% | (12) | $34 \%$ | (49) | 148 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 34\% | (44) | 26\% | (33) | $11 \%$ | (14) | 8\% | (10) | 21\% | (26) | 127 |
| Income: Under 50k | 29\% | (91) | 17\% | (52) | 4\% | (11) | 8\% | (26) | 42\% | (131) | 311 |
| Income: $50 \mathrm{k}-100 \mathrm{k}$ | 30\% | (62) | 22\% | (45) | 7\% | (15) | 7\% | (15) | $34 \%$ | (70) | 206 |
| Income: $100 \mathrm{k}+$ | $34 \%$ | (55) | $21 \%$ | (35) | $13 \%$ | (21) | 8\% | (14) | 24\% | (40) | 164 |
| Ethnicity: White | $32 \%$ | (173) | 20\% | (108) | 6\% | (34) | 7\% | (36) | 35\% | (186) | 537 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 46\% | (81) | 17\% | (30) | 2\% | (4) | 9\% | (16) | 26\% | (46) | 177 |

[^71]Table BPC17_9: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Starting your own business

| Demographic | Very challenging |  | Somewhat challenging |  | Not too challenging |  | Not at all challenging |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 30\% | (207) | 19\% | (132) | 7\% | (47) | 8\% | (55) | $35 \%$ | (240) | 682 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 22\% | (21) | 20\% | (19) | 10\% | (10) | 14\% | (13) | 33\% | (31) | 94 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 27\% | (14) | 10\% | (5) | 6\% | (3) | 11\% | (5) | 46\% | (23) | 51 |
| All Christian | 25\% | (70) | 23\% | (66) | 11\% | (32) | 9\% | (24) | $32 \%$ | (90) | 283 |
| All Non-Christian | 52\% | (42) | $31 \%$ | (25) | 5\% | (4) | $4 \%$ | (3) | 8\% | (6) | 80 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 29\% | (52) | $11 \%$ | (21) | 3\% | (5) | 8\% | (14) | 49\% | (88) | 181 |
| Something Else | 24\% | (28) | 17\% | (19) | 5\% | (6) | 10\% | (11) | 44\% | (50) | 114 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | $51 \%$ | (43) | 29\% | (25) | 5\% | (4) | $4 \%$ | (3) | 12\% | (10) | 85 |
| Evangelical | 25\% | (51) | 26\% | (54) | 10\% | (20) | 11\% | (23) | 28\% | (57) | 206 |
| Non-Evangelical | 24\% | (42) | 15\% | (25) | 9\% | (15) | 6\% | (11) | 46\% | (79) | 171 |
| Community: Urban | $33 \%$ | (100) | 23\% | (69) | 9\% | (27) | 9\% | (29) | 26\% | (79) | 303 |
| Community: Suburban | $32 \%$ | (76) | 16\% | (37) | 7\% | (17) | 6\% | (13) | 40\% | (94) | 236 |
| Community: Rural | 22\% | (32) | 19\% | (27) | 3\% | (4) | 9\% | (13) | 47\% | (67) | 143 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 31\% | (110) | 24\% | (85) | 9\% | (32) | 6\% | (23) | 30\% | (108) | 358 |
| Employ: Government | 35\% | (25) | 19\% | (14) | 8\% | (6) | 16\% | (11) | 23\% | (16) | 72 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 39\% | (28) | 20\% | (14) | 9\% | (7) | 9\% | (7) | 21\% | (15) | 70 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 23\% | (17) | 6\% | (5) | 1\% | (1) | $11 \%$ | (8) | 59\% | (43) | 74 |
| Military HH: Yes | 35\% | (24) | 12\% | (8) | 8\% | (5) | 11\% | (7) | 34\% | (23) | 68 |
| Military HH: No | 30\% | (184) | 20\% | (124) | 7\% | (42) | 8\% | (48) | 35\% | (217) | 614 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 31\% | (96) | 21\% | (66) | 9\% | (29) | 10\% | (33) | 29\% | (90) | 315 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 35\% | (68) | 20\% | (39) | 4\% | (8) | 4\% | (8) | $36 \%$ | (69) | 192 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 25\% | (39) | 15\% | (24) | 6\% | (9) | 8\% | (13) | 45\% | (70) | 155 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | $32 \%$ | (95) | 19\% | (58) | 11\% | (32) | 11\% | (32) | 28\% | (84) | 301 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 33\% | (73) | 21\% | (45) | 4\% | (8) | 3\% | (7) | 39\% | (85) | 218 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 25\% | (37) | 18\% | (25) | 5\% | (7) | 9\% | (13) | 43\% | (62) | 144 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 35\% | (95) | 18\% | (48) | 10\% | (26) | 9\% | (24) | 28\% | (76) | 269 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 30\% | (56) | 19\% | (36) | 3\% | (6) | 6\% | (11) | 42\% | (78) | 186 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 26\% | (56) | 22\% | (47) | 7\% | (15) | 9\% | (19) | $36 \%$ | (75) | 213 |

[^72]Table BPC17_9: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Starting your own business

| Demographic | Very challenging |  | Somewhat challenging |  | Not too challenging |  | Not at all challenging |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | $30 \%$ | (207) | 19\% | (132) | 7\% | (47) | 8\% | (55) | $35 \%$ | (240) | 682 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 35\% | (42) | 23\% | (27) | 8\% | (9) | 6\% | (7) | 29\% | (36) | 121 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 19\% | (23) | 18\% | (21) | 7\% | (8) | 6\% | (7) | 50\% | (60) | 121 |
| 4-Region: South | 30\% | (81) | 18\% | (49) | 7\% | (19) | 10\% | (26) | 35\% | (94) | 269 |
| 4-Region: West | $36 \%$ | (61) | 20\% | (34) | 6\% | (10) | 9\% | (15) | 29\% | (50) | 170 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC17_10: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Growing your business

| Demographic | Very challenging |  | Somewhat challenging |  | Not too challenging |  | Not at all challenging |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 25\% | (171) | 18\% | (123) | 7\% | (49) | 10\% | (66) | 40\% | (273) | 682 |
| Gender: Male | 34\% | (123) | 24\% | (87) | 7\% | (27) | 10\% | (37) | 24\% | (85) | 360 |
| Gender: Female | 15\% | (48) | $11 \%$ | (36) | 7\% | (22) | 9\% | (29) | 58\% | (187) | 322 |
| Age: 18-34 | 30\% | (81) | $21 \%$ | (57) | 9\% | (25) | 9\% | (24) | 30\% | (80) | 268 |
| Age: 35-44 | 19\% | (43) | 18\% | (42) | 6\% | (14) | $11 \%$ | (26) | 46\% | (105) | 230 |
| Age: 45-64 | 27\% | (47) | 13\% | (22) | 6\% | (10) | 9\% | (16) | 44\% | (75) | 170 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | $32 \%$ | (21) | 19\% | (12) | 12\% | (8) | 13\% | (9) | 23\% | (15) | 64 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 24\% | (95) | 20\% | (79) | 8\% | (32) | 10\% | (38) | 37\% | (146) | 389 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 27\% | (52) | 15\% | (30) | 5\% | (9) | 9\% | (18) | 44\% | (86) | 195 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 28\% | (90) | 18\% | (58) | 8\% | (25) | $11 \%$ | (36) | $34 \%$ | (108) | 317 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 22\% | (36) | 16\% | (26) | 7\% | (11) | 10\% | (16) | 45\% | (72) | 160 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 22\% | (46) | 19\% | (39) | 7\% | (14) | 7\% | (14) | 45\% | (93) | 205 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 35\% | (68) | 26\% | (51) | 9\% | (18) | 13\% | (24) | 17\% | (33) | 194 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 18\% | (22) | 6\% | (7) | 6\% | (7) | 9\% | (11) | 61\% | (75) | 122 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | $36 \%$ | (23) | 16\% | (10) | 9\% | (6) | 6\% | (4) | 33\% | (22) | 65 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 13\% | (12) | 16\% | (15) | 5\% | (5) | 12\% | (12) | 53\% | (50) | 94 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | $32 \%$ | (32) | 26\% | (26) | 3\% | (3) | 9\% | (9) | $31 \%$ | (31) | 100 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 13\% | (14) | 12\% | (13) | 10\% | (11) | 6\% | (6) | 59\% | (62) | 105 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 27\% | (67) | 18\% | (43) | 8\% | (18) | 10\% | (25) | 37\% | (90) | 243 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 24\% | (49) | 17\% | (33) | 7\% | (13) | 12\% | (25) | 40\% | (79) | 198 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 27\% | (50) | 22\% | (41) | 8\% | (15) | 8\% | (16) | 35\% | (66) | 188 |
| Educ: < College | 24\% | (98) | 12\% | (50) | 7\% | (27) | 8\% | (34) | 49\% | (199) | 407 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 23\% | (33) | 24\% | (35) | 9\% | (13) | 12\% | (18) | $33 \%$ | (49) | 148 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 31\% | (40) | 30\% | (38) | 8\% | (10) | $11 \%$ | (14) | 20\% | (25) | 127 |
| Income: Under 50k | 23\% | (71) | 15\% | (46) | 5\% | (16) | 8\% | (25) | 49\% | (154) | 311 |
| Income: 50 k -100k | 24\% | (49) | 18\% | (38) | 8\% | (17) | 10\% | (20) | 40\% | (82) | 206 |
| Income: $100 \mathrm{k}+$ | $31 \%$ | (51) | 24\% | (39) | 10\% | (17) | 12\% | (20) | 23\% | (37) | 164 |
| Ethnicity: White | 26\% | (140) | 19\% | (101) | 7\% | (38) | 9\% | (47) | 39\% | (211) | 537 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 35\% | (62) | 14\% | (25) | 7\% | (13) | 7\% | (13) | 36\% | (64) | 177 |

