

National Tracking Poll #2304127 April 25-28, 2023

Crosstabulation Results

Methodology:

This poll was conducted between April 25-April 28, 2023 among a sample of 2203 Adults. The interviews were conducted online and the data were weighted to approximate a target sample of Adults based on age, gender, race, educational attainment, region, gender by age, and race by educational attainment. Results from the full survey have a margin of error of plus or minus 2 percentage points.

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Crosstabulation Results by Respondent Demographics

Table BPC1: How did you file your most recent 2022 tax return?

Demographic	Filled out IRS forms on my own	Used tax prepara- tion software	Hired a paid preparer	Family/friend filed my taxes	Filed through the Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA) program or another nonprofit	Other, please specify	Don't know/No opinion	Have not completed 2022 taxes	Total N
Adults		30%(663)	21%(458)	10% (215)	4% (85)	4% (95)		14%(298)	2203
Gender: Male	12%(264) 11% (122)	34%(360)	21%(438) $22%(240)$	10% (213) $10% (109)$	4% (83) $4% (46)$	3% (32)	6% (126) 4% (47)	1470(298)	1071
Gender: Male Gender: Female	13% (142)	27% (301)	19% (217)	9% (106)	3% (39)	6% (62)	7% (79)	16% (183)	1130
Age: 18-34	13% (142)	30% (188)	13% (82)	16% (100)	5% (33)	3% (18)	10% (62)	10% (65)	632
Age: 35-44	13% (82)	33% (123)	17% (62)	10% (102) $10% (36)$	7% (25)	4% (15)	6% (21)	11% (41)	372
Age: 45-64	12% (82)	30% (213)	23% (165)	7% (47)	2% (13)	5% (38)	4% (27)	18% (126)	712
Age: 65+	11% (53)	28% (138)	31% (149)	6% (30)	3% (14)	5% (24)	3% (16)	13% (65)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	14% (36)	21% (55)	11% (29)	22% (56)	3% (9)	4% (10)	16% (40)	8% (21)	255
Millennials: 1981-1996	12% (81)	35%(235)	15% (103)	11% (76)	6% (44)	3% (21)	5% (35)	12% (82)	676
GenXers: 1965-1980	14% (76)	29% (164)	22% (121)	6% (36)	2% (11)	5% (30)	5% (29)	16% (92)	559
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	10% (65)	29% (185)	29% (187)	7% (42)	3% (18)	5% (32)	3% (20)	14% (91)	641
PID: Dem (no lean)	11% (104)	29% (261)	19% (174)	10% (91)	6% (58)	4% (34)	4% (36)	16% (146)	904
PID: Ind (no lean)	13% (81)	30% (190)	18% (116)	11% (68)	2% (12)	6% (39)	8% (54)	11% (72)	632
PID: Rep (no lean)	12% (80)	32% (212)	25% (168)	8% (55)	2% (15)	3% (22)	6% (37)	12% (79)	668
PID/Gender: Dem Men	10% (46)	32% (144)	22% (98)	11% (50)	7% (34)	3% (12)	3% (16)	12% (53)	452
PID/Gender: Dem Women	13% (58)	26% (116)	17% (76)	9% (40)	5% (24)	5% (21)	5% (21)	21% (94)	450
PID/Gender: Ind Men	11% (33)	39% (113)	21% (62)	10% (28)	2% (5)	4% (10)	6% (19)	7% (19)	290
PID/Gender: Ind Women	14% (47)	22% (77)	16% (53)	12% (40)	$\frac{1}{2}\%$ (7)	8% (29)	10% (35)	16% (53)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Men	13% (42)	31% (103)	24% (80)	9% (30)	2% (8)	3% (9)	4% (13)	13% (42)	329
PID/Gender: Rep Women	11% (37)	32% (109)	26% (88)	7% (25)	2% (7)	4% (12)	7% (24)	11% (36)	339
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	12% (83)	33%(222)	19% (129)	9% (64)	5% (35)	3% (18)	4% (28)	15% (99)	680
Ideo: Moderate (4)	14% (100)	27% (193)	20% (139)	10% (72)	4% (31)	6% (44)	5% (35)	12% (87)	703
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	11% (72)	33% (216)	25% (166)	9% (60)	2% (14)	4% (23)	5% (32)	11% (73)	656

Table BPC1: How did you file your most recent 2022 tax return?

		Used tax			the Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA)				
	Filled out	prepara-	Hired a	Family/friend		Other,	Don't	Have not	
Demographic	IRS forms on my own	tion software	paid preparer	filed my taxes	another nonprofit	please specify	know/No opinion	completed 2022 taxes	Total N
Adults	12%(264)	30%(663)	21%(458)	10% (215)	4% (85)	4% (95)	6% (126)	14%(298)	2203
Educ: < College	12% (166)	26%(377)	18% (261)	10% (142)	4% (51)	6% (81)	8% (111)	17%(250)	1440
Educ: Bachelors degree	13% (63)	37% (179)	27% (131)	8% (37)	3% (16)	2% (8)	3% (13)	8% (38)	485
Educ: Post-grad	12% (35)	38% (107)	24% (66)	13% (35)	6% (18)	2% (6)	1% (2)	4% (10)	279
Income: Under 50k	11% (133)	23%(276)	16% (192)	10% (118)	4% (50)	7% (79)	7% (87)	21%(250)	1184
Income: 50k-100k	12% (78)	38%(247)	26% (167)	9% (61)	3% (22)	2% (11)	5% (32)	5% (33)	652
Income: 100k+	14% (53)	38% (139)	27% (99)	10% (36)	4% (13)	1% (5)	2% (7)	4% (14)	367
Ethnicity: White	12% (198)	31% (523)	22%(369)	10% (163)	4% (69)	4% (66)	5% (91)	13%(220)	1700
Ethnicity: Hispanic	12% (47)	33% (125)	12% (46)	10% (39)	5% (18)	2% (8)	6% (22)	20% (74)	379
Ethnicity: Black	12% (35)	22% (63)	15% (42)	11% (32)	5% (13)	6% (17)	8% (22)	21% (59)	283
Ethnicity: Other	14% (30)	35% (76)	21% (47)	9% (20)	1% (3)	5% (11)	6% (13)	9% (19)	220
All Christian	13% (129)	32%(320)	23%(227)	10% (99)	3% (29)	4% (38)	3% (30)	12% (123)	995
All Non-Christian	8% (14)	29% (50)	24% (43)	19% (32)	8% (15)	- (0)	2% (4)	9% (17)	175
Atheist	12% (10)	32% (27)	15% (13)	7% (6)	6% (5)	6% (5)	12% (10)	13% (11)	86
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	12% (72)	31% (180)	18% (104)	7% (39)	3% (18)	4% (25)	9% (52)	16% (91)	582
Something Else	11% (39)	23% (85)	19% (71)	11% (38)	5% (18)	7% (26)	9% (31)	15% (56)	366
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	9% (16)	28% (54)	24% (45)	17% (32)	8% (16)	1% (2)	2% (4)	11% (21)	191
Evangelical	13% (72)	25% (143)	19% (106)	10% (57)	5% (28)	5% (31)	5% (30)	18% (105)	572
Non-Evangelical	12% (92)	34%(252)	25% (184)	10% (72)	2% (18)	4% (32)	4% (30)	9% (67)	746
Community: Urban	14% (98)	25% (184)	18% (134)	12% (85)	6% (43)	5% (34)	4% (31)	16%~(114)	723
Community: Suburban	12% (110)	33% (313)	23% (214)	9% (86)	2% (23)	4% (34)	6% (58)	11% (102)	942
Community: Rural	10% (55)	31% (166)	20% (110)	8% (44)	3% (19)	5% (27)	7% (37)	15% (81)	538

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Table BPC1: How did you file your most recent 2022 tax return?

					the Volunteer Income Tax				
		Used tax			Assistance (VITA)				
	Filled out	prepara-	Hired a	Family/friend		Other,	Don't	Have not	
	IRS forms	tion	paid	filed my	another	please	know/No	completed	
Demographic	on my own	software	preparer	taxes	nonprofit	specify	opinion	2022 taxes	Total N
Adults	12%(264)	30%(663)	21%(458)	10% (215)	4% (85)	4% (95)	6% (126)	14%(298)	2203
Employ: Private Sector	16% (121)	41% (312)	22% (164)	10% (76)	4% (28)	3% (20)	2% (16)	3% (21)	759
Employ: Government	10% (15)	26% (41)	24% (37)	16% (24)	10% (15)	2% (3)	6% (10)	6% (9)	154
Employ: Self-Employed	11% (21)	27% (53)	22% (42)	11% (21)	9% (18)	1% (3)	6% (12)	13% (26)	195
Employ: Homemaker	17% (23)	20% (27)	19% (27)	6% (9)	- (0)	7% (10)	11% (15)	20% (27)	138
Employ: Retired	10% (54)	30% (160)	26% (142)	5% (29)	3% (16)	6% (31)	4% (19)	16% (89)	539
Employ: Unemployed	8% (18)	15% (33)	10% (22)	9% (21)	2% (5)	8% (19)	14% (32)	34% (77)	228
Employ: Other	5% (7)	17% (24)	16% (23)	16% (23)	2% (3)	6% (9)	10% (14)	28% (39)	140
Military HH: Yes	12% (34)	31% (88)	23% (64)	7% (21)	4% (11)	3% (8)	5% (15)	$14\% \ (40)$	281
Military HH: No	12%(230)	30% (575)	20%(394)	10% (194)	4% (74)	5% (87)	6% (112)	13%(258)	1922
2022 House Vote: Democrat	11% (107)	35% (325)	21% (198)	9% (84)	6% (53)	4% (38)	2% (23)	11% (105)	934
2022 House Vote: Republican	14% (90)	33% (210)	27% (173)	9% (59)	2% (10)	3% (16)	5% (29)	7% (43)	630
2022 House Vote: Someone else	20% (11)	33% (17)	17% (9)	9% (5)	- (0)	10% (5)	4% (2)	7% (4)	52
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	10% (56)	19% (110)	13% (78)	11% (67)	4% (22)	6% (36)	12% (73)	25% (145)	586
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	11% (110)	34% (325)	20% (195)	9% (88)	5% (49)	4% (36)	3% (28)	13% (129)	958
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	16% (105)	34%(228)	26% (175)	9% (59)	2% (12)	3% (22)	4% (26)	7% (47)	673
2020 Vote: Other	15% (10)	32% (21)	18% (12)	1% (1)	2% (1)	9% (6)	10% (7)	12% (8)	66
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	8% (39)	18% (89)	15% (75)	13% (68)	5% (23)	6% (31)	13% (65)	23% (115)	505
2018 House Vote: Democrat	13% (103)	35%(275)	22% (171)	9% (73)	5% (38)	4% (32)	3% (21)	10% (83)	795
2018 House Vote: Republican	13% (77)	37% (217)	27% (159)	7% (40)	3% (16)	3% (17)	4% (21)	8% (47)	593
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	10% (79)	21% (161)	15% (121)	12% (97)	4% (31)	5% (42)	11% (84)	21% (167)	781
4-Region: Northeast	11% (44)	29% (112)	25% (96)	13% (49)	4% (17)	4% (14)	5% (20)	9% (34)	386
4-Region: Midwest	14% (63)	31% (143)	20% (93)	9% (43)	4% (17)	5% (24)	4% (20)	12% (54)	455
4-Region: South	11% (95)	29%(246)	19% (164)	10% (82)	2% (21)	5% (41)	8% (66)	15% (127)	840
4-Region: West	12% (63)	31% (161)	20% (106)	8% (41)	6% (31)	3% (16)	4% (20)	16% (84)	522

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Table BPC2_1NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.

Federal government agencies, including the IRS

Demographic	Selected		No	ot Selected	Total N	
Adults	21%	(471)	79%	(1732)	2203	
Gender: Male	24%	(252)	76%	(819)	1071	
Gender: Female	19%	(218)	81%	(912)	1130	
Age: 18-34	15%	(95)	85%	(537)	632	
Age: 35-44	20%	(74)	80%	(298)	372	
Age: 45-64	25%	(176)	75%	(536)	712	
Age: 65+	26%	(126)	74%	(362)	487	
GenZers: 1997-2012	14%	(36)	86%	(219)	255	
Millennials: 1981-1996	18%	(119)	82%	(557)	676	
GenXers: 1965-1980	22%	(122)	78%	(436)	559	
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	26%	(166)	74%	(476)	641	
PID: Dem (no lean)	21%	(190)	79%	(713)	904	
PID: Ind (no lean)	21%	(132)	79%	(499)	632	
PID: Rep (no lean)	22%	(148)	78%	(519)	668	
PID/Gender: Dem Men	22%	(101)	78%	(351)	452	
PID/Gender: Dem Women	20%	(88)	80%	(362)	450	
PID/Gender: Ind Men	21%	(61)	79%	(229)	290	
PID/Gender: Ind Women	21%	(71)	79%	(270)	341	
PID/Gender: Rep Men	27%	(89)	73%	(239)	329	
PID/Gender: Rep Women	17%	(59)	83%	(280)	339	
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	25%	(167)	75%	(512)	680	
Ideo: Moderate (4)	21%	(146)	79%	(557)	703	
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	22%	(144)	78%	(513)	656	
Educ: < College	17%	(246)	83%	(1194)	1440	
Educ: Bachelors degree	28%	(135)	72%	(350)	485	
Educ: Post-grad	32%	(90)	68%	(189)	279	
Income: Under 50k	18%	(212)	82%	(972)	1184	
Income: 50k-100k	24%	(159)	76%	(493)	652	
Income: 100k+	27%	(100)	73%	(267)	367	
Ethnicity: White	23%	(383)	77%	(1317)	1700	
Ethnicity: Hispanic	15%	(59)	85%	(321)	379	

Table BPC2_1NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.

Federal government agencies, including the IRS

Demographic	S	elected	No	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	21%	(471)	79%	(1732)	2203
Ethnicity: Black	18%	(50)	82%	(233)	283
Ethnicity: Other	17%	(38)	83%	(182)	220
All Christian	24%	(244)	76%	(751)	995
All Non-Christian	21%	(36)	79%	(138)	175
Atheist	20%	(17)	80%	(69)	86
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	18%	(107)	82%	(475)	582
Something Else	18%	(67)	82%	(299)	366
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	20%	(38)	80%	(154)	191
Evangelical	21%	(118)	79%	(454)	572
Non-Evangelical	24%	(182)	76%	(565)	746
Community: Urban	21%	(155)	79%	(568)	723
Community: Suburban	23%	(217)	77%	(725)	942
Community: Rural	18%	(99)	82%	(439)	538
Employ: Private Sector	25%	(187)	75%	(572)	759
Employ: Government	12%	(19)	88%	(135)	154
Employ: Self-Employed	20%	(39)	80%	(156)	195
Employ: Homemaker	10%	(14)	90%	(124)	138
Employ: Retired	27%	(145)	73%	(394)	539
Employ: Unemployed	16%	(36)	84%	(192)	228
Employ: Other	17%	(23)	83%	(117)	140
Military HH: Yes	22%	(61)	78%	(220)	281
Military HH: No	21%	(410)	79%	(1512)	1922
2022 House Vote: Democrat	27%	(251)	73%	(684)	934
2022 House Vote: Republican	23%	(142)	77%	(488)	630
2022 House Vote: Someone else	14%	(7)	86%	(45)	52
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	12%	(71)	88%	(515)	586
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	27%	(254)	73%	(704)	958
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	23%	(155)	77%	(518)	673
2020 Vote: Other	18%	(12)	82%	(54)	66
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	10%	(49)	90%	(456)	505

Table BPC2_1NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.

Federal government agencies, including the IRS

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	21% (471)	79% (1732)	2203
2018 House Vote: Democrat	27% (215)	73% (580)	795
2018 House Vote: Republican	24% (140)	76% (453)	593
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	14% (113)	86% (669)	781
4-Region: Northeast	21% (82)	79% (304)	386
4-Region: Midwest	23% (103)	77% (353)	455
4-Region: South	20% (166)	80% (675)	840
4-Region: West	23% (121)	77% (401)	522

Table BPC2_2NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.

State and local government agencies

Demographic	S	elected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	10%	(218)	90%	(1985)	2203
Gender: Male	12%	(126)	88%	(945)	1071
Gender: Female	8%	(92)	92%	(1038)	1130
Age: 18-34	10%	(64)	90%	(568)	632
Age: 35-44	10%	(38)	90%	(334)	372
Age: 45-64	8%	(60)	92%	(652)	712
Age: 65+	11%	(56)	89%	(432)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	9%	(22)	91%	(233)	255
Millennials: 1981-1996	11%	(74)	89%	(602)	676
GenXers: 1965-1980	8%	(46)	92%	(513)	559
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	10%	(66)	90%	(576)	641
PID: Dem (no lean)	12%	(110)	88%	(793)	904
PID: Ind (no lean)	10%	(63)	90%	(569)	632
PID: Rep (no lean)	7%	(45)	93%	(622)	668
PID/Gender: Dem Men	14%	(63)	86%	(390)	452
PID/Gender: Dem Women	11%	(47)	89%	(403)	450
PID/Gender: Ind Men	12%	(35)	88%	(255)	290
PID/Gender: Ind Women	8%	(27)	92%	(314)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Men	9%	(28)	91%	(301)	329
PID/Gender: Rep Women	5%	(17)	95%	(322)	339
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	13%	(85)	87%	(594)	680
Ideo: Moderate (4)	9%	(67)	91%	(636)	703
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	9%	(62)	91%	(594)	656
Educ: < College	8%	(110)	92%	(1329)	1440
Educ: Bachelors degree	12%	(60)	88%	(425)	485
Educ: Post-grad	17%	(48)	83%	(230)	279
Income: Under 50k	8%	(95)	92%	(1089)	1184
Income: 50k-100k	12%	(78)	88%	(574)	652
Income: 100k+	12%	(45)	88%	(322)	367
Ethnicity: White	10%	(174)	90%	(1526)	1700
Ethnicity: Hispanic	8%	(30)	92%	(350)	379

Table BPC2_2NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.

State and local government agencies

Demographic	S	Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	10%	(218)	90%	(1985)	2203
Ethnicity: Black	9%	(25)	91%	(259)	283
Ethnicity: Other	9%	(19)	91%	(201)	220
All Christian	10%	(103)	90%	(892)	995
All Non-Christian	15%	(27)	85%	(148)	175
Atheist	10%	(9)	90%	(77)	86
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	10%	(59)	90%	(523)	582
Something Else	6%	(20)	94%	(345)	366
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	15%	(28)	85%	(164)	191
Evangelical	11%	(61)	89%	(512)	572
Non-Evangelical	8%	(56)	92%	(690)	746
Community: Urban	11%	(79)	89%	(644)	723
Community: Suburban	10%	(99)	90%	(843)	942
Community: Rural	7%	(40)	93%	(498)	538
Employ: Private Sector	12%	(92)	88%	(667)	759
Employ: Government	12%	(18)	88%	(136)	154
Employ: Self-Employed	10%	(20)	90%	(175)	195
Employ: Homemaker	6%	(9)	94%	(129)	138
Employ: Retired	10%	(55)	90%	(484)	539
Employ: Unemployed	4%	(8)	96%	(220)	228
Employ: Other	9%	(13)	91%	(128)	140
Military HH: Yes	9%	(25)	91%	(256)	281
Military HH: No	10%	(193)	90%	(1729)	1922
2022 House Vote: Democrat	13%	(123)	87%	(812)	934
2022 House Vote: Republican	10%	(60)	90%	(570)	630
2022 House Vote: Someone else	8%	(4)	92%	(48)	52
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	5%	(31)	95%	(556)	586
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	13%	(129)	87%	(830)	958
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	7%	(50)	93%	(623)	673
2020 Vote: Other	14%	(9)	86%	(57)	66
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	6%	(30)	94%	(475)	505

Table BPC2_2NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.

State and local government agencies

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	10% (218)	90% (1985)	2203
2018 House Vote: Democrat	14% (112)	86% (682)	795
2018 House Vote: Republican	9% (52)	91% (541)	593
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	6% (50)	94% (731)	781
4-Region: Northeast	10% (39)	90% (347)	386
4-Region: Midwest	11% (52)	89% (404)	455
4-Region: South	8% (70)	92% (770)	840
4-Region: West	11% (58)	89% (464)	522

Table BPC2_3NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.

Government assistance programs and representatives (SNAP, Medicaid, TANF, Social Security, unemployment benefits, etc.)

Demographic	S	elected	Ne	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	10%	(220)	90%	(1983)	2203
Gender: Male	12%	(130)	88%	(941)	1071
Gender: Female	8%	(90)	92%	(1040)	1130
Age: 18-34	15%	(94)	85%	(538)	632
Age: 35-44	11%	(41)	89%	(331)	372
Age: 45-64	8%	(55)	92%	(657)	712
Age: 65+	6%	(30)	94%	(458)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	10%	(25)	90%	(230)	255
Millennials: 1981-1996	16%	(105)	84%	(571)	676
GenXers: 1965-1980	8%	(45)	92%	(513)	559
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	6%	(38)	94%	(604)	641
PID: Dem (no lean)	15%	(134)	85%	(769)	904
PID: Ind (no lean)	6%	(41)	94%	(591)	632
PID: Rep (no lean)	7%	(46)	93%	(622)	668
PID/Gender: Dem Men	19%	(87)	81%	(366)	452
PID/Gender: Dem Women	11%	(47)	89%	(403)	450
PID/Gender: Ind Men	7%	(21)	93%	(270)	290
PID/Gender: Ind Women	6%	(20)	94%	(321)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Men	7%	(23)	93%	(306)	329
PID/Gender: Rep Women	7%	(23)	93%	(316)	339
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	11%	(78)	89%	(602)	680
Ideo: Moderate (4)	13%	(88)	87%	(615)	703
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	7%	(47)	93%	(609)	656
Educ: < College	9%	(134)	91%	(1305)	1440
Educ: Bachelors degree	8%	(38)	92%	(447)	485
Educ: Post-grad	17%	(48)	83%	(230)	279
Income: Under 50k	10%	(118)	90%	(1066)	1184
Income: 50k-100k	9%	(57)	91%	(595)	652
Income: 100k+	12%	(45)	88%	(322)	367
Ethnicity: White	10%	(175)	90%	(1525)	1700
Ethnicity: Hispanic	15%	(56)	85%	(324)	379

Table BPC2_3NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.

Government assistance programs and representatives (SNAP, Medicaid, TANF, Social Security, unemployment benefits, etc.)

Demographic		Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	10%	(220)	90%	(1983)	2203
Ethnicity: Black	12%	(33)	88%	(250)	283
Ethnicity: Other	5%	(12)	95%	(208)	220
All Christian	10%	(102)	90%	(893)	995
All Non-Christian	17%	(30)	83%	(144)	175
Atheist	4%	(4)	96%	(82)	86
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	8%	(48)	92%	(534)	582
Something Else	10%	(36)	90%	(330)	366
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	17%	(33)	83%	(158)	191
Evangelical	11%	(63)	89%	(509)	572
Non-Evangelical	8%	(60)	92%	(686)	746
Community: Urban	13%	(95)	87%	(628)	723
Community: Suburban	8%	(79)	92%	(863)	942
Community: Rural	9%	(46)	91%	(492)	538
Employ: Private Sector	10%	(73)	90%	(685)	759
Employ: Government	22%	(34)	78%	(121)	154
Employ: Self-Employed	16%	(31)	84%	(164)	195
Employ: Homemaker	13%	(18)	87%	(120)	138
Employ: Retired	7%	(38)	93%	(501)	539
Employ: Unemployed	7%	(17)	93%	(211)	228
Employ: Other	6%	(8)	94%	(132)	140
Military HH: Yes	11%	(32)	89%	(249)	281
Military HH: No	10%	(189)	90%	(1734)	1922
2022 House Vote: Democrat	13%	(124)	87%	(811)	934
2022 House Vote: Republican	8%	(53)	92%	(577)	630
2022 House Vote: Someone else	12%	(6)	88%	(46)	52
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	6%	(37)	94%	(549)	586
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	13%	(126)	87%	(832)	958
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	8%	(54)	92%	(620)	673
2020 Vote: Other	10%	(7)	90%	(60)	66
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	7%	(34)	93%	(471)	505

Table BPC2_3NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.

Government assistance programs and representatives (SNAP, Medicaid, TANF, Social Security, unemployment benefits, etc.)

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	10% (220)	90% (1983)	2203
2018 House Vote: Democrat	13% (102)	87% (693)	795
2018 House Vote: Republican	10% (57)	90% (536)	593
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	8% (59)	92% (722)	781
4-Region: Northeast	11% (44)	89% (342)	386
4-Region: Midwest	8% (36)	92% (420)	455
4-Region: South	7% (61)	93% (779)	840
4-Region: West	15% (80)	85% (442)	522

Table BPC2_4NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.

Friends and family

Demographic	S	Selected	No	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	27%	(592)	73%	(1611)	2203
Gender: Male	28%	(295)	72%	(776)	1071
Gender: Female	26%	(297)	74%	(833)	1130
Age: 18-34	35%	(222)	65%	(410)	632
Age: 35-44	30%	(111)	70%	(261)	372
Age: 45-64	25%	(180)	75%	(531)	712
Age: 65+	16%	(79)	84%	(408)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	38%	(96)	62%	(159)	255
Millennials: 1981-1996	32%	(215)	68%	(461)	676
GenXers: 1965-1980	26%	(148)	74%	(411)	559
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	19%	(122)	81%	(520)	641
PID: Dem (no lean)	27%	(248)	73%	(655)	904
PID: Ind (no lean)	28%	(179)	72%	(453)	632
PID: Rep (no lean)	25%	(165)	75%	(502)	668
PID/Gender: Dem Men	26%	(117)	74%	(335)	452
PID/Gender: Dem Women	29%	(132)	71%	(318)	450
PID/Gender: Ind Men	31%	(90)	69%	(200)	290
PID/Gender: Ind Women	26%	(89)	74%	(253)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Men	27%	(88)	73%	(241)	329
PID/Gender: Rep Women	23%	(77)	77%	(262)	339
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	29%	(197)	71%	(483)	680
Ideo: Moderate (4)	28%	(200)	72%	(502)	703
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	25%	(163)	75%	(493)	656
Educ: < College	27%	(390)	73%	(1050)	1440
Educ: Bachelors degree	27%	(132)	73%	(353)	485
Educ: Post-grad	25%	(70)	75%	(208)	279
Income: Under 50k	26%	(303)	74%	(881)	1184
Income: 50k-100k	29%	(189)	71%	(463)	652
Income: 100k+	27%	(100)	73%	(267)	367
Ethnicity: White	26%	(446)	74%	(1254)	1700
Ethnicity: Hispanic	25%	(96)	75%	(283)	379

Table BPC2_4NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply. Friends and family

Demographic	9	Selected	No	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	27%	(592)	73%	(1611)	2203
Ethnicity: Black	27%	(75)	73%	(208)	283
Ethnicity: Other	32%	(71)	68%	(149)	220
All Christian	30%	(294)	70%	(701)	995
All Non-Christian	27%	(47)	73%	(127)	175
Atheist	22%	(19)	78%	(67)	86
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	24%	(141)	76%	(441)	582
Something Else	25%	(91)	75%	(275)	366
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	29%	(56)	71%	(135)	191
Evangelical	27%	(155)	73%	(417)	572
Non-Evangelical	28%	(205)	72%	(541)	746
Community: Urban	28%	(201)	72%	(522)	723
Community: Suburban	28%	(266)	72%	(676)	942
Community: Rural	23%	(125)	77%	(413)	538
Employ: Private Sector	29%	(218)	71%	(541)	759
Employ: Government	34%	(52)	66%	(102)	154
Employ: Self-Employed	32%	(63)	68%	(132)	195
Employ: Homemaker	25%	(34)	75%	(104)	138
Employ: Retired	18%	(98)	82%	(441)	539
Employ: Unemployed	26%	(58)	74%	(170)	228
Employ: Other	35%	(49)	65%	(91)	140
Military HH: Yes	27%	(77)	73%	(204)	281
Military HH: No	27%	(515)	73%	(1407)	1922
2022 House Vote: Democrat	27%	(254)	73%	(680)	934
2022 House Vote: Republican	26%	(164)	74%	(466)	630
2022 House Vote: Someone else	30%	(16)	70%	(36)	52
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	27%	(158)	73%	(428)	586
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	27%	(260)	73%	(699)	958
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	25%	(171)	75%	(502)	673
2020 Vote: Other	27%	(18)	73%	(48)	66
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	28%	(144)	72%	(361)	505

Table BPC2_4NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply. Friends and family

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N	
Adults	27% (592)	73% (1611)	2203	
2018 House Vote: Democrat	27% (217)	73% (577)	795	
2018 House Vote: Republican	27% (160)	73% (433)	593	
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	26% (207)	74% (574)	781	
4-Region: Northeast	26% (100)	74% (286)	386	
4-Region: Midwest	27% (121)	73% (334)	455	
4-Region: South	26% (218)	74% (622)	840	
4-Region: West	29% (153)	71% (368)	522	

Table BPC2_5NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.

Paid tax preparers

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N	
Adults	29% (628)	71% (1575)	2203	
Gender: Male	31% (337)	69% (734)	1071	
Gender: Female	26% (290)	74% (840)	1130	
Age: 18-34	22% (141)	78% (491)	632	
Age: 35-44	26% (99)	74% (273)	372	
Age: 45-64	31% (222)	69% (490)	712	
Age: 65+	34% (167)	66% (321)	487	
GenZers: 1997-2012	17% (42)	83% (213)	255	
Millennials: 1981-1996	27% (182)	73% (494)	676	
GenXers: 1965-1980	29% (160)	71% (399)	559	
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	36% (229)	64% (413)	641	
PID: Dem (no lean)	28% (255)	72% (649)	904	
PID: Ind (no lean)	24% (153)	76% (478)	632	
PID: Rep (no lean)	33% (220)	67% (448)	668	
PID/Gender: Dem Men	32% (144)	68% (309)	452	
PID/Gender: Dem Women	25% (111)	75% (339)	450	
PID/Gender: Ind Men	30% (86)	70% (204)	290	
PID/Gender: Ind Women	20% (67)	80% (274)	341	
PID/Gender: Rep Men	33% (107)	67% (222)	329	
PID/Gender: Rep Women	33% (113)	67% (226)	339	
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	28% (188)	72% (492)	680	
Ideo: Moderate (4)	29% (203)	71% (499)	703	
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	32% (211)	68% (446)	656	
Educ: < College	25% (364)	75% (1075)	1440	
Educ: Bachelors degree	36% (177)	64% (308)	485	
Educ: Post-grad	31% (87)	69% (192)	279	
Income: Under 50k	24% (279)	76% (905)	1184	
Income: 50k-100k	32% (211)	68% (441)	652	
Income: 100k+	38% (138)	62% (229)	367	
Ethnicity: White	28% (483)	72% (1217)	1700	
Ethnicity: Hispanic	30% (112)	70% (267)	379	

Table BPC2_5NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.

Paid tax preparers

Demographic	S	elected	No	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	29%	(628)	71%	(1575)	2203
Ethnicity: Black	26%	(74)	74%	(209)	283
Ethnicity: Other	32%	(70)	68%	(149)	220
All Christian	33%	(331)	67%	(665)	995
All Non-Christian	25%	(44)	75%	(130)	175
Atheist	33%	(28)	67%	(58)	86
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	23%	(137)	77%	(445)	582
Something Else	24%	(88)	76%	(277)	366
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	26%	(50)	74%	(142)	191
Evangelical	27%	(152)	73%	(420)	572
Non-Evangelical	34%	(253)	66%	(493)	746
Community: Urban	29%	(207)	71%	(516)	723
Community: Suburban	29%	(272)	71%	(670)	942
Community: Rural	28%	(149)	72%	(389)	538
Employ: Private Sector	33%	(247)	67%	(512)	759
Employ: Government	29%	(44)	71%	(110)	154
Employ: Self-Employed	33%	(64)	67%	(131)	195
Employ: Homemaker	24%	(33)	76%	(104)	138
Employ: Retired	34%	(183)	66%	(356)	539
Employ: Unemployed	13%	(29)	87%	(199)	228
Employ: Other	18%	(26)	82%	(115)	140
Military HH: Yes	29%	(81)	71%	(199)	281
Military HH: No	28%	(547)	72%	(1376)	1922
2022 House Vote: Democrat	31%	(292)	69%	(643)	934
2022 House Vote: Republican	33%	(208)	67%	(422)	630
2022 House Vote: Someone else	32%	(17)	68%	(36)	52
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	19%	(111)	81%	(475)	586
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	30%	(290)	70%	(668)	958
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	34%	(230)	66%	(443)	673
2020 Vote: Other	28%	(18)	72%	(48)	66
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	18%	(89)	82%	(416)	505

Table BPC2_5NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.

Paid tax preparers

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	29% (628)	71% (1575)	2203
2018 House Vote: Democrat	32% (255)	68% (540)	795
2018 House Vote: Republican	33% (198)	67% (395)	593
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	21% (167)	79% (614)	781
4-Region: Northeast	31% (121)	69% (265)	386
4-Region: Midwest	27% (122)	73% (333)	455
4-Region: South	27% (227)	73% (613)	840
4-Region: West	30% (157)	70% (364)	522

Table BPC2_6NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.

Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA) program

Demographic	S	elected	No	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	6%	(141)	94%	(2062)	2203
Gender: Male	9%	(94)	91%	(977)	1071
Gender: Female	4%	(46)	96%	(1084)	1130
Age: 18-34	10%	(62)	90%	(570)	632
Age: 35-44	10%	(35)	90%	(337)	372
Age: 45-64	4%	(26)	96%	(686)	712
Age: 65+	4%	(18)	96%	(470)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	8%	(19)	92%	(236)	255
Millennials: 1981-1996	10%	(69)	90%	(607)	676
GenXers: 1965-1980	5%	(28)	95%	(531)	559
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	3%	(21)	97%	(621)	641
PID: Dem (no lean)	9%	(78)	91%	(825)	904
PID: Ind (no lean)	5%	(30)	95%	(601)	632
PID: Rep (no lean)	5%	(32)	95%	(636)	668
PID/Gender: Dem Men	12%	(54)	88%	(398)	452
PID/Gender: Dem Women	5%	(24)	95%	(426)	450
PID/Gender: Ind Men	7%	(21)	93%	(269)	290
PID/Gender: Ind Women	3%	(9)	97%	(332)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Men	6%	(19)	94%	(310)	329
PID/Gender: Rep Women	4%	(13)	96%	(326)	339
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	8%	(54)	92%	(626)	680
Ideo: Moderate (4)	8%	(57)	92%	(646)	703
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	4%	(27)	96%	(629)	656
Educ: < College	5%	(78)	95%	(1362)	1440
Educ: Bachelors degree	8%	(37)	92%	(448)	485
Educ: Post-grad	9%	(26)	91%	(253)	279
Income: Under 50k	5%	(62)	95%	(1122)	1184
Income: 50k-100k	9%	(59)	91%	(594)	652
Income: 100k+	6%	(20)	94%	(346)	367
Ethnicity: White	7%	(116)	93%	(1584)	1700
Ethnicity: Hispanic	10%	(39)	90%	(340)	379

Table BPC2_6NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.

Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA) program

Demographic	S	elected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	6%	(141)	94%	(2062)	2203
Ethnicity: Black	6%	(16)	94%	(267)	283
Ethnicity: Other	4%	(8)	96%	(212)	220
All Christian	7%	(68)	93%	(927)	995
All Non-Christian	10%	(18)	90%	(157)	175
Atheist	5%	(5)	95%	(81)	86
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	5%	(28)	95%	(554)	582
Something Else	6%	(22)	94%	(343)	366
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	10%	(19)	90%	(172)	191
Evangelical	7%	(39)	93%	(533)	572
Non-Evangelical	5%	(39)	95%	(707)	746
Community: Urban	10%	(72)	90%	(651)	723
Community: Suburban	4%	(37)	96%	(905)	942
Community: Rural	6%	(31)	94%	(507)	538
Employ: Private Sector	9%	(67)	91%	(691)	759
Employ: Government	14%	(21)	86%	(133)	154
Employ: Self-Employed	8%	(16)	92%	(179)	195
Employ: Homemaker	2%	(3)	98%	(135)	138
Employ: Retired	4%	(21)	96%	(518)	539
Employ: Unemployed	1%	(3)	99%	(225)	228
Employ: Other	3%	(5)	97%	(136)	140
Military HH: Yes	11%	(30)	89%	(250)	281
Military HH: No	6%	(110)	94%	(1812)	1922
2022 House Vote: Democrat	9%	(81)	91%	(853)	934
2022 House Vote: Republican	5%	(30)	95%	(600)	630
2022 House Vote: Someone else	1%	(1)	99%	(52)	52
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	5%	(28)	95%	(558)	586
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	8%	(78)	92%	(881)	958
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	4%	(28)	96%	(645)	673
2020 Vote: Other	4%	(3)	96%	(64)	66
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	6%	(32)	94%	(473)	505

Table BPC2_6NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.

Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA) program

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	6% (141)	94% (2062)	2203
2018 House Vote: Democrat	9% (73)	91% (722)	795
2018 House Vote: Republican	4% (25)	96% (568)	593
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	5% (43)	95% (739)	781
4-Region: Northeast	7% (28)	93% (358)	386
4-Region: Midwest	6% (29)	94% (426)	455
4-Region: South	5% (38)	95% (802)	840
4-Region: West	9% (45)	91% (476)	522

Table BPC2_7NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.

Community organizations/nonprofits/leaders

Demographic	S	elected	No	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	4%	(87)	96%	(2116)	2203
Gender: Male	6%	(60)	94%	(1011)	1071
Gender: Female	2%	(26)	98%	(1104)	1130
Age: 18-34	7%	(45)	93%	(587)	632
Age: 35-44	6%	(21)	94%	(351)	372
Age: 45-64	2%	(15)	98%	(696)	712
Age: 65+	1%	(5)	99%	(482)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	4%	(10)	96%	(245)	255
Millennials: 1981-1996	8%	(52)	92%	(624)	676
GenXers: 1965-1980	3%	(16)	97%	(542)	559
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	1%	(7)	99%	(634)	641
PID: Dem (no lean)	6%	(57)	94%	(847)	904
PID: Ind (no lean)	3%	(16)	97%	(616)	632
PID: Rep (no lean)	2%	(14)	98%	(654)	668
PID/Gender: Dem Men	10%	(44)	90%	(409)	452
PID/Gender: Dem Women	3%	(13)	97%	(437)	450
PID/Gender: Ind Men	3%	(10)	97%	(281)	290
PID/Gender: Ind Women	2%	(6)	98%	(335)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Men	2%	(7)	98%	(321)	329
PID/Gender: Rep Women	2%	(7)	98%	(332)	339
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	6%	(44)	94%	(636)	680
Ideo: Moderate (4)	3%	(19)	97%	(684)	703
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	4%	(24)	96%	(632)	656
Educ: < College	3%	(41)	97%	(1398)	1440
Educ: Bachelors degree	4%	(21)	96%	(464)	485
Educ: Post-grad	9%	(25)	91%	(254)	279
Income: Under 50k	3%	(33)	97%	(1151)	1184
Income: 50k-100k	5%	(33)	95%	(619)	652
Income: 100k+	6%	(20)	94%	(346)	367
Ethnicity: White	4%	(73)	96%	(1627)	1700
Ethnicity: Hispanic	5%	(21)	95%	(359)	379

Table BPC2_7NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.

Community organizations/nonprofits/leaders

Demographic	S	elected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	4%	(87)	96%	(2116)	2203
Ethnicity: Black	3%	(9)	97%	(274)	283
Ethnicity: Other	2%	(4)	98%	(216)	220
All Christian	4%	(44)	96%	(951)	995
All Non-Christian	8%	(14)	92%	(161)	175
Atheist	1%	(1)	99%	(85)	86
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	4%	(22)	96%	(560)	582
Something Else	2%	(6)	98%	(360)	366
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	8%	(15)	92%	(177)	191
Evangelical	5%	(28)	95%	(544)	572
Non-Evangelical	2%	(14)	98%	(732)	746
Community: Urban	7%	(49)	93%	(674)	723
Community: Suburban	3%	(27)	97%	(915)	942
Community: Rural	2%	(12)	98%	(527)	538
Employ: Private Sector	7%	(51)	93%	(707)	759
Employ: Government	10%	(16)	90%	(139)	154
Employ: Self-Employed	2%	(4)	98%	(191)	195
Employ: Homemaker	_	(1)	100%	(137)	138
Employ: Retired	1%	(6)	99%	(533)	539
Employ: Unemployed	2%	(4)	98%	(225)	228
Employ: Other	2%	(3)	98%	(137)	140
Military HH: Yes	4%	(10)	96%	(270)	281
Military HH: No	4%	(76)	96%	(1846)	1922
2022 House Vote: Democrat	6%	(57)	94%	(878)	934
2022 House Vote: Republican	3%	(20)	97%	(610)	630
2022 House Vote: Someone else	_	(0)	100%	(52)	52
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	2%	(11)	98%	(576)	586
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	6%	(58)	94%	(900)	958
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	3%	(18)	97%	(655)	673
2020 Vote: Other	1%	(1)	99%	(66)	66
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	2%	(10)	98%	(495)	505

Table BPC2_7NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.

Community organizations/nonprofits/leaders

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	4% (87)	96% (2116)	2203
2018 House Vote: Democrat	6% (50)	94% (745)	795
2018 House Vote: Republican	4% (23)	96% (570)	593
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	2% (14)	98% (767)	781
4-Region: Northeast	4% (15)	96% (371)	386
4-Region: Midwest	3% (16)	97% (439)	455
4-Region: South	3% (29)	97% (811)	840
4-Region: West	5% (26)	95% (495)	522

Table BPC2_8NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.

An employer

Demographic	9	Selected	No	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	10%	(229)	90%	(1974)	2203
Gender: Male	13%	(143)	87%	(929)	1071
Gender: Female	8%	(86)	92%	(1044)	1130
Age: 18-34	18%	(114)	82%	(518)	632
Age: 35-44	16%	(59)	84%	(313)	372
Age: 45-64	7%	(53)	93%	(659)	712
Age: 65+	1%	(3)	99%	(485)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	16%	(41)	84%	(214)	255
Millennials: 1981-1996	17%	(113)	83%	(562)	676
GenXers: 1965-1980	10%	(56)	90%	(502)	559
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	3%	(18)	97%	(623)	641
PID: Dem (no lean)	13%	(116)	87%	(787)	904
PID: Ind (no lean)	8%	(48)	92%	(584)	632
PID: Rep (no lean)	10%	(64)	90%	(604)	668
PID/Gender: Dem Men	16%	(74)	84%	(379)	452
PID/Gender: Dem Women	10%	(43)	90%	(407)	450
PID/Gender: Ind Men	9%	(26)	91%	(265)	290
PID/Gender: Ind Women	7%	(23)	93%	(318)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Men	13%	(44)	87%	(285)	329
PID/Gender: Rep Women	6%	(21)	94%	(318)	339
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	14%	(92)	86%	(588)	680
Ideo: Moderate (4)	10%	(67)	90%	(635)	703
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	9%	(58)	91%	(598)	656
Educ: < College	8%	(122)	92%	(1318)	1440
Educ: Bachelors degree	14%	(69)	86%	(416)	485
Educ: Post-grad	14%	(38)	86%	(241)	279
Income: Under 50k	8%	(92)	92%	(1092)	1184
Income: 50k-100k	13%	(86)	87%	(566)	652
Income: 100k+	14%	(51)	86%	(316)	367
Ethnicity: White	10%	(174)	90%	(1526)	1700
Ethnicity: Hispanic	15%	(56)	85%	(323)	379

Table BPC2_8NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.

An employer

Demographic		Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	10%	(229)	90%	(1974)	2203
Ethnicity: Black	11%	(31)	89%	(253)	283
Ethnicity: Other	11%	(24)	89%	(195)	220
All Christian	9%	(90)	91%	(905)	995
All Non-Christian	21%	(37)	79%	(137)	175
Atheist	15%	(12)	85%	(73)	86
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	9%	(53)	91%	(529)	582
Something Else	10%	(36)	90%	(330)	366
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	20%	(38)	80%	(154)	191
Evangelical	9%	(51)	91%	(521)	572
Non-Evangelical	9%	(65)	91%	(682)	746
Community: Urban	16%	(114)	84%	(609)	723
Community: Suburban	7%	(68)	93%	(874)	942
Community: Rural	9%	(46)	91%	(492)	538
Employ: Private Sector	18%	(135)	82%	(624)	759
Employ: Government	20%	(30)	80%	(124)	154
Employ: Self-Employed	15%	(29)	85%	(167)	195
Employ: Homemaker	6%	(8)	94%	(130)	138
Employ: Retired	_	(2)	100%	(537)	539
Employ: Unemployed	2%	(5)	98%	(223)	228
Employ: Other	8%	(12)	92%	(129)	140
Military HH: Yes	10%	(27)	90%	(254)	281
Military HH: No	10%	(202)	90%	(1721)	1922
2022 House Vote: Democrat	11%	(104)	89%	(830)	934
2022 House Vote: Republican	10%	(63)	90%	(566)	630
2022 House Vote: Someone else	3%	(2)	97%	(51)	52
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	10%	(59)	90%	(527)	586
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	11%	(108)	89%	(851)	958
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	10%	(65)	90%	(609)	673
2020 Vote: Other	15%	(10)	85%	(56)	66
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	9%	(46)	91%	(459)	505

Table BPC2_8NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.

An employer

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	10% (229)	90% (1974)	2203
2018 House Vote: Democrat	11% (91)	89% (703)	795
2018 House Vote: Republican	11% (64)	89% (528)	593
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	9% (72)	91% (710)	781
4-Region: Northeast	10% (39)	90% (347)	386
4-Region: Midwest	10% (46)	90% (409)	455
4-Region: South	10% (82)	90% (758)	840
4-Region: West	12% (61)	88% (461)	522

Table BPC2_9NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.

Other, please specify:

Demographic	S	elected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	5%	(116)	95%	(2087)	2203
Gender: Male	5%	(55)	95%	(1017)	1071
Gender: Female	5%	(62)	95%	(1068)	1130
Age: 18-34	2%	(15)	98%	(617)	632
Age: 35-44	1%	(5)	99%	(367)	372
Age: 45-64	6%	(43)	94%	(668)	712
Age: 65+	11%	(53)	89%	(435)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	2%	(5)	98%	(250)	255
Millennials: 1981-1996	2%	(15)	98%	(661)	676
GenXers: 1965-1980	5%	(30)	95%	(528)	559
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	9%	(55)	91%	(586)	641
PID: Dem (no lean)	5%	(44)	95%	(859)	904
PID: Ind (no lean)	6%	(37)	94%	(594)	632
PID: Rep (no lean)	5%	(35)	95%	(633)	668
PID/Gender: Dem Men	4%	(20)	96%	(433)	452
PID/Gender: Dem Women	5%	(24)	95%	(425)	450
PID/Gender: Ind Men	6%	(17)	94%	(273)	290
PID/Gender: Ind Women	6%	(20)	94%	(321)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Men	5%	(18)	95%	(311)	329
PID/Gender: Rep Women	5%	(17)	95%	(322)	339
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	5%	(32)	95%	(648)	680
Ideo: Moderate (4)	6%	(45)	94%	(658)	703
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	5%	(36)	95%	(620)	656
Educ: < College	6%	(80)	94%	(1359)	1440
Educ: Bachelors degree	3%	(17)	97%	(468)	485
Educ: Post-grad	7%	(19)	93%	(259)	279
Income: Under 50k	6%	(67)	94%	(1117)	1184
Income: 50k-100k	5%	(31)	95%	(621)	652
Income: 100k+	5%	(18)	95%	(349)	367
Ethnicity: White	6%	(95)	94%	(1605)	1700
Ethnicity: Hispanic	2%	(7)	98%	(372)	379

Table BPC2_9NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply. Other, please specify:

Demographic	S	elected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	5%	(116)	95%	(2087)	2203
Ethnicity: Black	4%	(13)	96%	(270)	283
Ethnicity: Other	4%	(9)	96%	(211)	220
All Christian	5%	(47)	95%	(949)	995
All Non-Christian	2%	(4)	98%	(171)	175
Atheist	5%	(4)	95%	(82)	86
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	5%	(29)	95%	(552)	582
Something Else	9%	(32)	91%	(333)	366
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	2%	(5)	98%	(187)	191
Evangelical	6%	(34)	94%	(538)	572
Non-Evangelical	6%	(45)	94%	(702)	746
Community: Urban	4%	(27)	96%	(696)	723
Community: Suburban	6%	(59)	94%	(883)	942
Community: Rural	6%	(31)	94%	(508)	538
Employ: Private Sector	3%	(22)	97%	(737)	759
Employ: Government	2%	(3)	98%	(152)	154
Employ: Self-Employed	6%	(11)	94%	(184)	195
Employ: Homemaker	6%	(8)	94%	(129)	138
Employ: Retired	9%	(48)	91%	(490)	539
Employ: Unemployed	5%	(12)	95%	(217)	228
Employ: Other	8%	(11)	92%	(129)	140
Military HH: Yes	8%	(22)	92%	(259)	281
Military HH: No	5%	(95)	95%	(1828)	1922
2022 House Vote: Democrat	5%	(50)	95%	(885)	934
2022 House Vote: Republican	6%	(36)	94%	(594)	630
2022 House Vote: Someone else	1%	(1)	99%	(52)	52
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	5%	(31)	95%	(556)	586
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	5%	(53)	95%	(906)	958
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	6%	(39)	94%	(635)	673
2020 Vote: Other	1%	(1)	99%	(66)	66
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	5%	(24)	95%	(481)	505

Table BPC2_9NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply. Other, please specify:

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	5% (116)	95% (2087)	2203
2018 House Vote: Democrat	6% (44)	94% (751)	795
2018 House Vote: Republican	6% (35)	94% (558)	593
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	4% (34)	96% (747)	781
4-Region: Northeast	4% (15)	96% (371)	386
4-Region: Midwest	6% (25)	94% (430)	455
4-Region: South	6% (51)	94% (789)	840
4-Region: West	5% (25)	95% (497)	522

Table BPC2_10NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.

Don't know/No opinion

Demographic	9	Selected	No	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	19%	(416)	81%	(1787)	2203
Gender: Male	14%	(149)	86%	(922)	1071
Gender: Female	24%	(266)	76%	(864)	1130
Age: 18-34	20%	(126)	80%	(506)	632
Age: 35-44	21%	(78)	79%	(294)	372
Age: 45-64	19%	(135)	81%	(577)	712
Age: 65+	16%	(76)	84%	(411)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	28%	(70)	72%	(185)	255
Millennials: 1981-1996	17%	(112)	83%	(564)	676
GenXers: 1965-1980	22%	(121)	78%	(438)	559
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	16%	(102)	84%	(539)	641
PID: Dem (no lean)	16%	(147)	84%	(756)	904
PID: Ind (no lean)	24%	(152)	76%	(479)	632
PID: Rep (no lean)	17%	(116)	83%	(552)	668
PID/Gender: Dem Men	13%	(58)	87%	(395)	452
PID/Gender: Dem Women	20%	(89)	80%	(360)	450
PID/Gender: Ind Men	15%	(45)	85%	(246)	290
PID/Gender: Ind Women	31%	(107)	69%	(234)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Men	14%	(46)	86%	(282)	329
PID/Gender: Rep Women	21%	(70)	79%	(269)	339
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	14%	(94)	86%	(586)	680
Ideo: Moderate (4)	17%	(121)	83%	(582)	703
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	18%	(119)	82%	(538)	656
Educ: < College	24%	(340)	76%	(1100)	1440
Educ: Bachelors degree	12%	(56)	88%	(429)	485
Educ: Post-grad	7%	(20)	93%	(259)	279
Income: Under 50k	26%	(303)	74%	(880)	1184
Income: 50k-100k	13%	(83)	87%	(569)	652
Income: 100k+	8%	(29)	92%	(338)	367
Ethnicity: White	18%	(309)	82%	(1391)	1700
Ethnicity: Hispanic	21%	(78)	79%	(301)	379

Table BPC2_10NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.

Don't know/No opinion

Demographic	5	Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	19%	(416)	81%	(1787)	2203
Ethnicity: Black	25%	(71)	75%	(212)	283
Ethnicity: Other	16%	(36)	84%	(184)	220
All Christian	14%	(141)	86%	(854)	995
All Non-Christian	11%	(19)	89%	(156)	175
Atheist	19%	(16)	81%	(69)	86
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	27%	(158)	73%	(424)	582
Something Else	22%	(81)	78%	(284)	366
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	10%	(20)	90%	(172)	191
Evangelical	19%	(110)	81%	(462)	572
Non-Evangelical	15%	(111)	85%	(635)	746
Community: Urban	16%	(116)	84%	(607)	723
Community: Suburban	18%	(171)	82%	(770)	942
Community: Rural	24%	(129)	76%	(410)	538
Employ: Private Sector	12%	(93)	88%	(666)	759
Employ: Government	13%	(20)	87%	(135)	154
Employ: Self-Employed	12%	(24)	88%	(171)	195
Employ: Homemaker	29%	(40)	71%	(98)	138
Employ: Retired	15%	(79)	85%	(460)	539
Employ: Unemployed	45%	(103)	55%	(126)	228
Employ: Other	28%	(39)	72%	(101)	140
Military HH: Yes	16%	(44)	84%	(237)	281
Military HH: No	19%	(372)	81%	(1551)	1922
2022 House Vote: Democrat	11%	(105)	89%	(830)	934
2022 House Vote: Republican	15%	(95)	85%	(535)	630
2022 House Vote: Someone else	29%	(15)	71%	(37)	52
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	34%	(201)	66%	(386)	586
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	13%	(122)	87%	(837)	958
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	15%	(99)	85%	(574)	673
2020 Vote: Other	28%	(19)	72%	(48)	66
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	35%	(176)	65%	(329)	505

Table BPC2_10NET: People get information about filing their taxes from a variety of sources. Which of the following sources do you go to for such information? Please select all that apply.

Don't know/No opinion

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	19% (416)	81% (1787)	2203
2018 House Vote: Democrat	11% (91)	89% (704)	795
2018 House Vote: Republican	15% (89)	85% (504)	593
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	29% (226)	71% (556)	781
4-Region: Northeast	14% (54)	86% (332)	386
4-Region: Midwest	20% (92)	80% (363)	455
4-Region: South	22% (188)	78% (652)	840
4-Region: West	16% (82)	84% (440)	522

Table BPC3: How familiar are you, if at all, with the Child Tax Credit?

D	37	C •1•		ewhat		t too		niliar at	Don't k		T. 4 .1 NI
Demographic	very	familiar	fan	niliar	fan	iliar	a	11	opiı	110n	Total N
Adults	55%	(280)	37%	(189)	5%	(28)	1%	(7)	1%	(6)	510
Gender: Male	63%	(167)	32%	(84)	4%	(10)	1%	(4)	1%	(1)	266
Gender: Female	47%	(114)	43%	(104)	7%	(18)	1%	(3)	2%	(5)	244
Age: 18-34	57%	(115)	35%	(70)	4%	(9)	2%	(4)	1%	(2)	201
Age: 35-44	50%	(87)	40%	(71)	8%	(14)	2%	(3)	_	(0)	176
Age: 45-64	59%	(76)	35%	(44)	4%	(5)	_	(0)	2%	(3)	128
Millennials: 1981-1996	53%	(162)	40%	(123)	5%	(16)	1%	(4)	1%	(2)	307
GenXers: 1965-1980	58%	(90)	35%	(53)	4%	(6)	1%	(2)	1%	(2)	153
PID: Dem (no lean)	62%	(153)	32%	(79)	2%	(5)	1%	(3)	2%	(5)	246
PID: Ind (no lean)	47%	(50)	42%	(45)	10%	(10)	1%	(1)	_	(0)	107
PID: Rep (no lean)	49%	(76)	41%	(65)	8%	(12)	2%	(4)	_	(0)	157
PID/Gender: Dem Men	72%	(106)	25%	(36)	1%	(2)	1%	(2)	1%	(1)	147
PID/Gender: Dem Women	48%	(48)	44%	(43)	3%	(3)	1%	(1)	4%	(4)	98
PID/Gender: Ind Women	46%	(30)	38%	(25)	15%	(10)	_	(0)	1%	(0)	66
PID/Gender: Rep Men	52%	(41)	36%	(28)	10%	(7)	2%	(1)	_	(0)	78
PID/Gender: Rep Women	45%	(36)	46%	(37)	6%	(5)	3%	(2)	1%	(0)	79
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	60%	(112)	34%	(63)	3%	(5)	1%	(1)	2%	(4)	186
Ideo: Moderate (4)	53%	(74)	41%	(58)	2%	(3)	2%	(3)	1%	(2)	140
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	58%	(84)	33%	(48)	7%	(10)	2%	(3)	_	(0)	145
Educ: < College	51%	(152)	41%	(122)	6%	(17)	2%	(4)	1%	(2)	298
Educ: Bachelors degree	55%	(60)	34%	(37)	8%	(8)	1%	(1)	3%	(4)	109
Educ: Post-grad	66%	(68)	30%	(30)	2%	(2)	2%	(2)	_	(0)	103
Income: Under 50k	47%	(102)	43%	(93)	7%	(16)	1%	(3)	1%	(2)	217
Income: 50k-100k	60%	(98)	32%	(52)	4%	(7)	2%	(3)	1%	(2)	163
Income: 100k+	61%	(80)	34%	(44)	3%	(4)	_	(1)	1%	(2)	130
Ethnicity: White	56%	(227)	38%	(155)	5%	(19)	1%	(4)	1%	(3)	408
Ethnicity: Hispanic	49%	(69)	44%	(62)	5%	(8)	_	(0)	1%	(2)	14:
Ethnicity: Black	64%	(40)	22%	(14)	7%	(4)	3%	(2)	4%	(3)	63
All Christian	53%	(115)	42%	(90)	2%	(4)	2%	(3)	1%	(2)	214
All Non-Christian	78%	(56)	15%	(11)	5%	(4)	3%	(2)	_	(0)	73
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	45%	(59)	41%	(52)	10%	(14)	1%	(2)	2%	(3)	129
Something Else	51%	(41)	41%	(33)	7%	(6)	_	(0)	1%	(1)	8:

Table BPC3: How familiar are you, if at all, with the Child Tax Credit?

Demographic	Very	familiar		newhat niliar		t too niliar	Not fan a	niliar at Il	Don't ki opir		Total N
Adults	55%	(280)	37%	(189)	5%	(28)	1%	(7)	1%	(6)	510
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	78%	(58)	15%	(11)	5%	(4)	3%	(2)		(0)	75
Evangelical	59%	(85)	37%	(54)	4%	(6)	_	(0)	_	(0)	145
Non-Evangelical	44%	(61)	49%	(67)	3%	(4)	3%	(3)	2%	(3)	138
Community: Urban	65%	(139)	30%	(63)	4%	(8)		(0)	2%	(3)	215
Community: Suburban	47%	(87)	42%	(77)	7%	(12)	3%	(6)	1%	(2)	185
Community: Rural	49%	(54)	44%	(48)	6%	(7)	1%	(1)	_	(0)	110
Employ: Private Sector	59%	(169)	34%	(98)	5%	(14)	1%	(3)	1%	(3)	287
Employ: Government	66%	(41)	28%	(17)	3%	(2)	_	(0)	3%	(2)	62
Employ: Self-Employed	44%	(24)	49%	(26)	3%	(2)	5%	(2)	_	(0)	54
Employ: Homemaker	29%	(15)	53%	(27)	14%	(7)	_	(0)	3%	(1)	52
Military HH: No	55%	(255)	37%	(171)	5%	(23)	1%	(6)	1%	(6)	461
2022 House Vote: Democrat	61%	(150)	35%	(87)	2%	(5)	1%	(3)	1%	(3)	247
2022 House Vote: Republican	51%	(78)	41%	(63)	6%	(10)	2%	(3)	_	(0)	154
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	50%	(45)	39%	(35)	8%	(7)	1%	(1)	3%	(2)	90
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	60%	(143)	35%	(84)	3%	(7)	_	(1)	1%	(3)	238
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	52%	(91)	39%	(68)	5%	(9)	3%	(5)	_	(0)	174
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	47%	(39)	41%	(34)	8%	(7)	2%	(1)	3%	(2)	83
2018 House Vote: Democrat	64%	(130)	31%	(62)	2%	(5)	1%	(2)	2%	(3)	202
2018 House Vote: Republican	46%	(73)	47%	(75)	4%	(7)	2%	(3)	_	(0)	159
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	53%	(72)	36%	(49)	8%	(11)	2%	(2)	2%	(2)	137
4-Region: Northeast	64%	(56)	24%	(21)	7%	(6)	2%	(1)	3%	(3)	87
4-Region: Midwest	47%	(42)	36%	(32)	12%	(11)	5%	(5)	_	(0)	90
4-Region: South	51%	(100)	43%	(83)	4%	(8)	_	(1)	1%	(3)	194
4-Region: West	59%	(83)	38%	(53)	2%	(3)	_	(0)	_	(1)	139

Table BPC4: *Did you claim the Child Tax Credit on your most recent tax return?*

Demographic		Yes	has bee by a	t my child n claimed nother payer	qualify the C	do not y to claim hild Tax redit		know/No inion	Total N
Adults	78%	(399)	7%	(35)	10%	(49)	5%	(26)	510
Gender: Male	78%	(207)	11%	(28)	8%	(21)	4%	(11)	266
Gender: Female	79%	(193)	3%	(7)	12%	(29)	6%	(15)	244
Age: 18-34	81%	(162)	9%	(19)	5%	(9)	5%	(11)	201
Age: 35-44	78%	(138)	4%	(7)	13%	(23)	4%	(8)	176
Age: 45-64	75%	(97)	7%	(9)	12%	(15)	6%	(7)	128
Millennials: 1981-1996	80%	(246)	7%	(21)	8%	(25)	5%	(14)	307
GenXers: 1965-1980	77%	(118)	6%	(9)	13%	(20)	4%	(6)	153
PID: Dem (no lean)	81%	(199)	6%	(15)	9%	(22)	4%	(10)	246
PID: Ind (no lean)	71%	(76)	11%	(12)	11%	(11)	7%	(7)	107
PID: Rep (no lean)	79%	(124)	5%	(8)	10%	(16)	5%	(8)	157
PID/Gender: Dem Men	81%	(120)	9%	(13)	8%	(11)	2%	(3)	147
PID/Gender: Dem Women	80%	(79)	2%	(2)	11%	(11)	7%	(7)	98
PID/Gender: Ind Women	77%	(50)	4%	(3)	12%	(8)	7%	(4)	66
PID/Gender: Rep Men	79%	(61)	7%	(6)	8%	(6)	6%	(5)	78
PID/Gender: Rep Women	80%	(63)	4%	(3)	12%	(10)	4%	(3)	79
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	83%	(154)	6%	(11)	6%	(12)	5%	(9)	186
Ideo: Moderate (4)	70%	(98)	12%	(16)	15%	(21)	3%	(4)	140
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	82%	(120)	5%	(7)	9%	(13)	4%	(6)	145
Educ: < College	77%	(229)	9%	(27)	9%	(27)	5%	(16)	298
Educ: Bachelors degree	79%	(86)	5%	(5)	11%	(12)	5%	(6)	109
Educ: Post-grad	83%	(85)	3%	(3)	10%	(11)	4%	(4)	103
Income: Under 50k	76%	(164)	8%	(17)	11%	(25)	5%	(12)	217
Income: 50k-100k	85%	(138)	4%	(7)	6%	(10)	5%	(8)	163
Income: 100k+	75%	(97)	9%	(12)	11%	(15)	5%	(6)	130
Ethnicity: White	79%	(323)	7%	(28)	10%	(40)	4%	(18)	408
Ethnicity: Hispanic	73%	(103)	12%	(17)	11%	(16)	4%	(5)	141
Ethnicity: Black	77%	(48)	6%	(4)	4%	(3)	13%	(8)	63

Table BPC4: *Did you claim the Child Tax Credit on your most recent tax return?*

Demographic		Yes	has bee by a	t my child n claimed nother payer	qualify the C	do not to claim hild Tax redit		know/No inion	Total N
Adults	78%	(399)	7%	(35)	10%	(49)	5%	(26)	510
All Christian	78%	(168)	9%	(19)	9%	(20)	3%	(7)	214
All Non-Christian	86%	(62)	9%	(7)	5%	(3)	_	(0)	73
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	74%	(96)	4%	(6)	14%	(19)	7%	(9)	129
Something Else	75%	(61)	4%	(3)	9%	(7)	12%	(10)	81
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	86%	(64)	9%	(7)	5%	(3)	_	(0)	75
Evangelical	83%	(120)	4%	(6)	7%	(11)	6%	(9)	145
Non-Evangelical	70%	(97)	12%	(17)	12%	(16)	6%	(8)	138
Community: Urban	82%	(175)	5%	(11)	9%	(19)	4%	(9)	215
Community: Suburban	72%	(133)	11%	(21)	11%	(20)	6%	(11)	185
Community: Rural	82%	(91)	2%	(3)	10%	(11)	6%	(6)	110
Employ: Private Sector	80%	(230)	5%	(16)	9%	(27)	5%	(14)	287
Employ: Government	87%	(54)	5%	(3)	2%	(1)	6%	(4)	62
Employ: Self-Employed	76%	(41)	19%	(10)	3%	(2)	2%	(1)	54
Employ: Homemaker	64%	(33)	6%	(3)	18%	(9)	12%	(6)	52
Military HH: No	78%	(361)	7%	(33)	10%	(45)	5%	(21)	461
2022 House Vote: Democrat	82%	(202)	6%	(15)	10%	(24)	3%	(7)	247
2022 House Vote: Republican	78%	(120)	9%	(14)	9%	(13)	4%	(6)	154
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	70%	(63)	7%	(6)	12%	(11)	10%	(9)	90
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	81%	(194)	6%	(14)	9%	(22)	4%	(8)	238
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	80%	(140)	8%	(14)	9%	(15)	3%	(5)	174
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	66%	(55)	8%	(7)	13%	(11)	13%	(11)	83
2018 House Vote: Democrat	78%	(158)	7%	(14)	11%	(22)	4%	(8)	202
2018 House Vote: Republican	80%	(127)	7%	(11)	8%	(13)	4%	(7)	159
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	76%	(104)	7%	(10)	10%	(14)	6%	(8)	137
4-Region: Northeast	80%	(69)	3%	(3)	9%	(8)	8%	(7)	87
4-Region: Midwest	71%	(63)	8%	(8)	14%	(13)	7%	(6)	90
4-Region: South	76%	(148)	7%	(14)	12%	(24)	4%	(8)	194
4-Region: West	85%	(119)	8%	(11)	4%	(5)	3%	(4)	139

Table BPC5: How simple or complicated was it to claim the Child Tax Credit (CTC)?