[^73]Table BPC17_10: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Growing your business

| Demographic | Very challenging |  | Somewhat challenging |  | Not too challenging |  | Not at all challenging |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 25\% | (171) | 18\% | (123) | 7\% | (49) | 10\% | (66) | 40\% | (273) | 682 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 21\% | (20) | 15\% | (14) | 10\% | (9) | 14\% | (13) | 39\% | (37) | 94 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 21\% | (11) | 14\% | (7) | 5\% | (2) | $11 \%$ | (6) | 49\% | (25) | 51 |
| All Christian | 26\% | (73) | 19\% | (53) | 11\% | (31) | 11\% | (30) | 34\% | (95) | 283 |
| All Non-Christian | 47\% | (37) | $33 \%$ | (26) | 4\% | (3) | 6\% | (5) | 10\% | (8) | 80 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 23\% | (42) | 9\% | (17) | 6\% | (10) | 10\% | (17) | 52\% | (94) | 181 |
| Something Else | 13\% | (15) | 18\% | (20) | 3\% | (3) | 12\% | (14) | 54\% | (62) | 114 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 44\% | (37) | 33\% | (28) | $4 \%$ | (3) | 6\% | (5) | 14\% | (12) | 85 |
| Evangelical | 24\% | (49) | 18\% | (36) | 12\% | (25) | 12\% | (26) | 34\% | (70) | 206 |
| Non-Evangelical | 20\% | (35) | 17\% | (29) | 4\% | (7) | 10\% | (17) | 49\% | (83) | 171 |
| Community: Urban | 29\% | (89) | 20\% | (59) | 8\% | (23) | 14\% | (42) | 30\% | (90) | 303 |
| Community: Suburban | 24\% | (57) | 16\% | (37) | 7\% | (16) | 6\% | (14) | 47\% | (112) | 236 |
| Community: Rural | 17\% | (25) | 18\% | (26) | $7 \%$ | (10) | 7\% | (10) | 50\% | (72) | 143 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 26\% | (93) | 22\% | (78) | 9\% | (33) | 13\% | (45) | 30\% | (109) | 358 |
| Employ: Government | 38\% | (28) | 18\% | (13) | 8\% | (6) | 8\% | (6) | 27\% | (19) | 72 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 38\% | (26) | 18\% | (13) | 8\% | (6) | 10\% | (7) | 27\% | (19) | 70 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 13\% | (9) | 6\% | (5) | - | (0) | 8\% | (6) | 73\% | (54) | 74 |
| Military HH: Yes | 31\% | (21) | 15\% | (10) | 7\% | (5) | 6\% | (4) | 41\% | (28) | 68 |
| Military HH: No | 24\% | (150) | 18\% | (113) | 7\% | (45) | 10\% | (62) | 40\% | (245) | 614 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 28\% | (88) | 18\% | (56) | 8\% | (26) | 12\% | (39) | 34\% | (105) | 315 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 28\% | (54) | 18\% | (35) | $4 \%$ | (7) | 7\% | (13) | 43\% | (83) | 192 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 18\% | (27) | 16\% | (25) | 11\% | (17) | 8\% | (13) | 47\% | (72) | 155 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 29\% | (86) | 17\% | (52) | 9\% | (26) | 12\% | (36) | 33\% | (100) | 301 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 24\% | (52) | 19\% | (40) | 7\% | (15) | 6\% | (13) | 45\% | (98) | 218 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 21\% | (31) | 18\% | (26) | 6\% | (9) | 10\% | (14) | 45\% | (65) | 144 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 32\% | (86) | 19\% | (52) | 6\% | (17) | 12\% | (32) | 31\% | (83) | 269 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 24\% | (45) | 19\% | (35) | 3\% | (5) | 7\% | (13) | 47\% | (88) | 186 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 19\% | (40) | 16\% | (34) | 13\% | (27) | 9\% | (19) | 44\% | (92) | 213 |

[^74]National Tracking Poll \#2304127, April, 2023
Table BPC17_10
Table BPC17_10: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?
Growing your business

| Demographic | Very <br> challenging |  | Somewhat <br> challenging | Not too <br> challenging | Not at all <br> challenging | Don't <br> know/Not <br> applicable | Total N |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $25 \%$ | $(171)$ | $18 \%$ | $(123)$ | $7 \%$ | $(49)$ | $10 \%$ | $(66)$ | $40 \%$ | $(273)$ |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $29 \%$ | $(35)$ | $23 \%$ | $(28)$ | $8 \%$ | $(10)$ | $8 \%$ | $(9)$ | $33 \%$ | $(40)$ |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $12 \%$ | $(15)$ | $17 \%$ | $(21)$ | $6 \%$ | $(7)$ | $7 \%$ | $(8)$ | $58 \%$ | $(70)$ |
| 4-Region: South | $27 \%$ | $(74)$ | $13 \%$ | $(35)$ | $9 \%$ | $(24)$ | $12 \%$ | $(33)$ | $38 \%$ | $(104)$ |
| 4-Region: West | $28 \%$ | $(48)$ | $23 \%$ | $(39)$ | $5 \%$ | $(9)$ | $9 \%$ | $(15)$ | $35 \%$ | $(60)$ |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC18_1: You previously indicated you are working part-time. Is your decision to work part-time due to any of the following?
Caregiving responsibilities for children

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 27\% | (62) | 61\% | (140) | 13\% | (29) | 231 |
| Gender: Male | 21\% | (17) | 63\% | (53) | 16\% | (14) | 84 |
| Gender: Female | 30\% | (44) | 59\% | (87) | 10\% | (15) | 147 |
| Age: 18-34 | 43\% | (43) | 50\% | (51) | $7 \%$ | (7) | 101 |
| Age: 45-64 | 16\% | (11) | 63\% | (42) | $21 \%$ | (13) | 66 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 45\% | (37) | 45\% | (37) | 10\% | (8) | 81 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 9\% | (5) | 78\% | (49) | 13\% | (8) | 63 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | $34 \%$ | (30) | 51\% | (45) | 14\% | (13) | 89 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | $11 \%$ | (8) | 83\% | (59) | 6\% | (4) | 71 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 33\% | (24) | 50\% | (36) | 17\% | (12) | 72 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 35\% | (19) | 55\% | (30) | 10\% | (5) | 55 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 40\% | (33) | 54\% | (44) | $7 \%$ | (5) | 82 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 18\% | (14) | 69\% | (53) | 13\% | (10) | 76 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 21\% | (13) | 60\% | (38) | 19\% | (12) | 64 |
| Educ: < College | 32\% | (53) | 58\% | (97) | $11 \%$ | (18) | 168 |
| Income: Under 50k | 28\% | (46) | 61\% | (100) | $11 \%$ | (17) | 163 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 26\% | (14) | 52\% | (28) | 22\% | (12) | 53 |
| Ethnicity: White | 28\% | (48) | 64\% | (108) | 8\% | (13) | 169 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 58\% | (30) | 35\% | (18) | 7\% | (4) | 51 |
| All Christian | 31\% | (30) | 56\% | (55) | 13\% | (13) | 99 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 19\% | (14) | 59\% | (41) | $22 \%$ | (15) | 70 |
| Evangelical | 25\% | (15) | 70\% | (43) | 5\% | (3) | 61 |
| Non-Evangelical | 32\% | (25) | 56\% | (44) | 13\% | (10) | 79 |
| Community: Urban | 25\% | (19) | 64\% | (49) | $11 \%$ | (9) | 77 |
| Community: Suburban | 29\% | (28) | 56\% | (54) | 15\% | (15) | 97 |
| Community: Rural | 25\% | (14) | 65\% | (37) | 10\% | (6) | 57 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 23\% | (30) | 63\% | (82) | 13\% | (17) | 130 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 30\% | (26) | 58\% | (49) | 12\% | (10) | 85 |
| Military HH: No | 28\% | (57) | 58\% | (117) | 14\% | (28) | 203 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC18_1: You previously indicated you are working part-time. Is your decision to work part-time due to any of the following?
Caregiving responsibilities for children

| Demographic | Yes |  |  | No | Don't know/Not <br> applicable |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $27 \%$ | $(62)$ | $61 \%$ | $(140)$ | $13 \%$ | $(29)$ |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | $29 \%$ | $(27)$ | $59 \%$ | $(54)$ | $12 \%$ | $(11)$ |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | $22 \%$ | $(16)$ | $63 \%$ | $(45)$ | $14 \%$ | $(10)$ |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $29 \%$ | $(19)$ | $59 \%$ | $(39)$ | $12 \%$ | $(8)$ |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | $24 \%$ | $(24)$ | $63 \%$ | $(62)$ | $12 \%$ | $(12)$ |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | $34 \%$ | $(25)$ | $53 \%$ | $(39)$ | $12 \%$ | $(9)$ |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | $23 \%$ | $(12)$ | $62 \%$ | $(33)$ | $15 \%$ | $(8)$ |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | $26 \%$ | $(19)$ | $61 \%$ | $(44)$ | $14 \%$ | $(10)$ |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | $22 \%$ | $(13)$ | $63 \%$ | $(39)$ | $15 \%$ | $(9)$ |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $31 \%$ | $(30)$ | $58 \%$ | $(56)$ | $11 \%$ | $(10)$ |
| 4-Region: South | $30 \%$ | $(27)$ | $62 \%$ | $(55)$ | 92 | $(8)$ |
| 4-Region: West | $23 \%$ | $(14)$ | $55 \%$ | $(35)$ | 71 |  |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC18_2: You previously indicated you are working part-time. Is your decision to work part-time due to any of the following?
Caregiving responsibilities for other family members