Demographic	Very	simple		newhat nple		ewhat licated		ery licated		now/No nion	Total N
Adults	53%	(211)	32%	(126)	6%	(22)	8%	(30)	2%	(10)	399
Gender: Male	50%	(104)	27%	(56)	7%	(15)	14%	(29)	1%	(2)	207
Gender: Female	56%	(107)	36%	(70)	4%	(7)	1%	(2)	4%	(7)	193
Age: 18-34	59%	(95)	27%	(44)	5%	(9)	8%	(14)	_	(0)	162
Age: 35-44	46%	(64)	37%	(51)	5%	(8)	10%	(13)	2%	(2)	138
Age: 45-64	53%	(51)	31%	(30)	6%	(6)	3%	(3)	7%	(7)	97
Millennials: 1981-1996	55%	(137)	31%	(76)	4%	(11)	9%	(23)	_	(0)	246
GenXers: 1965-1980	51%	(60)	31%	(36)	6%	(7)	5%	(6)	7%	(8)	118
PID: Dem (no lean)	54%	(108)	25%	(51)	5%	(10)	12%	(25)	3%	(5)	199
PID: Ind (no lean)	59%	(45)	35%	(27)	5%	(3)	_	(0)	1%	(1)	76
PID: Rep (no lean)	47%	(58)	39%	(49)	7%	(8)	4%	(6)	3%	(3)	124
PID/Gender: Dem Men	56%	(68)	16%	(19)	6%	(7)	21%	(25)	1%	(1)	120
PID/Gender: Dem Women	51%	(40)	40%	(32)	4%	(4)	_	(0)	5%	(4)	79
PID/Gender: Ind Women	70%	(35)	22%	(11)	6%	(3)	_	(0)	2%	(1)	50
PID/Gender: Rep Men	44%	(27)	36%	(22)	12%	(7)	6%	(4)	2%	(1)	61
PID/Gender: Rep Women	50%	(31)	43%	(27)	1%	(1)	3%	(2)	4%	(2)	63
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	52%	(79)	28%	(43)	7%	(11)	9%	(14)	4%	(6)	154
Ideo: Moderate (4)	52%	(51)	39%	(38)	5%	(5)	3%	(3)	2%	(2)	98
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	52%	(62)	31%	(37)	5%	(6)	11%	(13)	2%	(2)	120
Educ: < College	52%	(119)	35%	(79)	5%	(11)	6%	(14)	3%	(6)	229
Educ: Bachelors degree	55%	(47)	34%	(29)	3%	(3)	6%	(5)	2%	(1)	86
Educ: Post-grad	53%	(45)	22%	(18)	10%	(8)	13%	(11)	3%	(2)	85
Income: Under 50k	53%	(86)	34%	(56)	5%	(9)	5%	(8)	3%	(5)	164
Income: 50k-100k	52%	(72)	34%	(47)	5%	(6)	8%	(12)	1%	(1)	138
Income: 100k+	54%	(53)	25%	(24)	7%	(7)	11%	(11)	3%	(3)	97
Ethnicity: White	53%	(171)	33%	(108)	4%	(13)	7%	(23)	2%	(7)	323
Ethnicity: Hispanic	51%	(53)	45%	(46)	3%	(3)	_	(0)	1%	(1)	103
All Christian	52%	(88)	34%	(56)	5%	(8)	6%	(11)	3%	(5)	168
All Non-Christian	61%	(38)	14%	(8)	1%	(1)	24%	(15)	_	(0)	62
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	51%	(49)	33%	(32)	10%	(10)	2%	(2)	4%	(4)	96
Something Else	55%	(34)	35%	(21)	4%	(2)	5%	(3)	1%	(1)	61
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	61%	(40)	14%	(9)	1%	(1)	23%	(15)		(0)	64

Table BPC5: How simple or complicated was it to claim the Child Tax Credit (CTC)?

Demographic	Very	simple		ewhat nple		ewhat licated		ery licated		now/No nion	Total N
Adults	53%	(211)	32%	(126)	6%	(22)	8%	(30)	2%	(10)	399
Evangelical	56%	(67)	31%	(37)	3%	(4)	9%	(11)	_	(0)	120
Non-Evangelical	50%	(48)	36%	(35)	7%	(7)	2%	(2)	5%	(5)	97
Community: Urban	52%	(90)	27%	(47)	6%	(10)	14%	(25)	2%	(3)	175
Community: Suburban	51%	(68)	38%	(50)	8%	(11)	2%	(2)	2%	(3)	133
Community: Rural	58%	(53)	32%	(29)	2%	(1)	4%	(4)	4%	(4)	91
Employ: Private Sector	53%	(122)	33%	(77)	6%	(15)	6%	(15)	1%	(2)	230
Employ: Government	73%	(39)	12%	(6)	3%	(1)	11%	(6)	2%	(1)	54
Military HH: No	52%	(187)	33%	(117)	6%	(20)	8%	(29)	2%	(7)	361
2022 House Vote: Democrat	54%	(109)	28%	(56)	6%	(11)	10%	(21)	2%	(4)	202
2022 House Vote: Republican	46%	(55)	44%	(52)	5%	(6)	2%	(3)	3%	(3)	120
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	60%	(38)	20%	(13)	7%	(4)	10%	(6)	3%	(2)	63
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	50%	(98)	28%	(55)	7%	(15)	12%	(22)	2%	(4)	194
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	47%	(65)	45%	(63)	4%	(5)	2%	(3)	2%	(3)	140
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	72%	(39)	11%	(6)	4%	(2)	9%	(5)	4%	(2)	55
2018 House Vote: Democrat	56%	(88)	21%	(33)	7%	(12)	13%	(21)	2%	(4)	158
2018 House Vote: Republican	41%	(53)	51%	(65)	3%	(4)	2%	(2)	3%	(3)	127
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	61%	(63)	25%	(26)	6%	(6)	6%	(6)	2%	(3)	104
4-Region: Northeast	56%	(39)	22%	(15)	9%	(6)	10%	(7)	3%	(2)	69
4-Region: Midwest	52%	(33)	26%	(16)	6%	(4)	13%	(8)	3%	(2)	63
4-Region: South	57%	(84)	35%	(52)	6%	(9)	2%	(3)	_	(0)	148
4-Region: West	47%	(55)	36%	(43)	3%	(4)	10%	(12)	5%	(6)	119

Table BPC6_1NET: Why was the process to claim the Child Tax Credit complicated? Please select all that apply. I did not know if I was eligible to claim the Child Tax Credit

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	26% (13)	74% (39)	52

Table BPC6_2NET: Why was the process to claim the Child Tax Credit complicated? Please select all that apply. I did not understand the forms from the IRS

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	17% (9)	83% (43)	52

Table BPC6_3NET: Why was the process to claim the Child Tax Credit complicated? Please select all that apply. It took too long to complete

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	49% (26)	51% (27)	52

Table BPC6_4NET: Why was the process to claim the Child Tax Credit complicated? Please select all that apply. My tax return was audited

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	21% (11)	79% (41)	52

Table BPC6_5NET: Why was the process to claim the Child Tax Credit complicated? Please select all that apply. Other, please specify

Demographic		Not Selected	Total N
Adults	100%	(52)	52

Table BPC6_6NET: Why was the process to claim the Child Tax Credit complicated? Please select all that apply. Don't know/No opinion

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	4% (2)	96% (50)	52

Table BPC7: How would you characterize the current state of your personal financial situation?

Demographic	•	Very financially secure		newhat ncially cure	fina	newhat ncially ecure	Very financially insecure		Don't know/No opinion		Total N	
Adults	13%	(291)	36%	(790)	24%	(525)	19%	(427)	8%	(169)	2203	
Gender: Male	17%	(187)	40%	(426)	21%	(323) (228)	17%	(427) (181)	5%	(49)	1071	
Gender: Female	9%	(104)	32%	(363)	26%	(228)	22%	(246)	11%	(120)	1130	
Age: 18-34	16%	(104) (100)	30%	(192)	$\frac{20\%}{22\%}$	(139)	$\frac{22}{6}$	(240) (127)	12%	(75)	632	
Age: 35-44	23%	(85)	27%	(192) (101)	21%	(79)	$\frac{20\%}{20\%}$	(74)	9%	(32)	372	
e	7%	(49)	36%	(256)	$\frac{21}{6}$	(197)	$\frac{20\%}{23\%}$	(161)	9% 7%	(32) (48)	712	
Age: 45-64	12%	\ /	50% 50%	,	$\frac{28\%}{22\%}$	· /	13%	,	3%	` /	487	
Age: 65+		(56)		(242)		(110)		(65)		(15)		
GenZers: 1997-2012	10%	(27)	35%	(89)	18%	(47)	22%	(56)	14%	(36)	255	
Millennials: 1981-1996	20%	(138)	28%	(187)	23%	(158)	19%	(132)	9%	(62)	676	
GenXers: 1965-1980	11%	(62)	29%	(164)	25%	(142)	25%	(141)	9%	(50)	559	
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	9%	(55)	48%	(306)	26%	(168)	15%	(94)	3%	(19)	64	
PID: Dem (no lean)	16%	(147)	34%	(304)	23%	(212)	20%	(185)	6%	(56)	904	
PID: Ind (no lean)	9%	(59)	37%	(233)	20%	(125)	21%	(130)	13%	(84)	632	
PID: Rep (no lean)	13%	(84)	38%	(253)	28%	(188)	17%	(113)	4%	(29)	668	
PID/Gender: Dem Men	23%	(103)	38%	(170)	19%	(86)	17%	(76)	4%	(18)	452	
PID/Gender: Dem Women	10%	(45)	30%	(133)	28%	(126)	24%	(108)	8%	(38)	450	
PID/Gender: Ind Men	11%	(33)	42%	(123)	19%	(57)	18%	(53)	8%	(24)	290	
PID/Gender: Ind Women	8%	(26)	32%	(110)	20%	(68)	23%	(77)	17%	(60)	34	
PID/Gender: Rep Men	16%	(51)	41%	(133)	26%	(85)	16%	(52)	2%	(7)	329	
PID/Gender: Rep Women	10%	(33)	35%	(120)	31%	(103)	18%	(61)	6%	(22)	339	
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	16%	(110)	35%	(237)	25%	(168)	20%	(135)	4%	(29)	680	
Ideo: Moderate (4)	11%	(76)	36%	(256)	24%	(170)	22%	(153)	7%	(47)	703	
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	15%	(96)	38%	(251)	25%	(166)	17%	(111)	5%	(33)	656	
Educ: < College	9%	(133)	33%	(476)	25%	(358)	23%	(324)	10%	(149)	1440	
Educ: Bachelors degree	16%	(80)	41%	(201)	25%	(121)	14%	(68)	3%	(15)	485	
Educ: Post-grad	28%	(79)	40%	(113)	17%	(47)	12%	(35)	2%	(5)	279	
Income: Under 50k	7%	(84)	30%	(352)	28%	(328)	25%	(295)	10%	(124)	1184	
Income: 50k-100k	14%	(91)	45%	(293)	23%	(152)	12%	(81)	5%	(35)	652	
Income: 100k+	32%	(116)	39%	(145)	12%	(45)	14%	(51)	3%	(10)	367	
Ethnicity: White	14%	(238)	36%	(620)	24%	(404)	20%	(332)	6%	(106)	1700	
Ethnicity: Hispanic	15%	(55)	30%	(113)	23%	(86)	22%	(84)	11%	(41)	379	

Table BPC7: How would you characterize the current state of your personal financial situation?

Demographic	Very financially secure		fina	newhat ncially cure	fina	newhat ncially ecure	Very financially insecure		Don't know/No opinion		Total N	
Adults	13%		36%		24%		19%		8%			
	13%	(291)	36% 31%	(790) (86)	$\frac{24\%}{23\%}$	(525) (64)	19%	(427) (55)	8% 16%	(169) (46)	2203 283	
Ethnicity: Black	9%	(32)	38%	` /	$\frac{25}{6}$	(/	19%	\ /	8%	` /		
Ethnicity: Other All Christian	9% $14%$	(21)	38% 42%	(84)	26%	(57)	16%	(41)	8% 5%	(17)	220 995	
All Non-Christian		(141)		(418)		(227)		(157)		(52)		
	29%	(51)	33%	(58)	15%	(27)	17%	(30)	5%	(8)	175	
Atheist	11%	(10)	30%	(25)	28%	(24)	27%	(23)	5%	(4)	86	
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	9%	(50)	30%	(175)	24%	(139)	25%	(145)	12%	(73)	582	
Something Else	11%	(39)	31%	(114)	30%	(109)	20%	(72)	9%	(32)	366	
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	29%	(55)	34%	(64)	16%	(30)	18%	(34)	4%	(8)	191	
Evangelical	16%	(92)	37%	(209)	24%	(136)	18%	(101)	6%	(34)	572	
Non-Evangelical	11%	(83)	40%	(297)	26%	(195)	16%	(122)	7%	(50)	746	
Community: Urban	19%	(138)	32%	(229)	21%	(151)	20%	(144)	8%	(61)	723	
Community: Suburban	11%	(101)	38%	(360)	26%	(244)	19%	(175)	6%	(61)	942	
Community: Rural	10%	(52)	37%	(201)	24%	(130)	20%	(108)	9%	(47)	538	
Employ: Private Sector	16%	(119)	38%	(287)	26%	(196)	16%	(123)	4%	(34)	759	
Employ: Government	29%	(45)	32%	(50)	16%	(25)	17%	(26)	6%	(9)	154	
Employ: Self-Employed	16%	(32)	35%	(68)	26%	(51)	20%	(39)	3%	(5)	195	
Employ: Homemaker	6%	(8)	24%	(33)	29%	(41)	25%	(35)	15%	(21)	138	
Employ: Retired	11%	(57)	48%	(257)	23%	(125)	15%	(81)	3%	(19)	539	
Employ: Unemployed	4%	(10)	18%	(42)	24%	(55)	30%	(70)	23%	(52)	228	
Employ: Other	10%	(15)	31%	(44)	16%	(23)	28%	(39)	14%	(20)	140	
Military HH: Yes	15%	(42)	38%	(108)	26%	(73)	14%	(40)	6%	(18)	281	
Military HH: No	13%	(249)	35%	(682)	24%	(452)	20%	(387)	8%	(151)	1922	
2022 House Vote: Democrat	16%	(148)	40%	(370)	25%	(229)	16%	(152)	4%	(36)	934	
2022 House Vote: Republican	13%	(84)	41%	(257)	26%	(161)	17%	(105)	4%	(23)	630	
2022 House Vote: Someone else	6%	(3)	33%	(17)	19%	(10)	30%	(16)	11%	(6)	52	
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	10%	(56)	25%	(146)	21%	(125)	26%	(155)	18%	(105)	586	
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	16%	(154)	38%	(361)	24%	(234)	17%	(165)	5%	(44)	958	
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	11%	(76)	40%	(273)	26%	(175)	19%	(127)	3%	(23)	673	
2020 Vote: Other	8%	(5)	34%	(23)	15%	(10)	27%	(18)	16%	(10)	66	
2020 Vote: Other 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	11%	(56)	27%	(134)	21%	(106)	23%	(117)	18%	(92)	505	

 Table BPC7: How would you characterize the current state of your personal financial situation?

Demographic	Very fin Demographic sec		fina	Somewhat financially secure		Somewhat financially insecure		Very financially insecure		know/No inion	Total N
Adults	13%	(291)	36%	(790)	24%	(525)	19%	(427)	8%	(169)	2203
2018 House Vote: Democrat	16%	(127)	37%	(292)	23%	(180)	21%	(163)	4%	(33)	795
2018 House Vote: Republican	14%	(84)	41%	(244)	25%	(147)	16%	(97)	4%	(21)	593
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	10%	(77)	31%	(245)	25%	(193)	20%	(158)	14%	(108)	781
4-Region: Northeast	15%	(60)	41%	(158)	21%	(82)	17%	(64)	6%	(22)	386
4-Region: Midwest	11%	(48)	38%	(171)	27%	(122)	19%	(85)	6%	(29)	455
4-Region: South	12%	(102)	33%	(280)	24%	(203)	21%	(174)	10%	(82)	840
4-Region: West	16%	(81)	35%	(182)	23%	(119)	20%	(104)	7%	(36)	522

Table BPC8: Did you/your household receive a federal tax refund based on your most recent 2022 tax return?

	Yes, received	a federal tax	No, owed a	additional federal	
Demographic	refu	ınd		taxes	Total N
Adults	69% (1	224)	31%	(555)	1779
Gender: Male	66% (605)	34%	(305)	910
Gender: Female	71% (617)	29%	(250)	867
Age: 18-34	72% (365)	28%	(140)	505
Age: 35-44	75% (232)	25%	(78)	309
Age: 45-64	67% (377)	33%	(182)	559
Age: 65+	62% ((251)	38%	(156)	406
GenZers: 1997-2012	74% (144)	26%	(51)	194
Millennials: 1981-1996	73% (4	408)	27%	(152)	560
GenXers: 1965-1980	68% (2	299)	32%	(138)	438
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	64% (338)	36%	(192)	530
PID: Dem (no lean)	72% (519)	28%	(202)	721
PID: Ind (no lean)	67% (339)	33%	(167)	506
PID: Rep (no lean)	66% (366)	34%	(187)	552
PID/Gender: Dem Men	73% (279)	27%	(106)	384
PID/Gender: Dem Women	71% (239)	29%	(96)	335
PID/Gender: Ind Men	61% ((153)	39%	(99)	252
PID/Gender: Ind Women	73% (186)	27%	(67)	253
PID/Gender: Rep Men	63% ((173)	37%	(100)	273
PID/Gender: Rep Women	69% (193)	31%	(86)	279
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	73% (4	406)	27%	(147)	553
Ideo: Moderate (4)	67% (389)	33%	(191)	580
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	66% (364)	34%	(188)	552
Educ: < College	70% (753)	30%	(326)	1078
Educ: Bachelors degree	65% (281)	35%	(154)	434
Educ: Post-grad	71% (190)	29%	(76)	266
Income: Under 50k	70% (597)	30%	(250)	847
Income: 50k-100k	70%	(411)	30%	(177)	587
Income: 100k+	63% (216)	37%	(129)	345
Ethnicity: White	70% (975)	30%	(414)	1389
Ethnicity: Hispanic	70% (199)	30%	(84)	283
Ethnicity: Black	70% (142)	30%	(60)	202

Table BPC8: *Did you/your household receive a federal tax refund based on your most recent 2022 tax return?*

	Yes, recei	ved a federal tax	No, owed a	additional federal	
Demographic		refund		taxes	Total N
Adults	69%	(1224)	31%	(555)	1779
Ethnicity: Other	57%	(106)	43%	(81)	187
All Christian	69%	(580)	31%	(263)	842
All Non-Christian	78%	(120)	22%	(34)	154
Atheist	61%	(40)	39%	(25)	65
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	66%	(290)	34%	(149)	439
Something Else	70%	(194)	30%	(84)	278
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	78%	(129)	22%	(37)	166
Evangelical	71%	(310)	29%	(127)	437
Non-Evangelical	67%	(435)	33%	(214)	649
Community: Urban	71%	(412)	29%	(165)	577
Community: Suburban	66%	(514)	34%	(268)	782
Community: Rural	71%	(298)	29%	(123)	420
Employ: Private Sector	72%	(520)	28%	(201)	721
Employ: Government	76%	(103)	24%	(33)	136
Employ: Self-Employed	62%	(97)	38%	(59)	157
Employ: Homemaker	68%	(65)	32%	(31)	95
Employ: Retired	64%	(277)	36%	(154)	431
Employ: Unemployed	70%	(83)	30%	(36)	119
Employ: Other	60%	(53)	40%	(35)	88
Military HH: Yes	66%	(150)	34%	(76)	226
Military HH: No	69%	(1073)	31%	(479)	1553
2022 House Vote: Democrat	72%	(579)	28%	(227)	806
2022 House Vote: Republican	66%	(366)	34%	(192)	558
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	68%	(249)	32%	(119)	369
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	70%	(558)	30%	(243)	802
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	67%	(403)	33%	(198)	600
2020 Vote: Other	67%	(34)	33%	(17)	52
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	70%	(228)	30%	(97)	325
2018 House Vote: Democrat	71%	(488)	29%	(204)	691
2018 House Vote: Republican	65%	(344)	35%	(181)	525
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	69%	(367)	31%	(164)	530

Table BPC8: *Did you/your household receive a federal tax refund based on your most recent 2022 tax return?*

	Yes, received a federal tax	No, owed additional federal	
Demographic	refund	taxes	Total N
Adults	69% (1224)	31% (555)	1779
4-Region: Northeast	74% (247)	26% (85)	332
4-Region: Midwest	69% (262)	31% (120)	382
4-Region: South	67% (432)	33% (215)	647
4-Region: West	68% (283)	32% (135)	418

 Table BPC9: Did your most recent tax refund impact your family's finances?

Demographic	-	Yes, it had a large impact		Yes, it had a somewhat large impact		Yes, but not too large of an impact		No, not a large impact at all		Don't know/No opinion	
Adults	13%	(160)	18%	(215)	24%	(294)	40%	(488)	5%	(66)	1224
Gender: Male	21%	(126)	18%	(106)	25%	(149)	33%	(200)	4%	(23)	605
Gender: Female	5%	(34)	18%	(109)	24%	(145)	46%	(286)	7%	(43)	617
Age: 18-34	16%	(58)	22%	(82)	26%	(95)	31%	(112)	5%	(18)	365
Age: 35-44	26%	(61)	18%	(42)	22%	(51)	25%	(57)	9%	(21)	232
Age: 45-64	9%	(35)	15%	(55)	24%	(88)	49%	(183)	4%	(15)	377
Age: 65+	2%	(6)	15%	(37)	24%	(60)	54%	(136)	5%	(12)	251
GenZers: 1997-2012	4%	(6)	24%	(35)	27%	(39)	40%	(58)	4%	(6)	144
Millennials: 1981-1996	25%	(102)	20%	(84)	23%	(96)	24%	(99)	7%	(28)	408
GenXers: 1965-1980	15%	(46)	17%	(52)	21%	(62)	40%	(121)	6%	(19)	299
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	1%	(5)	10%	(33)	27%	(92)	58%	(195)	4%	(13)	338
PID: Dem (no lean)	20%	(104)	18%	(93)	25%	(132)	32%	(167)	4%	(23)	519
PID: Ind (no lean)	7%	(22)	14%	(48)	22%	(75)	49%	(165)	8%	(28)	339
PID: Rep (no lean)	9%	(33)	20%	(75)	24%	(87)	42%	(155)	4%	(15)	366
PID/Gender: Dem Men	33%	(91)	22%	(61)	23%	(64)	20%	(56)	2%	(7)	279
PID/Gender: Dem Women	6%	(14)	13%	(32)	29%	(68)	46%	(109)	7%	(16)	239
PID/Gender: Ind Men	8%	(13)	9%	(14)	23%	(35)	54%	(83)	6%	(9)	153
PID/Gender: Ind Women	5%	(10)	18%	(34)	22%	(40)	45%	(83)	10%	(19)	186
PID/Gender: Rep Men	13%	(23)	18%	(31)	29%	(50)	35%	(61)	5%	(8)	173
PID/Gender: Rep Women	5%	(10)	23%	(44)	19%	(37)	49%	(94)	4%	(7)	193
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	16%	(65)	23%	(93)	28%	(112)	30%	(121)	3%	(14)	406
Ideo: Moderate (4)	11%	(43)	12%	(48)	21%	(81)	51%	(197)	5%	(20)	389
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	13%	(47)	19%	(70)	24%	(89)	39%	(141)	5%	(18)	364
Educ: < College	10%	(72)	17%	(127)	25%	(190)	41%	(309)	7%	(55)	753
Educ: Bachelors degree	13%	(36)	17%	(49)	25%	(69)	42%	(117)	4%	(10)	28
Educ: Post-grad	28%	(52)	21%	(39)	18%	(35)	33%	(62)	1%	(1)	190
Income: Under 50k	9%	(55)	15%	(89)	24%	(142)	44%	(265)	7%	(45)	597
Income: 50k-100k	13%	(53)	20%	(83)	25%	(103)	37%	(154)	4%	(18)	41
Income: 100k+	24%	(52)	20%	(43)	23%	(49)	32%	(68)	2%	(4)	216
Ethnicity: White	13%	(130)	17%	(164)	23%	(227)	41%	(400)	6%	(54)	975
Ethnicity: Hispanic	12%	(24)	26%	(51)	17%	(34)	38%	(76)	7%	(13)	199

 Table BPC9: Did your most recent tax refund impact your family's finances?

Demographic	Yes, it had a large impact		Yes, it had a somewhat large impact		Yes, but not too large of an impact		No, not a large impact at all		Don't know/No opinion		Total N
Adults	13%	(160)	18%	(215)	24%	(294)	40%	(488)	5%	(66)	1224
Ethnicity: Black	11%	(16)	25%	(36)	27%	(38)	31%	(44)	6%	(8)	142
Ethnicity: Other	13%	(14)	14%	(15)	28%	(29)	41%	(44)	4%	(4)	106
All Christian	9%	(53)	20%	(117)	27%	(156)	39%	(225)	5%	(29)	580
All Non-Christian	53%	(64)	12%	(15)	11%	(14)	23%	(28)	1%	(1)	120
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	8%	(24)	14%	(40)	25%	(72)	43%	(125)	10%	(29)	290
Something Else	9%	(18)	16%	(31)	23%	(45)	48%	(94)	4%	(7)	194
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	49%	(64)	13%	(17)	13%	(17)	24%	(31)	_	(1)	129
Evangelical	14%	(42)	21%	(65)	26%	(82)	34%	(106)	5%	(15)	310
Non-Evangelical	5%	(24)	16%	(72)	25%	(111)	48%	(207)	5%	(22)	435
Community: Urban	22%	(92)	20%	(84)	20%	(84)	31%	(126)	6%	(26)	412
Community: Suburban	8%	(40)	16%	(83)	25%	(131)	45%	(232)	5%	(28)	514
Community: Rural	10%	(28)	16%	(48)	27%	(80)	43%	(129)	4%	(12)	298
Employ: Private Sector	15%	(76)	21%	(110)	25%	(128)	35%	(184)	4%	(22)	520
Employ: Government	33%	(34)	26%	(26)	16%	(17)	19%	(19)	6%	(6)	103
Employ: Self-Employed	21%	(20)	13%	(13)	30%	(30)	32%	(31)	4%	(4)	97
Employ: Homemaker	10%	(7)	6%	(4)	22%	(14)	47%	(31)	14%	(9)	65
Employ: Retired	2%	(7)	17%	(46)	24%	(66)	53%	(148)	4%	(11)	277
Employ: Unemployed	8%	(7)	10%	(8)	24%	(20)	48%	(40)	10%	(8)	83
Employ: Other	11%	(6)	8%	(4)	22%	(12)	47%	(25)	12%	(6)	53
Military HH: Yes	12%	(18)	16%	(24)	17%	(25)	49%	(74)	6%	(8)	150
Military HH: No	13%	(142)	18%	(191)	25%	(269)	39%	(414)	5%	(58)	1073
2022 House Vote: Democrat	17%	(100)	21%	(120)	25%	(142)	34%	(197)	3%	(20)	579
2022 House Vote: Republican	9%	(32)	16%	(60)	25%	(90)	46%	(167)	5%	(17)	366
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	11%	(27)	12%	(29)	23%	(58)	46%	(114)	8%	(21)	249
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	17%	(97)	19%	(104)	25%	(140)	36%	(200)	3%	(17)	558
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	9%	(35)	16%	(64)	25%	(100)	45%	(183)	5%	(20)	403
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	11%	(26)	18%	(41)	21%	(47)	42%	(95)	9%	(20)	228
2018 House Vote: Democrat	18%	(87)	20%	(99)	21%	(105)	37%	(183)	3%	(15)	488
2018 House Vote: Republican	9%	(32)	14%	(49)	27%	(94)	45%	(154)	4%	(15)	344
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	11%	(40)	17%	(64)	25%	(90)	39%	(144)	8%	(29)	367

Table BPC9: Did your most recent tax refund impact your family's finances?

Demographic	,	t had a impact	somew	t had a hat large pact	larg	t not too e of an pact	-	ot a large ct at all		know/No nion	Total N
Adults	13%	(160)	18%	(215)	24%	(294)	40%	(488)	5%	(66)	1224
4-Region: Northeast	16%	(39)	18%	(45)	24%	(60)	35%	(87)	7%	(17)	247
4-Region: Midwest	10%	(27)	15%	(38)	26%	(69)	43%	(112)	6%	(15)	262
4-Region: South	10%	(44)	15%	(65)	24%	(103)	45%	(196)	5%	(24)	432
4-Region: West	18%	(50)	24%	(67)	22%	(63)	33%	(92)	4%	(11)	283

Table BPC10_1NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.

Paid for everyday necessary expenses (e.g., food, clothing, rent, utilities, child care, tuition)

Demographic	Sel	lected	No	ot Selected	Total N	
Adults	43%	(527)	57%	(697)	1224	
Gender: Male	40%	(240)	60%	(364)	605	
Gender: Female	46%	(285)	54%	(332)	617	
Age: 18-34	50%	(183)	50%	(181)	365	
Age: 35-44	43%	(100)	57%	(132)	232	
Age: 45-64	47%	(176)	53%	(200)	377	
Age: 65+	27%	(67)	73%	(184)	251	
GenZers: 1997-2012	46%	(66)	54%	(78)	144	
Millennials: 1981-1996	49%	(200)	51%	(208)	408	
GenXers: 1965-1980	51%	(152)	49%	(147)	299	
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	30%	(101)	70%	(237)	338	
PID: Dem (no lean)	46%	(238)	54%	(281)	519	
PID: Ind (no lean)	42%	(143)	58%	(196)	339	
PID: Rep (no lean)	40%	(146)	60%	(219)	366	
PID/Gender: Dem Men	45%	(127)	55%	(152)	279	
PID/Gender: Dem Women	46%	(110)	54%	(129)	239	
PID/Gender: Ind Men	39%	(59)	61%	(94)	153	
PID/Gender: Ind Women	45%	(83)	55%	(102)	186	
PID/Gender: Rep Men	32%	(55)	68%	(118)	173	
PID/Gender: Rep Women	48%	(92)	52%	(101)	193	
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	44%	(178)	56%	(228)	406	
Ideo: Moderate (4)	44%	(173)	56%	(216)	389	
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	37%	(135)	63%	(228)	364	
Educ: < College	47%	(355)	53%	(398)	753	
Educ: Bachelors degree	38%	(108)	62%	(173)	281	
Educ: Post-grad	34%	(65)	66%	(126)	190	
Income: Under 50k	49%	(290)	51%	(306)	597	
Income: 50k-100k	44%	(179)	56%	(232)	411	
Income: 100k+	27%	(57)	73%	(159)	216	
Ethnicity: White	42%	(411)	58%	(564)	975	
Ethnicity: Hispanic	51%	(101)	49%	(98)	199	

Table BPC10_1NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.

Paid for everyday necessary expenses (e.g., food, clothing, rent, utilities, child care, tuition)

Demographic	Selected		No	ot Selected	Total N	
Adults	43%	(527)	57%	(697)	1224	
Ethnicity: Black	52%	(74)	48%	(68)	142	
Ethnicity: Other	40%	(42)	60%	(64)	106	
All Christian	40%	(235)	60%	(345)	580	
All Non-Christian	32%	(38)	68%	(82)	120	
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	45%	(131)	55%	(159)	290	
Something Else	52%	(100)	48%	(94)	194	
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	31%	(41)	69%	(88)	129	
Evangelical	49%	(150)	51%	(160)	310	
Non-Evangelical	40%	(173)	60%	(262)	435	
Community: Urban	40%	(164)	60%	(248)	412	
Community: Suburban	43%	(223)	57%	(291)	514	
Community: Rural	47%	(140)	53%	(158)	298	
Employ: Private Sector	45%	(232)	55%	(289)	520	
Employ: Government	41%	(43)	59%	(60)	103	
Employ: Self-Employed	53%	(52)	47%	(46)	97	
Employ: Homemaker	50%	(32)	50%	(33)	65	
Employ: Retired	32%	(89)	68%	(188)	277	
Employ: Unemployed	46%	(38)	54%	(45)	83	
Employ: Other	50%	(27)	50%	(26)	53	
Military HH: Yes	39%	(59)	61%	(91)	150	
Military HH: No	44%	(467)	56%	(606)	1073	
2022 House Vote: Democrat	44%	(258)	56%	(322)	579	
2022 House Vote: Republican	37%	(136)	63%	(231)	366	
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	48%	(120)	52%	(129)	249	
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	45%	(252)	55%	(306)	558	
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	40%	(162)	60%	(241)	403	
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	41%	(93)	59%	(135)	228	
2018 House Vote: Democrat	42%	(205)	58%	(283)	488	
2018 House Vote: Republican	39%	(134)	61%	(210)	344	
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	48%	(176)	52%	(190)	367	

Table BPC10_1NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.

Paid for everyday necessary expenses (e.g., food, clothing, rent, utilities, child care, tuition)

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N	
Adults	43% (527)	57% (697)	1224	
4-Region: Northeast	41% (101)	59% (146)	247	
4-Region: Midwest	42% (110)	58% (151)	262	
4-Region: South	48% (207)	52% (225)	432	
4-Region: West	38% (109)	62% (174)	283	

Table BPC10_2NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.

Went towards non-essential spending (e.g., shopping, going out to eat, going on a vacation, etc.)