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 32\% | (73) | 58\% | (134) | 10\% | (24) | 231 |
| Gender: Male | 28\% | (24) | 62\% | (52) | 10\% | (8) | 84 |
| Gender: Female | 34\% | (50) | 56\% | (82) | $11 \%$ | (16) | 147 |
| Age: 18-34 | 37\% | (37) | 55\% | (56) | 8\% | (8) | 101 |
| Age: 45-64 | 23\% | (15) | 59\% | (39) | 18\% | (12) | 66 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 48\% | (39) | 47\% | (39) | 5\% | (4) | 81 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 24\% | (15) | 68\% | (42) | 8\% | (5) | 63 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 48\% | (42) | 46\% | (41) | 6\% | (5) | 89 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 13\% | (9) | 79\% | (56) | 8\% | (6) | 71 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | $31 \%$ | (22) | 52\% | (37) | 18\% | (13) | 72 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 46\% | (25) | 47\% | (26) | 7\% | (4) | 55 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 39\% | (32) | 57\% | (47) | 4\% | (3) | 82 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 31\% | (24) | 60\% | (46) | 9\% | (7) | 76 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 26\% | (17) | 55\% | (35) | 19\% | (12) | 64 |
| Educ: < College | 37\% | (62) | 53\% | (89) | 10\% | (17) | 168 |
| Income: Under 50k | 34\% | (55) | 55\% | (89) | $11 \%$ | (18) | 163 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 30\% | (16) | 59\% | (31) | $11 \%$ | (6) | 53 |
| Ethnicity: White | 31\% | (53) | 62\% | (106) | 6\% | (11) | 169 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 59\% | (30) | $33 \%$ | (17) | 7\% | (4) | 51 |
| All Christian | 42\% | (42) | 44\% | (44) | 13\% | (13) | 99 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 28\% | (19) | 59\% | (42) | 13\% | (9) | 70 |
| Evangelical | 35\% | (21) | 55\% | (34) | 10\% | (6) | 61 |
| Non-Evangelical | 37\% | (30) | 53\% | (42) | 10\% | (8) | 79 |
| Community: Urban | 32\% | (25) | 61\% | (47) | 8\% | (6) | 77 |
| Community: Suburban | 22\% | (22) | 64\% | (61) | 14\% | (14) | 97 |
| Community: Rural | 48\% | (27) | 45\% | (26) | 8\% | (4) | 57 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 24\% | (31) | 66\% | (87) | 10\% | (12) | 130 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 42\% | (36) | 47\% | (40) | $11 \%$ | (10) | 85 |
| Military HH: No | 33\% | (66) | 57\% | (116) | 10\% | (20) | 203 |

Continued on next page

Table BPC18_2: You previously indicated you are working part-time. Is your decision to work part-time due to any of the following?
Caregiving responsibilities for other family members

| Demographic | Yes |  |  | No | Don't know/Not <br> applicable |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $32 \%$ | $(73)$ | $58 \%$ | $(134)$ | $10 \%$ | $(24)$ |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | $38 \%$ | $(35)$ | $58 \%$ | $(54)$ | $4 \%$ | $(4)$ |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | $23 \%$ | $(16)$ | $60 \%$ | $(43)$ | $(12)$ | $(9)$ |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $34 \%$ | $(23)$ | $53 \%$ | $(35)$ | $13 \%$ | $(5)$ |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | $41 \%$ | $(41)$ | $54 \%$ | $(53)$ | $5 \%$ | $(5)$ |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | $32 \%$ | $(24)$ | $52 \%$ | $(38)$ | $16 \%$ | $(12)$ |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | $15 \%$ | $(8)$ | $71 \%$ | $(38)$ | $(8)$ | $(14 \%$ |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | $33 \%$ | $(24)$ | $59 \%$ | $(42)$ | $8 \%$ | $(6)$ |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | $24 \%$ | $(14)$ | $60 \%$ | $(37)$ | $17 \%$ | $(10)$ |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $36 \%$ | $(35)$ | $55 \%$ | $(53)$ | $8 \%$ | $(8)$ |
| 4-Region: South | $34 \%$ | $(31)$ | $56 \%$ | $(51)$ | $10 \%$ | $(9)$ |
| 4-Region: West | $32 \%$ | $(20)$ | $50 \%$ | $(32)$ | $17 \%$ | $(11)$ |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC18_3: You previously indicated you are working part-time. Is your decision to work part-time due to any of the following?
Other forms of caregiving responsibilities

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 28\% | (65) | 60\% | (139) | 12\% | (27) | 231 |
| Gender: Male | 23\% | (20) | 63\% | (53) | 14\% | (11) | 84 |
| Gender: Female | 31\% | (45) | 58\% | (86) | 11\% | (16) | 147 |
| Age: 18-34 | 36\% | (36) | 58\% | (58) | 6\% | (7) | 101 |
| Age: 45-64 | 22\% | (15) | 58\% | (38) | 19\% | (13) | 66 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 34\% | (28) | 54\% | (44) | 11\% | (9) | 81 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 22\% | (14) | 65\% | (41) | 13\% | (8) | 63 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 39\% | (35) | 48\% | (43) | 12\% | (11) | 89 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 18\% | (12) | 75\% | (53) | 8\% | (5) | 71 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 24\% | (17) | 61\% | (44) | 15\% | (11) | 72 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 43\% | (24) | 48\% | (26) | 9\% | (5) | 55 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 43\% | (35) | 52\% | (43) | 5\% | (4) | 82 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 25\% | (19) | 63\% | (47) | 12\% | (9) | 76 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 15\% | (9) | 66\% | (42) | 19\% | (12) | 64 |
| Educ: < College | 33\% | (56) | 57\% | (95) | 10\% | (17) | 168 |
| Income: Under 50k | 32\% | (52) | 58\% | (95) | 10\% | (16) | 163 |
| Income: $50 \mathrm{k}-100 \mathrm{k}$ | 22\% | (12) | 56\% | (30) | 22\% | (12) | 53 |
| Ethnicity: White | 30\% | (50) | 63\% | (106) | 7\% | (12) | 169 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 60\% | (31) | 36\% | (18) | 4\% | (2) | 51 |
| All Christian | 38\% | (37) | 50\% | (49) | 13\% | (13) | 99 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 14\% | (10) | 66\% | (46) | 20\% | (14) | 70 |
| Evangelical | 35\% | (22) | 59\% | (36) | 6\% | (4) | 61 |
| Non-Evangelical | 34\% | (27) | 55\% | (44) | 12\% | (9) | 79 |
| Community: Urban | 26\% | (20) | 63\% | (48) | 11\% | (8) | 77 |
| Community: Suburban | 25\% | (24) | 62\% | (60) | 13\% | (13) | 97 |
| Community: Rural | 36\% | (21) | 53\% | (31) | 11\% | (6) | 57 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 22\% | (29) | 64\% | (84) | 14\% | (18) | 130 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 36\% | (31) | 54\% | (46) | 9\% | (8) | 85 |
| Military HH: No | 29\% | (58) | 59\% | (119) | 13\% | (26) | 203 |

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Table BPC18_3: You previously indicated you are working part-time. Is your decision to work part-time due to any of the following?
Other forms of caregiving responsibilities

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 28\% | (65) | 60\% | (139) | 12\% | (27) | 231 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 30\% | (27) | 59\% | (54) | 11\% | (10) | 92 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 23\% | (16) | 66\% | (47) | 11\% | (8) | 71 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $31 \%$ | (21) | 55\% | (36) | 14\% | (9) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 32\% | (32) | 58\% | (57) | 10\% | (10) | 98 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 26\% | (19) | 64\% | (46) | 11\% | (8) | 73 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 25\% | (13) | 57\% | (31) | 18\% | (10) | 54 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 23\% | (17) | 64\% | (46) | 13\% | (10) | 72 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 23\% | (14) | 66\% | (40) | 11\% | (7) | 61 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 35\% | (34) | 53\% | (52) | 12\% | (11) | 97 |
| 4-Region: South | 34\% | (31) | 59\% | (53) | 7\% | (6) | 90 |
| 4-Region: West | 20\% | (13) | 59\% | (37) | $21 \%$ | (13) | 63 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC18_4: You previously indicated you are working part-time. Is your decision to work part-time due to any of the following?
Personal health concerns

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 29\% | (67) | 62\% | (143) | 9\% | (21) | 231 |
| Gender: Male | 36\% | (30) | 53\% | (45) | 11\% | (9) | 84 |
| Gender: Female | 25\% | (36) | 67\% | (98) | 8\% | (12) | 147 |
| Age: 18-34 | 34\% | (34) | 60\% | (60) | 7\% | (7) | 101 |
| Age: 45-64 | 34\% | (22) | 53\% | (35) | 13\% | (9) | 66 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 29\% | (23) | 61\% | (50) | 10\% | (8) | 81 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 25\% | (15) | 70\% | (44) | 6\% | (4) | 63 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 26\% | (23) | 65\% | (57) | 9\% | (8) | 89 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 28\% | (20) | 70\% | (49) | 2\% | (2) | 71 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 34\% | (24) | 51\% | (36) | 16\% | (11) | 72 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 20\% | (11) | 75\% | (41) | 5\% | (3) | 55 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 39\% | (32) | 57\% | (47) | 4\% | (3) | 82 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 16\% | (12) | 72\% | (54) | 12\% | (9) | 76 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 30\% | (19) | 58\% | (37) | 12\% | (8) | 64 |
| Educ: < College | 29\% | (49) | 62\% | (104) | 9\% | (15) | 168 |
| Income: Under 50k | 32\% | (53) | $59 \%$ | (96) | 8\% | (14) | 163 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 24\% | (13) | 64\% | (34) | 12\% | (6) | 53 |
| Ethnicity: White | 32\% | (54) | 63\% | (107) | 5\% | (8) | 169 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 42\% | (22) | 52\% | (26) | 6\% | (3) | 51 |
| All Christian | 27\% | (27) | 63\% | (62) | 10\% | (9) | 99 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 27\% | (19) | 57\% | (40) | 16\% | (12) | 70 |
| Evangelical | 24\% | (15) | 72\% | (44) | 3\% | (2) | 61 |
| Non-Evangelical | 27\% | (21) | 65\% | (52) | 8\% | (6) | 79 |
| Community: Urban | 20\% | (16) | 73\% | (57) | 6\% | (5) | 77 |
| Community: Suburban | 36\% | (35) | 50\% | (49) | 13\% | (13) | 97 |
| Community: Rural | 28\% | (16) | 66\% | (38) | 6\% | (4) | 57 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 24\% | (32) | 65\% | (85) | 11\% | (14) | 130 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 36\% | (30) | 60\% | (51) | 5\% | (4) | 85 |
| Military HH: No | 30\% | (62) | 59\% | (120) | 11\% | (21) | 203 |

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Table BPC18_4: You previously indicated you are working part-time. Is your decision to work part-time due to any of the following?
Personal health concerns

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 29\% | (67) | 62\% | (143) | 9\% | (21) | 231 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 30\% | (28) | 62\% | (57) | 8\% | (7) | 92 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 33\% | (23) | 56\% | (39) | 12\% | (8) | 71 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 25\% | (16) | 67\% | (44) | 9\% | (6) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 23\% | (23) | 69\% | (68) | 8\% | (7) | 98 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 38\% | (28) | 51\% | (37) | $11 \%$ | (8) | 73 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 25\% | (13) | 65\% | (35) | 10\% | (6) | 54 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 32\% | (23) | 58\% | (42) | 10\% | (7) | 72 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 30\% | (18) | 57\% | (35) | 14\% | (8) | 61 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 27\% | (26) | 67\% | (65) | 6\% | (6) | 97 |
| 4-Region: South | 26\% | (23) | 67\% | (61) | 7\% | (6) | 90 |
| 4-Region: West | 33\% | (21) | 48\% | (31) | 18\% | (11) | 63 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC18_5: You previously indicated you are working part-time. Is your decision to work part-time due to any of the following?
Recently quit a full-time job

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 17\% | (40) | 73\% | (170) | 9\% | (21) | 231 |
| Gender: Male | 19\% | (16) | 72\% | (61) | 9\% | (7) | 84 |
| Gender: Female | 16\% | (24) | 74\% | (109) | 9\% | (14) | 147 |
| Age: 18-34 | 29\% | (29) | 64\% | (64) | 7\% | (7) | 101 |
| Age: 45-64 | 7\% | (5) | 75\% | (49) | 18\% | (12) | 66 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 17\% | (14) | 78\% | (63) | 6\% | (5) | 81 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 10\% | (6) | 83\% | (52) | 7\% | (4) | 63 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 17\% | (15) | 79\% | (70) | 4\% | (4) | 89 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 26\% | (18) | 71\% | (50) | 3\% | (2) | 71 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 9\% | (6) | 69\% | (50) | 22\% | (16) | 72 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 9\% | (5) | 87\% | (48) | 4\% | (2) | 55 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 29\% | (24) | 65\% | (54) | 5\% | (4) | 82 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 12\% | (9) | 81\% | (61) | 6\% | (5) | 76 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 7\% | (4) | 75\% | (48) | 18\% | (11) | 64 |
| Educ: < College | 20\% | (34) | 70\% | (119) | 10\% | (16) | 168 |
| Income: Under 50k | 20\% | (32) | 70\% | (115) | 10\% | (16) | 163 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 13\% | (7) | 80\% | (42) | 8\% | (4) | 53 |
| Ethnicity: White | 18\% | (31) | 74\% | (125) | 8\% | (13) | 169 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 35\% | (18) | 57\% | (29) | 8\% | (4) | 51 |
| All Christian | 15\% | (14) | 74\% | (73) | 11\% | (11) | 99 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 11\% | (8) | 75\% | (53) | 14\% | (10) | 70 |
| Evangelical | 7\% | (4) | 88\% | (54) | 5\% | (3) | 61 |
| Non-Evangelical | 24\% | (19) | 66\% | (52) | 10\% | (8) | 79 |
| Community: Urban | 9\% | (7) | 84\% | (64) | 7\% | (6) | 77 |
| Community: Suburban | 22\% | (21) | 67\% | (65) | $11 \%$ | (11) | 97 |
| Community: Rural | 20\% | (12) | 71\% | (41) | 9\% | (5) | 57 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 16\% | (21) | 75\% | (97) | 10\% | (13) | 130 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 19\% | (16) | 73\% | (62) | 8\% | (7) | 85 |
| Military HH: No | 19\% | (38) | 72\% | (145) | 10\% | (19) | 203 |

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Table BPC18_5: You previously indicated you are working part-time. Is your decision to work part-time due to any of the following?
Recently quit a full-time job

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 17\% | (40) | 73\% | (170) | 9\% | (21) | 231 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 20\% | (19) | 75\% | (69) | 5\% | (4) | 92 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 15\% | (10) | 67\% | (48) | 18\% | (13) | 71 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 14\% | (9) | 79\% | (52) | 7\% | (4) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 18\% | (18) | 79\% | (78) | 3\% | (3) | 98 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 9\% | (7) | 74\% | (54) | 17\% | (13) | 73 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 22\% | (12) | 66\% | (36) | $11 \%$ | (6) | 54 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 23\% | (16) | $74 \%$ | (53) | 4\% | (3) | 72 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 11\% | (7) | 68\% | (42) | 21\% | (13) | 61 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 18\% | (17) | 76\% | (74) | 6\% | (6) | 97 |
| 4-Region: South | 12\% | (10) | 79\% | (71) | 9\% | (8) | 90 |
| 4-Region: West | 22\% | (14) | 66\% | (42) | 12\% | (8) | 63 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC18_6: You previously indicated you are working part-time. Is your decision to work part-time due to any of the following?
Could not a find a full-time job

\left.| Demographic | Yes |  |  | Non't know/Not |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| applicable |  |  |  |  |  |$\right]$| Total N |
| :--- |

Continued on next page

Table BPC18_6: You previously indicated you are working part-time. Is your decision to work part-time due to any of the following?
Could not a find a full-time job

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 23\% | (53) | 61\% | (142) | 16\% | (37) | 231 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | $32 \%$ | (29) | 50\% | (46) | 19\% | (17) | 92 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 8\% | (6) | 75\% | (53) | 17\% | (12) | 71 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 26\% | (17) | 62\% | (41) | 12\% | (8) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 27\% | (27) | 55\% | (54) | 18\% | (18) | 98 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 20\% | (14) | 65\% | (48) | 15\% | (11) | 73 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 16\% | (9) | 70\% | (37) | 14\% | (8) | 54 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 30\% | (22) | 53\% | (39) | 16\% | (12) | 72 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 11\% | (7) | 70\% | (43) | 19\% | (12) | 61 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 24\% | (23) | 63\% | (61) | 14\% | (13) | 97 |
| 4-Region: South | 19\% | (17) | 66\% | (60) | 15\% | (14) | 90 |
| 4-Region: West | 43\% | (27) | 35\% | (22) | 22\% | (14) | 63 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC19_1: You previously indicated you are a homemaker or unemployed. Is your decision to be a homemaker or unemployed due to any of the following?
Caregiving responsibilities for children

| Demographic |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Yes |  | No |  | Don't know/Not <br> applicable |  | Total N |

[^75]Table BPC19_1: You previously indicated you are a homemaker or unemployed. Is your decision to be a homemaker or unemployed due to any of the following?
Caregiving responsibilities for children