Demographic	Se	elected	No	t Selected	Total N
Adults	17%	(214)	83%	(1010)	1224
Gender: Male	22%	(131)	78%	(473)	605
Gender: Female	13%	(83)	87%	(534)	617
Age: 18-34	23%	(85)	77%	(280)	365
Age: 35-44	22%	(50)	78%	(181)	232
Age: 45-64	15%	(55)	85%	(321)	377
Age: 65+	9%	(24)	91%	(227)	251
GenZers: 1997-2012	16%	(23)	84%	(120)	144
Millennials: 1981-1996	24%	(99)	76%	(309)	408
GenXers: 1965-1980	17%	(52)	83%	(247)	299
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	10%	(35)	90%	(303)	338
PID: Dem (no lean)	23%	(120)	77%	(399)	519
PID: Ind (no lean)	14%	(47)	86%	(292)	339
PID: Rep (no lean)	13%	(47)	87%	(319)	366
PID/Gender: Dem Men	28%	(77)	72%	(201)	279
PID/Gender: Dem Women	18%	(42)	82%	(197)	239
PID/Gender: Ind Men	21%	(31)	79%	(121)	153
PID/Gender: Ind Women	8%	(16)	92%	(170)	186
PID/Gender: Rep Men	13%	(22)	87%	(151)	173
PID/Gender: Rep Women	13%	(25)	87%	(168)	193
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	22%	(89)	78%	(317)	406
Ideo: Moderate (4)	16%	(62)	84%	(326)	389
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	15%	(54)	85%	(310)	364
Educ: < College	16%	(118)	84%	(634)	753
Educ: Bachelors degree	20%	(57)	80%	(224)	281
Educ: Post-grad	21%	(39)	79%	(151)	190
Income: Under 50k	15%	(91)	85%	(505)	597
Income: 50k-100k	20%	(81)	80%	(330)	411
Income: 100k+	19%	(42)	81%	(175)	216
Ethnicity: White	17%	(165)	83%	(810)	975
Ethnicity: Hispanic	19%	(37)	81%	(162)	199

Table BPC10_2NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.

Went towards non-essential spending (e.g., shopping, going out to eat, going on a vacation, etc.)

Demographic	Selected	l N	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	17% (214)	83%	(1010)	1224
Ethnicity: Black	20% (29)	80%	(113)	142
Ethnicity: Other	19% (20)	81%	(86)	106
All Christian	16% (95)	84%	(484)	580
All Non-Christian	33% (40)	67%	(80)	120
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	17% (50)	83%	(239)	290
Something Else	12% (23)	88%	(171)	194
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	33% (42)	67%	(87)	129
Evangelical	16% (49)	84%	(260)	310
Non-Evangelical	14% (61)	86%	(374)	435
Community: Urban	24% (98)	76%	(314)	412
Community: Suburban	16% (81)	84%	(433)	514
Community: Rural	12% (35)	88%	(263)	298
Employ: Private Sector	20% (104)	80%	(416)	520
Employ: Government	17% (18)	83%	(85)	103
Employ: Self-Employed	24% (24)	76%	(74)	97
Employ: Homemaker	19% (12)	81%	(52)	65
Employ: Retired	9% (26)	91%	(251)	277
Employ: Unemployed	17% (14)	83%	(69)	83
Employ: Other	22% (12)	78%	(41)	53
Military HH: Yes	16% (24)	84%	(126)	150
Military HH: No	18% (190)	82%	(884)	1073
2022 House Vote: Democrat	20% (116)	80%	(463)	579
2022 House Vote: Republican	13% (47)	87%	(319)	366
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	19% (46)	81%	(203)	249
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	21% (117)	79%	(441)	558
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	14% (57)	86%	(346)	403
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	15% (34)	85%	(194)	228
2018 House Vote: Democrat	20% (99)	80%	(389)	488
2018 House Vote: Republican	14% (48)		(295)	344
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	18% (65)	82%	(302)	367

Table BPC10_2NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.

Went towards non-essential spending (e.g., shopping, going out to eat, going on a vacation, etc.)

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	17% (214)	83% (1010)	1224
4-Region: Northeast	16% (39)	84% (208)	247
4-Region: Midwest	18% (47)	82% (215)	262
4-Region: South	17% (74)	83% (358)	432
4-Region: West	19% (54)	81% (229)	283

Table BPC10_3NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.

Saved for short-term or emergency expenses

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	24% (288)	76% (935)	1224
Gender: Male	25% (150)	75% (455)	605
Gender: Female	22% (138)	78% (479)	617
Age: 18-34	26% (95)	74% (270)	365
Age: 35-44	25% (58)	75% (174)	232
Age: 45-64	19% (73)	81% (304)	377
Age: 65+	25% (63)	75% (188)	251
GenZers: 1997-2012	23% (33)	77% (111)	144
Millennials: 1981-1996	27% (108)	73% (300)	408
GenXers: 1965-1980	20% (60)	80% (240)	299
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	25% (85)	75% (254)	338
PID: Dem (no lean)	26% (133)	74% (386)	519
PID: Ind (no lean)	21% (73)	79% (266)	339
PID: Rep (no lean)	23% (82)	77% (283)	366
PID/Gender: Dem Men	28% (78)	72% (201)	279
PID/Gender: Dem Women	23% (55)	77% (184)	239
PID/Gender: Ind Men	21% (32)	79% (121)	153
PID/Gender: Ind Women	22% (41)	78% (145)	186
PID/Gender: Rep Men	23% (40)	77% (133)	173
PID/Gender: Rep Women	22% (42)	78% (150)	193
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	24% (99)	76% (307)	406
Ideo: Moderate (4)	24% (91)	76% (297)	389
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	26% (93)	74% (271)	364
Educ: < College	23% (172)	77% (580)	753
Educ: Bachelors degree	25% (70)	75% (211)	281
Educ: Post-grad	24% (46)	76% (144)	190
Income: Under 50k	21% (123)	79% (474)	597
Income: 50k-100k	24% (98)	76% (312)	411
Income: 100k+	31% (67)	69% (149)	216
Ethnicity: White	24% (230)	76% (745)	975
Ethnicity: Hispanic	25% (50)	75% (149)	199

Table BPC10_3NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.

Saved for short-term or emergency expenses

Demographic	S	elected	No	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	24%	(288)	76%	(935)	1224
Ethnicity: Black	25%	(35)	75%	(107)	142
Ethnicity: Other	22%	(24)	78%	(83)	106
All Christian	25%	(145)	75%	(435)	580
All Non-Christian	34%	(41)	66%	(79)	120
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	21%	(62)	79%	(228)	290
Something Else	18%	(34)	82%	(160)	194
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	33%	(42)	67%	(87)	129
Evangelical	21%	(64)	79%	(246)	310
Non-Evangelical	24%	(106)	76%	(329)	435
Community: Urban	29%	(121)	71%	(291)	412
Community: Suburban	22%	(111)	78%	(403)	514
Community: Rural	19%	(57)	81%	(241)	298
Employ: Private Sector	27%	(141)	73%	(380)	520
Employ: Government	29%	(30)	71%	(73)	103
Employ: Self-Employed	14%	(13)	86%	(84)	97
Employ: Homemaker	27%	(17)	73%	(47)	65
Employ: Retired	22%	(62)	78%	(215)	277
Employ: Unemployed	15%	(12)	85%	(71)	83
Employ: Other	21%	(11)	79%	(42)	53
Military HH: Yes	20%	(30)	80%	(120)	150
Military HH: No	24%	(258)	76%	(815)	1073
2022 House Vote: Democrat	24%	(141)	76%	(438)	579
2022 House Vote: Republican	25%	(91)	75%	(275)	366
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	21%	(53)	79%	(196)	249
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	24%	(131)	76%	(427)	558
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	22%	(89)	78%	(314)	403
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	27%	(61)	73%	(167)	228
2018 House Vote: Democrat	25%	(120)	75%	(368)	488
2018 House Vote: Republican	22%	(74)	78%	(269)	344
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	25%	(92)	75%	(275)	367

Table BPC10_3NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.

Saved for short-term or emergency expenses

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N	
Adults	24% (288)	76% (935)	1224	
4-Region: Northeast	26% (63)	74% (183)	247	
4-Region: Midwest	22% (57)	78% (205)	262	
4-Region: South	19% (84)	81% (348)	432	
4-Region: West	30% (84)	70% (199)	283	

Table BPC10_4NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.

Saved for long-term costs associated with children (e.g., college tuition)

Demographic	S	elected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	11%	(132)	89%	(1091)	1224
Gender: Male	14%	(84)	86%	(520)	605
Gender: Female	8%	(48)	92%	(569)	617
Age: 18-34	17%	(64)	83%	(301)	365
Age: 35-44	15%	(35)	85%	(196)	232
Age: 45-64	6%	(23)	94%	(354)	377
Age: 65+	4%	(11)	96%	(240)	251
GenZers: 1997-2012	14%	(20)	86%	(124)	144
Millennials: 1981-1996	18%	(73)	82%	(335)	408
GenXers: 1965-1980	9%	(26)	91%	(274)	299
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	1%	(4)	99%	(334)	338
PID: Dem (no lean)	12%	(64)	88%	(455)	519
PID: Ind (no lean)	10%	(33)	90%	(306)	339
PID: Rep (no lean)	10%	(35)	90%	(331)	366
PID/Gender: Dem Men	18%	(50)	82%	(229)	279
PID/Gender: Dem Women	6%	(14)	94%	(225)	239
PID/Gender: Ind Men	6%	(10)	94%	(143)	153
PID/Gender: Ind Women	13%	(23)	87%	(162)	186
PID/Gender: Rep Men	14%	(24)	86%	(149)	173
PID/Gender: Rep Women	5%	(11)	95%	(182)	193
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	14%	(56)	86%	(350)	406
Ideo: Moderate (4)	10%	(40)	90%	(349)	389
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	9%	(33)	91%	(331)	364
Educ: < College	8%	(61)	92%	(692)	753
Educ: Bachelors degree	13%	(36)	87%	(245)	281
Educ: Post-grad	19%	(36)	81%	(155)	190
Income: Under 50k	7%	(43)	93%	(553)	597
Income: 50k-100k	11%	(44)	89%	(367)	411
Income: 100k+	21%	(45)	79%	(171)	216
Ethnicity: White	12%	(112)	88%	(863)	975
Ethnicity: Hispanic	19%	(37)	81%	(162)	199

Table BPC10_4NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.

Saved for long-term costs associated with children (e.g., college tuition)

Demographic	S	elected	No	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	11%	(132)	89%	(1091)	1224
Ethnicity: Black	11%	(15)	89%	(127)	142
Ethnicity: Other	4%	(5)	96%	(101)	106
All Christian	12%	(72)	88%	(507)	580
All Non-Christian	22%	(26)	78%	(94)	120
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	5%	(16)	95%	(274)	290
Something Else	8%	(15)	92%	(179)	194
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	21%	(28)	79%	(102)	129
Evangelical	12%	(39)	88%	(271)	310
Non-Evangelical	9%	(40)	91%	(395)	435
Community: Urban	19%	(79)	81%	(333)	412
Community: Suburban	6%	(28)	94%	(486)	514
Community: Rural	9%	(25)	91%	(272)	298
Employ: Private Sector	15%	(80)	85%	(440)	520
Employ: Government	16%	(16)	84%	(87)	103
Employ: Self-Employed	12%	(11)	88%	(86)	97
Employ: Homemaker	10%	(6)	90%	(58)	65
Employ: Retired	4%	(11)	96%	(266)	277
Employ: Unemployed	5%	(4)	95%	(79)	83
Employ: Other	2%	(1)	98%	(52)	53
Military HH: Yes	10%	(15)	90%	(135)	150
Military HH: No	11%	(117)	89%	(956)	1073
2022 House Vote: Democrat	13%	(75)	87%	(504)	579
2022 House Vote: Republican	10%	(38)	90%	(328)	366
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	6%	(15)	94%	(235)	249
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	13%	(75)	87%	(483)	558
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	8%	(32)	92%	(371)	403
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	10%	(22)	90%	(207)	228
2018 House Vote: Democrat	14%	(67)	86%	(421)	488
2018 House Vote: Republican	9%	(32)	91%	(312)	344
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	8%	(30)	92%	(336)	367

Table BPC10_4NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.

Saved for long-term costs associated with children (e.g., college tuition)

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	11% (132)	89% (1091)	1224
4-Region: Northeast	14% (34)	86% (213)	247
4-Region: Midwest	12% (30)	88% (231)	262
4-Region: South	6% (25)	94% (407)	432
4-Region: West	15% (43)	85% (240)	283

Table BPC10_5NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.

Contributed to long-term savings/retirement accounts

Demographic	S	elected	No	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	13%	(159)	87%	(1064)	1224
Gender: Male	19%	(112)	81%	(492)	605
Gender: Female	8%	(47)	92%	(570)	617
Age: 18-34	18%	(65)	82%	(299)	365
Age: 35-44	13%	(31)	87%	(201)	232
Age: 45-64	8%	(29)	92%	(347)	377
Age: 65+	14%	(34)	86%	(216)	251
GenZers: 1997-2012	20%	(29)	80%	(115)	144
Millennials: 1981-1996	15%	(62)	85%	(346)	408
GenXers: 1965-1980	7%	(22)	93%	(278)	299
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	12%	(40)	88%	(298)	338
PID: Dem (no lean)	15%	(79)	85%	(440)	519
PID: Ind (no lean)	11%	(38)	89%	(301)	339
PID: Rep (no lean)	12%	(42)	88%	(323)	366
PID/Gender: Dem Men	22%	(62)	78%	(217)	279
PID/Gender: Dem Women	7%	(17)	93%	(222)	239
PID/Gender: Ind Men	12%	(18)	88%	(135)	153
PID/Gender: Ind Women	11%	(20)	89%	(165)	186
PID/Gender: Rep Men	19%	(33)	81%	(140)	173
PID/Gender: Rep Women	5%	(9)	95%	(183)	193
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	12%	(47)	88%	(359)	406
Ideo: Moderate (4)	12%	(48)	88%	(341)	389
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	17%	(63)	83%	(301)	364
Educ: < College	7%	(55)	93%	(698)	753
Educ: Bachelors degree	21%	(59)	79%	(221)	281
Educ: Post-grad	24%	(45)	76%	(145)	190
Income: Under 50k	8%	(47)	92%	(550)	597
Income: 50k-100k	14%	(57)	86%	(353)	411
Income: 100k+	26%	(55)	74%	(161)	216
Ethnicity: White	13%	(130)	87%	(845)	975
Ethnicity: Hispanic	10%	(19)	90%	(180)	199

Table BPC10_5NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.

Contributed to long-term savings/retirement accounts

Demographic	S	elected	No	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	13%	(159)	87%	(1064)	1224
Ethnicity: Black	15%	(21)	85%	(121)	142
Ethnicity: Other	8%	(9)	92%	(97)	106
All Christian	14%	(81)	86%	(498)	580
All Non-Christian	20%	(24)	80%	(96)	120
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	10%	(29)	90%	(261)	290
Something Else	11%	(21)	89%	(174)	194
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	22%	(28)	78%	(101)	129
Evangelical	13%	(41)	87%	(269)	310
Non-Evangelical	11%	(49)	89%	(386)	435
Community: Urban	17%	(69)	83%	(343)	412
Community: Suburban	12%	(61)	88%	(453)	514
Community: Rural	10%	(29)	90%	(268)	298
Employ: Private Sector	16%	(82)	84%	(439)	520
Employ: Government	18%	(18)	82%	(85)	103
Employ: Self-Employed	9%	(9)	91%	(89)	97
Employ: Homemaker	5%	(3)	95%	(62)	65
Employ: Retired	13%	(36)	87%	(241)	277
Employ: Unemployed	5%	(5)	95%	(79)	83
Employ: Other	9%	(5)	91%	(48)	53
Military HH: Yes	21%	(31)	79%	(119)	150
Military HH: No	12%	(128)	88%	(946)	1073
2022 House Vote: Democrat	15%	(89)	85%	(490)	579
2022 House Vote: Republican	15%	(54)	85%	(313)	366
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	5%	(14)	95%	(236)	249
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	16%	(89)	84%	(469)	558
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	11%	(45)	89%	(358)	403
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	10%	(22)	90%	(207)	228
2018 House Vote: Democrat	15%	(72)	85%	(416)	488
2018 House Vote: Republican	14%	(49)	86%	(295)	344
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	10%	(35)	90%	(332)	367

Table BPC10_5NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.

Contributed to long-term savings/retirement accounts

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	13% (159)	87% (1064)	1224
4-Region: Northeast	14% (36)	86% (211)	247
4-Region: Midwest	13% (33)	87% (228)	262
4-Region: South	11% (50)	89% (382)	432
4-Region: West	14% (40)	86% (243)	283

Table BPC10_6NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply. Paid down debt

Demographic	S	elected	No	t Selected	Total N
Adults	27%	(326)	73%	(898)	1224
Gender: Male	29%	(173)	71%	(431)	605
Gender: Female	25%	(152)	75%	(466)	617
Age: 18-34	25%	(91)	75%	(274)	365
Age: 35-44	32%	(75)	68%	(157)	232
Age: 45-64	27%	(102)	73%	(274)	377
Age: 65+	23%	(58)	77%	(193)	251
GenZers: 1997-2012	25%	(35)	75%	(108)	144
Millennials: 1981-1996	28%	(116)	72%	(292)	408
GenXers: 1965-1980	28%	(84)	72%	(215)	299
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	25%	(85)	75%	(253)	338
PID: Dem (no lean)	28%	(147)	72%	(372)	519
PID: Ind (no lean)	25%	(84)	75%	(255)	339
PID: Rep (no lean)	26%	(95)	74%	(271)	366
PID/Gender: Dem Men	30%	(83)	70%	(196)	279
PID/Gender: Dem Women	27%	(63)	73%	(176)	239
PID/Gender: Ind Men	28%	(42)	72%	(110)	153
PID/Gender: Ind Women	22%	(42)	78%	(144)	186
PID/Gender: Rep Men	28%	(48)	72%	(125)	173
PID/Gender: Rep Women	24%	(46)	76%	(146)	193
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	27%	(111)	73%	(295)	406
Ideo: Moderate (4)	26%	(102)	74%	(287)	389
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	26%	(96)	74%	(268)	364
Educ: < College	28%	(214)	72%	(539)	753
Educ: Bachelors degree	23%	(65)	77%	(215)	281
Educ: Post-grad	25%	(47)	75%	(143)	190
Income: Under 50k	27%	(162)	73%	(435)	597
Income: 50k-100k	26%	(109)	74%	(302)	411
Income: 100k+	26%	(55)	74%	(161)	216
Ethnicity: White	26%	(249)	74%	(726)	975
Ethnicity: Hispanic	21%	(43)	79%	(156)	199

Table BPC10_6NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply. Paid down debt

Demographic	S	Selected	No	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	27%	(326)	73%	(898)	1224
Ethnicity: Black	27%	(39)	73%	(103)	142
Ethnicity: Other	35%	(37)	65%	(69)	106
All Christian	25%	(142)	75%	(437)	580
All Non-Christian	26%	(31)	74%	(89)	120
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	28%	(81)	72%	(208)	290
Something Else	34%	(67)	66%	(127)	194
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	26%	(33)	74%	(96)	129
Evangelical	29%	(90)	71%	(220)	310
Non-Evangelical	26%	(112)	74%	(323)	435
Community: Urban	23%	(97)	77%	(315)	412
Community: Suburban	28%	(144)	72%	(370)	514
Community: Rural	29%	(85)	71%	(213)	298
Employ: Private Sector	28%	(146)	72%	(374)	520
Employ: Government	18%	(19)	82%	(84)	103
Employ: Self-Employed	28%	(28)	72%	(70)	97
Employ: Homemaker	22%	(14)	78%	(50)	65
Employ: Retired	25%	(70)	75%	(207)	277
Employ: Unemployed	27%	(23)	73%	(61)	83
Employ: Other	29%	(15)	71%	(37)	53
Military HH: Yes	25%	(38)	75%	(112)	150
Military HH: No	27%	(288)	73%	(786)	1073
2022 House Vote: Democrat	28%	(164)	72%	(416)	579
2022 House Vote: Republican	26%	(95)	74%	(271)	366
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	25%	(61)	75%	(188)	249
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	27%	(152)	73%	(406)	558
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	27%	(109)	73%	(294)	403
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	24%	(56)	76%	(173)	228
2018 House Vote: Democrat	27%	(133)	73%	(354)	488
2018 House Vote: Republican	28%	(96)	72%	(248)	344
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	25%	(92)	75%	(275)	367

Table BPC10_6NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply. Paid down debt

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	27% (326)	73% (898)	1224
4-Region: Northeast	20% (50)	80% (197)	247
4-Region: Midwest	30% (80)	70% (182)	262
4-Region: South	27% (116)	73% (316)	432
4-Region: West	28% (80)	72% (203)	283

Table BPC10_7NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply. Other, please specify:

Demographic	Selected	i N	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	4% (54	96%	(1170)	1224
Gender: Male	3% (19	97%	(586)	605
Gender: Female	6% (35	94%	(582)	617
Age: 18-34	2% (9	98%	(356)	365
Age: 35-44	3% (8	97%	(224)	232
Age: 45-64	4% (15	96%	(362)	377
Age: 65+	9% (22	91%	(228)	251
GenZers: 1997-2012	3% (4	97%	(139)	144
Millennials: 1981-1996	3% (11	97%	(397)	408
GenXers: 1965-1980	2% (7	98%	(293)	299
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	9% (29	91%	(309)	338
PID: Dem (no lean)	3% (18	97%	(501)	519
PID: Ind (no lean)	5% (16	95%	(323)	339
PID: Rep (no lean)	6% (20	94%	(345)	366
PID/Gender: Dem Men	2% (6	98%	(273)	279
PID/Gender: Dem Women	5% (12	95%	(227)	239
PID/Gender: Ind Men	4% (6	96%	(147)	153
PID/Gender: Ind Women	5% (10	95%	(176)	186
PID/Gender: Rep Men	4% (7	96%	(166)	173
PID/Gender: Rep Women	7% (13	93%	(179)	193
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	4% (17	96%	(388)	406
Ideo: Moderate (4)	4% (15	96%	(374)	389
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	5% (18	95%	(345)	364
Educ: < College	4% (31	96%	(722)	753
Educ: Bachelors degree	3% (9	97%	(272)	281
Educ: Post-grad	7% (14	93%	(176)	190
Income: Under 50k	3% (19	97%	(577)	597
Income: 50k-100k	6% (23	94%	(388)	411
Income: 100k+	5% (12	95%	(205)	216
Ethnicity: White	5% (46	95%	(929)	975
Ethnicity: Hispanic	_ (0	100%	(199)	199

Table BPC10_7NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.

Other, pleas	se specify:
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Demographic	S	elected	No	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	4%	(54)	96%	(1170)	1224
Ethnicity: Black	3%	(4)	97%	(138)	142
Ethnicity: Other	4%	(4)	96%	(102)	106
All Christian	4%	(26)	96%	(554)	580
All Non-Christian	2%	(3)	98%	(118)	120
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	6%	(17)	94%	(272)	290
Something Else	2%	(4)	98%	(190)	194
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	3%	(3)	97%	(126)	129
Evangelical	4%	(14)	96%	(296)	310
Non-Evangelical	4%	(15)	96%	(420)	435
Community: Urban	3%	(14)	97%	(398)	412
Community: Suburban	5%	(23)	95%	(491)	514
Community: Rural	5%	(16)	95%	(281)	298
Employ: Private Sector	3%	(13)	97%	(507)	520
Employ: Government	3%	(3)	97%	(100)	103
Employ: Self-Employed	2%	(2)	98%	(96)	97
Employ: Homemaker	1%	(1)	99%	(64)	65
Employ: Retired	8%	(22)	92%	(255)	277
Employ: Unemployed	8%	(7)	92%	(77)	83
Employ: Other	12%	(7)	88%	(46)	53
Military HH: Yes	4%	(6)	96%	(144)	150
Military HH: No	4%	(48)	96%	(1026)	1073
2022 House Vote: Democrat	3%	(20)	97%	(559)	579
2022 House Vote: Republican	6%	(22)	94%	(344)	366
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	5%	(12)	95%	(238)	249
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	4%	(21)	96%	(537)	558
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	6%	(25)	94%	(377)	403
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	3%	(6)	97%	(222)	228
2018 House Vote: Democrat	4%	(21)	96%	(467)	488
2018 House Vote: Republican	6%	(22)	94%	(322)	344
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	2%	(9)	98%	(358)	367

Table BPC10_7NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.

Other, please specify:

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	4% (54)	96% (1170)	1224
4-Region: Northeast	4% (9)	96% (238)	247
4-Region: Midwest	6% (16)	94% (246)	262
4-Region: South	5% (22)	95% (410)	432
4-Region: West	2% (7)	98% (276)	283

Table BPC10_8NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.

Don't know/No opinion

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	5% (57)	95% (1166)	1224
Gender: Male	3% (21)	97% (584)	605
Gender: Female	6% (36)	94% (581)	617
Age: 18-34	4% (16)	96% (349)	365
Age: 35-44	4% (9)	96% (223)	232
Age: 45-64	4% (15)	96% (362)	377
Age: 65+	7% (18)	93% (233)	251
GenZers: 1997-2012	5% (7)	95% (137)	144
Millennials: 1981-1996	4% (15)	96% (393)	408
GenXers: 1965-1980	4% (11)	96% (288)	299
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	7% (24)	93% (314)	338
PID: Dem (no lean)	3% (16)	97% (503)	519
PID: Ind (no lean)	7% (24)	93% (315)	339
PID: Rep (no lean)	5% (18)	95% (348)	366
PID/Gender: Dem Men	2% (4)	98% (274)	279
PID/Gender: Dem Women	5% (11)	95% (227)	239
PID/Gender: Ind Men	4% (7)	96% (146)	153
PID/Gender: Ind Women	9% (17)	91% (168)	186
PID/Gender: Rep Men	6% (10)	94% (163)	173
PID/Gender: Rep Women	4% (8)	96% (185)	193
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	3% (11)	97% (395)	406
Ideo: Moderate (4)	5% (21)	95% (368)	389
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	5% (19)	95% (345)	364
Educ: < College	5% (38)	95% (714)	753
Educ: Bachelors degree	5% (14)	95% (267)	281
Educ: Post-grad	3% (5)	97% (185)	190
Income: Under 50k	6% (35)	94% (562)	597
Income: 50k-100k	4% (18)	96% (392)	411
Income: 100k+	2% (4)	98% (212)	216
Ethnicity: White	4% (43)	96% (932)	975
Ethnicity: Hispanic	3% (6)	97% (194)	199

Table BPC10_8NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.

Don't know/No opinion

Demographic	S	elected	No	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	5%	(57)	95%	(1166)	1224
Ethnicity: Black	5%	(7)	95%	(136)	142
Ethnicity: Other	7%	(8)	93%	(99)	106
All Christian	4%	(26)	96%	(554)	580
All Non-Christian	2%	(3)	98%	(118)	120
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	7%	(20)	93%	(269)	290
Something Else	3%	(5)	97%	(189)	194
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	2%	(3)	98%	(126)	129
Evangelical	3%	(10)	97%	(300)	310
Non-Evangelical	5%	(21)	95%	(414)	435
Community: Urban	5%	(22)	95%	(390)	412
Community: Suburban	4%	(22)	96%	(492)	514
Community: Rural	5%	(14)	95%	(283)	298
Employ: Private Sector	2%	(12)	98%	(508)	520
Employ: Government	6%	(6)	94%	(97)	103
Employ: Self-Employed	2%	(2)	98%	(95)	97
Employ: Homemaker	8%	(5)	92%	(59)	65
Employ: Retired	7%	(19)	93%	(258)	277
Employ: Unemployed	11%	(9)	89%	(74)	83
Employ: Other	6%	(3)	94%	(50)	53
Military HH: Yes	5%	(8)	95%	(142)	150
Military HH: No	5%	(49)	95%	(1024)	1073
2022 House Vote: Democrat	2%	(14)	98%	(565)	579
2022 House Vote: Republican	5%	(19)	95%	(347)	366
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	9%	(22)	91%	(227)	249
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	3%	(19)	97%	(539)	558
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	5%	(22)	95%	(381)	403
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	7%	(16)	93%	(212)	228
2018 House Vote: Democrat	4%	(19)	96%	(469)	488
2018 House Vote: Republican	4%	(15)	96%	(329)	344
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	6%	(23)	94%	(344)	367

Table BPC10_8NET: Which of the following, if any, describe how you used the money that you received from your most recent tax refund? Please select all that apply.

Don't know/No opinion

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	5% (57)	95% (1166)	1224
4-Region: Northeast	5% (13)	95% (234)	247
4-Region: Midwest	4% (12)	96% (250)	262
4-Region: South	4% (19)	96% (413)	432
4-Region: West	5% (14)	95% (269)	283

Table BPC12: Suppose the IRS were to provide an online tool that allowed you to file a tax return for free, using your computer or smartphone. Would you be interested in using this tool to file your taxes?

					No, p	robably	No, de	efinitely	Don't l	know/No	
Demographic	Yes, defi	Yes, definitely Yes, pr		robably	1	not	n	ot	opi	inion	Total N
Adults	42%	(918)	31%	(675)	9%	(192)	6%	(129)	13%	(288)	2203
Gender: Male	43% ((462)	34%	(369)	8%	(88)	5%	(51)	10%	(102)	1071
Gender: Female	40%	(455)	27%	(305)	9%	(104)	7%	(79)	16%	(186)	1130
Age: 18-34	41% ((256)	37%	(234)	7%	(45)	2%	(13)	13%	(84)	632
Age: 35-44	56% ((207)	22%	(82)	7%	(26)	6%	(22)	9%	(35)	372
Age: 45-64	42% ((296)	31%	(223)	8%	(57)	6%	(42)	13%	(93)	712
Age: 65+	33%	(159)	28%	(135)	13%	(65)	11%	(53)	16%	(76)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	38%	(97)	37%	(94)	9%	(23)	3%	(7)	13%	(34)	255
Millennials: 1981-1996	48%	(322)	31%	(212)	6%	(42)	3%	(23)	11%	(78)	676
GenXers: 1965-1980	44% ((244)	29%	(165)	7%	(41)	7%	(38)	13%	(71)	559
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	36%	(231)	30%	(191)	11%	(73)	8%	(53)	15%	(93)	641
PID: Dem (no lean)	46%	(411)	30%	(267)	9%	(82)	4%	(37)	12%	(106)	904
PID: Ind (no lean)	38%	(237)	31%	(196)	8%	(50)	5%	(34)	18%	(115)	632
PID: Rep (no lean)	40% ((270)	32%	(211)	9%	(60)	9%	(59)	10%	(68)	668
PID/Gender: Dem Men	48%	(218)	34%	(152)	9%	(41)	2%	(8)	7%	(33)	452
PID/Gender: Dem Women	43%	(193)	26%	(115)	9%	(41)	6%	(29)	16%	(72)	450
PID/Gender: Ind Men	36%	(105)	37%	(106)	6%	(18)	7%	(19)	15%	(43)	290
PID/Gender: Ind Women	39%	(132)	26%	(90)	9%	(32)	4%	(14)	21%	(72)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Men	42%	(140)	34%	(111)	9%	(29)	7%	(23)	8%	(26)	329
PID/Gender: Rep Women	38%	(130)	30%	(100)	9%	(31)	10%	(35)	12%	(42)	339
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	49%	(330)	29%	(195)	9%	(58)	4%	(26)	10%	(71)	680
Ideo: Moderate (4)	41%	(287)	33%	(235)	8%	(58)	6%	(41)	12%	(81)	703
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	39%	(255)	32%	(212)	10%	(63)	7%	(47)	12%	(79)	656
Educ: < College	40% ((570)	29%	(413)	8%	(122)	7%	(96)	17%	(239)	1440
Educ: Bachelors degree	42%	(205)	35%	(172)	10%	(50)	5%	(26)	7%	(32)	485
Educ: Post-grad	52%	(143)	32%	(90)	7%	(20)	3%	(7)	6%	(17)	279
Income: Under 50k	40% ((469)	27%	(325)	9%	(104)	7%	(81)	17%	(204)	1184
Income: 50k-100k	42%	(275)	34%	(224)	9%	(61)	5%	(34)	9%	(58)	652
Income: 100k+	48%	(175)	34%	(125)	7%	(27)	4%	(14)	7%	(26)	367
Ethnicity: White	42%	(714)	31%	(529)	9%	(150)	6%	(96)	12%	(210)	1700
Ethnicity: Hispanic	51%	(192)	31%	(117)	5%	(18)	5%	(18)	9%	(35)	379

Table BPC12: Suppose the IRS were to provide an online tool that allowed you to file a tax return for free, using your computer or smartphone. Would you be interested in using this tool to file your taxes?

					No, p	robably	No, de	efinitely	Don't know/No		
Demographic	Yes, definitely		Yes, p	Yes, probably		not	I	not	opinion		Total N
Adults	42%	(918)	31%	(675)	9%	(192)	6%	(129)	13%	(288)	2203
Ethnicity: Black	38%	(107)	31%	(88)	10%	(27)	6%	(16)	16%	(45)	283
Ethnicity: Other	44%	(98)	26%	(57)	7%	(14)	8%	(18)	15%	(33)	220
All Christian	42%	(419)	33%	(324)	9%	(89)	7%	(68)	10%	(95)	995
All Non-Christian	49%	(86)	28%	(48)	5%	(8)	4%	(7)	14%	(25)	175
Atheist	42%	(36)	31%	(26)	8%	(7)	6%	(5)	14%	(12)	86
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	40%	(231)	30%	(173)	8%	(46)	4%	(25)	18%	(106)	582
Something Else	40%	(146)	28%	(103)	12%	(42)	7%	(25)	14%	(50)	366
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	47%	(91)	30%	(57)	5%	(10)	5%	(9)	13%	(25)	191
Evangelical	45%	(255)	29%	(167)	9%	(49)	6%	(36)	11%	(65)	572
Non-Evangelical	40%	(298)	31%	(235)	11%	(80)	7%	(54)	11%	(79)	746
Community: Urban	45%	(328)	29%	(209)	8%	(54)	5%	(37)	13%	(94)	723
Community: Suburban	39%	(371)	32%	(306)	9%	(89)	7%	(64)	12%	(112)	942
Community: Rural	41%	(219)	30%	(160)	9%	(49)	5%	(29)	15%	(82)	538
Employ: Private Sector	48%	(365)	34%	(259)	7%	(54)	3%	(20)	8%	(61)	759
Employ: Government	46%	(71)	35%	(53)	7%	(10)	2%	(3)	11%	(16)	154
Employ: Self-Employed	50%	(97)	30%	(59)	9%	(17)	3%	(6)	8%	(16)	195
Employ: Homemaker	36%	(50)	24%	(33)	11%	(15)	7%	(10)	21%	(29)	138
Employ: Retired	34%	(186)	28%	(153)	12%	(67)	10%	(56)	14%	(77)	539
Employ: Unemployed	32%	(73)	29%	(67)	7%	(16)	7%	(16)	25%	(57)	228
Employ: Other	38%	(53)	27%	(38)	6%	(9)	12%	(17)	17%	(23)	140
Military HH: Yes	45%	(127)	26%	(73)	9%	(26)	5%	(14)	14%	(41)	281
Military HH: No	41%	(792)	31%	(601)	9%	(167)	6%	(115)	13%	(248)	1922
2022 House Vote: Democrat	49%	(458)	29%	(267)	9%	(83)	4%	(39)	9%	(87)	934
2022 House Vote: Republican	38%	(239)	35%	(220)	9%	(58)	9%	(56)	9%	(57)	630
2022 House Vote: Someone else	39%	(20)	38%	(20)	5%	(2)	2%	(1)	16%	(8)	52
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	34%	(201)	29%	(169)	8%	(49)	6%	(33)	23%	(135)	586
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	47%	(449)	30%	(287)	9%	(83)	4%	(38)	11%	(101)	958
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	41%	(276)	32%	(217)	9%	(58)	9%	(59)	9%	(63)	673
2020 Vote: Other	45%	(30)	30%	(20)	8%	(6)	3%	(2)	14%	(9)	66
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	32%	(163)	30%	(151)	9%	(46)	6%	(30)	23%	(114)	505

Table BPC12: Suppose the IRS were to provide an online tool that allowed you to file a tax return for free, using your computer or smartphone. Would you be interested in using this tool to file your taxes?