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 21\% | (75) | 60\% | (218) | 20\% | (73) | 366 |
| Community: Urban | 19\% | (20) | 53\% | (57) | 28\% | (30) | 107 |
| Community: Suburban | 19\% | (26) | 69\% | (97) | 12\% | (17) | 141 |
| Community: Rural | 24\% | (29) | 54\% | (64) | 22\% | (26) | 119 |
| Employ: Homemaker | $31 \%$ | (42) | 51\% | (70) | 19\% | (26) | 138 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 14\% | (33) | 65\% | (149) | 21\% | (47) | 228 |
| Military HH: No | 19\% | (65) | 60\% | (201) | 20\% | (68) | 334 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 14\% | (12) | 64\% | (57) | 22\% | (19) | 88 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | $31 \%$ | (24) | 55\% | (43) | 15\% | (11) | 79 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 19\% | (35) | 58\% | (107) | 23\% | (42) | 184 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 16\% | (17) | 60\% | (63) | 24\% | (25) | 105 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 27\% | (26) | 62\% | (57) | $11 \%$ | (10) | 93 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 19\% | (28) | 58\% | (85) | 23\% | (34) | 147 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 16\% | (14) | 62\% | (54) | 22\% | (19) | 87 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | $32 \%$ | (23) | 51\% | (37) | 18\% | (13) | 73 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 18\% | (36) | 61\% | (121) | 20\% | (40) | 198 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 21\% | (11) | 63\% | (33) | 16\% | (8) | 51 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 24\% | (20) | 58\% | (48) | 18\% | (14) | 82 |
| 4-Region: South | 20\% | (33) | 57\% | (91) | 23\% | (37) | 161 |
| 4-Region: West | 18\% | (13) | 65\% | (46) | 18\% | (13) | 72 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC19_2: You previously indicated you are a homemaker or unemployed. Is your decision to be a homemaker or unemployed due to any of the following?
Caregiving responsibilities for other family members

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 21\% | (78) | 60\% | (220) | 19\% | (68) | 366 |
| Gender: Male | 25\% | (25) | 51\% | (49) | 24\% | (23) | 97 |
| Gender: Female | 20\% | (53) | 64\% | (171) | 17\% | (45) | 269 |
| Age: 18-34 | 25\% | (32) | 55\% | (72) | 20\% | (26) | 130 |
| Age: $35-44$ | 15\% | (13) | 68\% | (56) | 17\% | (14) | 83 |
| Age: 45-64 | 22\% | (31) | 60\% | (83) | 18\% | (25) | 139 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 20\% | (11) | 53\% | (29) | 26\% | (14) | 54 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 22\% | (33) | 61\% | (91) | 17\% | (25) | 148 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 24\% | (27) | 60\% | (70) | 16\% | (19) | 117 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 23\% | (29) | 59\% | (76) | 19\% | (24) | 129 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 15\% | (20) | 65\% | (85) | 20\% | (26) | 130 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 26\% | (28) | 56\% | (60) | 17\% | (18) | 106 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 19\% | (16) | 64\% | (53) | 17\% | (14) | 82 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 14\% | (14) | 69\% | (71) | 17\% | (17) | 103 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 27\% | (23) | 56\% | (47) | 17\% | (14) | 84 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 26\% | (20) | 58\% | (46) | 16\% | (13) | 79 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 24\% | (31) | 62\% | (79) | 14\% | (17) | 127 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 20\% | (18) | 60\% | (54) | 19\% | (17) | 89 |
| Educ: < College | 20\% | (61) | 60\% | (186) | 20\% | (63) | 310 |
| Income: Under 50k | 20\% | (56) | 63\% | (178) | 17\% | (46) | 280 |
| Income: $50 \mathrm{k}-100 \mathrm{k}$ | 26\% | (16) | 53\% | (32) | 22\% | (13) | 60 |
| Ethnicity: White | 23\% | (63) | 58\% | (158) | 19\% | (53) | 274 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 16\% | (11) | 55\% | (38) | 29\% | (20) | 69 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 17\% | (10) | 61\% | (38) | 22\% | (14) | 62 |
| All Christian | 24\% | (23) | 57\% | (57) | 20\% | (20) | 100 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 16\% | (23) | 60\% | (86) | 24\% | (35) | 144 |
| Something Else | 28\% | (26) | 64\% | (60) | 8\% | (7) | 93 |
| Evangelical | 22\% | (22) | 67\% | (68) | $11 \%$ | (11) | 102 |
| Non-Evangelical | 30\% | (26) | 53\% | (46) | 18\% | (16) | 88 |

[^76]Table BPC19_2: You previously indicated you are a homemaker or unemployed. Is your decision to be a homemaker or unemployed due to any of the following?
Caregiving responsibilities for other family members

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 21\% | (78) | 60\% | (220) | 19\% | (68) | 366 |
| Community: Urban | 21\% | (22) | 54\% | (57) | 25\% | (27) | 107 |
| Community: Suburban | 21\% | (29) | 67\% | (95) | 12\% | (17) | 141 |
| Community: Rural | 22\% | (26) | 58\% | (69) | 20\% | (24) | 119 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 24\% | (33) | 55\% | (76) | 21\% | (29) | 138 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 20\% | (45) | 63\% | (144) | 17\% | (39) | 228 |
| Military HH: No | 20\% | (65) | 62\% | (206) | 19\% | (63) | 334 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 21\% | (19) | 60\% | (53) | 19\% | (17) | 88 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 28\% | (22) | 55\% | (44) | 17\% | (13) | 79 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 19\% | (35) | $61 \%$ | (113) | 19\% | (36) | 184 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 24\% | (25) | 58\% | (61) | 18\% | (18) | 105 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 25\% | (24) | $61 \%$ | (57) | 14\% | (13) | 93 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 17\% | (25) | $61 \%$ | (89) | 22\% | (33) | 147 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 28\% | (24) | 57\% | (49) | 15\% | (13) | 87 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 27\% | (20) | 56\% | (41) | 17\% | (13) | 73 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 17\% | (33) | 63\% | (125) | 20\% | (40) | 198 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 26\% | (13) | 54\% | (28) | 20\% | (10) | 51 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 21\% | (17) | $61 \%$ | (50) | 18\% | (15) | 82 |
| 4-Region: South | 20\% | (32) | 59\% | (95) | 21\% | (34) | 161 |
| 4-Region: West | 21\% | (15) | 67\% | (48) | 12\% | (9) | 72 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC19_3: You previously indicated you are a homemaker or unemployed. Is your decision to be a homemaker or unemployed due to any of the following?
Other forms of caregiving responsibilities

| Demographic |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes |  | No |  | Don't know/Not <br> applicable |  | Total N |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

[^77]Table BPC19_3: You previously indicated you are a homemaker or unemployed. Is your decision to be a homemaker or unemployed due to any of the following?
Other forms of caregiving responsibilities

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Don't know/Not <br> applicable |  | Total N |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $19 \%$ | $(71)$ | $62 \%$ | $(227)$ | $19 \%$ | $(68)$ | 366 |
| Community: Urban | $20 \%$ | $(22)$ | $59 \%$ | $(63)$ | $21 \%$ | $(22)$ | 107 |
| Community: Suburban | $13 \%$ | $(19)$ | $75 \%$ | $(105)$ | $12 \%$ | $(17)$ | 141 |
| Community: Rural | $26 \%$ | $(31)$ | $50 \%$ | $(59)$ | $24 \%$ | $(29)$ | 119 |
| Employ: Homemaker | $27 \%$ | $(37)$ | $56 \%$ | $(78)$ | $16 \%$ | $(23)$ | 138 |
| Employ: Unemployed | $15 \%$ | $(34)$ | $65 \%$ | $(149)$ | $20 \%$ | $(45)$ | 228 |
| Military HH: No | $17 \%$ | $(56)$ | $64 \%$ | $(215)$ | $19 \%$ | $(63)$ | 334 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | $12 \%$ | $(11)$ | $67 \%$ | $(59)$ | $21 \%$ | $(19)$ | 88 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | $28 \%$ | $(22)$ | $62 \%$ | $(49)$ | $10 \%$ | $(8)$ | 79 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $19 \%$ | $(35)$ | $59 \%$ | $(109)$ | $22 \%$ | $(41)$ | 184 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | $16 \%$ | $(16)$ | $64 \%$ | $(67)$ | $21 \%$ | $(22)$ | 105 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | $25 \%$ | $(23)$ | $67 \%$ | $(62)$ | $9 \%$ | $(8)$ | 93 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | $19 \%$ | $(28)$ | $57 \%$ | $(84)$ | $24 \%$ | $(35)$ | 147 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | $18 \%$ | $(15)$ | $63 \%$ | $(54)$ | $19 \%$ | $(17)$ | 87 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | $23 \%$ | $(17)$ | $65 \%$ | $(47)$ | $13 \%$ | $(9)$ | 73 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $19 \%$ | $(38)$ | $60 \%$ | $(119)$ | $21 \%$ | $(42)$ | 198 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $19 \%$ | $(10)$ | $60 \%$ | $(31)$ | $20 \%$ | $(10)$ | 51 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $15 \%$ | $(13)$ | $65 \%$ | $(53)$ | $20 \%$ | $(16)$ | 82 |
| 4-Region: South | $21 \%$ | $(33)$ | $59 \%$ | $(95)$ | $20 \%$ | $(33)$ | 161 |
| 4-Region: West | $22 \%$ | $(15)$ | $67 \%$ | $(48)$ | $12 \%$ | $(9)$ | 72 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC19_4: You previously indicated you are a homemaker or unemployed. Is your decision to be a homemaker or unemployed due to any of the following?
Personal health concerns

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 40\% | (148) | 47\% | (173) | 12\% | (45) | 366 |
| Gender: Male | $36 \%$ | (35) | 46\% | (45) | 18\% | (17) | 97 |
| Gender: Female | 42\% | (113) | 48\% | (128) | 10\% | (28) | 269 |
| Age: 18-34 | 35\% | (46) | 50\% | (65) | 15\% | (20) | 130 |
| Age: 35-44 | 45\% | (37) | 44\% | (37) | 10\% | (9) | 83 |
| Age: 45-64 | 43\% | (60) | 46\% | (64) | 11\% | (15) | 139 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 40\% | (21) | 43\% | (23) | 18\% | (10) | 54 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 37\% | (55) | 51\% | (76) | 12\% | (17) | 148 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 48\% | (56) | 41\% | (48) | 11\% | (12) | 117 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 47\% | (61) | 36\% | (46) | 17\% | (22) | 129 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | $36 \%$ | (46) | $51 \%$ | (67) | 13\% | (17) | 130 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 39\% | (41) | 56\% | (59) | 6\% | (6) | 106 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 54\% | (44) | 35\% | (29) | 11\% | (9) | 82 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 40\% | (41) | 48\% | (49) | 12\% | (13) | 103 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 33\% | (28) | 59\% | (50) | 7\% | (6) | 84 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 47\% | (37) | 43\% | (34) | 10\% | (8) | 79 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 46\% | (58) | 45\% | (57) | 10\% | (12) | 127 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 37\% | (33) | 52\% | (46) | 11\% | (9) | 89 |
| Educ: < College | $41 \%$ | (126) | 47\% | (145) | 13\% | (40) | 310 |
| Income: Under 50k | 40\% | (112) | 48\% | (136) | 12\% | (33) | 280 |
| Income: $50 \mathrm{k}-100 \mathrm{k}$ | 47\% | (29) | 43\% | (26) | 10\% | (6) | 60 |
| Ethnicity: White | 41\% | (112) | 47\% | (129) | 12\% | (32) | 274 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 41\% | (28) | 51\% | (35) | 9\% | (6) | 69 |
| Ethnicity: Black | $32 \%$ | (20) | 49\% | (30) | 19\% | (12) | 62 |
| All Christian | 37\% | (37) | 50\% | (50) | 13\% | (13) | 100 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 33\% | (48) | 53\% | (76) | 14\% | (20) | 144 |
| Something Else | 51\% | (48) | 41\% | (38) | 8\% | (8) | 93 |
| Evangelical | 48\% | (49) | 43\% | (44) | 9\% | (9) | 102 |
| Non-Evangelical | $39 \%$ | (35) | 48\% | (42) | 13\% | (11) | 88 |

[^78]Table BPC19_4: You previously indicated you are a homemaker or unemployed. Is your decision to be a homemaker or unemployed due to any of the following?
Personal health concerns

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 40\% | (148) | 47\% | (173) | 12\% | (45) | 366 |
| Community: Urban | 38\% | (40) | 46\% | (49) | 16\% | (18) | 107 |
| Community: Suburban | 38\% | (54) | 54\% | (76) | 8\% | (11) | 141 |
| Community: Rural | 46\% | (54) | 40\% | (48) | 14\% | (17) | 119 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 41\% | (57) | 49\% | (67) | 10\% | (13) | 138 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 40\% | (91) | 46\% | (105) | 14\% | (32) | 228 |
| Military HH: No | 38\% | (128) | 49\% | (164) | 12\% | (41) | 334 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 38\% | (33) | 48\% | (43) | 14\% | (13) | 88 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 47\% | (37) | 48\% | (37) | 5\% | (4) | 79 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 40\% | (73) | 46\% | (85) | 14\% | (26) | 184 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | $42 \%$ | (44) | $41 \%$ | (44) | 16\% | (17) | 105 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 41\% | (39) | 55\% | (51) | $4 \%$ | (4) | 93 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 40\% | (58) | 47\% | (70) | 13\% | (19) | 147 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 45\% | (39) | 40\% | (35) | 15\% | (13) | 87 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 44\% | (32) | 52\% | (38) | 5\% | (3) | 73 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 39\% | (77) | 47\% | (94) | 14\% | (27) | 198 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 39\% | (20) | 53\% | (27) | 8\% | (4) | 51 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 43\% | (35) | 42\% | (34) | 15\% | (12) | 82 |
| 4-Region: South | 38\% | (62) | 48\% | (78) | 13\% | (21) | 161 |
| 4-Region: West | 44\% | (31) | 46\% | (33) | 10\% | (7) | 72 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC19_5: You previously indicated you are a homemaker or unemployed. Is your decision to be a homemaker or unemployed due to any of the following?
Recently quit a job

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 18\% | (66) | 63\% | (231) | 19\% | (69) | 366 |
| Gender: Male | 16\% | (16) | 58\% | (56) | 25\% | (25) | 97 |
| Gender: Female | 19\% | (50) | 65\% | (175) | 16\% | (44) | 269 |
| Age: 18-34 | 30\% | (39) | 44\% | (58) | 26\% | (34) | 130 |
| Age: 35-44 | 12\% | (10) | 75\% | (62) | 13\% | (11) | 83 |
| Age: 45-64 | 11\% | (15) | 73\% | (102) | 16\% | (22) | 139 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 41\% | (22) | 39\% | (21) | 20\% | (11) | 54 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 18\% | (26) | 62\% | (91) | $21 \%$ | (31) | 148 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 9\% | (11) | 75\% | (87) | 16\% | (19) | 117 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 17\% | (22) | 62\% | (81) | $21 \%$ | (27) | 129 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 17\% | (22) | 60\% | (78) | 24\% | (31) | 130 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 21\% | (22) | 69\% | (73) | 10\% | (11) | 106 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 17\% | (14) | 67\% | (55) | 16\% | (14) | 82 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 17\% | (18) | 61\% | (63) | 22\% | (22) | 103 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 23\% | (19) | 68\% | (57) | 9\% | (8) | 84 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 14\% | (11) | 71\% | (56) | 15\% | (11) | 79 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 22\% | (29) | 62\% | (79) | 15\% | (20) | 127 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 16\% | (14) | 65\% | (57) | 20\% | (17) | 89 |
| Educ: < College | 15\% | (47) | 65\% | (201) | 20\% | (63) | 310 |
| Income: Under 50k | 16\% | (44) | 66\% | (184) | 19\% | (52) | 280 |
| Income: 50k-100k | $31 \%$ | (19) | 57\% | (34) | 13\% | (8) | 60 |
| Ethnicity: White | 17\% | (46) | 65\% | (177) | 19\% | (51) | 274 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 28\% | (19) | 53\% | (36) | 19\% | (13) | 69 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 22\% | (14) | 54\% | (33) | 24\% | (15) | 62 |
| All Christian | 13\% | (13) | 69\% | (69) | 18\% | (18) | 100 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 22\% | (32) | 56\% | (80) | $22 \%$ | (32) | 144 |
| Something Else | 21\% | (19) | 65\% | (61) | $14 \%$ | (13) | 93 |
| Evangelical | 15\% | (15) | 72\% | (73) | $14 \%$ | (14) | 102 |
| Non-Evangelical | 18\% | (16) | 62\% | (54) | 20\% | (18) | 88 |

[^79]Table BPC19_5: You previously indicated you are a homemaker or unemployed. Is your decision to be a homemaker or unemployed due to any of the following?
Recently quit a job

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 18\% | (66) | 63\% | (231) | 19\% | (69) | 366 |
| Community: Urban | 21\% | (22) | 59\% | (63) | 20\% | (21) | 107 |
| Community: Suburban | 18\% | (25) | 67\% | (94) | 16\% | (22) | 141 |
| Community: Rural | 16\% | (19) | 63\% | (74) | 21\% | (26) | 119 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 17\% | (24) | 64\% | (88) | 19\% | (26) | 138 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 18\% | (42) | 63\% | (143) | 19\% | (43) | 228 |
| Military HH: No | 17\% | (58) | 64\% | (212) | 19\% | (63) | 334 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 18\% | (16) | 64\% | (56) | 18\% | (16) | 88 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 27\% | (21) | 66\% | (52) | 7\% | (6) | 79 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 16\% | (29) | 60\% | (110) | 25\% | (45) | 184 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 15\% | (16) | 67\% | (71) | 18\% | (19) | 105 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 27\% | (25) | 65\% | (61) | 8\% | (7) | 93 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 16\% | (24) | 58\% | (85) | 26\% | (38) | 147 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 19\% | (17) | 63\% | (54) | 18\% | (16) | 87 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 24\% | (17) | 73\% | (53) | 3\% | (3) | 73 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 16\% | (32) | 59\% | (116) | 25\% | (49) | 198 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 19\% | (10) | 73\% | (37) | 8\% | (4) | 51 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 16\% | (13) | 64\% | (52) | 21\% | (17) | 82 |
| 4-Region: South | 21\% | (35) | 60\% | (97) | 19\% | (30) | 161 |
| 4-Region: West | 13\% | (9) | 63\% | (45) | 24\% | (17) | 72 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPC19_6: You previously indicated you are a homemaker or unemployed. Is your decision to be a homemaker or unemployed due to any of the following?
Could not a find a job

| Demographic |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes |  | No |  | Don't know/Not <br> applicable |  | Total N |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

[^80]Table BPC19_6: You previously indicated you are a homemaker or unemployed. Is your decision to be a homemaker or unemployed due to any of the following?
Could not a find a job