Demographic	emographic Yes, definitely Yes, probably		robably	No, probably not		No, definitely not		Don't know/No opinion		Total N	
Adults	42%	(918)	31%	(675)	9%	(192)	6%	(129)	13%	(288)	2203
2018 House Vote: Democrat	49%	(390)	29%	(230)	10%	(77)	4%	(34)	8%	(64)	795
2018 House Vote: Republican	39%	(234)	34%	(200)	9%	(52)	9%	(54)	9%	(52)	593
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	35%	(276)	31%	(241)	8%	(61)	5%	(41)	21%	(163)	781
4-Region: Northeast	37%	(144)	32%	(123)	10%	(39)	6%	(22)	15%	(58)	386
4-Region: Midwest	41%	(186)	30%	(137)	11%	(51)	7%	(30)	11%	(51)	455
4-Region: South	40%	(335)	30%	(253)	9%	(74)	7%	(55)	15%	(123)	840
4-Region: West	49%	(254)	31%	(162)	5%	(28)	4%	(23)	11%	(56)	522

Table BPC15_1: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same? Groceries

Demographic	In	creased	Dec	creased	No	Change	op	inion	Total N
Adults	58%	(1269)	19%	(422)	19%	(423)	4%	(89)	2203
Gender: Male	57%	(606)	19%	(202)	22%	(231)	3%	(31)	1071
Gender: Female	59%	(662)	19%	(219)	17%	(191)	5%	(57)	1130
Age: 18-34	56%	(351)	16%	(101)	21%	(132)	8%	(48)	632
Age: 35-44	56%	(209)	21%	(80)	19%	(70)	4%	(13)	372
Age: 45-64	55%	(392)	24%	(173)	18%	(128)	3%	(18)	712
Age: 65+	65%	(317)	14%	(68)	19%	(93)	2%	(9)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	52%	(132)	17%	(43)	23%	(59)	8%	(21)	255
Millennials: 1981-1996	58%	(392)	17%	(113)	20%	(132)	6%	(39)	676
GenXers: 1965-1980	54%	(300)	24%	(136)	19%	(105)	3%	(18)	559
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	62%	(397)	19%	(124)	17%	(112)	1%	(9)	641
PID: Dem (no lean)	56%	(505)	19%	(174)	21%	(193)	3%	(31)	904
PID: Ind (no lean)	54%	(340)	20%	(124)	19%	(122)	7%	(45)	632
PID: Rep (no lean)	63%	(423)	18%	(124)	16%	(108)	2%	(13)	668
PID/Gender: Dem Men	54%	(247)	20%	(92)	23%	(104)	2%	(9)	452
PID/Gender: Dem Women	58%	(259)	18%	(81)	20%	(88)	5%	(22)	450
PID/Gender: Ind Men	55%	(160)	16%	(47)	22%	(64)	7%	(20)	290
PID/Gender: Ind Women	53%	(180)	23%	(78)	17%	(58)	8%	(26)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Men	61%	(200)	19%	(63)	19%	(63)	1%	(2)	329
PID/Gender: Rep Women	66%	(223)	18%	(60)	13%	(45)	3%	(10)	339
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	58%	(396)	21%	(143)	19%	(127)	2%	(13)	680
Ideo: Moderate (4)	58%	(408)	20%	(139)	18%	(130)	4%	(26)	703
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	61%	(398)	18%	(121)	18%	(118)	3%	(20)	656
Educ: < College	57%	(819)	19%	(274)	19%	(274)	5%	(73)	1440
Educ: Bachelors degree	57%	(278)	19%	(94)	21%	(102)	2%	(10)	485
Educ: Post-grad	62%	(172)	19%	(54)	17%	(46)	2%	(6)	279
Income: Under 50k	55%	(652)	21%	(247)	19%	(222)	5%	(63)	1184
Income: 50k-100k	60%	(391)	18%	(121)	19%	(123)	3%	(18)	652
Income: 100k+	62%	(226)	15%	(55)	21%	(78)	2%	(8)	367
Ethnicity: White	59%	(1009)	19%	(322)	19%	(318)	3%	(52)	1700

Table BPC15_1: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same? Groceries

							Don't	know/No	
Demographic	In	creased	Dec	creased	No	Change	op	inion	Total N
Adults	58%	(1269)	19%	(422)	19%	(423)	4%	(89)	2203
Ethnicity: Hispanic	61%	(232)	21%	(79)	15%	(55)	4%	(14)	379
Ethnicity: Black	52%	(146)	17%	(47)	24%	(68)	8%	(22)	283
Ethnicity: Other	52%	(115)	24%	(54)	17%	(37)	7%	(15)	220
All Christian	61%	(611)	20%	(195)	17%	(167)	2%	(23)	995
All Non-Christian	56%	(98)	22%	(39)	17%	(30)	4%	(8)	175
Atheist	60%	(51)	12%	(11)	22%	(19)	6%	(5)	86
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	52%	(301)	21%	(121)	20%	(118)	7%	(42)	582
Something Else	57%	(208)	16%	(58)	24%	(89)	3%	(11)	366
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	57%	(108)	23%	(44)	16%	(32)	4%	(8)	191
Evangelical	57%	(324)	20%	(115)	21%	(119)	3%	(14)	572
Non-Evangelical	64%	(474)	16%	(122)	18%	(131)	3%	(19)	746
Community: Urban	56%	(404)	20%	(143)	20%	(147)	4%	(30)	723
Community: Suburban	58%	(550)	19%	(182)	18%	(169)	4%	(41)	942
Community: Rural	59%	(316)	18%	(97)	20%	(107)	3%	(18)	538
Employ: Private Sector	61%	(459)	20%	(150)	17%	(130)	3%	(19)	759
Employ: Government	60%	(93)	19%	(29)	18%	(28)	3%	(5)	154
Employ: Self-Employed	54%	(105)	19%	(37)	22%	(43)	5%	(10)	195
Employ: Homemaker	63%	(87)	17%	(23)	17%	(23)	3%	(4)	138
Employ: Retired	62%	(332)	18%	(95)	19%	(103)	2%	(9)	539
Employ: Unemployed	39%	(89)	23%	(54)	26%	(59)	12%	(27)	228
Employ: Other	56%	(79)	19%	(27)	17%	(24)	8%	(11)	140
Military HH: Yes	60%	(169)	19%	(54)	18%	(51)	2%	(7)	281
Military HH: No	57%	(1100)	19%	(369)	19%	(372)	4%	(82)	1922
2022 House Vote: Democrat	57%	(536)	20%	(183)	21%	(192)	2%	(23)	934
2022 House Vote: Republican	63%	(399)	19%	(117)	17%	(105)	1%	(9)	630
2022 House Vote: Someone else	42%	(22)	30%	(16)	25%	(13)	3%	(1)	52
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	53%	(312)	18%	(107)	19%	(113)	9%	(55)	586

Table BPC15_1: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same? Groceries

Demographic	Increased		eased Decreased		No Change		Don't know/No opinion		Total N	
Adults	58%	(1269)	19%	(422)	19%	(423)	4%	(89)	2203	
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	57%	(549)	19%	(184)	20%	(195)	3%	(31)	958	
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	65%	(439)	18%	(122)	16%	(105)	1%	(8)	673	
2020 Vote: Other	44%	(29)	23%	(16)	27%	(18)	6%	(4)	66	
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	50%	(253)	20%	(101)	21%	(105)	9%	(46)	505	
2018 House Vote: Democrat	59%	(469)	19%	(150)	20%	(158)	2%	(19)	795	
2018 House Vote: Republican	63%	(373)	19%	(111)	17%	(102)	1%	(7)	593	
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	53%	(413)	20%	(153)	20%	(153)	8%	(63)	781	
4-Region: Northeast	57%	(220)	21%	(79)	18%	(71)	4%	(16)	386	
4-Region: Midwest	54%	(247)	20%	(89)	22%	(102)	4%	(17)	455	
4-Region: South	60%	(504)	18%	(151)	18%	(154)	4%	(32)	840	
4-Region: West	57%	(297)	20%	(104)	19%	(97)	5%	(24)	522	

Table BPC15_2: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Clothing

							Don't	know/No	
Demographic	Inc	creased	Dec	creased	No	Change	op	inion	Total N
Adults	28%	(613)	33%	(719)	34%	(757)	5%	(114)	2203
Gender: Male	29%	(306)	29%	(311)	38%	(403)	5%	(51)	1071
Gender: Female	27%	(306)	36%	(408)	31%	(353)	6%	(63)	1130
Age: 18-34	36%	(230)	25%	(160)	31%	(194)	8%	(48)	632
Age: 35-44	32%	(120)	32%	(120)	32%	(118)	4%	(14)	372
Age: 45-64	25%	(179)	38%	(270)	33%	(233)	4%	(30)	712
Age: 65+	17%	(84)	35%	(169)	43%	(212)	5%	(23)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	35%	(90)	27%	(68)	29%	(73)	9%	(24)	255
Millennials: 1981-1996	36%	(240)	27%	(183)	32%	(217)	5%	(35)	676
GenXers: 1965-1980	27%	(153)	38%	(211)	30%	(170)	4%	(25)	559
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	19%	(120)	38%	(243)	39%	(250)	4%	(28)	641
PID: Dem (no lean)	30%	(274)	32%	(289)	33%	(303)	4%	(39)	904
PID: Ind (no lean)	20%	(128)	31%	(197)	41%	(261)	7%	(46)	632
PID: Rep (no lean)	32%	(211)	35%	(234)	29%	(193)	4%	(30)	668
PID/Gender: Dem Men	32%	(147)	28%	(128)	36%	(162)	3%	(15)	452
PID/Gender: Dem Women	28%	(127)	35%	(160)	31%	(140)	5%	(24)	450
PID/Gender: Ind Men	18%	(53)	26%	(75)	47%	(135)	9%	(27)	290
PID/Gender: Ind Women	22%	(74)	36%	(122)	37%	(127)	5%	(19)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Men	32%	(106)	33%	(108)	32%	(106)	3%	(9)	329
PID/Gender: Rep Women	31%	(105)	37%	(126)	26%	(87)	6%	(21)	339
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	30%	(203)	31%	(214)	35%	(236)	4%	(28)	680
Ideo: Moderate (4)	25%	(173)	36%	(254)	34%	(240)	5%	(35)	703
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	30%	(197)	33%	(217)	32%	(213)	4%	(28)	656
Educ: < College	28%	(401)	33%	(477)	33%	(477)	6%	(85)	1440
Educ: Bachelors degree	27%	(130)	31%	(149)	38%	(184)	5%	(22)	485
Educ: Post-grad	29%	(82)	34%	(93)	34%	(96)	3%	(8)	279
Income: Under 50k	26%	(312)	34%	(400)	33%	(395)	6%	(77)	1184
Income: 50k-100k	28%	(180)	33%	(215)	35%	(230)	4%	(27)	652
Income: 100k+	33%	(121)	28%	(104)	36%	(132)	3%	(10)	367
Ethnicity: White	28%	(474)	33%	(564)	35%	(588)	4%	(74)	1700

Table BPC15_2: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same? Clothing

								know/No	
Demographic	Inc	creased	De	creased	No	Change	op	inion	Total N
Adults	28%	(613)	33%	(719)	34%	(757)	5%	(114)	2203
Ethnicity: Hispanic	33%	(126)	35%	(134)	29%	(112)	2%	(8)	379
Ethnicity: Black	30%	(85)	26%	(73)	35%	(100)	9%	(26)	283
Ethnicity: Other	24%	(54)	37%	(82)	32%	(69)	7%	(15)	220
All Christian	27%	(270)	34%	(337)	36%	(356)	3%	(32)	995
All Non-Christian	40%	(70)	29%	(51)	25%	(43)	6%	(10)	175
Atheist	30%	(25)	28%	(24)	35%	(30)	8%	(7)	86
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	23%	(133)	33%	(191)	36%	(210)	8%	(48)	582
Something Else	31%	(114)	32%	(116)	32%	(118)	5%	(18)	366
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	38%	(73)	32%	(60)	25%	(48)	5%	(10)	191
Evangelical	33%	(189)	33%	(188)	31%	(178)	3%	(17)	572
Non-Evangelical	25%	(185)	33%	(244)	38%	(284)	4%	(33)	746
Community: Urban	35%	(251)	29%	(207)	31%	(221)	6%	(44)	723
Community: Suburban	22%	(210)	36%	(339)	37%	(347)	5%	(47)	942
Community: Rural	28%	(152)	32%	(174)	35%	(189)	4%	(23)	538
Employ: Private Sector	33%	(248)	30%	(226)	33%	(250)	4%	(34)	759
Employ: Government	42%	(64)	33%	(51)	22%	(34)	3%	(5)	154
Employ: Self-Employed	35%	(68)	29%	(57)	30%	(59)	5%	(11)	195
Employ: Homemaker	27%	(37)	39%	(54)	29%	(40)	5%	(7)	138
Employ: Retired	18%	(97)	34%	(184)	44%	(235)	4%	(23)	539
Employ: Unemployed	23%	(53)	38%	(87)	31%	(71)	8%	(17)	228
Employ: Other	24%	(34)	28%	(39)	40%	(56)	8%	(11)	140
Military HH: Yes	23%	(65)	40%	(111)	32%	(91)	5%	(13)	281
Military HH: No	28%	(548)	32%	(608)	35%	(666)	5%	(101)	1922
2022 House Vote: Democrat	27%	(251)	32%	(297)	38%	(357)	3%	(29)	934
2022 House Vote: Republican	29%	(184)	35%	(220)	33%	(206)	3%	(20)	630
2022 House Vote: Someone else	21%	(11)	34%	(18)	42%	(22)	3%	(1)	52
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	28%	(166)	32%	(185)	29%	(172)	11%	(64)	586

Table BPC15_2: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same? Clothing

Demographic	Inc	creased	Dec	creased	No	Change	Don't know/No opinion		Total N	
Adults	28%	(613)	33%	(719)	34%	(757)	5%	(114)	2203	
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	26%	(247)	33%	(315)	37%	(355)	4%	(41)	958	
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	30%	(202)	35%	(233)	32%	(214)	4%	(24)	673	
2020 Vote: Other	17%	(11)	30%	(20)	51%	(34)	3%	(2)	66	
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	30%	(152)	30%	(151)	31%	(154)	9%	(47)	505	
2018 House Vote: Democrat	27%	(211)	33%	(262)	37%	(297)	3%	(24)	795	
2018 House Vote: Republican	29%	(169)	35%	(210)	33%	(194)	3%	(19)	593	
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	29%	(223)	30%	(235)	33%	(256)	9%	(68)	781	
4-Region: Northeast	29%	(113)	31%	(119)	34%	(133)	5%	(21)	386	
4-Region: Midwest	24%	(108)	33%	(148)	37%	(170)	6%	(29)	455	
4-Region: South	31%	(257)	30%	(253)	35%	(296)	4%	(34)	840	
4-Region: West	26%	(135)	38%	(199)	30%	(157)	6%	(30)	522	

Table BPC15_3: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Utilities and telecommunications (electricity, internet, cellphone)

							Don't	know/No	
Demographic	Inc	creased	De	creased	No	Change	op	oinion	Total N
Adults	51%	(1113)	13%	(279)	31%	(683)	6%	(128)	2203
Gender: Male	50%	(537)	13%	(144)	31%	(336)	5%	(54)	1071
Gender: Female	51%	(574)	12%	(135)	31%	(346)	7%	(74)	1130
Age: 18-34	46%	(290)	16%	(103)	29%	(181)	9%	(57)	632
Age: 35-44	46%	(170)	18%	(66)	32%	(117)	5%	(19)	372
Age: 45-64	51%	(364)	10%	(70)	34%	(239)	5%	(39)	712
Age: 65+	59%	(288)	8%	(41)	30%	(146)	3%	(13)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	45%	(114)	14%	(37)	28%	(70)	13%	(34)	255
Millennials: 1981-1996	47%	(315)	17%	(114)	31%	(208)	6%	(39)	676
GenXers: 1965-1980	51%	(286)	12%	(65)	30%	(170)	7%	(39)	559
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	55%	(350)	10%	(62)	34%	(217)	2%	(12)	641
PID: Dem (no lean)	49%	(441)	14%	(131)	33%	(296)	4%	(35)	904
PID: Ind (no lean)	47%	(294)	12%	(74)	32%	(205)	9%	(58)	632
PID: Rep (no lean)	56%	(377)	11%	(74)	27%	(182)	5%	(35)	668
PID/Gender: Dem Men	50%	(228)	16%	(74)	31%	(138)	3%	(12)	452
PID/Gender: Dem Women	47%	(213)	13%	(57)	35%	(157)	5%	(23)	450
PID/Gender: Ind Men	45%	(132)	11%	(31)	33%	(97)	10%	(30)	290
PID/Gender: Ind Women	47%	(162)	13%	(43)	32%	(107)	8%	(28)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Men	54%	(178)	12%	(39)	31%	(100)	4%	(12)	329
PID/Gender: Rep Women	59%	(200)	10%	(35)	24%	(82)	7%	(23)	339
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	49%	(335)	15%	(101)	33%	(222)	3%	(22)	680
Ideo: Moderate (4)	50%	(350)	11%	(79)	32%	(227)	7%	(46)	703
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	55%	(363)	13%	(83)	28%	(181)	4%	(28)	656
Educ: < College	48%	(692)	12%	(179)	32%	(467)	7%	(102)	1440
Educ: Bachelors degree	52%	(252)	13%	(62)	32%	(156)	3%	(15)	485
Educ: Post-grad	60%	(168)	14%	(39)	21%	(60)	4%	(11)	279
Income: Under 50k	47%	(559)	13%	(150)	33%	(391)	7%	(84)	1184
Income: 50k-100k	54%	(353)	12%	(81)	28%	(183)	5%	(34)	652
Income: 100k+	54%	(200)	13%	(48)	30%	(109)	3%	(9)	367
Ethnicity: White	53%	(908)	12%	(199)	30%	(516)	5%	(77)	1700

Table BPC15_3: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Utilities and telecommunications (electricity, internet, cellphone)

							Don't	Don't know/No			
Demographic	Inc	creased	Dec	creased	No	Change	op	oinion	Total N		
Adults	51%	(1113)	13%	(279)	31%	(683)	6%	(128)	2203		
Ethnicity: Hispanic	49%	(187)	15%	(56)	33%	(124)	3%	(12)	379		
Ethnicity: Black	41%	(116)	15%	(42)	35%	(100)	9%	(25)	283		
Ethnicity: Other	40%	(89)	17%	(38)	31%	(67)	12%	(26)	220		
All Christian	54%	(533)	13%	(125)	30%	(298)	4%	(39)	995		
All Non-Christian	47%	(82)	19%	(34)	28%	(49)	6%	(10)	175		
Atheist	43%	(37)	6%	(5)	46%	(39)	6%	(5)	86		
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	49%	(283)	11%	(66)	30%	(176)	10%	(57)	582		
Something Else	49%	(178)	14%	(49)	33%	(120)	5%	(18)	366		
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	46%	(87)	19%	(36)	30%	(58)	5%	(10)	191		
Evangelical	50%	(287)	14%	(79)	32%	(182)	4%	(24)	572		
Non-Evangelical	55%	(409)	12%	(89)	29%	(217)	4%	(32)	746		
Community: Urban	50%	(365)	11%	(83)	33%	(238)	5%	(37)	723		
Community: Suburban	50%	(467)	14%	(131)	30%	(283)	7%	(61)	942		
Community: Rural	52%	(281)	12%	(65)	30%	(162)	6%	(30)	538		
Employ: Private Sector	53%	(399)	16%	(118)	28%	(211)	4%	(30)	759		
Employ: Government	51%	(79)	19%	(30)	23%	(35)	7%	(10)	154		
Employ: Self-Employed	45%	(87)	19%	(37)	30%	(59)	6%	(12)	195		
Employ: Homemaker	54%	(74)	8%	(11)	33%	(45)	6%	(8)	138		
Employ: Retired	54%	(293)	7%	(40)	35%	(189)	3%	(16)	539		
Employ: Unemployed	35%	(81)	10%	(24)	42%	(96)	12%	(28)	228		
Employ: Other	52%	(73)	12%	(17)	23%	(32)	13%	(18)	140		
Military HH: Yes	54%	(151)	11%	(30)	30%	(84)	6%	(16)	281		
Military HH: No	50%	(962)	13%	(250)	31%	(599)	6%	(112)	1922		
2022 House Vote: Democrat	52%	(487)	13%	(123)	32%	(297)	3%	(27)	934		
2022 House Vote: Republican	57%	(360)	13%	(83)	26%	(164)	4%	(22)	630		
2022 House Vote: Someone else	37%	(19)	13%	(7)	47%	(25)	3%	(1)	52		
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	42%	(246)	11%	(66)	34%	(197)	13%	(78)	586		

Table BPC15_3: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Utilities and telecommunications (electricity, internet, cellphone)

							Don't know/No			
Demographic	Inc	creased	Dec	creased	No	Change	op	inion	Total N	
Adults	51%	(1113)	13%	(279)	31%	(683)	6%	(128)	2203	
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	52%	(495)	14%	(131)	31%	(300)	3%	(32)	958	
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	59%	(397)	11%	(73)	27%	(184)	3%	(20)	673	
2020 Vote: Other	41%	(27)	9%	(6)	45%	(30)	5%	(3)	66	
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	38%	(194)	14%	(69)	34%	(169)	14%	(73)	505	
2018 House Vote: Democrat	53%	(424)	13%	(106)	31%	(244)	2%	(20)	795	
2018 House Vote: Republican	58%	(346)	12%	(73)	27%	(157)	3%	(17)	593	
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	42%	(329)	12%	(96)	34%	(265)	12%	(91)	781	
4-Region: Northeast	51%	(197)	13%	(49)	32%	(125)	4%	(15)	386	
4-Region: Midwest	49%	(222)	13%	(57)	33%	(149)	6%	(27)	455	
4-Region: South	49%	(414)	12%	(101)	31%	(263)	7%	(62)	840	
4-Region: West	54%	(279)	14%	(72)	28%	(146)	5%	(24)	522	

Table BPC15_4: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Transportation (including fuel and vehicle payments)

						Don't know/No				
Demographic	Inc	creased	Dec	creased	No	Change	op	oinion	Total N	
Adults	45%	(1001)	19%	(417)	28%	(627)	7%	(157)	2203	
Gender: Male	46%	(491)	19%	(199)	29%	(311)	7%	(70)	1071	
Gender: Female	45%	(510)	19%	(218)	28%	(315)	8%	(87)	1130	
Age: 18-34	44%	(276)	21%	(132)	26%	(167)	9%	(56)	632	
Age: 35-44	44%	(163)	19%	(70)	30%	(111)	7%	(28)	372	
Age: 45-64	46%	(325)	19%	(135)	28%	(201)	7%	(51)	712	
Age: 65+	49%	(237)	16%	(80)	30%	(148)	5%	(22)	487	
GenZers: 1997-2012	41%	(105)	21%	(54)	24%	(60)	14%	(36)	255	
Millennials: 1981-1996	45%	(306)	21%	(139)	28%	(188)	6%	(42)	676	
GenXers: 1965-1980	47%	(260)	16%	(92)	28%	(159)	9%	(48)	559	
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	46%	(295)	19%	(120)	31%	(200)	4%	(26)	641	
PID: Dem (no lean)	45%	(411)	19%	(171)	30%	(269)	6%	(53)	904	
PID: Ind (no lean)	39%	(245)	16%	(99)	34%	(215)	11%	(72)	632	
PID: Rep (no lean)	52%	(345)	22%	(147)	22%	(144)	5%	(32)	668	
PID/Gender: Dem Men	44%	(199)	21%	(93)	31%	(138)	5%	(21)	452	
PID/Gender: Dem Women	47%	(212)	17%	(77)	29%	(130)	7%	(32)	450	
PID/Gender: Ind Men	41%	(118)	11%	(33)	36%	(104)	12%	(35)	290	
PID/Gender: Ind Women	37%	(127)	19%	(66)	32%	(111)	11%	(37)	341	
PID/Gender: Rep Men	53%	(174)	22%	(72)	21%	(69)	4%	(14)	329	
PID/Gender: Rep Women	51%	(171)	22%	(75)	22%	(75)	5%	(18)	339	
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	45%	(306)	21%	(143)	30%	(204)	4%	(27)	680	
Ideo: Moderate (4)	46%	(325)	16%	(113)	30%	(211)	8%	(53)	703	
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	48%	(314)	21%	(140)	25%	(165)	6%	(38)	656	
Educ: < College	44%	(631)	19%	(268)	29%	(418)	9%	(123)	1440	
Educ: Bachelors degree	49%	(237)	19%	(92)	27%	(130)	5%	(25)	485	
Educ: Post-grad	48%	(134)	20%	(57)	28%	(79)	3%	(9)	279	
Income: Under 50k	43%	(507)	21%	(245)	28%	(329)	9%	(104)	1184	
Income: 50k-100k	48%	(316)	17%	(110)	28%	(186)	6%	(41)	652	
Income: 100k+	49%	(179)	17%	(63)	31%	(113)	3%	(12)	367	
Ethnicity: White	48%	(808)	19%	(325)	28%	(475)	5%	(92)	1700	

Table BPC15_4: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Transportation (including fuel and vehicle payments)

							Don't	know/No		
Demographic	Inc	creased	De	creased	No	Change	op	oinion	Total N	
Adults	45%	(1001)	19%	(417)	28%	(627)	7%	(157)	2203	
Ethnicity: Hispanic	47%	(180)	22%	(85)	25%	(95)	5%	(20)	379	
Ethnicity: Black	39%	(112)	17%	(48)	33%	(93)	10%	(30)	283	
Ethnicity: Other	37%	(82)	20%	(43)	27%	(59)	16%	(36)	220	
All Christian	49%	(486)	20%	(196)	27%	(264)	5%	(49)	995	
All Non-Christian	42%	(73)	22%	(39)	25%	(43)	11%	(19)	175	
Atheist	41%	(35)	10%	(9)	41%	(35)	8%	(7)	86	
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	43%	(251)	16%	(93)	31%	(181)	10%	(57)	582	
Something Else	43%	(157)	22%	(80)	28%	(104)	7%	(25)	366	
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	41%	(79)	22%	(42)	26%	(51)	10%	(19)	191	
Evangelical	47%	(266)	22%	(127)	27%	(155)	4%	(24)	572	
Non-Evangelical	48%	(360)	18%	(136)	27%	(202)	6%	(48)	746	
Community: Urban	45%	(324)	18%	(130)	30%	(215)	8%	(54)	723	
Community: Suburban	43%	(402)	20%	(189)	30%	(283)	7%	(68)	942	
Community: Rural	51%	(276)	18%	(98)	24%	(129)	6%	(35)	538	
Employ: Private Sector	50%	(381)	18%	(134)	28%	(209)	5%	(35)	759	
Employ: Government	57%	(87)	17%	(26)	20%	(32)	6%	(10)	154	
Employ: Self-Employed	48%	(94)	23%	(44)	23%	(46)	6%	(11)	195	
Employ: Homemaker	42%	(57)	19%	(25)	30%	(41)	10%	(13)	138	
Employ: Retired	44%	(240)	18%	(99)	33%	(177)	4%	(23)	539	
Employ: Unemployed	28%	(65)	22%	(50)	34%	(78)	16%	(37)	228	
Employ: Other	41%	(58)	18%	(25)	24%	(33)	17%	(24)	140	
Military HH: Yes	48%	(134)	22%	(63)	26%	(73)	4%	(12)	281	
Military HH: No	45%	(868)	18%	(354)	29%	(555)	8%	(146)	1922	
2022 House Vote: Democrat	46%	(434)	19%	(180)	30%	(285)	4%	(36)	934	
2022 House Vote: Republican	50%	(313)	21%	(133)	25%	(159)	4%	(25)	630	
2022 House Vote: Someone else	36%	(19)	12%	(6)	49%	(26)	3%	(1)	52	
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	40%	(235)	17%	(98)	27%	(159)	16%	(95)	586	

Table BPC15_4: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Transportation (including fuel and vehicle payments)

Demographic	Inc	Increased Decreased		No	Change		know/No vinion	Total N	
Adults	45%	(1001)	19%	(417)	28%	(627)	7%	(157)	2203
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	46%	(441)	19%	(180)	31%	(294)	5%	(44)	958
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	52%	(348)	20%	(132)	25%	(169)	4%	(24)	673
2020 Vote: Other	33%	(22)	10%	(7)	51%	(34)	6%	(4)	66
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	38%	(190)	19%	(98)	26%	(131)	17%	(86)	505
2018 House Vote: Democrat	47%	(375)	18%	(143)	31%	(248)	4%	(29)	795
2018 House Vote: Republican	53%	(314)	19%	(110)	25%	(149)	3%	(20)	593
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	39%	(301)	20%	(158)	28%	(218)	13%	(105)	781
4-Region: Northeast	46%	(177)	18%	(69)	30%	(117)	6%	(23)	386
4-Region: Midwest	48%	(217)	18%	(84)	29%	(130)	5%	(24)	455
4-Region: South	45%	(382)	18%	(149)	29%	(242)	8%	(67)	840
4-Region: West	43%	(225)	22%	(115)	26%	(138)	8%	(43)	522

Table BPC15_5: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Baby supplies (diapers, formula)

						Don't know/No				
Demographic	Inc	creased	Dec	creased	No	Change	op	oinion	Total N	
Adults	12%	(273)	8%	(178)	35%	(781)	44%	(971)	2203	
Gender: Male	14%	(154)	10%	(108)	36%	(382)	40%	(428)	1071	
Gender: Female	11%	(119)	6%	(70)	35%	(398)	48%	(543)	1130	
Age: 18-34	22%	(141)	15%	(93)	36%	(230)	27%	(168)	632	
Age: 35-44	18%	(66)	13%	(48)	39%	(144)	31%	(115)	372	
Age: 45-64	7%	(53)	4%	(27)	34%	(244)	54%	(387)	712	
Age: 65+	3%	(13)	2%	(10)	33%	(163)	62%	(301)	487	
GenZers: 1997-2012	22%	(56)	9%	(23)	38%	(98)	31%	(79)	255	
Millennials: 1981-1996	20%	(135)	16%	(110)	37%	(250)	27%	(181)	676	
GenXers: 1965-1980	11%	(63)	5%	(25)	34%	(192)	50%	(278)	559	
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	3%	(19)	3%	(20)	35%	(226)	59%	(377)	641	
PID: Dem (no lean)	13%	(122)	13%	(114)	36%	(322)	38%	(346)	904	
PID: Ind (no lean)	9%	(60)	4%	(28)	37%	(234)	49%	(310)	632	
PID: Rep (no lean)	14%	(92)	5%	(36)	34%	(224)	47%	(315)	668	
PID/Gender: Dem Men	18%	(80)	18%	(79)	33%	(149)	32%	(143)	452	
PID/Gender: Dem Women	9%	(41)	8%	(34)	38%	(172)	45%	(202)	450	
PID/Gender: Ind Men	8%	(24)	4%	(12)	40%	(117)	47%	(137)	290	
PID/Gender: Ind Women	10%	(35)	5%	(16)	34%	(117)	51%	(173)	341	
PID/Gender: Rep Men	15%	(50)	5%	(17)	35%	(115)	45%	(147)	329	
PID/Gender: Rep Women	12%	(42)	6%	(20)	32%	(109)	50%	(168)	339	
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	14%	(96)	11%	(74)	36%	(244)	39%	(266)	680	
Ideo: Moderate (4)	11%	(80)	8%	(54)	39%	(275)	42%	(294)	703	
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	12%	(80)	7%	(44)	33%	(216)	48%	(317)	656	
Educ: < College	12%	(170)	6%	(91)	34%	(495)	47%	(684)	1440	
Educ: Bachelors degree	12%	(56)	9%	(46)	40%	(196)	39%	(187)	485	
Educ: Post-grad	17%	(47)	15%	(41)	32%	(90)	36%	(100)	279	
Income: Under 50k	10%	(121)	7%	(86)	36%	(427)	47%	(551)	1184	
Income: 50k-100k	15%	(95)	7%	(47)	34%	(224)	44%	(287)	652	
Income: 100k+	16%	(57)	12%	(45)	36%	(131)	36%	(134)	367	
Ethnicity: White	13%	(220)	8%	(136)	35%	(592)	44%	(753)	1700	

Table BPC15_5: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Baby supplies (diapers, formula)

							Don't know/No			
Demographic	Inc	creased	Dec	creased	No	Change	op	oinion	Total N	
Adults	12%	(273)	8%	(178)	35%	(781)	44%	(971)	2203	
Ethnicity: Hispanic	25%	(96)	8%	(31)	25%	(97)	41%	(156)	379	
Ethnicity: Black	14%	(39)	8%	(24)	37%	(105)	40%	(115)	283	
Ethnicity: Other	6%	(14)	8%	(18)	38%	(83)	47%	(104)	220	
All Christian	11%	(107)	9%	(91)	33%	(330)	47%	(468)	995	
All Non-Christian	32%	(56)	18%	(32)	21%	(37)	28%	(50)	175	
Atheist	9%	(8)	4%	(3)	53%	(46)	34%	(29)	86	
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	10%	(58)	5%	(30)	40%	(233)	45%	(261)	582	
Something Else	12%	(44)	6%	(21)	37%	(135)	45%	(165)	366	
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	30%	(57)	18%	(34)	21%	(41)	31%	(60)	191	
Evangelical	15%	(87)	10%	(59)	35%	(201)	40%	(226)	572	
Non-Evangelical	7%	(55)	6%	(44)	34%	(253)	53%	(394)	746	
Community: Urban	18%	(129)	13%	(91)	36%	(258)	34%	(245)	723	
Community: Suburban	9%	(80)	6%	(55)	36%	(342)	49%	(465)	942	
Community: Rural	12%	(64)	6%	(32)	34%	(181)	49%	(262)	538	
Employ: Private Sector	16%	(125)	11%	(85)	36%	(272)	37%	(277)	759	
Employ: Government	31%	(48)	14%	(21)	29%	(45)	26%	(40)	154	
Employ: Self-Employed	21%	(42)	15%	(29)	33%	(64)	31%	(60)	195	
Employ: Homemaker	15%	(20)	6%	(8)	37%	(51)	43%	(59)	138	
Employ: Retired	1%	(6)	2%	(12)	36%	(195)	61%	(326)	539	
Employ: Unemployed	7%	(17)	7%	(16)	35%	(79)	51%	(116)	228	
Employ: Other	9%	(13)	1%	(1)	37%	(52)	53%	(74)	140	
Military HH: Yes	11%	(31)	7%	(19)	32%	(91)	50%	(141)	281	
Military HH: No	13%	(243)	8%	(159)	36%	(690)	43%	(831)	1922	
2022 House Vote: Democrat	11%	(103)	12%	(113)	38%	(355)	39%	(364)	934	
2022 House Vote: Republican	13%	(80)	5%	(31)	35%	(221)	47%	(298)	630	
2022 House Vote: Someone else	7%	(4)	6%	(3)	47%	(24)	40%	(21)	52	
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	15%	(87)	5%	(30)	31%	(181)	49%	(288)	586	

Table BPC15_5: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Baby supplies (diapers, formula)

							Don't	know/No	
Demographic	Inc	reased	Dec	creased	No	Change	op	oinion	Total N
Adults	12%	(273)	8%	(178)	35%	(781)	44%	(971)	2203
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	12%	(111)	11%	(107)	37%	(350)	41%	(390)	958
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	12%	(83)	5%	(35)	34%	(231)	48%	(325)	673
2020 Vote: Other	9%	(6)	_	(0)	51%	(34)	40%	(26)	66
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	14%	(72)	7%	(36)	33%	(166)	46%	(230)	505
2018 House Vote: Democrat	11%	(88)	11%	(87)	36%	(288)	42%	(332)	795
2018 House Vote: Republican	12%	(71)	5%	(28)	35%	(207)	48%	(287)	593
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	14%	(111)	8%	(61)	35%	(270)	44%	(340)	781
4-Region: Northeast	13%	(52)	8%	(31)	32%	(124)	46%	(179)	386
4-Region: Midwest	8%	(38)	7%	(30)	39%	(176)	46%	(210)	455
4-Region: South	15%	(123)	7%	(57)	35%	(292)	44%	(367)	840
4-Region: West	11%	(59)	11%	(59)	36%	(188)	41%	(215)	522

Table BPC15_6: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Daycare/child care

						Don't know/No					
Demographic	Inc	reased	Dec	creased	No	Change	op	pinion	Total N		
Adults	11%	(246)	8%	(181)	38%	(827)	43%	(948)	2203		
Gender: Male	12%	(132)	11%	(116)	40%	(431)	37%	(391)	1071		
Gender: Female	10%	(114)	6%	(65)	35%	(395)	49%	(556)	1130		
Age: 18-34	21%	(131)	14%	(88)	39%	(244)	27%	(170)	632		
Age: 35-44	18%	(67)	14%	(51)	43%	(159)	25%	(95)	372		
Age: 45-64	6%	(44)	4%	(27)	36%	(253)	54%	(387)	712		
Age: 65+	1%	(4)	3%	(15)	35%	(171)	61%	(297)	487		
GenZers: 1997-2012	18%	(45)	12%	(32)	39%	(99)	31%	(80)	255		
Millennials: 1981-1996	21%	(139)	14%	(97)	41%	(278)	24%	(162)	676		
GenXers: 1965-1980	10%	(56)	5%	(26)	35%	(198)	50%	(278)	559		
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	1%	(5)	4%	(27)	36%	(232)	59%	(377)	641		
PID: Dem (no lean)	15%	(133)	11%	(101)	37%	(331)	37%	(338)	904		
PID: Ind (no lean)	6%	(39)	5%	(33)	40%	(250)	49%	(309)	632		
PID: Rep (no lean)	11%	(74)	7%	(47)	37%	(245)	45%	(301)	668		
PID/Gender: Dem Men	19%	(86)	16%	(72)	38%	(171)	27%	(124)	452		
PID/Gender: Dem Women	10%	(47)	7%	(30)	35%	(159)	47%	(213)	450		
PID/Gender: Ind Men	4%	(11)	4%	(12)	45%	(131)	47%	(136)	290		
PID/Gender: Ind Women	8%	(28)	6%	(21)	35%	(119)	51%	(173)	341		
PID/Gender: Rep Men	11%	(36)	10%	(33)	39%	(129)	40%	(131)	329		
PID/Gender: Rep Women	11%	(38)	4%	(14)	34%	(117)	50%	(170)	339		
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	15%	(102)	11%	(73)	36%	(247)	38%	(257)	680		
Ideo: Moderate (4)	9%	(60)	7%	(52)	41%	(285)	44%	(306)	703		
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	11%	(71)	7%	(49)	37%	(245)	44%	(291)	656		
Educ: < College	10%	(141)	7%	(98)	36%	(517)	48%	(684)	1440		
Educ: Bachelors degree	12%	(58)	9%	(46)	42%	(202)	37%	(179)	485		
Educ: Post-grad	17%	(48)	14%	(38)	39%	(108)	30%	(85)	279		
Income: Under 50k	9%	(111)	7%	(81)	37%	(433)	47%	(559)	1184		
Income: 50k-100k	12%	(76)	9%	(58)	39%	(257)	40%	(261)	652		
Income: 100k+	16%	(60)	12%	(43)	37%	(137)	35%	(128)	367		
Ethnicity: White	11%	(181)	8%	(138)	38%	(639)	44%	(742)	1700		

Table BPC15_6: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Daycare/child care

							Don't	know/No		
Demographic	Inc	creased	Dec	creased	No	Change	oj	pinion	Total N	
Adults	11%	(246)	8%	(181)	38%	(827)	43%	(948)	2203	
Ethnicity: Hispanic	18%	(67)	12%	(47)	32%	(121)	38%	(144)	379	
Ethnicity: Black	14%	(39)	8%	(22)	37%	(104)	42%	(120)	283	
Ethnicity: Other	12%	(27)	10%	(22)	38%	(84)	40%	(87)	220	
All Christian	10%	(101)	9%	(91)	37%	(366)	44%	(438)	995	
All Non-Christian	26%	(46)	18%	(32)	26%	(45)	30%	(52)	175	
Atheist	6%	(5)	4%	(4)	52%	(44)	38%	(32)	86	
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	9%	(52)	6%	(35)	40%	(233)	45%	(262)	582	
Something Else	12%	(43)	5%	(20)	38%	(139)	45%	(164)	366	
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	25%	(48)	17%	(32)	26%	(49)	33%	(62)	191	
Evangelical	13%	(77)	10%	(55)	39%	(224)	38%	(216)	572	
Non-Evangelical	7%	(55)	6%	(48)	36%	(269)	50%	(375)	746	
Community: Urban	17%	(122)	12%	(85)	37%	(269)	34%	(246)	723	
Community: Suburban	6%	(59)	7%	(65)	39%	(363)	48%	(453)	942	
Community: Rural	12%	(65)	6%	(30)	36%	(194)	46%	(248)	538	
Employ: Private Sector	16%	(118)	12%	(88)	39%	(297)	34%	(255)	759	
Employ: Government	33%	(52)	13%	(20)	30%	(47)	23%	(36)	154	
Employ: Self-Employed	12%	(23)	15%	(28)	37%	(71)	37%	(73)	195	
Employ: Homemaker	10%	(14)	6%	(8)	41%	(57)	43%	(59)	138	
Employ: Retired	1%	(7)	2%	(11)	39%	(210)	58%	(311)	539	
Employ: Unemployed	7%	(17)	7%	(16)	34%	(77)	52%	(119)	228	
Employ: Other	8%	(11)	3%	(4)	34%	(47)	55%	(77)	140	
Military HH: Yes	10%	(27)	8%	(22)	32%	(90)	51%	(142)	281	
Military HH: No	11%	(220)	8%	(160)	38%	(737)	42%	(806)	1922	
2022 House Vote: Democrat	14%	(127)	9%	(82)	41%	(383)	37%	(342)	934	
2022 House Vote: Republican	9%	(55)	7%	(45)	38%	(241)	46%	(289)	630	
2022 House Vote: Someone else	5%	(3)	6%	(3)	44%	(23)	45%	(24)	52	
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	11%	(62)	9%	(51)	31%	(180)	50%	(294)	586	

Table BPC15_6: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Daycare/child care

				Don't know/No							
Demographic	Inc	creased	Dec	reased	No	Change	op	oinion	Total N		
Adults	11%	(246)	8%	(181)	38%	(827)	43%	(948)	2203		
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	12%	(114)	9%	(89)	40%	(386)	39%	(369)	958		
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	9%	(59)	7%	(45)	37%	(250)	47%	(319)	673		
2020 Vote: Other	7%	(5)	7%	(5)	45%	(30)	41%	(27)	66		
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	14%	(69)	8%	(42)	32%	(162)	46%	(233)	505		
2018 House Vote: Democrat	13%	(106)	9%	(69)	38%	(305)	40%	(314)	795		
2018 House Vote: Republican	8%	(47)	7%	(42)	39%	(230)	46%	(274)	593		
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	11%	(89)	9%	(69)	35%	(275)	45%	(348)	781		
4-Region: Northeast	14%	(54)	10%	(37)	33%	(126)	44%	(168)	386		
4-Region: Midwest	7%	(31)	7%	(32)	41%	(187)	45%	(206)	455		
4-Region: South	11%	(95)	7%	(55)	38%	(318)	44%	(372)	840		
4-Region: West	13%	(67)	11%	(57)	38%	(196)	39%	(202)	522		

Table BPC15_7: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same? School books and supplies

							Don't	know/No	
Demographic	Inc	creased	Dec	creased	No	Change	op	oinion	Total N
Adults	15%	(320)	12%	(255)	37%	(817)	37%	(811)	2203
Gender: Male	16%	(176)	12%	(133)	39%	(413)	33%	(350)	1071
Gender: Female	13%	(144)	11%	(122)	36%	(403)	41%	(461)	1130
Age: 18-34	21%	(136)	21%	(132)	37%	(236)	20%	(128)	632
Age: 35-44	26%	(98)	15%	(54)	41%	(151)	18%	(68)	372
Age: 45-64	10%	(71)	7%	(52)	37%	(264)	46%	(324)	712
Age: 65+	3%	(14)	3%	(17)	34%	(165)	60%	(291)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	21%	(53)	23%	(58)	35%	(88)	22%	(56)	255
Millennials: 1981-1996	25%	(170)	17%	(114)	40%	(269)	18%	(123)	676
GenXers: 1965-1980	13%	(74)	9%	(51)	39%	(218)	38%	(215)	559
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	3%	(22)	5%	(32)	35%	(224)	57%	(363)	641
PID: Dem (no lean)	19%	(169)	12%	(106)	38%	(341)	32%	(288)	904
PID: Ind (no lean)	9%	(57)	11%	(69)	40%	(251)	40%	(255)	632
PID: Rep (no lean)	14%	(94)	12%	(80)	34%	(224)	40%	(269)	668
PID/Gender: Dem Men	24%	(107)	13%	(61)	38%	(172)	25%	(113)	452
PID/Gender: Dem Women	14%	(62)	10%	(45)	38%	(169)	39%	(174)	450
PID/Gender: Ind Men	9%	(26)	10%	(29)	42%	(121)	39%	(114)	290
PID/Gender: Ind Women	9%	(30)	12%	(40)	38%	(130)	41%	(141)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Men	13%	(43)	13%	(43)	36%	(120)	37%	(123)	329
PID/Gender: Rep Women	15%	(52)	11%	(37)	31%	(104)	43%	(146)	339
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	15%	(104)	15%	(104)	37%	(249)	33%	(222)	680
Ideo: Moderate (4)	14%	(96)	12%	(86)	39%	(274)	35%	(246)	703
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	14%	(94)	8%	(52)	37%	(242)	41%	(268)	656
Educ: < College	13%	(182)	11%	(164)	36%	(516)	40%	(578)	1440
Educ: Bachelors degree	14%	(69)	13%	(62)	41%	(198)	32%	(155)	485
Educ: Post-grad	25%	(69)	10%	(29)	37%	(102)	28%	(78)	279
Income: Under 50k	12%	(146)	10%	(124)	36%	(424)	41%	(490)	1184
Income: 50k-100k	15%	(96)	13%	(87)	39%	(253)	33%	(216)	652
Income: 100k+	21%	(78)	12%	(44)	38%	(140)	29%	(105)	367
Ethnicity: White	15%	(249)	11%	(185)	37%	(629)	37%	(637)	1700

Table BPC15_7: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same? School books and supplies

						Don't know/No				
Demographic	Increased		Decreased		No Change		opinion		Total N	
Adults	15%	(320)	12%	(255)	37%	(817)	37%	(811)	2203	
Ethnicity: Hispanic	21%	(78)	21%	(81)	30%	(113)	28%	(108)	379	
Ethnicity: Black	14%	(38)	13%	(38)	39%	(112)	34%	(95)	283	
Ethnicity: Other	15%	(33)	14%	(31)	34%	(76)	36%	(80)	220	
All Christian	13%	(129)	11%	(113)	37%	(366)	39%	(387)	995	
All Non-Christian	31%	(55)	14%	(24)	23%	(41)	32%	(55)	175	
Atheist	11%	(9)	3%	(3)	52%	(45)	33%	(29)	86	
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	13%	(77)	11%	(64)	38%	(221)	38%	(220)	582	
Something Else	14%	(50)	14%	(51)	40%	(145)	33%	(121)	366	
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	29%	(56)	15%	(29)	23%	(43)	33%	(63)	191	
Evangelical	16%	(93)	14%	(81)	39%	(221)	31%	(177)	572	
Non-Evangelical	10%	(77)	9%	(67)	37%	(279)	43%	(323)	746	
Community: Urban	22%	(156)	13%	(97)	37%	(265)	28%	(205)	723	
Community: Suburban	9%	(82)	13%	(123)	38%	(354)	41%	(384)	942	
Community: Rural	15%	(82)	7%	(36)	37%	(198)	41%	(223)	538	
Employ: Private Sector	20%	(149)	13%	(101)	41%	(310)	26%	(198)	759	
Employ: Government	31%	(48)	19%	(29)	33%	(51)	17%	(26)	154	
Employ: Self-Employed	18%	(36)	22%	(43)	33%	(65)	27%	(52)	195	
Employ: Homemaker	19%	(26)	9%	(12)	39%	(54)	33%	(45)	138	
Employ: Retired	2%	(12)	4%	(21)	36%	(193)	58%	(312)	539	
Employ: Unemployed	9%	(20)	8%	(19)	38%	(86)	45%	(103)	228	
Employ: Other	12%	(16)	9%	(13)	31%	(44)	48%	(68)	140	
Military HH: Yes	12%	(34)	12%	(34)	34%	(95)	42%	(117)	281	
Military HH: No	15%	(286)	11%	(221)	38%	(721)	36%	(694)	1922	
2022 House Vote: Democrat	16%	(150)	10%	(97)	42%	(390)	32%	(296)	934	
2022 House Vote: Republican	14%	(87)	11%	(68)	36%	(229)	39%	(246)	630	
2022 House Vote: Someone else	12%	(6)	15%	(8)	37%	(19)	36%	(19)	52	
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	13%	(77)	14%	(81)	30%	(178)	43%	(250)	586	

Table BPC15_7: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

School books and supplies

							Don't	know/No	
Demographic	Inc	creased	Dec	creased	No	Change	op	oinion	Total N
Adults	15%	(320)	12%	(255)	37%	(817)	37%	(811)	2203
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	15%	(146)	11%	(106)	40%	(386)	34%	(321)	958
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	13%	(90)	10%	(64)	38%	(253)	40%	(266)	673
2020 Vote: Other	12%	(8)	11%	(7)	42%	(28)	35%	(23)	66
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	15%	(76)	15%	(78)	30%	(150)	40%	(201)	505
2018 House Vote: Democrat	17%	(135)	11%	(89)	38%	(306)	33%	(264)	795
2018 House Vote: Republican	11%	(64)	9%	(54)	41%	(241)	39%	(233)	593
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	15%	(116)	14%	(107)	33%	(254)	39%	(304)	781
4-Region: Northeast	15%	(58)	11%	(41)	37%	(143)	37%	(144)	386
4-Region: Midwest	12%	(54)	8%	(38)	41%	(185)	39%	(179)	455
4-Region: South	15%	(126)	11%	(92)	38%	(321)	36%	(301)	840
4-Region: West	16%	(82)	16%	(84)	32%	(168)	36%	(188)	522

Table BPC15_8: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same? School tuition (K-12)

							Don't		
Demographic	Inc	creased	De	creased	No	Change	op	oinion	Total N
Adults	11%	(241)	8%	(180)	40%	(883)	41%	(899)	2203
Gender: Male	14%	(152)	11%	(116)	42%	(453)	33%	(351)	1071
Gender: Female	8%	(89)	6%	(65)	38%	(429)	48%	(547)	1130
Age: 18-34	17%	(107)	16%	(99)	40%	(254)	27%	(172)	632
Age: 35-44	21%	(77)	10%	(36)	46%	(170)	24%	(90)	372
Age: 45-64	8%	(54)	5%	(34)	41%	(289)	47%	(335)	712
Age: 65+	1%	(3)	2%	(11)	35%	(170)	62%	(302)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	17%	(44)	12%	(31)	40%	(101)	31%	(79)	255
Millennials: 1981-1996	18%	(121)	14%	(93)	44%	(294)	25%	(167)	676
GenXers: 1965-1980	11%	(63)	7%	(37)	40%	(221)	42%	(237)	559
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	2%	(11)	3%	(20)	38%	(246)	57%	(364)	641
PID: Dem (no lean)	15%	(134)	11%	(97)	38%	(345)	36%	(327)	904
PID: Ind (no lean)	6%	(36)	6%	(40)	42%	(268)	45%	(287)	632
PID: Rep (no lean)	10%	(70)	6%	(43)	40%	(270)	43%	(285)	668
PID/Gender: Dem Men	20%	(91)	16%	(71)	38%	(171)	26%	(120)	452
PID/Gender: Dem Women	10%	(43)	6%	(27)	39%	(173)	46%	(206)	450
PID/Gender: Ind Men	6%	(17)	7%	(19)	48%	(139)	40%	(115)	290
PID/Gender: Ind Women	6%	(20)	6%	(21)	38%	(129)	50%	(172)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Men	14%	(45)	8%	(25)	43%	(143)	35%	(116)	329
PID/Gender: Rep Women	7%	(25)	5%	(17)	37%	(127)	50%	(169)	339
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	14%	(98)	11%	(77)	39%	(264)	35%	(241)	680
Ideo: Moderate (4)	8%	(58)	8%	(58)	44%	(306)	40%	(281)	703
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	11%	(72)	6%	(37)	41%	(270)	42%	(278)	656
Educ: < College	9%	(132)	8%	(110)	39%	(557)	44%	(640)	1440
Educ: Bachelors degree	12%	(56)	8%	(38)	45%	(219)	35%	(172)	485
Educ: Post-grad	19%	(53)	12%	(33)	38%	(107)	31%	(87)	279
Income: Under 50k	8%	(92)	7%	(86)	40%	(470)	45%	(536)	1184
Income: 50k-100k	12%	(77)	9%	(56)	41%	(270)	38%	(249)	652
Income: 100k+	19%	(72)	11%	(39)	39%	(143)	31%	(113)	367
Ethnicity: White	11%	(182)	8%	(144)	39%	(663)	42%	(711)	1700

Table BPC15_8: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same? School tuition (K-12)

							Don't	know/No	No		
Demographic	Inc	creased	De	creased	No	Change	op	oinion	Total N		
Adults	11%	(241)	8%	(180)	40%	(883)	41%	(899)	2203		
Ethnicity: Hispanic	15%	(56)	15%	(56)	34%	(129)	37%	(139)	379		
Ethnicity: Black	12%	(34)	9%	(25)	42%	(118)	37%	(106)	283		
Ethnicity: Other	11%	(24)	5%	(12)	46%	(102)	37%	(82)	220		
All Christian	11%	(107)	9%	(87)	38%	(383)	42%	(418)	995		
All Non-Christian	28%	(49)	16%	(28)	29%	(51)	27%	(47)	175		
Atheist	5%	(4)	7%	(6)	47%	(41)	40%	(35)	86		
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	8%	(45)	6%	(34)	42%	(246)	44%	(256)	582		
Something Else	10%	(36)	7%	(24)	44%	(163)	39%	(144)	366		
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	27%	(51)	15%	(28)	29%	(56)	29%	(56)	191		
Evangelical	14%	(77)	10%	(55)	42%	(242)	35%	(198)	572		
Non-Evangelical	8%	(58)	6%	(48)	39%	(288)	47%	(353)	746		
Community: Urban	18%	(132)	10%	(70)	40%	(292)	32%	(229)	723		
Community: Suburban	6%	(61)	9%	(80)	40%	(380)	45%	(421)	942		
Community: Rural	9%	(48)	6%	(30)	39%	(212)	46%	(249)	538		
Employ: Private Sector	15%	(112)	12%	(90)	43%	(330)	30%	(227)	759		
Employ: Government	28%	(43)	16%	(24)	37%	(56)	20%	(31)	154		
Employ: Self-Employed	16%	(31)	18%	(35)	35%	(69)	31%	(61)	195		
Employ: Homemaker	11%	(15)	3%	(4)	42%	(58)	44%	(61)	138		
Employ: Retired	1%	(6)	2%	(9)	38%	(207)	59%	(317)	539		
Employ: Unemployed	5%	(12)	5%	(11)	35%	(80)	55%	(125)	228		
Employ: Other	8%	(11)	1%	(2)	49%	(69)	42%	(60)	140		
Military HH: Yes	11%	(31)	6%	(16)	37%	(104)	46%	(130)	281		
Military HH: No	11%	(210)	9%	(165)	41%	(779)	40%	(769)	1922		
2022 House Vote: Democrat	14%	(130)	8%	(77)	42%	(397)	35%	(331)	934		
2022 House Vote: Republican	10%	(61)	8%	(53)	39%	(243)	43%	(274)	630		
2022 House Vote: Someone else	8%	(4)	4%	(2)	48%	(25)	40%	(21)	52		
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	8%	(46)	8%	(48)	37%	(218)	47%	(274)	586		

Table BPC15_8: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same? School tuition (K-12)

					Don't know/No							
Demographic	Inc	reased	Dec	creased	No	Change	op	oinion	Total N			
Adults	11%	(241)	8%	(180)	40%	(883)	41%	(899)	2203			
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	12%	(119)	9%	(84)	41%	(395)	38%	(361)	958			
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	10%	(68)	6%	(41)	39%	(261)	45%	(303)	673			
2020 Vote: Other	9%	(6)	5%	(3)	46%	(31)	40%	(26)	66			
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	10%	(48)	10%	(53)	39%	(196)	41%	(208)	505			
2018 House Vote: Democrat	14%	(114)	9%	(70)	39%	(309)	38%	(302)	795			
2018 House Vote: Republican	10%	(57)	6%	(34)	40%	(238)	44%	(263)	593			
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	8%	(64)	10%	(75)	41%	(319)	41%	(324)	781			
4-Region: Northeast	14%	(56)	9%	(36)	36%	(139)	40%	(155)	386			
4-Region: Midwest	10%	(44)	5%	(24)	43%	(197)	42%	(190)	455			
4-Region: South	9%	(79)	9%	(73)	41%	(345)	41%	(344)	840			
4-Region: West	12%	(61)	9%	(48)	39%	(201)	40%	(211)	522			

Table BPC15_9: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Rent

							Don't	know/No	
Demographic	Inc	creased	Dec	reased	No	Change	op	inion	Total N
Adults	53%	(456)	7%	(57)	33%	(284)	7%	(57)	855
Gender: Male	55%	(201)	7%	(26)	32%	(115)	6%	(21)	362
Gender: Female	52%	(255)	6%	(30)	34%	(169)	7%	(36)	491
Age: 18-34	55%	(178)	10%	(33)	24%	(78)	11%	(35)	323
Age: 35-44	57%	(76)	8%	(10)	33%	(44)	3%	(3)	134
Age: 45-64	50%	(143)	4%	(12)	41%	(118)	6%	(16)	288
Age: 65+	55%	(60)	2%	(2)	41%	(45)	3%	(3)	110
GenZers: 1997-2012	55%	(77)	11%	(16)	21%	(30)	12%	(17)	139
Millennials: 1981-1996	57%	(160)	8%	(24)	28%	(78)	7%	(20)	283
GenXers: 1965-1980	50%	(120)	5%	(12)	39%	(95)	6%	(15)	242
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	50%	(90)	2%	(4)	44%	(80)	3%	(6)	180
PID: Dem (no lean)	52%	(184)	11%	(38)	33%	(115)	5%	(16)	353
PID: Ind (no lean)	57%	(162)	3%	(9)	28%	(81)	12%	(33)	285
PID: Rep (no lean)	51%	(110)	4%	(9)	41%	(88)	4%	(8)	216
PID/Gender: Dem Men	58%	(88)	12%	(19)	26%	(40)	4%	(6)	153
PID/Gender: Dem Women	48%	(96)	10%	(19)	37%	(75)	5%	(10)	200
PID/Gender: Ind Men	58%	(66)	2%	(3)	29%	(33)	11%	(12)	114
PID/Gender: Ind Women	56%	(96)	4%	(7)	28%	(48)	12%	(21)	170
PID/Gender: Rep Men	49%	(47)	5%	(5)	43%	(41)	3%	(3)	96
PID/Gender: Rep Women	53%	(64)	4%	(5)	39%	(47)	5%	(6)	121
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	53%	(149)	11%	(30)	32%	(91)	4%	(11)	282
Ideo: Moderate (4)	55%	(158)	6%	(17)	33%	(94)	6%	(17)	285
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	53%	(103)	4%	(7)	40%	(79)	4%	(7)	196
Educ: < College	52%	(354)	6%	(42)	35%	(237)	7%	(51)	684
Educ: Bachelors degree	59%	(74)	9%	(12)	28%	(35)	4%	(5)	125
Income: Under 50k	50%	(317)	7%	(43)	36%	(224)	8%	(48)	631
Income: 50k-100k	63%	(111)	6%	(11)	27%	(48)	4%	(7)	177
Ethnicity: White	54%	(314)	6%	(35)	34%	(198)	5%	(30)	578
Ethnicity: Hispanic	52%	(109)	6%	(13)	35%	(74)	7%	(15)	211
Ethnicity: Black	42%	(73)	8%	(14)	37%	(65)	12%	(21)	174

Table BPC15_9: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Rent

							Don't	know/No	
Demographic	Inc	creased	Dec	reased	No	Change	op	inion	Total N
Adults	53%	(456)	7%	(57)	33%	(284)	7%	(57)	855
Ethnicity: Other	67%	(69)	7%	(8)	21%	(21)	5%	(5)	103
All Christian	53%	(151)	8%	(24)	34%	(99)	4%	(13)	286
All Non-Christian	64%	(38)	16%	(10)	18%	(11)	2%	(1)	60
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	54%	(156)	4%	(11)	31%	(89)	12%	(35)	291
Something Else	50%	(90)	6%	(12)	39%	(69)	5%	(8)	179
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	64%	(44)	17%	(12)	18%	(12)	1%	(1)	70
Evangelical	51%	(113)	7%	(15)	40%	(88)	3%	(6)	223
Non-Evangelical	52%	(118)	8%	(18)	34%	(78)	6%	(14)	228
Community: Urban	53%	(183)	6%	(20)	35%	(119)	6%	(21)	343
Community: Suburban	52%	(184)	7%	(26)	33%	(117)	8%	(30)	357
Community: Rural	58%	(89)	7%	(10)	31%	(48)	4%	(7)	155
Employ: Private Sector	65%	(175)	5%	(15)	26%	(71)	3%	(8)	268
Employ: Government	49%	(31)	13%	(8)	34%	(22)	5%	(3)	65
Employ: Self-Employed	39%	(34)	21%	(19)	33%	(29)	7%	(6)	88
Employ: Homemaker	59%	(38)	_	(0)	37%	(24)	5%	(3)	65
Employ: Retired	44%	(60)	3%	(4)	50%	(69)	3%	(5)	138
Employ: Unemployed	45%	(59)	7%	(9)	30%	(39)	19%	(25)	132
Employ: Other	64%	(48)	3%	(2)	27%	(20)	5%	(4)	75
Military HH: Yes	57%	(45)	5%	(4)	33%	(27)	5%	(4)	80
Military HH: No	53%	(411)	7%	(53)	33%	(258)	7%	(53)	774
2022 House Vote: Democrat	53%	(180)	9%	(32)	35%	(120)	3%	(10)	343
2022 House Vote: Republican	59%	(95)	4%	(7)	35%	(57)	2%	(4)	162
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	52%	(169)	5%	(18)	29%	(95)	13%	(43)	324
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	52%	(185)	9%	(32)	35%	(125)	4%	(13)	355
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	59%	(118)	4%	(9)	34%	(69)	3%	(5)	201
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	52%	(141)	6%	(15)	29%	(77)	14%	(36)	269
2018 House Vote: Democrat	53%	(150)	12%	(33)	32%	(92)	3%	(9)	284
2018 House Vote: Republican	63%	(95)	3%	(4)	33%	(50)	2%	(2)	151
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	51%	(204)	5%	(20)	33%	(135)	11%	(45)	403

Table BPC15_9: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Rent

					Don't know/No								
Demographic	Increased		Decreased		No Change		opinion		Total N				
Adults	53%	(456)	7%	(57)	33%	(284)	7%	(57)	855				
4-Region: Northeast	49%	(73)	6%	(8)	37%	(54)	8%	(12)	147				
4-Region: Midwest	55%	(88)	6%	(10)	35%	(57)	3%	(5)	160				
4-Region: South	53%	(171)	7%	(21)	33%	(108)	8%	(25)	325				
4-Region: West	56%	(125)	8%	(17)	30%	(66)	7%	(15)	223				

Table BPC15_10: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Mortgage

							Don't	know/No			
Demographic	Inc	reased	De	creased	No	Change	op	oinion	Total N		
Adults	17%	(215)	10%	(126)	53%	(653)	19%	(240)	1234		
Gender: Male	18%	(121)	11%	(76)	53%	(355)	17%	(117)	670		
Gender: Female	17%	(94)	9%	(49)	53%	(297)	22%	(123)	563		
Age: 18-34	24%	(61)	15%	(39)	48%	(124)	14%	(35)	259		
Age: 35-44	27%	(60)	17%	(38)	47%	(103)	9%	(19)	220		
Age: 45-64	18%	(70)	7%	(27)	53%	(209)	22%	(86)	392		
Age: 65+	7%	(24)	6%	(22)	60%	(217)	28%	(100)	364		
GenZers: 1997-2012	18%	(18)	16%	(15)	46%	(44)	20%	(19)	95		
Millennials: 1981-1996	27%	(92)	17%	(58)	48%	(167)	9%	(31)	347		
GenXers: 1965-1980	21%	(62)	7%	(21)	52%	(152)	19%	(55)	290		
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	9%	(41)	7%	(31)	58%	(257)	25%	(112)	441		
PID: Dem (no lean)	19%	(93)	15%	(75)	53%	(265)	14%	(68)	501		
PID: Ind (no lean)	11%	(33)	6%	(17)	56%	(171)	28%	(86)	307		
PID: Rep (no lean)	21%	(89)	8%	(34)	51%	(217)	20%	(87)	426		
PID/Gender: Dem Men	21%	(61)	19%	(55)	49%	(139)	11%	(31)	285		
PID/Gender: Dem Women	15%	(32)	10%	(21)	58%	(125)	17%	(37)	215		
PID/Gender: Ind Men	10%	(16)	3%	(5)	57%	(94)	30%	(50)	164		
PID/Gender: Ind Women	12%	(17)	9%	(12)	54%	(78)	25%	(36)	143		
PID/Gender: Rep Men	20%	(44)	8%	(17)	56%	(123)	17%	(37)	221		
PID/Gender: Rep Women	22%	(45)	8%	(16)	46%	(94)	24%	(50)	205		
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	18%	(64)	15%	(55)	52%	(191)	15%	(53)	364		
Ideo: Moderate (4)	18%	(69)	7%	(26)	54%	(206)	22%	(84)	384		
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	16%	(72)	10%	(44)	53%	(233)	20%	(88)	436		
Educ: < College	14%	(92)	10%	(63)	52%	(346)	24%	(160)	661		
Educ: Bachelors degree	19%	(65)	8%	(29)	57%	(197)	16%	(56)	347		
Educ: Post-grad	25%	(58)	15%	(34)	49%	(110)	11%	(24)	226		
Income: Under 50k	14%	(67)	11%	(53)	49%	(232)	26%	(121)	472		
Income: 50k-100k	19%	(86)	9%	(42)	55%	(247)	16%	(73)	447		
Income: 100k+	20%	(63)	10%	(31)	55%	(175)	15%	(47)	315		
Ethnicity: White	17%	(181)	10%	(106)	53%	(555)	20%	(205)	1047		