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Don't know/Not applicable |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 33\% | (120) | 49\% | (180) | 18\% | (66) | 366 |
| Community: Urban | 46\% | (49) | 37\% | (39) | 18\% | (19) | 107 |
| Community: Suburban | 25\% | (36) | 58\% | (82) | 17\% | (24) | 141 |
| Community: Rural | 29\% | (35) | 50\% | (59) | 20\% | (24) | 119 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 23\% | (32) | 52\% | (71) | 25\% | (34) | 138 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 38\% | (88) | 48\% | (109) | 14\% | (32) | 228 |
| Military HH: No | 32\% | (106) | 50\% | (167) | 18\% | (61) | 334 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 46\% | (41) | 42\% | (37) | 12\% | (11) | 88 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 30\% | (23) | 60\% | (47) | 10\% | (8) | 79 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 29\% | (54) | 47\% | (86) | 24\% | (44) | 184 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 40\% | (42) | 46\% | (48) | 14\% | (14) | 105 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 35\% | (33) | 55\% | (51) | 10\% | (9) | 93 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 29\% | (43) | 46\% | (67) | 25\% | (37) | 147 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 42\% | (37) | 46\% | (40) | $11 \%$ | (10) | 87 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 35\% | (26) | 57\% | (42) | 8\% | (6) | 73 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 28\% | (56) | 47\% | (93) | 25\% | (49) | 198 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 40\% | (21) | $52 \%$ | (27) | 8\% | (4) | 51 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 33\% | (27) | 47\% | (38) | 20\% | (17) | 82 |
| 4-Region: South | 30\% | (48) | 47\% | (77) | 23\% | (36) | 161 |
| 4-Region: West | $33 \%$ | (24) | 54\% | (39) | 13\% | (9) | 72 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPCdem1: Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?

| Demographic | Yes |  |  | No | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | $31 \%$ | (682) | 69\% | (1521) | 2203 |
| Gender: Male | 34\% | (360) | 66\% | (712) | 1071 |
| Gender: Female | 28\% | (322) | 72\% | (808) | 1130 |
| Age: 18-34 | 42\% | (268) | 58\% | (364) | 632 |
| Age: 35-44 | 62\% | (230) | 38\% | (142) | 372 |
| Age: 45-64 | 24\% | (170) | 76\% | (542) | 712 |
| Age: 65+ | 3\% | (14) | 97\% | (474) | 487 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 25\% | (64) | 75\% | (191) | 255 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 58\% | (389) | 42\% | (287) | 676 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 35\% | (195) | 65\% | (364) | 559 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 5\% | (34) | 95\% | (607) | 641 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 35\% | (317) | 65\% | (587) | 904 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 25\% | (160) | 75\% | (472) | 632 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 31\% | (205) | 69\% | (463) | 668 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 43\% | (194) | 57\% | (258) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 27\% | (122) | 73\% | (327) | 450 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 23\% | (65) | 77\% | (225) | 290 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 28\% | (94) | 72\% | (247) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 30\% | (100) | 70\% | (229) | 329 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 31\% | (105) | 69\% | (234) | 339 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 36\% | (243) | 64\% | (437) | 680 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 28\% | (198) | 72\% | (504) | 703 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 29\% | (188) | 71\% | (469) | 656 |
| Educ: < College | 28\% | (407) | 72\% | (1032) | 1440 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 30\% | (148) | 70\% | (337) | 485 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 46\% | (127) | 54\% | (151) | 279 |
| Income: Under 50k | 26\% | (311) | 74\% | (873) | 1184 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 32\% | (206) | 68\% | (446) | 652 |
| Income: 100k+ | 45\% | (164) | 55\% | (203) | 367 |
| Ethnicity: White | $32 \%$ | (537) | 68\% | (1163) | 1700 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 47\% | (177) | 53\% | (203) | 379 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 33\% | (94) | 67\% | (190) | 283 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 23\% | (51) | 77\% | (169) | 220 |

Continued on next page

Table BPCdem1: Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 31\% | (682) | 69\% | (1521) | 2203 |
| All Christian | 28\% | (283) | 72\% | (713) | 995 |
| All Non-Christian | 46\% | (80) | 54\% | (94) | 175 |
| Atheist | 28\% | (24) | 72\% | (61) | 86 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 31\% | (181) | 69\% | (401) | 582 |
| Something Else | $31 \%$ | (114) | 69\% | (252) | 366 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 44\% | (85) | 56\% | (106) | 191 |
| Evangelical | 36\% | (206) | 64\% | (366) | 572 |
| Non-Evangelical | 23\% | (171) | 77\% | (575) | 746 |
| Community: Urban | 42\% | (303) | 58\% | (420) | 723 |
| Community: Suburban | 25\% | (236) | 75\% | (705) | 942 |
| Community: Rural | 27\% | (143) | 73\% | (395) | 538 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 47\% | (358) | 53\% | (401) | 759 |
| Employ: Government | 47\% | (72) | 53\% | (82) | 154 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 36\% | (70) | 64\% | (125) | 195 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 53\% | (74) | 47\% | (64) | 138 |
| Employ: Retired | 5\% | (26) | 95\% | (513) | 539 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 20\% | (45) | 80\% | (184) | 228 |
| Employ: Other | 22\% | (31) | 78\% | (109) | 140 |
| Military HH: Yes | 24\% | (68) | 76\% | (213) | 281 |
| Military HH: No | 32\% | (614) | 68\% | (1308) | 1922 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 34\% | (315) | 66\% | (620) | 934 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 30\% | (192) | 70\% | (438) | 630 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 39\% | (21) | $61 \%$ | (32) | 52 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 26\% | (155) | 74\% | (432) | 586 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 31\% | (301) | 69\% | (658) | 958 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 32\% | (218) | 68\% | (455) | 673 |
| 2020 Vote: Other | 28\% | (18) | 72\% | (48) | 66 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 29\% | (144) | 71\% | (361) | 505 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 34\% | (269) | 66\% | (525) | 795 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 31\% | (186) | 69\% | (407) | 593 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 27\% | (213) | 73\% | (569) | 781 |

[^81]Table BPCdem1: Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?

| Demographic | Yes |  | No | Total N |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $31 \%$ | $(682)$ | $69 \%$ | $(1521)$ | 2203 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $31 \%$ | $(121)$ | $69 \%$ | $(265)$ | 386 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $27 \%$ | $(121)$ | $73 \%$ | $(334)$ | 455 |
| 4-Region: South | $32 \%$ | $(269)$ | $68 \%$ | $(571)$ | 840 |
| 4-Region: West | $33 \%$ | $(170)$ | $67 \%$ | $(351)$ | 522 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table BPCdem2: Do you claim any of your children under 18 as a dependent on your tax returns?

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | No, I do not file a tax return |  | Don't know |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 75\% | (510) | 15\% | (105) | 8\% | (57) | 1\% | (10) | 682 |
| Gender: Male | 74\% | (266) | 20\% | (71) | 5\% | (16) | 2\% | (6) | 360 |
| Gender: Female | 76\% | (244) | 10\% | (34) | 13\% | (41) | 1\% | (4) | 322 |
| Age: 18-34 | 75\% | (201) | 13\% | (36) | 9\% | (25) | 2\% | (6) | 268 |
| Age: 35-44 | 76\% | (176) | 14\% | (32) | 9\% | (20) | 1\% | (2) | 230 |
| Age: 45-64 | 76\% | (128) | 17\% | (28) | 6\% | (11) | 1\% | (2) | 170 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 55\% | (35) | 22\% | (14) | 19\% | (12) | 5\% | (3) | 64 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 79\% | (307) | 13\% | (51) | 7\% | (27) | $1 \%$ | (5) | 389 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 79\% | (153) | 12\% | (22) | 9\% | (17) | 1\% | (2) | 195 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 78\% | (246) | 15\% | (48) | 6\% | (19) | 1\% | (3) | 317 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 67\% | (107) | 17\% | (28) | 13\% | (21) | 3\% | (5) | 160 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 77\% | (157) | 14\% | (29) | 8\% | (17) | 1\% | (2) | 205 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 76\% | (147) | 18\% | (35) | 5\% | (10) | 1\% | (2) | 194 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 80\% | (98) | 11\% | (14) | 8\% | (9) | 1\% | (1) | 122 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 63\% | (41) | 28\% | (18) | 3\% | (2) | 5\% | (3) | 65 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 70\% | (66) | 10\% | (9) | 20\% | (18) | $1 \%$ | (1) | 94 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 78\% | (78) | 18\% | (18) | 4\% | (4) | 1\% | (1) | 100 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 76\% | (79) | 11\% | (11) | 12\% | (13) | 1\% | (1) | 105 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 76\% | (186) | 16\% | (39) | 6\% | (16) | 1\% | (3) | 243 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | $71 \%$ | (140) | 15\% | (29) | 13\% | (26) | 2\% | (3) | 198 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 77\% | (145) | 16\% | (30) | 5\% | (10) | 1\% | (2) | 188 |
| Educ: < College | $73 \%$ | (298) | 15\% | (60) | 10\% | (41) | 2\% | (8) | 407 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 74\% | (109) | 18\% | (26) | 8\% | (12) | - | (0) | 148 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 81\% | (103) | 15\% | (19) | 3\% | (3) | 2\% | (2) | 127 |
| Income: Under 50k | 70\% | (217) | 17\% | (51) | 12\% | (38) | $2 \%$ | (5) | 311 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 79\% | (163) | 14\% | (28) | 5\% | (11) | 2\% | (4) | 206 |
| Income: 100k+ | 79\% | (130) | 16\% | (26) | 5\% | (8) | - | (1) | 164 |
| Ethnicity: White | 76\% | (408) | 14\% | (74) | 9\% | (47) | $2 \%$ | (9) | 537 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 80\% | (141) | 12\% | (21) | 9\% | (15) | - | (0) | 177 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 67\% | (63) | 24\% | (23) | 8\% | (8) | - | (0) | 94 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 78\% | (40) | 16\% | (8) | 5\% | (3) | - | (0) | 51 |

[^82]Table BPCdem2: Do you claim any of your children under 18 as a dependent on your tax returns?