Table BPC15_10: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Mortgage

Demographic	Inc	creased	Dec	creased	No	Change	op	pinion	Total N
Adults	17%	(215)	10%	(126)	53%	(653)	19%	(240)	1234
Ethnicity: Hispanic	24%	(37)	8%	(13)	44%	(69)	25%	(39)	157
Ethnicity: Black	23%	(21)	7%	(6)	51%	(47)	19%	(17)	91
Ethnicity: Other	14%	(14)	14%	(13)	53%	(52)	19%	(18)	97
All Christian	17%	(118)	10%	(65)	52%	(359)	21%	(142)	684
All Non-Christian	33%	(34)	25%	(26)	36%	(38)	7%	(7)	105
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	13%	(33)	8%	(19)	62%	(152)	17%	(41)	245
Something Else	16%	(25)	6%	(9)	55%	(87)	23%	(36)	158
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	31%	(34)	26%	(29)	36%	(40)	8%	(9)	112
Evangelical	19%	(61)	13%	(42)	50%	(161)	18%	(59)	323
Non-Evangelical	15%	(76)	5%	(26)	56%	(274)	23%	(114)	490
Community: Urban	29%	(101)	15%	(50)	46%	(158)	10%	(35)	344
Community: Suburban	14%	(77)	8%	(43)	56%	(309)	22%	(118)	546
Community: Rural	11%	(38)	10%	(33)	54%	(186)	25%	(88)	344
Employ: Private Sector	24%	(113)	11%	(53)	53%	(247)	12%	(55)	468
Employ: Government	26%	(21)	17%	(14)	50%	(41)	7%	(6)	82
Employ: Self-Employed	16%	(16)	18%	(18)	45%	(46)	21%	(21)	101
Employ: Homemaker	32%	(19)	12%	(7)	37%	(22)	20%	(12)	60
Employ: Retired	8%	(30)	5%	(20)	60%	(233)	27%	(104)	386
Employ: Unemployed	6%	(4)	13%	(8)	52%	(34)	29%	(19)	66
Employ: Other	17%	(9)	6%	(3)	34%	(17)	43%	(22)	51
Military HH: Yes	17%	(32)	7%	(12)	59%	(109)	18%	(33)	185
Military HH: No	17%	(184)	11%	(114)	52%	(544)	20%	(208)	1049
2022 House Vote: Democrat	18%	(100)	12%	(67)	56%	(310)	14%	(75)	551
2022 House Vote: Republican	18%	(81)	7%	(33)	52%	(235)	23%	(106)	455
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	16%	(33)	10%	(21)	47%	(97)	27%	(56)	207
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	18%	(104)	11%	(63)	54%	(306)	16%	(91)	565
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	17%	(79)	7%	(33)	54%	(249)	22%	(99)	460
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	16%	(28)	13%	(24)	46%	(84)	25%	(46)	183

Table BPC15_10: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Mortgage

Demographic	Inc	Increased		Decreased		No Change		oinion	Total N
Adults	17%	(215)	10%	(126)	53%	(653)	19%	(240)	1234
2018 House Vote: Democrat	18%	(87)	12%	(55)	55%	(260)	15%	(71)	472
2018 House Vote: Republican	17%	(72)	7%	(30)	55%	(237)	21%	(90)	429
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	17%	(54)	12%	(37)	47%	(148)	25%	(79)	318
4-Region: Northeast	16%	(37)	10%	(23)	56%	(124)	18%	(39)	223
4-Region: Midwest	16%	(44)	10%	(27)	51%	(139)	22%	(60)	271
4-Region: South	18%	(85)	8%	(38)	52%	(247)	21%	(101)	471
4-Region: West	18%	(49)	14%	(38)	53%	(143)	15%	(40)	270

Table BPC15_11: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Saving for short-term or emergency expenses

							Don't	know/No	No		
Demographic	Inc	creased	Dec	creased	No	Change	op	oinion	Total N		
Adults	20%	(448)	30%	(671)	39%	(863)	10%	(220)	2203		
Gender: Male	24%	(257)	29%	(309)	39%	(415)	8%	(90)	1071		
Gender: Female	17%	(191)	32%	(362)	40%	(447)	12%	(130)	1130		
Age: 18-34	28%	(176)	28%	(178)	31%	(197)	13%	(81)	632		
Age: 35-44	23%	(87)	34%	(126)	35%	(130)	8%	(29)	372		
Age: 45-64	16%	(117)	34%	(242)	39%	(279)	10%	(74)	712		
Age: 65+	14%	(69)	26%	(126)	53%	(257)	7%	(36)	487		
GenZers: 1997-2012	28%	(70)	24%	(63)	29%	(74)	19%	(48)	255		
Millennials: 1981-1996	27%	(180)	32%	(218)	33%	(223)	8%	(54)	676		
GenXers: 1965-1980	17%	(93)	34%	(187)	38%	(209)	12%	(68)	559		
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	16%	(102)	30%	(194)	46%	(298)	7%	(48)	641		
PID: Dem (no lean)	22%	(202)	30%	(273)	40%	(359)	8%	(70)	904		
PID: Ind (no lean)	18%	(113)	28%	(180)	40%	(251)	14%	(88)	632		
PID: Rep (no lean)	20%	(133)	33%	(219)	38%	(253)	9%	(62)	668		
PID/Gender: Dem Men	28%	(125)	30%	(137)	36%	(165)	6%	(26)	452		
PID/Gender: Dem Women	17%	(76)	30%	(135)	43%	(194)	10%	(44)	450		
PID/Gender: Ind Men	19%	(55)	26%	(76)	42%	(123)	13%	(37)	290		
PID/Gender: Ind Women	17%	(58)	30%	(104)	37%	(128)	15%	(51)	341		
PID/Gender: Rep Men	23%	(77)	29%	(96)	39%	(128)	8%	(28)	329		
PID/Gender: Rep Women	17%	(56)	36%	(123)	37%	(125)	10%	(35)	339		
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	22%	(151)	30%	(204)	42%	(285)	6%	(40)	680		
Ideo: Moderate (4)	18%	(126)	33%	(231)	39%	(274)	10%	(72)	703		
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	22%	(144)	30%	(196)	38%	(250)	10%	(66)	656		
Educ: < College	18%	(255)	31%	(439)	39%	(561)	13%	(184)	1440		
Educ: Bachelors degree	21%	(104)	30%	(147)	43%	(208)	5%	(26)	485		
Educ: Post-grad	32%	(90)	31%	(85)	34%	(93)	4%	(10)	279		
Income: Under 50k	16%	(190)	31%	(366)	39%	(465)	14%	(163)	1184		
Income: 50k-100k	24%	(160)	30%	(198)	39%	(253)	6%	(42)	652		
Income: 100k+	27%	(98)	29%	(108)	39%	(145)	4%	(16)	367		
Ethnicity: White	21%	(352)	31%	(531)	39%	(670)	9%	(146)	1700		

Table BPC15_11: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Saving for short-term or emergency expenses

							Don't	know/No		
Demographic	Inc	creased	Dec	creased	No	Change	op	inion	Total N	
Adults	20%	(448)	30%	(671)	39%	(863)	10%	(220)	2203	
Ethnicity: Hispanic	24%	(92)	33%	(127)	34%	(130)	8%	(31)	379	
Ethnicity: Black	21%	(61)	19%	(53)	46%	(129)	14%	(40)	283	
Ethnicity: Other	16%	(35)	39%	(87)	29%	(64)	15%	(34)	220	
All Christian	20%	(199)	32%	(318)	40%	(398)	8%	(80)	995	
All Non-Christian	33%	(58)	28%	(50)	34%	(60)	5%	(8)	175	
Atheist	9%	(8)	28%	(24)	48%	(41)	15%	(12)	86	
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	17%	(98)	29%	(171)	40%	(230)	14%	(83)	582	
Something Else	24%	(86)	30%	(108)	37%	(134)	10%	(37)	366	
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	32%	(61)	27%	(52)	35%	(67)	6%	(11)	191	
Evangelical	21%	(121)	31%	(180)	41%	(236)	6%	(36)	572	
Non-Evangelical	20%	(153)	32%	(236)	37%	(280)	10%	(78)	746	
Community: Urban	26%	(188)	29%	(209)	37%	(268)	8%	(59)	723	
Community: Suburban	16%	(153)	33%	(308)	41%	(382)	11%	(99)	942	
Community: Rural	20%	(107)	29%	(155)	40%	(214)	12%	(63)	538	
Employ: Private Sector	25%	(190)	36%	(272)	33%	(251)	6%	(46)	759	
Employ: Government	33%	(51)	35%	(55)	27%	(42)	4%	(7)	154	
Employ: Self-Employed	27%	(53)	32%	(63)	33%	(65)	7%	(14)	195	
Employ: Homemaker	16%	(22)	38%	(52)	37%	(52)	9%	(12)	138	
Employ: Retired	12%	(63)	24%	(130)	56%	(301)	8%	(45)	539	
Employ: Unemployed	14%	(32)	25%	(57)	36%	(83)	25%	(57)	228	
Employ: Other	18%	(25)	23%	(32)	36%	(50)	24%	(33)	140	
Military HH: Yes	25%	(69)	33%	(92)	33%	(93)	9%	(26)	281	
Military HH: No	20%	(379)	30%	(579)	40%	(769)	10%	(194)	1922	
2022 House Vote: Democrat	22%	(206)	29%	(274)	43%	(402)	6%	(52)	934	
2022 House Vote: Republican	21%	(130)	33%	(210)	39%	(247)	7%	(42)	630	
2022 House Vote: Someone else	15%	(8)	33%	(17)	39%	(20)	14%	(7)	52	
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	18%	(104)	29%	(169)	33%	(194)	20%	(119)	586	

Table BPC15_11: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Saving for short-term or emergency expenses

							Don't	know/No	
Demographic	Inc	creased	Dec	creased	No	Change	op	oinion	Total N
Adults	20%	(448)	30%	(671)	39%	(863)	10%	(220)	2203
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	21%	(202)	30%	(290)	42%	(403)	7%	(64)	958
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	21%	(142)	33%	(221)	39%	(264)	7%	(46)	673
2020 Vote: Other	19%	(13)	33%	(22)	35%	(23)	13%	(8)	66
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	18%	(91)	27%	(139)	34%	(173)	20%	(102)	505
2018 House Vote: Democrat	23%	(185)	29%	(233)	41%	(327)	6%	(49)	795
2018 House Vote: Republican	20%	(117)	33%	(196)	41%	(241)	7%	(39)	593
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	18%	(144)	29%	(230)	36%	(277)	17%	(130)	781
4-Region: Northeast	26%	(99)	29%	(112)	36%	(140)	9%	(35)	386
4-Region: Midwest	19%	(84)	29%	(133)	42%	(192)	10%	(46)	455
4-Region: South	21%	(176)	29%	(246)	38%	(321)	12%	(97)	840
4-Region: West	17%	(88)	34%	(180)	40%	(211)	8%	(43)	522

Table BPC15_12: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Saving for long-term costs associated with children (e.g., college tuition)

							know/No	No		
Demographic	Inc	creased	De	creased	No	Change	oj	oinion	Total N	
Adults	15%	(329)	19%	(412)	38%	(837)	28%	(625)	2203	
Gender: Male	19%	(206)	19%	(208)	38%	(412)	23%	(245)	1071	
Gender: Female	11%	(122)	18%	(204)	38%	(424)	34%	(379)	1130	
Age: 18-34	24%	(149)	22%	(140)	34%	(215)	20%	(128)	632	
Age: 35-44	21%	(80)	22%	(82)	40%	(150)	16%	(60)	372	
Age: 45-64	11%	(77)	19%	(138)	38%	(268)	32%	(229)	712	
Age: 65+	5%	(24)	11%	(52)	42%	(205)	43%	(208)	487	
GenZers: 1997-2012	22%	(57)	22%	(57)	31%	(78)	25%	(63)	255	
Millennials: 1981-1996	23%	(154)	22%	(151)	38%	(255)	17%	(115)	676	
GenXers: 1965-1980	14%	(78)	20%	(113)	37%	(204)	29%	(164)	559	
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	6%	(39)	14%	(88)	41%	(264)	39%	(250)	641	
PID: Dem (no lean)	19%	(169)	19%	(168)	37%	(333)	26%	(234)	904	
PID: Ind (no lean)	10%	(61)	19%	(122)	41%	(256)	30%	(192)	632	
PID: Rep (no lean)	15%	(99)	18%	(122)	37%	(248)	30%	(199)	668	
PID/Gender: Dem Men	26%	(115)	20%	(90)	36%	(161)	19%	(87)	452	
PID/Gender: Dem Women	12%	(53)	17%	(79)	38%	(172)	33%	(146)	450	
PID/Gender: Ind Men	10%	(30)	18%	(53)	44%	(129)	27%	(79)	290	
PID/Gender: Ind Women	9%	(32)	20%	(69)	37%	(127)	33%	(113)	341	
PID/Gender: Rep Men	19%	(61)	20%	(66)	37%	(123)	24%	(79)	329	
PID/Gender: Rep Women	11%	(38)	17%	(56)	37%	(125)	35%	(120)	339	
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	17%	(117)	17%	(118)	42%	(288)	23%	(156)	680	
Ideo: Moderate (4)	12%	(86)	22%	(154)	37%	(262)	28%	(200)	703	
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	17%	(109)	17%	(111)	36%	(239)	30%	(198)	656	
Educ: < College	12%	(179)	19%	(279)	37%	(533)	31%	(449)	1440	
Educ: Bachelors degree	14%	(68)	18%	(90)	42%	(205)	25%	(122)	485	
Educ: Post-grad	29%	(82)	16%	(44)	36%	(100)	19%	(54)	279	
Income: Under 50k	11%	(130)	19%	(226)	38%	(452)	32%	(376)	1184	
Income: 50k-100k	16%	(104)	19%	(122)	37%	(244)	28%	(182)	652	
Income: 100k+	26%	(95)	17%	(64)	38%	(141)	18%	(67)	367	
Ethnicity: White	15%	(250)	18%	(312)	38%	(639)	29%	(500)	1700	

Table BPC15_12: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Saving for long-term costs associated with children (e.g., college tuition)

							Don't	know/No		
Demographic	Inc	creased	Dec	creased	No	Change	op	oinion	Total N	
Adults	15%	(329)	19%	(412)	38%	(837)	28%	(625)	2203	
Ethnicity: Hispanic	21%	(78)	24%	(93)	34%	(128)	21%	(81)	379	
Ethnicity: Black	16%	(45)	17%	(50)	40%	(114)	26%	(75)	283	
Ethnicity: Other	16%	(35)	23%	(51)	38%	(83)	23%	(51)	220	
All Christian	15%	(148)	20%	(197)	38%	(378)	27%	(271)	995	
All Non-Christian	33%	(58)	21%	(36)	25%	(44)	21%	(37)	175	
Atheist	5%	(4)	13%	(11)	51%	(43)	31%	(27)	86	
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	11%	(67)	19%	(108)	38%	(223)	32%	(184)	582	
Something Else	14%	(51)	16%	(60)	41%	(149)	29%	(106)	366	
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	31%	(60)	19%	(37)	26%	(49)	23%	(45)	191	
Evangelical	19%	(109)	19%	(108)	40%	(229)	22%	(126)	572	
Non-Evangelical	10%	(78)	18%	(137)	39%	(288)	32%	(242)	746	
Community: Urban	24%	(175)	17%	(122)	36%	(262)	23%	(164)	723	
Community: Suburban	9%	(86)	21%	(198)	39%	(366)	31%	(292)	942	
Community: Rural	13%	(68)	17%	(92)	39%	(209)	32%	(170)	538	
Employ: Private Sector	21%	(158)	23%	(176)	36%	(270)	20%	(155)	759	
Employ: Government	35%	(55)	20%	(31)	29%	(45)	15%	(24)	154	
Employ: Self-Employed	24%	(46)	22%	(43)	33%	(65)	21%	(41)	195	
Employ: Homemaker	12%	(17)	24%	(34)	36%	(50)	27%	(37)	138	
Employ: Retired	3%	(16)	10%	(56)	47%	(251)	40%	(216)	539	
Employ: Unemployed	8%	(19)	15%	(35)	34%	(78)	42%	(97)	228	
Employ: Other	6%	(8)	17%	(24)	44%	(61)	33%	(46)	140	
Military HH: Yes	14%	(40)	18%	(51)	34%	(96)	33%	(93)	281	
Military HH: No	15%	(288)	19%	(361)	39%	(741)	28%	(532)	1922	
2022 House Vote: Democrat	18%	(164)	18%	(169)	40%	(376)	24%	(225)	934	
2022 House Vote: Republican	14%	(87)	20%	(128)	37%	(234)	29%	(182)	630	
2022 House Vote: Someone else	10%	(5)	15%	(8)	42%	(22)	33%	(17)	52	
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	12%	(73)	18%	(108)	35%	(205)	34%	(201)	586	

Table BPC15_12: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Saving for long-term costs associated with children (e.g., college tuition)

							Don't	know/No	
Demographic	Inc	reased	Dec	reased	No	Change	op	oinion	Total N
Adults	15%	(329)	19%	(412)	38%	(837)	28%	(625)	2203
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	17%	(159)	18%	(177)	39%	(377)	26%	(245)	958
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	16%	(105)	20%	(133)	35%	(237)	29%	(198)	673
2020 Vote: Other	6%	(4)	9%	(6)	50%	(33)	35%	(23)	66
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	12%	(61)	19%	(95)	37%	(189)	32%	(159)	505
2018 House Vote: Democrat	18%	(140)	17%	(136)	37%	(297)	28%	(222)	795
2018 House Vote: Republican	13%	(80)	19%	(113)	39%	(232)	28%	(168)	593
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	13%	(105)	20%	(156)	37%	(290)	30%	(231)	781
4-Region: Northeast	18%	(71)	20%	(78)	30%	(117)	31%	(120)	386
4-Region: Midwest	11%	(50)	17%	(77)	43%	(198)	29%	(130)	455
4-Region: South	15%	(125)	19%	(156)	38%	(321)	28%	(238)	840
4-Region: West	16%	(83)	19%	(102)	39%	(201)	26%	(136)	522

Table BPC15_13: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Contributing to long-term savings/retirement accounts

							Don't	Don't know/No				
Demographic	Inc	creased	De	creased	No	Change	op	oinion	Total N			
Adults	17%	(385)	27%	(605)	41%	(905)	14%	(308)	2203			
Gender: Male	24%	(254)	28%	(303)	39%	(413)	9%	(101)	1071			
Gender: Female	12%	(130)	27%	(302)	43%	(490)	18%	(207)	1130			
Age: 18-34	25%	(159)	25%	(160)	35%	(221)	14%	(92)	632			
Age: 35-44	20%	(75)	29%	(107)	39%	(144)	12%	(46)	372			
Age: 45-64	13%	(96)	29%	(208)	43%	(308)	14%	(100)	712			
Age: 65+	11%	(56)	27%	(130)	48%	(232)	14%	(70)	487			
GenZers: 1997-2012	27%	(68)	22%	(55)	30%	(77)	22%	(55)	255			
Millennials: 1981-1996	22%	(152)	28%	(187)	39%	(262)	11%	(75)	676			
GenXers: 1965-1980	13%	(72)	30%	(165)	43%	(242)	14%	(80)	559			
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	14%	(87)	29%	(186)	44%	(280)	14%	(89)	641			
PID: Dem (no lean)	20%	(184)	28%	(257)	40%	(364)	11%	(98)	904			
PID: Ind (no lean)	14%	(91)	25%	(156)	43%	(275)	18%	(111)	632			
PID: Rep (no lean)	16%	(110)	29%	(193)	40%	(266)	15%	(99)	668			
PID/Gender: Dem Men	29%	(133)	30%	(137)	33%	(149)	7%	(33)	452			
PID/Gender: Dem Women	11%	(52)	27%	(120)	47%	(213)	14%	(65)	450			
PID/Gender: Ind Men	18%	(52)	23%	(67)	46%	(133)	13%	(38)	290			
PID/Gender: Ind Women	11%	(39)	26%	(88)	41%	(141)	21%	(73)	341			
PID/Gender: Rep Men	21%	(70)	30%	(98)	40%	(130)	9%	(30)	329			
PID/Gender: Rep Women	12%	(40)	28%	(94)	40%	(136)	20%	(69)	339			
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	22%	(147)	26%	(177)	43%	(296)	9%	(61)	680			
Ideo: Moderate (4)	14%	(95)	31%	(217)	42%	(298)	13%	(92)	703			
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	19%	(126)	28%	(181)	39%	(257)	14%	(92)	656			
Educ: < College	14%	(201)	27%	(384)	42%	(601)	18%	(254)	1440			
Educ: Bachelors degree	19%	(93)	28%	(137)	45%	(219)	8%	(37)	485			
Educ: Post-grad	33%	(91)	30%	(85)	30%	(85)	6%	(17)	279			
Income: Under 50k	11%	(131)	26%	(308)	44%	(516)	19%	(228)	1184			
Income: 50k-100k	20%	(131)	31%	(199)	41%	(267)	8%	(55)	652			
Income: 100k+	33%	(122)	27%	(98)	33%	(122)	7%	(24)	367			
Ethnicity: White	17%	(291)	28%	(474)	41%	(704)	14%	(230)	1700			

Table BPC15_13: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Contributing to long-term savings/retirement accounts

							Don't	know/No	
Demographic	Inc	creased	Dec	creased	No	Change	op	inion	Total N
Adults	17%	(385)	27%	(605)	41%	(905)	14%	(308)	2203
Ethnicity: Hispanic	16%	(62)	30%	(113)	40%	(152)	14%	(53)	379
Ethnicity: Black	20%	(57)	20%	(55)	43%	(122)	17%	(48)	283
Ethnicity: Other	16%	(36)	35%	(76)	36%	(78)	13%	(30)	220
All Christian	17%	(172)	30%	(300)	42%	(417)	11%	(106)	995
All Non-Christian	33%	(58)	31%	(54)	23%	(40)	13%	(22)	175
Atheist	13%	(11)	22%	(19)	52%	(44)	13%	(11)	86
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	14%	(82)	23%	(137)	44%	(259)	18%	(105)	582
Something Else	17%	(62)	26%	(96)	39%	(144)	17%	(64)	366
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	30%	(58)	30%	(58)	25%	(48)	14%	(27)	191
Evangelical	18%	(101)	29%	(166)	43%	(247)	10%	(59)	572
Non-Evangelical	17%	(123)	29%	(214)	41%	(302)	14%	(107)	746
Community: Urban	25%	(182)	24%	(174)	36%	(258)	15%	(109)	723
Community: Suburban	14%	(135)	30%	(286)	43%	(409)	12%	(111)	942
Community: Rural	13%	(67)	27%	(145)	44%	(237)	16%	(88)	538
Employ: Private Sector	24%	(179)	32%	(239)	38%	(288)	7%	(52)	759
Employ: Government	35%	(54)	27%	(42)	31%	(47)	7%	(10)	154
Employ: Self-Employed	21%	(40)	39%	(76)	30%	(59)	11%	(21)	195
Employ: Homemaker	9%	(13)	26%	(36)	45%	(63)	19%	(26)	138
Employ: Retired	10%	(56)	22%	(121)	52%	(280)	15%	(82)	539
Employ: Unemployed	7%	(16)	23%	(53)	38%	(87)	32%	(73)	228
Employ: Other	12%	(16)	22%	(31)	45%	(63)	22%	(30)	140
Military HH: Yes	18%	(52)	30%	(83)	39%	(109)	13%	(37)	281
Military HH: No	17%	(333)	27%	(522)	41%	(795)	14%	(272)	1922
2022 House Vote: Democrat	20%	(185)	26%	(242)	44%	(414)	10%	(94)	934
2022 House Vote: Republican	18%	(114)	30%	(187)	40%	(254)	12%	(74)	630
2022 House Vote: Someone else	16%	(8)	26%	(14)	37%	(19)	22%	(11)	52
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	13%	(78)	28%	(163)	37%	(217)	22%	(129)	586

Table BPC15_13: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Contributing to long-term savings/retirement accounts

							Don't	know/No		
Demographic	Inc	reased	Dec	creased	No	Change	op	oinion	Total N	
Adults	17%	(385)	27%	(605)	41%	(905)	14%	(308)	2203	
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	18%	(174)	27%	(262)	44%	(423)	10%	(99)	958	
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	16%	(106)	32%	(215)	40%	(270)	12%	(83)	673	
2020 Vote: Other	22%	(15)	18%	(12)	42%	(28)	18%	(12)	66	
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	18%	(90)	23%	(117)	37%	(185)	23%	(114)	505	
2018 House Vote: Democrat	21%	(166)	26%	(205)	43%	(339)	11%	(84)	795	
2018 House Vote: Republican	16%	(93)	30%	(181)	41%	(244)	13%	(74)	593	
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	15%	(118)	27%	(212)	39%	(306)	19%	(145)	781	
4-Region: Northeast	24%	(91)	29%	(110)	36%	(140)	11%	(44)	386	
4-Region: Midwest	17%	(78)	26%	(119)	43%	(194)	14%	(63)	455	
4-Region: South	15%	(126)	27%	(225)	42%	(351)	16%	(138)	840	
4-Region: West	17%	(89)	29%	(151)	42%	(219)	12%	(63)	522	

Table BPC15_14: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same? Paying down debt

Demographic	Inc	creased	Dec	creased	No	Change	op	oinion	Total N
Adults	27%	(587)	20%	(431)	41%	(892)	13%	(293)	2203
Gender: Male	27%	(288)	21%	(226)	42%	(455)	10%	(102)	1071
Gender: Female	26%	(298)	18%	(204)	39%	(436)	17%	(191)	1130
Age: 18-34	31%	(198)	19%	(118)	34%	(217)	16%	(99)	632
Age: 35-44	28%	(104)	29%	(108)	34%	(127)	9%	(33)	372
Age: 45-64	24%	(170)	20%	(142)	45%	(317)	12%	(83)	712
Age: 65+	23%	(115)	13%	(63)	47%	(231)	16%	(78)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	32%	(81)	13%	(34)	33%	(85)	22%	(55)	255
Millennials: 1981-1996	30%	(205)	24%	(165)	35%	(238)	10%	(68)	676
GenXers: 1965-1980	21%	(118)	22%	(125)	44%	(244)	13%	(72)	559
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	26%	(165)	16%	(101)	46%	(293)	13%	(83)	641
PID: Dem (no lean)	31%	(278)	22%	(197)	37%	(335)	10%	(93)	904
PID: Ind (no lean)	23%	(144)	15%	(92)	44%	(279)	19%	(117)	632
PID: Rep (no lean)	25%	(164)	21%	(142)	42%	(278)	13%	(84)	668
PID/Gender: Dem Men	33%	(149)	25%	(114)	36%	(162)	6%	(28)	452
PID/Gender: Dem Women	29%	(129)	18%	(83)	38%	(173)	14%	(65)	450
PID/Gender: Ind Men	22%	(64)	13%	(38)	51%	(148)	14%	(40)	290
PID/Gender: Ind Women	24%	(80)	16%	(53)	38%	(130)	23%	(77)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Men	23%	(76)	22%	(73)	44%	(145)	11%	(35)	329
PID/Gender: Rep Women	26%	(89)	20%	(68)	39%	(133)	14%	(49)	339
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	30%	(207)	24%	(161)	38%	(257)	8%	(55)	680
Ideo: Moderate (4)	24%	(165)	18%	(126)	43%	(301)	16%	(110)	703
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	26%	(168)	19%	(128)	43%	(282)	12%	(78)	656
Educ: < College	26%	(379)	19%	(267)	39%	(561)	16%	(232)	1440
Educ: Bachelors degree	23%	(109)	22%	(105)	48%	(232)	8%	(39)	485
Educ: Post-grad	35%	(99)	21%	(59)	36%	(99)	8%	(22)	279
Income: Under 50k	26%	(313)	17%	(207)	41%	(480)	16%	(184)	1184
Income: 50k-100k	26%	(169)	23%	(148)	39%	(257)	12%	(78)	652
Income: 100k+	28%	(104)	21%	(76)	42%	(155)	9%	(31)	367
Ethnicity: White	26%	(442)	19%	(330)	42%	(710)	13%	(219)	1700

Table BPC15_14: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Paying down debt

							Don't	know/No	
Demographic	Inc	creased	De	creased	No	Change	op	oinion	Total N
Adults	27%	(587)	20%	(431)	41%	(892)	13%	(293)	2203
Ethnicity: Hispanic	36%	(136)	15%	(57)	34%	(130)	15%	(56)	379
Ethnicity: Black	30%	(85)	17%	(49)	37%	(104)	16%	(46)	283
Ethnicity: Other	27%	(60)	24%	(52)	36%	(79)	13%	(28)	220
All Christian	26%	(258)	20%	(197)	42%	(416)	13%	(125)	995
All Non-Christian	39%	(68)	24%	(41)	28%	(49)	9%	(16)	175
Atheist	30%	(25)	11%	(10)	42%	(36)	17%	(14)	86
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	23%	(134)	20%	(118)	43%	(248)	14%	(83)	582
Something Else	28%	(102)	18%	(65)	39%	(144)	15%	(55)	366
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	37%	(71)	22%	(43)	30%	(57)	11%	(20)	191
Evangelical	28%	(161)	20%	(112)	40%	(229)	12%	(70)	572
Non-Evangelical	25%	(188)	18%	(136)	43%	(317)	14%	(105)	746
Community: Urban	31%	(223)	20%	(142)	38%	(273)	12%	(84)	723
Community: Suburban	23%	(219)	21%	(194)	44%	(410)	13%	(119)	942
Community: Rural	27%	(145)	18%	(95)	39%	(209)	17%	(90)	538
Employ: Private Sector	29%	(218)	24%	(181)	40%	(300)	8%	(60)	759
Employ: Government	38%	(59)	23%	(36)	32%	(49)	7%	(11)	154
Employ: Self-Employed	22%	(43)	29%	(57)	31%	(60)	17%	(34)	195
Employ: Homemaker	26%	(35)	20%	(28)	43%	(59)	11%	(16)	138
Employ: Retired	25%	(136)	13%	(71)	49%	(262)	13%	(70)	539
Employ: Unemployed	17%	(39)	14%	(32)	41%	(93)	28%	(65)	228
Employ: Other	25%	(36)	14%	(19)	39%	(55)	22%	(31)	140
Military HH: Yes	29%	(82)	20%	(55)	39%	(108)	12%	(35)	281
Military HH: No	26%	(504)	20%	(375)	41%	(784)	13%	(259)	1922
2022 House Vote: Democrat	31%	(293)	21%	(192)	40%	(378)	8%	(72)	934
2022 House Vote: Republican	26%	(166)	19%	(122)	43%	(271)	11%	(71)	630
2022 House Vote: Someone else	14%	(7)	15%	(8)	53%	(28)	18%	(9)	52
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	21%	(121)	19%	(109)	37%	(215)	24%	(141)	586

Table BPC15_14: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Paying down debt

							Don't	know/No	
Demographic	Inc	creased	Dec	creased	No	Change	op	oinion	Total N
Adults	27%	(587)	20%	(431)	41%	(892)	13%	(293)	2203
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	30%	(285)	21%	(197)	40%	(383)	10%	(94)	958
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	27%	(180)	20%	(136)	42%	(282)	11%	(76)	673
2020 Vote: Other	16%	(11)	12%	(8)	55%	(37)	16%	(11)	66
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	22%	(111)	18%	(90)	38%	(191)	22%	(113)	505
2018 House Vote: Democrat	31%	(250)	21%	(169)	39%	(313)	8%	(63)	795
2018 House Vote: Republican	26%	(153)	20%	(119)	43%	(258)	11%	(62)	593
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	23%	(179)	17%	(135)	39%	(303)	21%	(164)	781
4-Region: Northeast	30%	(116)	17%	(64)	42%	(161)	12%	(44)	386
4-Region: Midwest	23%	(103)	19%	(88)	43%	(198)	14%	(66)	455
4-Region: South	25%	(212)	20%	(168)	40%	(337)	15%	(122)	840
4-Region: West	30%	(155)	21%	(110)	38%	(196)	12%	(61)	522

Table BPC15_15: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Non-essential spending (e.g., shopping, going out to eat, going on a vacation, etc.)