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | No, I do not file a tax return |  | Don't know |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 75\% | (510) | 15\% | (105) | 8\% | (57) | 1\% | (10) | 682 |
| All Christian | 76\% | (214) | 17\% | (47) | 6\% | (16) | $2 \%$ | (5) | 283 |
| All Non-Christian | 91\% | (73) | 7\% | (6) | 1\% | (1) | 1\% | (1) | 80 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 72\% | (129) | 17\% | (31) | 10\% | (18) | $1 \%$ | (2) | 181 |
| Something Else | 71\% | (81) | 14\% | (16) | 14\% | (16) | 2\% | (2) | 114 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 88\% | (75) | 10\% | (8) | 1\% | (1) | 1\% | (1) | 85 |
| Evangelical | 70\% | (145) | 18\% | (37) | 10\% | (21) | 1\% | (2) | 206 |
| Non-Evangelical | 81\% | (138) | 12\% | (20) | 5\% | (9) | $2 \%$ | (4) | 171 |
| Community: Urban | 71\% | (215) | 20\% | (59) | 8\% | (24) | 2\% | (5) | 303 |
| Community: Suburban | 78\% | (185) | 13\% | (31) | 8\% | (19) | 1\% | (1) | 236 |
| Community: Rural | 77\% | (110) | 10\% | (15) | 10\% | (14) | $3 \%$ | (4) | 143 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 80\% | (287) | 15\% | (55) | 3\% | (12) | 1\% | (4) | 358 |
| Employ: Government | 86\% | (62) | 7\% | (5) | 5\% | (3) | 2\% | (2) | 72 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 77\% | (54) | 11\% | (8) | 10\% | (7) | 2\% | (1) | 70 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 70\% | (52) | 1\% | (1) | 27\% | (20) | 2\% | (1) | 74 |
| Military HH: Yes | 73\% | (49) | 17\% | (11) | 10\% | (6) | 1\% | (1) | 68 |
| Military HH: No | 75\% | (461) | 15\% | (94) | 8\% | (51) | 2\% | (9) | 614 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 79\% | (247) | 17\% | (52) | $4 \%$ | (12) | $1 \%$ | (3) | 315 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 80\% | (154) | 12\% | (22) | 8\% | (14) | 1\% | (1) | 192 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 58\% | (90) | 20\% | (31) | 19\% | (30) | $3 \%$ | (4) | 155 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 79\% | (238) | 16\% | (49) | 4\% | (11) | $1 \%$ | (3) | 301 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 80\% | (174) | 13\% | (29) | 6\% | (14) | 1\% | (2) | 218 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 58\% | (83) | 19\% | (27) | 20\% | (29) | $3 \%$ | (4) | 144 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 75\% | (202) | 17\% | (47) | 5\% | (15) | $2 \%$ | (6) | 269 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 85\% | (159) | 9\% | (18) | 5\% | (9) | 1\% | (1) | 186 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 64\% | (137) | 19\% | (40) | 15\% | (32) | 2\% | (3) | 213 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 71\% | (87) | 16\% | (20) | 9\% | (11) | $3 \%$ | (4) | 121 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 74\% | (90) | 17\% | (20) | 8\% | (10) | 1\% | (1) | 121 |
| 4-Region: South | 72\% | (194) | 17\% | (45) | 10\% | (27) | 1\% | (4) | 269 |
| 4-Region: West | 82\% | (139) | 12\% | (20) | 6\% | (9) | - | (1) | 170 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

## Respondent Demographics Summary

Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

| Demographic | Group | Frequency | Percentage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| xdemAll | Adults | 2203 | 100\% |
| xdemGender | Gender: Male Gender: Female $N$ | $\begin{gathered} 1071 \\ 1130 \\ 2201 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \% \\ 51 \% \end{array}$ |
| age | Age: 18-34 <br> Age: 35-44 <br> Age: 45-64 <br> Age: 65+ <br> $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 632 \\ 372 \\ 712 \\ 487 \\ 2203 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ 17 \% \\ 32 \% \\ 22 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| demAgeGeneration | GenZers: 1997-2012 Millennials: 1981-1996 GenXers: 1965-1980 Baby Boomers: $1946-1964$ $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 255 \\ 676 \\ 559 \\ 641 \\ 2131 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12 \% \\ 31 \% \\ 25 \% \\ 29 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| xpid3 | PID: Dem (no lean) <br> PID: Ind (no lean) <br> PID: Rep (no lean) | $\begin{array}{r} 904 \\ 632 \\ 668 \\ 2203 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ 29 \% \\ 30 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| xpidGender | PID/Gender: Dem Men PID/Gender: Dem Women PID/Gender: Ind Men PID/Gender: Ind Women PID/Gender: Rep Men PID/Gender: Rep Women | $\begin{array}{r} 452 \\ 450 \\ 290 \\ 341 \\ 329 \\ 339 \\ 2201 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21 \% \\ 20 \% \\ 13 \% \\ 15 \% \\ 15 \% \\ 15 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| xdemIdeo3 | Ideo: Liberal (1-3) <br> Ideo: Moderate (4) <br> Ideo: Conservative (5-7) <br> $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 680 \\ 703 \\ 656 \\ 2038 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \% \\ & 32 \% \\ & 30 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| xeduc3 | Educ: < College <br> Educ: Bachelors degree <br> Educ: Post-grad <br> $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1440 \\ 485 \\ 279 \\ 2203 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 65 \% \\ 22 \% \\ 13 \% \end{gathered}$ |

Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

| Demographic | Group | Frequency | Percentage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| xdemInc3 | Income: Under 50k | 1184 | $54 \%$ |
|  | Income: $50 \mathrm{k}-100 \mathrm{k}$ | 652 | 30\% |
|  | Income: 100k+ | 367 | 17\% |
|  | $N$ | 2203 |  |
| xdemWhite | Ethnicity: White | 1700 | 77\% |
| xdemHispBin | Ethnicity: Hispanic | 379 | 17\% |
| demBlackBin | Ethnicity: Black | 283 | 13\% |
| demRaceOther | Ethnicity: Other | 220 | 10\% |
| xdemReligion | All Christian | 995 | 45\% |
|  | All Non-Christian | 175 | 8\% |
|  | Atheist | 86 | 4\% |
|  | Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 582 | 26\% |
|  | Something Else | 366 | 17\% |
|  | $N$ | 2203 |  |
| xdemReligOther | Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 191 | 9\% |
| xdemEvang | Evangelical | 572 | 26\% |
|  | Non-Evangelical | 746 | 34\% |
|  | $N$ | 1318 |  |
| xdemUsr | Community: Urban | 723 | 33\% |
|  | Community: Suburban | 942 | 43\% |
|  | Community: Rural | 538 | 24\% |
|  | $N$ | 2203 |  |
| xdemEmploy | Employ: Private Sector | 759 | 34\% |
|  | Employ: Government | 154 | 7\% |
|  | Employ: Self-Employed | 195 | 9\% |
|  | Employ: Homemaker | 138 | 6\% |
|  | Employ: Student | 49 | $2 \%$ |
|  | Employ: Retired | 539 | 24\% |
|  | Employ: Unemployed | 228 | 10\% |
|  | Employ: Other | 140 | 6\% |
|  | $N$ | 2203 |  |
| xdemMilHH1 | Military HH: Yes | 281 | 13\% |
|  | Military HH: No | 1922 | 87\% |
|  | $N$ | 2203 |  |

Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

| Demographic | Group | Frequency | Percentage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| xsubVote22O | 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 934 | 42\% |
|  | 2022 House Vote: Republican | 630 | 29\% |
|  | 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 52 | 2\% |
|  | 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 586 | 27\% |
|  | $N$ | 2203 |  |
| xsubVote200 | 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 958 | 44\% |
|  | 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 673 | $31 \%$ |
|  | 2020 Vote: Other | 66 | 3\% |
|  | 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 505 | 23\% |
|  | $N$ | 2203 |  |
| xsubVote18O | 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 795 | 36\% |
|  | 2018 House Vote: Republican | 593 | 27\% |
|  | 2018 House Vote: Someone else | 34 | $2 \%$ |
|  | 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 781 | 35\% |
|  | $N$ | 2203 |  |
| xreg4 | 4-Region: Northeast | 386 | 18\% |
|  | 4-Region: Midwest | 455 | 21\% |
|  | 4-Region: South | 840 | 38\% |
|  | 4-Region: West | 522 | 24\% |
|  | $N$ | 2203 |  |

Note: Group proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. All statistics are calculated with demographic post-stratification weights applied.


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[^2]:    Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

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[^21]:    Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

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