						Don't	on't know/No		
Demographic	Inc	creased	De	creased	No	Change	op	inion	Total N
Adults	26%	(580)	39%	(849)	29%	(631)	6%	(142)	2203
Gender: Male	30%	(320)	36%	(388)	28%	(302)	6%	(62)	1071
Gender: Female	23%	(261)	41%	(460)	29%	(329)	7%	(80)	1130
Age: 18-34	31%	(199)	33%	(206)	28%	(177)	8%	(50)	632
Age: 35-44	30%	(112)	31%	(113)	33%	(121)	7%	(25)	372
Age: 45-64	24%	(170)	43%	(304)	27%	(189)	7%	(49)	712
Age: 65+	20%	(99)	46%	(225)	30%	(144)	4%	(19)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	32%	(81)	30%	(76)	30%	(76)	9%	(23)	255
Millennials: 1981-1996	31%	(213)	33%	(225)	29%	(193)	7%	(45)	676
GenXers: 1965-1980	27%	(152)	39%	(219)	27%	(148)	7%	(40)	559
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	19%	(123)	47%	(304)	29%	(187)	4%	(27)	641
PID: Dem (no lean)	29%	(263)	38%	(339)	27%	(247)	6%	(54)	904
PID: Ind (no lean)	22%	(142)	35%	(221)	35%	(219)	8%	(49)	632
PID: Rep (no lean)	26%	(176)	43%	(289)	25%	(165)	6%	(38)	668
PID/Gender: Dem Men	32%	(143)	34%	(156)	28%	(127)	6%	(26)	452
PID/Gender: Dem Women	27%	(119)	41%	(183)	27%	(120)	6%	(28)	450
PID/Gender: Ind Men	29%	(83)	34%	(97)	30%	(87)	8%	(23)	290
PID/Gender: Ind Women	17%	(59)	36%	(123)	39%	(133)	8%	(26)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Men	28%	(93)	41%	(135)	27%	(88)	4%	(12)	329
PID/Gender: Rep Women	24%	(82)	45%	(154)	23%	(77)	8%	(26)	339
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	29%	(195)	40%	(272)	26%	(180)	5%	(33)	680
Ideo: Moderate (4)	28%	(197)	36%	(256)	30%	(213)	5%	(37)	703
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	24%	(157)	44%	(285)	27%	(175)	6%	(39)	656
Educ: < College	25%	(357)	38%	(549)	29%	(418)	8%	(115)	1440
Educ: Bachelors degree	30%	(146)	38%	(185)	29%	(139)	3%	(15)	485
Educ: Post-grad	28%	(78)	41%	(115)	27%	(74)	4%	(11)	279
Income: Under 50k	22%	(265)	41%	(481)	29%	(340)	8%	(99)	1184
Income: 50k-100k	29%	(190)	39%	(253)	28%	(182)	4%	(27)	652
Income: 100k+	34%	(125)	31%	(115)	30%	(110)	5%	(17)	367
Ethnicity: White	26%	(446)	39%	(669)	29%	(495)	5%	(90)	1700

Table BPC15_15: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Non-essential spending (e.g., shopping, going out to eat, going on a vacation, etc.)

							Don't	know/No	O		
Demographic	Inc	creased	Dec	creased	No	Change	op	oinion	Total N		
Adults	26%	(580)	39%	(849)	29%	(631)	6%	(142)	2203		
Ethnicity: Hispanic	34%	(130)	28%	(105)	33%	(127)	5%	(18)	379		
Ethnicity: Black	29%	(83)	29%	(82)	31%	(87)	11%	(31)	283		
Ethnicity: Other	24%	(52)	44%	(98)	22%	(49)	10%	(21)	220		
All Christian	27%	(273)	41%	(406)	28%	(274)	4%	(42)	995		
All Non-Christian	35%	(61)	31%	(55)	24%	(43)	9%	(16)	175		
Atheist	24%	(20)	42%	(36)	28%	(24)	6%	(5)	86		
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	23%	(136)	37%	(217)	29%	(171)	10%	(58)	582		
Something Else	25%	(90)	37%	(135)	33%	(119)	6%	(21)	366		
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	35%	(67)	33%	(63)	23%	(44)	9%	(16)	191		
Evangelical	25%	(145)	39%	(223)	32%	(181)	4%	(23)	572		
Non-Evangelical	28%	(206)	40%	(300)	27%	(202)	5%	(38)	746		
Community: Urban	32%	(231)	31%	(227)	28%	(205)	8%	(59)	723		
Community: Suburban	24%	(225)	43%	(403)	29%	(271)	4%	(42)	942		
Community: Rural	23%	(124)	41%	(219)	29%	(155)	8%	(41)	538		
Employ: Private Sector	30%	(228)	35%	(268)	31%	(234)	4%	(29)	759		
Employ: Government	38%	(59)	36%	(56)	20%	(30)	6%	(9)	154		
Employ: Self-Employed	33%	(64)	36%	(71)	23%	(45)	8%	(15)	195		
Employ: Homemaker	23%	(31)	41%	(56)	26%	(35)	11%	(15)	138		
Employ: Retired	20%	(106)	45%	(243)	31%	(170)	4%	(20)	539		
Employ: Unemployed	14%	(32)	36%	(82)	37%	(85)	13%	(30)	228		
Employ: Other	29%	(40)	39%	(54)	18%	(26)	14%	(20)	140		
Military HH: Yes	28%	(78)	47%	(132)	21%	(58)	4%	(12)	281		
Military HH: No	26%	(502)	37%	(717)	30%	(574)	7%	(130)	1922		
2022 House Vote: Democrat	29%	(267)	37%	(342)	31%	(291)	4%	(34)	934		
2022 House Vote: Republican	26%	(165)	45%	(284)	24%	(154)	4%	(26)	630		
2022 House Vote: Someone else	24%	(13)	39%	(20)	30%	(16)	7%	(4)	52		
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	23%	(136)	35%	(202)	29%	(171)	13%	(78)	586		

Table BPC15_15: Have you increased or decreased your spending on any of the following over the past 12 months, or has your level of spending remained the same?

Non-essential spending (e.g., shopping, going out to eat, going on a vacation, etc.)

							Don't	know/No	
Demographic	Inc	reased	Dec	creased	No	Change	op	inion	Total N
Adults	26%	(580)	39%	(849)	29%	(631)	6%	(142)	2203
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	28%	(264)	38%	(368)	29%	(278)	5%	(48)	958
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	26%	(178)	44%	(299)	25%	(170)	4%	(27)	673
2020 Vote: Other	17%	(11)	41%	(27)	33%	(22)	9%	(6)	66
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	25%	(127)	31%	(155)	32%	(161)	12%	(61)	505
2018 House Vote: Democrat	28%	(219)	39%	(310)	29%	(234)	4%	(32)	795
2018 House Vote: Republican	27%	(159)	45%	(269)	24%	(144)	4%	(21)	593
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	25%	(197)	33%	(257)	31%	(240)	11%	(86)	781
4-Region: Northeast	29%	(111)	37%	(144)	27%	(105)	7%	(26)	386
4-Region: Midwest	20%	(90)	42%	(191)	32%	(146)	6%	(28)	455
4-Region: South	30%	(255)	35%	(296)	28%	(233)	7%	(56)	840
4-Region: West	24%	(124)	42%	(219)	28%	(147)	6%	(32)	522

Table BPC16_1NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply. Reduced hours at work

Demographic	S	Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	9%	(201)	91%	(2002)	2203
Gender: Male	9%	(100)	91%	(971)	1071
Gender: Female	9%	(101)	91%	(1029)	1130
Age: 18-34	16%	(99)	84%	(533)	632
Age: 35-44	9%	(35)	91%	(337)	372
Age: 45-64	7%	(51)	93%	(661)	712
Age: 65+	3%	(16)	97%	(471)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	13%	(32)	87%	(223)	255
Millennials: 1981-1996	14%	(93)	86%	(583)	676
GenXers: 1965-1980	8%	(47)	92%	(512)	559
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	4%	(28)	96%	(613)	641
PID: Dem (no lean)	11%	(100)	89%	(803)	904
PID: Ind (no lean)	9%	(59)	91%	(572)	632
PID: Rep (no lean)	6%	(42)	94%	(626)	668
PID/Gender: Dem Men	12%	(54)	88%	(398)	452
PID/Gender: Dem Women	10%	(46)	90%	(404)	450
PID/Gender: Ind Men	8%	(23)	92%	(267)	290
PID/Gender: Ind Women	11%	(36)	89%	(305)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Men	7%	(23)	93%	(306)	329
PID/Gender: Rep Women	6%	(19)	94%	(320)	339
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	13%	(86)	87%	(594)	680
Ideo: Moderate (4)	8%	(54)	92%	(648)	703
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	7%	(45)	93%	(611)	656
Educ: < College	8%	(122)	92%	(1318)	1440
Educ: Bachelors degree	10%	(50)	90%	(435)	485
Educ: Post-grad	10%	(29)	90%	(250)	279
Income: Under 50k	9%	(110)	91%	(1074)	1184
Income: 50k-100k	8%	(49)	92%	(603)	652
Income: 100k+	12%	(42)	88%	(324)	367
Ethnicity: White	9%	(147)	91%	(1553)	1700
Ethnicity: Hispanic	11%	(43)	89%	(336)	379
Ethnicity: Black	9%	(25)	91%	(258)	283

Table BPC16_1NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply. Reduced hours at work

Demographic	5	Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N	
Adults	9%	(201)	91%	(2002)	2203	
Ethnicity: Other	13%	(29)	87%	(190)	220	
All Christian	8%	(80)	92%	(915)	995	
All Non-Christian	19%	(34)	81%	(141)	175	
Atheist	7%	(6)	93%	(80)	86	
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	9%	(50)	91%	(532)	582	
Something Else	9%	(32)	91%	(334)	366	
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	19%	(37)	81%	(155)	191	
Evangelical	9%	(53)	91%	(519)	572	
Non-Evangelical	7%	(52)	93%	(694)	746	
Community: Urban	13%	(94)	87%	(629)	723	
Community: Suburban	7%	(63)	93%	(878)	942	
Community: Rural	8%	(44)	92%	(494)	538	
Employ: Private Sector	15%	(112)	85%	(647)	759	
Employ: Government	14%	(21)	86%	(133)	154	
Employ: Self-Employed	15%	(28)	85%	(167)	195	
Employ: Homemaker	3%	(4)	97%	(133)	138	
Employ: Retired	1%	(5)	99%	(534)	539	
Employ: Unemployed	5%	(12)	95%	(216)	228	
Employ: Other	12%	(17)	88%	(124)	140	
Military HH: Yes	8%	(24)	92%	(257)	281	
Military HH: No	9%	(178)	91%	(1745)	1922	
2022 House Vote: Democrat	11%	(102)	89%	(832)	934	
2022 House Vote: Republican	6%	(40)	94%	(589)	630	
2022 House Vote: Someone else	12%	(6)	88%	(46)	52	
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	9%	(52)	91%	(534)	586	
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	10%	(97)	90%	(861)	958	
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	6%	(40)	94%	(634)	673	
2020 Vote: Other	11%	(7)	89%	(59)	66	
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	11%	(57)	89%	(448)	505	

Table BPC16_1NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply. Reduced hours at work

Demographic	S	elected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	9%	(201)	91%	(2002)	2203
2018 House Vote: Democrat	10%	(81)	90%	(714)	795
2018 House Vote: Republican	7%	(40)	93%	(553)	593
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	10%	(79)	90%	(702)	781
4-Region: Northeast	13%	(51)	87%	(335)	386
4-Region: Midwest	6%	(29)	94%	(426)	455
4-Region: South	8%	(69)	92%	(772)	840
4-Region: West	10%	(53)	90%	(469)	522

Table BPC16_2NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply. Quit a job

Demographic	Selected		N	ot Selected	Total N	
Adults	7%	(158)	93%	(2045)	2203	
Gender: Male	6%	(69)	94%	(1002)	1071	
Gender: Female	8%	(90)	92%	(1040)	1130	
Age: 18-34	15%	(98)	85%	(534)	632	
Age: 35-44	7%	(25)	93%	(347)	372	
Age: 45-64	3%	(23)	97%	(688)	712	
Age: 65+	3%	(13)	97%	(475)	487	
GenZers: 1997-2012	19%	(49)	81%	(206)	255	
Millennials: 1981-1996	10%	(70)	90%	(606)	676	
GenXers: 1965-1980	4%	(23)	96%	(536)	559	
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	3%	(17)	97%	(625)	641	
PID: Dem (no lean)	8%	(72)	92%	(832)	904	
PID: Ind (no lean)	8%	(52)	92%	(580)	632	
PID: Rep (no lean)	5%	(35)	95%	(633)	668	
PID/Gender: Dem Men	8%	(38)	92%	(414)	452	
PID/Gender: Dem Women	7%	(34)	93%	(416)	450	
PID/Gender: Ind Men	5%	(15)	95%	(275)	290	
PID/Gender: Ind Women	11%	(37)	89%	(304)	341	
PID/Gender: Rep Men	5%	(16)	95%	(313)	329	
PID/Gender: Rep Women	6%	(19)	94%	(320)	339	
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	8%	(56)	92%	(624)	680	
Ideo: Moderate (4)	7%	(52)	93%	(650)	703	
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	5%	(32)	95%	(624)	656	
Educ: < College	8%	(111)	92%	(1328)	1440	
Educ: Bachelors degree	6%	(29)	94%	(456)	485	
Educ: Post-grad	7%	(18)	93%	(260)	279	
Income: Under 50k	7%	(88)	93%	(1096)	1184	
Income: 50k-100k	8%	(49)	92%	(603)	652	
Income: 100k+	6%	(21)	94%	(346)	367	
Ethnicity: White	7%	(125)	93%	(1575)	1700	
Ethnicity: Hispanic	11%	(43)	89%	(336)	379	
Ethnicity: Black	6%	(17)	94%	(266)	283	

Table BPC16_2NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply. Quit a job

Demographic	Selected		N	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	7%	(158)	93%	(2045)	2203
Ethnicity: Other	8%	(17)	92%	(203)	220
All Christian	4%	(41)	96%	(954)	995
All Non-Christian	12%	(20)	88%	(154)	175
Atheist	12%	(10)	88%	(75)	86
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	8%	(45)	92%	(537)	582
Something Else	12%	(42)	88%	(323)	366
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	11%	(21)	89%	(170)	191
Evangelical	6%	(37)	94%	(535)	572
Non-Evangelical	6%	(44)	94%	(702)	746
Community: Urban	9%	(65)	91%	(658)	723
Community: Suburban	6%	(61)	94%	(881)	942
Community: Rural	6%	(32)	94%	(506)	538
Employ: Private Sector	7%	(52)	93%	(706)	759
Employ: Government	14%	(22)	86%	(132)	154
Employ: Self-Employed	8%	(16)	92%	(179)	195
Employ: Homemaker	9%	(12)	91%	(126)	138
Employ: Retired	2%	(12)	98%	(527)	539
Employ: Unemployed	12%	(28)	88%	(200)	228
Employ: Other	8%	(11)	92%	(130)	140
Military HH: Yes	5%	(15)	95%	(266)	281
Military HH: No	7%	(144)	93%	(1779)	1922
2022 House Vote: Democrat	7%	(63)	93%	(871)	934
2022 House Vote: Republican	7%	(44)	93%	(586)	630
2022 House Vote: Someone else	4%	(2)	96%	(50)	52
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	8%	(49)	92%	(538)	586
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	7%	(66)	93%	(893)	958
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	6%	(39)	94%	(634)	673
2020 Vote: Other	9%	(6)	91%	(60)	66
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	9%	(48)	91%	(457)	505

Table BPC16_2NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply. Quit a job

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	7% (158)	93% (2045)	2203
2018 House Vote: Democrat	7% (57)	93% (737)	795
2018 House Vote: Republican	5% (28)	95% (565)	593
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	9% (73)	91% (709)	781
4-Region: Northeast	8% (30)	92% (356)	386
4-Region: Midwest	6% (28)	94% (427)	455
4-Region: South	8% (64)	92% (776)	840
4-Region: West	7% (36)	93% (485)	522

Table BPC16_3NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply. Started a new job (previously employed)

Demographic	9	Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N	
Adults	9%	(206)	91%	(1997)	2203	
Gender: Male	10%	(104)	90%	(967)	1071	
Gender: Female	9%	(101)	91%	(1029)	1130	
Age: 18-34	19%	(121)	81%	(511)	632	
Age: 35-44	12%	(43)	88%	(329)	372	
Age: 45-64	5%	(35)	95%	(677)	712	
Age: 65+	1%	(7)	99%	(481)	487	
GenZers: 1997-2012	25%	(63)	75%	(193)	255	
Millennials: 1981-1996	14%	(96)	86%	(580)	676	
GenXers: 1965-1980	6%	(36)	94%	(523)	559	
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	2%	(11)	98%	(630)	641	
PID: Dem (no lean)	10%	(89)	90%	(814)	904	
PID: Ind (no lean)	9%	(59)	91%	(573)	632	
PID: Rep (no lean)	9%	(58)	91%	(610)	668	
PID/Gender: Dem Men	11%	(48)	89%	(404)	452	
PID/Gender: Dem Women	9%	(40)	91%	(410)	450	
PID/Gender: Ind Men	8%	(22)	92%	(268)	290	
PID/Gender: Ind Women	11%	(37)	89%	(305)	341	
PID/Gender: Rep Men	10%	(34)	90%	(295)	329	
PID/Gender: Rep Women	7%	(24)	93%	(315)	339	
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	15%	(99)	85%	(581)	680	
Ideo: Moderate (4)	6%	(46)	94%	(657)	703	
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	8%	(50)	92%	(606)	656	
Educ: < College	10%	(144)	90%	(1296)	1440	
Educ: Bachelors degree	6%	(30)	94%	(455)	485	
Educ: Post-grad	12%	(33)	88%	(246)	279	
Income: Under 50k	10%	(120)	90%	(1064)	1184	
Income: 50k-100k	8%	(54)	92%	(598)	652	
Income: 100k+	9%	(32)	91%	(334)	367	
Ethnicity: White	10%	(167)	90%	(1533)	1700	
Ethnicity: Hispanic	14%	(51)	86%	(328)	379	
Ethnicity: Black	8%	(22)	92%	(261)	283	

Table BPC16_3NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply. Started a new job (previously employed)

Demographic	Selected		No	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	9%	(206)	91%	(1997)	2203
Ethnicity: Other	7%	(16)	93%	(204)	220
All Christian	8%	(79)	92%	(916)	995
All Non-Christian	12%	(20)	88%	(154)	175
Atheist	15%	(13)	85%	(72)	86
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	9%	(51)	91%	(531)	582
Something Else	12%	(43)	88%	(323)	366
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	12%	(22)	88%	(169)	191
Evangelical	9%	(53)	91%	(519)	572
Non-Evangelical	8%	(63)	92%	(683)	746
Community: Urban	12%	(84)	88%	(639)	723
Community: Suburban	8%	(71)	92%	(870)	942
Community: Rural	9%	(50)	91%	(488)	538
Employ: Private Sector	13%	(101)	87%	(658)	759
Employ: Government	27%	(41)	73%	(113)	154
Employ: Self-Employed	15%	(30)	85%	(165)	195
Employ: Homemaker	4%	(5)	96%	(132)	138
Employ: Retired	_	(1)	100%	(538)	539
Employ: Unemployed	5%	(11)	95%	(217)	228
Employ: Other	9%	(13)	91%	(128)	140
Military HH: Yes	7%	(19)	93%	(261)	281
Military HH: No	10%	(187)	90%	(1736)	1922
2022 House Vote: Democrat	10%	(90)	90%	(844)	934
2022 House Vote: Republican	8%	(48)	92%	(582)	630
2022 House Vote: Someone else	4%	(2)	96%	(50)	52
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	11%	(66)	89%	(520)	586
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	9%	(88)	91%	(871)	958
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	7%	(46)	93%	(627)	673
2020 Vote: Other	7%	(4)	93%	(62)	66
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	13%	(68)	87%	(437)	505

Table BPC16_3NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply. Started a new job (previously employed)

Demographic	S	Selected		ot Selected	Total N	
Adults	9%	(206)	91%	(1997)	2203	
2018 House Vote: Democrat	10%	(76)	90%	(719)	795	
2018 House Vote: Republican	7%	(39)	93%	(554)	593	
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	11%	(89)	89%	(692)	781	
4-Region: Northeast	7%	(27)	93%	(359)	386	
4-Region: Midwest	9%	(43)	91%	(412)	455	
4-Region: South	8%	(70)	92%	(770)	840	
4-Region: West	13%	(66)	87%	(456)	522	

Table BPC16_4NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply. Acquired a second job

Demographic	S	Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	6%	(135)	94%	(2068)	2203
Gender: Male	8%	(80)	92%	(991)	1071
Gender: Female	5%	(55)	95%	(1075)	1130
Age: 18-34	10%	(62)	90%	(570)	632
Age: 35-44	11%	(40)	89%	(332)	372
Age: 45-64	4%	(28)	96%	(683)	712
Age: 65+	1%	(5)	99%	(482)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	11%	(29)	89%	(226)	255
Millennials: 1981-1996	10%	(66)	90%	(610)	676
GenXers: 1965-1980	6%	(32)	94%	(527)	559
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	1%	(8)	99%	(633)	641
PID: Dem (no lean)	8%	(71)	92%	(832)	904
PID: Ind (no lean)	5%	(30)	95%	(602)	632
PID: Rep (no lean)	5%	(34)	95%	(634)	668
PID/Gender: Dem Men	10%	(46)	90%	(406)	452
PID/Gender: Dem Women	6%	(25)	94%	(425)	450
PID/Gender: Ind Men	5%	(15)	95%	(276)	290
PID/Gender: Ind Women	5%	(15)	95%	(326)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Men	6%	(19)	94%	(309)	329
PID/Gender: Rep Women	4%	(14)	96%	(324)	339
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	7%	(50)	93%	(630)	680
Ideo: Moderate (4)	6%	(40)	94%	(662)	703
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	6%	(40)	94%	(616)	656
Educ: < College	5%	(71)	95%	(1368)	1440
Educ: Bachelors degree	7%	(36)	93%	(449)	485
Educ: Post-grad	10%	(28)	90%	(250)	279
Income: Under 50k	5%	(58)	95%	(1126)	1184
Income: 50k-100k	8%	(52)	92%	(601)	652
Income: 100k+	7%	(26)	93%	(341)	367
Ethnicity: White	6%	(97)	94%	(1603)	1700
Ethnicity: Hispanic	6%	(24)	94%	(355)	379
Ethnicity: Black	6%	(18)	94%	(265)	283

Table BPC16_4NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply. Acquired a second job

Demographic	S	Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	6%	(135)	94%	(2068)	2203
Ethnicity: Other	9%	(20)	91%	(200)	220
All Christian	5%	(51)	95%	(944)	995
All Non-Christian	10%	(17)	90%	(158)	175
Atheist	6%	(6)	94%	(80)	86
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	5%	(31)	95%	(551)	582
Something Else	9%	(31)	91%	(335)	366
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	9%	(17)	91%	(175)	191
Evangelical	7%	(43)	93%	(529)	572
Non-Evangelical	5%	(36)	95%	(710)	746
Community: Urban	9%	(66)	91%	(657)	723
Community: Suburban	4%	(41)	96%	(901)	942
Community: Rural	5%	(28)	95%	(510)	538
Employ: Private Sector	10%	(75)	90%	(683)	759
Employ: Government	13%	(20)	87%	(134)	154
Employ: Self-Employed	10%	(20)	90%	(175)	195
Employ: Homemaker	1%	(1)	99%	(137)	138
Employ: Retired	_	(1)	100%	(538)	539
Employ: Unemployed	2%	(4)	98%	(225)	228
Employ: Other	6%	(8)	94%	(132)	140
Military HH: Yes	7%	(20)	93%	(261)	281
Military HH: No	6%	(116)	94%	(1807)	1922
2022 House Vote: Democrat	7%	(69)	93%	(865)	934
2022 House Vote: Republican	6%	(35)	94%	(595)	630
2022 House Vote: Someone else	_	(0)	100%	(52)	52
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	5%	(31)	95%	(556)	586
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	7%	(68)	93%	(890)	958
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	5%	(30)	95%	(643)	673
2020 Vote: Other	1%	(1)	99%	(65)	66
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	7%	(36)	93%	(469)	505

Table BPC16_4NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply. Acquired a second job

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N	
Adults	6% (135)	94% (2068)	2203	
2018 House Vote: Democrat	8% (63)	92% (731)	795	
2018 House Vote: Republican	4% (26)	96% (566)	593	
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	6% (46)	94% (736)	781	
4-Region: Northeast	8% (30)	92% (356)	386	
4-Region: Midwest	7% (33)	93% (422)	455	
4-Region: South	4% (37)	96% (803)	840	
4-Region: West	7% (35)	93% (487)	522	

Table BPC16_5NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply. Acquired a job (previously not working or unemployed)

Demographic	Selected		N	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	7%	(145)	93%	(2058)	2203
Gender: Male	7%	(80)	93%	(992)	1071
Gender: Female	6%	(64)	94%	(1066)	1130
Age: 18-34	12%	(76)	88%	(556)	632
Age: 35-44	9%	(32)	91%	(340)	372
Age: 45-64	4%	(27)	96%	(685)	712
Age: 65+	2%	(10)	98%	(478)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	10%	(26)	90%	(229)	255
Millennials: 1981-1996	12%	(79)	88%	(597)	676
GenXers: 1965-1980	4%	(24)	96%	(535)	559
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	2%	(16)	98%	(626)	641
PID: Dem (no lean)	7%	(66)	93%	(837)	904
PID: Ind (no lean)	7%	(47)	93%	(584)	632
PID: Rep (no lean)	5%	(31)	95%	(637)	668
PID/Gender: Dem Men	10%	(46)	90%	(406)	452
PID/Gender: Dem Women	4%	(20)	96%	(430)	450
PID/Gender: Ind Men	8%	(23)	92%	(267)	290
PID/Gender: Ind Women	7%	(24)	93%	(317)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Men	3%	(11)	97%	(318)	329
PID/Gender: Rep Women	6%	(20)	94%	(319)	339
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	8%	(55)	92%	(625)	680
Ideo: Moderate (4)	6%	(39)	94%	(663)	703
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	5%	(32)	95%	(624)	656
Educ: < College	7%	(100)	93%	(1340)	1440
Educ: Bachelors degree	4%	(20)	96%	(465)	485
Educ: Post-grad	9%	(25)	91%	(254)	279
Income: Under 50k	7%	(80)	93%	(1104)	1184
Income: 50k-100k	6%	(38)	94%	(614)	652
Income: 100k+	7%	(26)	93%	(341)	367
Ethnicity: White	7%	(112)	93%	(1588)	1700
Ethnicity: Hispanic	11%	(40)	89%	(340)	379
Ethnicity: Black	6%	(17)	94%	(266)	283

Table BPC16_5NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply. Acquired a job (previously not working or unemployed)

Demographic	5	Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	7%	(145)	93%	(2058)	2203
Ethnicity: Other	7%	(16)	93%	(204)	220
All Christian	5%	(47)	95%	(948)	995
All Non-Christian	15%	(26)	85%	(148)	175
Atheist	11%	(9)	89%	(76)	86
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	6%	(35)	94%	(547)	582
Something Else	7%	(27)	93%	(339)	366
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	15%	(29)	85%	(163)	191
Evangelical	5%	(30)	95%	(542)	572
Non-Evangelical	6%	(41)	94%	(705)	746
Community: Urban	9%	(67)	91%	(656)	723
Community: Suburban	5%	(44)	95%	(898)	942
Community: Rural	6%	(34)	94%	(504)	538
Employ: Private Sector	9%	(71)	91%	(688)	759
Employ: Government	12%	(18)	88%	(136)	154
Employ: Self-Employed	10%	(19)	90%	(176)	195
Employ: Homemaker	6%	(8)	94%	(130)	138
Employ: Retired	1%	(5)	99%	(534)	539
Employ: Unemployed	5%	(12)	95%	(216)	228
Employ: Other	6%	(8)	94%	(132)	140
Military HH: Yes	7%	(21)	93%	(260)	281
Military HH: No	6%	(124)	94%	(1799)	1922
2022 House Vote: Democrat	7%	(61)	93%	(874)	934
2022 House Vote: Republican	6%	(40)	94%	(590)	630
2022 House Vote: Someone else	4%	(2)	96%	(50)	52
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	7%	(41)	93%	(545)	586
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	6%	(60)	94%	(899)	958
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	7%	(49)	93%	(625)	673
2020 Vote: Other	5%	(3)	95%	(63)	66
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	7%	(33)	93%	(472)	505

Table BPC16_5NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply. Acquired a job (previously not working or unemployed)

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N	
Adults	7% (145)	93% (2058)	2203	
2018 House Vote: Democrat	7% (53)	93% (742)	795	
2018 House Vote: Republican	6% (33)	94% (560)	593	
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	7% (58)	93% (724)	781	
4-Region: Northeast	6% (23)	94% (363)	386	
4-Region: Midwest	5% (24)	95% (431)	455	
4-Region: South	8% (64)	92% (776)	840	
4-Region: West	6% (33)	94% (488)	522	

Table BPC16_6NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply. Moved closer to an aging parent or relative

Demographic	Selected		N	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	5%	(119)	95%	(2084)	2203
Gender: Male	6%	(65)	94%	(1007)	1071
Gender: Female	5%	(54)	95%	(1076)	1130
Age: 18-34	9%	(55)	91%	(577)	632
Age: 35-44	9%	(33)	91%	(339)	372
Age: 45-64	3%	(22)	97%	(690)	712
Age: 65+	2%	(9)	98%	(478)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	7%	(19)	93%	(237)	255
Millennials: 1981-1996	9%	(62)	91%	(614)	676
GenXers: 1965-1980	5%	(27)	95%	(532)	559
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	2%	(11)	98%	(630)	641
PID: Dem (no lean)	6%	(58)	94%	(845)	904
PID: Ind (no lean)	4%	(27)	96%	(605)	632
PID: Rep (no lean)	5%	(33)	95%	(635)	668
PID/Gender: Dem Men	8%	(36)	92%	(417)	452
PID/Gender: Dem Women	5%	(23)	95%	(427)	450
PID/Gender: Ind Men	3%	(10)	97%	(280)	290
PID/Gender: Ind Women	5%	(17)	95%	(324)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Men	6%	(19)	94%	(310)	329
PID/Gender: Rep Women	4%	(14)	96%	(325)	339
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	6%	(39)	94%	(640)	680
Ideo: Moderate (4)	5%	(33)	95%	(669)	703
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	6%	(38)	94%	(618)	656
Educ: < College	5%	(70)	95%	(1370)	1440
Educ: Bachelors degree	5%	(25)	95%	(460)	485
Educ: Post-grad	9%	(24)	91%	(255)	279
Income: Under 50k	5%	(55)	95%	(1129)	1184
Income: 50k-100k	6%	(40)	94%	(612)	652
Income: 100k+	6%	(24)	94%	(343)	367
Ethnicity: White	6%	(96)	94%	(1604)	1700
Ethnicity: Hispanic	6%	(24)	94%	(356)	379
Ethnicity: Black	5%	(15)	95%	(268)	283

Table BPC16_6NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply. Moved closer to an aging parent or relative

Demographic	Se	elected	No	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	5%	(119)	95%	(2084)	2203
Ethnicity: Other	4%	(8)	96%	(212)	220
All Christian	5%	(49)	95%	(947)	995
All Non-Christian	12%	(21)	88%	(154)	175
Atheist	4%	(4)	96%	(82)	86
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	4%	(20)	96%	(561)	582
Something Else	7%	(25)	93%	(341)	366
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	11%	(21)	89%	(171)	191
Evangelical	7%	(41)	93%	(531)	572
Non-Evangelical	4%	(30)	96%	(716)	746
Community: Urban	6%	(42)	94%	(681)	723
Community: Suburban	4%	(39)	96%	(903)	942
Community: Rural	7%	(37)	93%	(501)	538
Employ: Private Sector	7%	(56)	93%	(702)	759
Employ: Government	6%	(9)	94%	(145)	154
Employ: Self-Employed	7%	(14)	93%	(181)	195
Employ: Homemaker	2%	(3)	98%	(135)	138
Employ: Retired	2%	(11)	98%	(528)	539
Employ: Unemployed	8%	(17)	92%	(211)	228
Employ: Other	4%	(6)	96%	(135)	140
Military HH: Yes	7%	(19)	93%	(262)	281
Military HH: No	5%	(99)	95%	(1823)	1922
2022 House Vote: Democrat	7%	(68)	93%	(866)	934
2022 House Vote: Republican	3%	(18)	97%	(612)	630
2022 House Vote: Someone else	1%	(0)	99%	(52)	52
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	5%	(32)	95%	(555)	586
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	6%	(56)	94%	(903)	958
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	5%	(33)	95%	(641)	673
2020 Vote: Other	3%	(2)	97%	(64)	66
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	6%	(28)	94%	(477)	505

Table BPC16_6NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply. Moved closer to an aging parent or relative

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N	
Adults	5% (119)	95% (2084)	2203	
2018 House Vote: Democrat	7% (52)	93% (743)	795	
2018 House Vote: Republican	3% (20)	97% (573)	593	
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	6% (46)	94% (736)	781	
4-Region: Northeast	5% (19)	95% (367)	386	
4-Region: Midwest	5% (22)	95% (433)	455	
4-Region: South	6% (50)	94% (790)	840	
4-Region: West	5% (27)	95% (494)	522	

Table BPC16_7NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply. None of the above

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	65% (1430)	35% (773)	2203
Gender: Male	66% (702)	34% (369)	1071
Gender: Female	64% (727)	36% (402)	1130
Age: 18-34	40% (250)	60% (382)	632
Age: 35-44	57% (212)	43% (160)	372
Age: 45-64	75% (533)	25% (178)	712
Age: 65+	89% (435)	11% (53)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	39% (99)	61% (156)	255
Millennials: 1981-1996	47% (318)	53% (358)	676
GenXers: 1965-1980	69% (385)	31% (173)	559
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	87% (558)	13% (84)	641
PID: Dem (no lean)	61% (553)	39% (350)	904
PID: Ind (no lean)	63% (398)	37% (234)	632
PID: Rep (no lean)	72% (479)	28% (188)	668
PID/Gender: Dem Men	58% (264)	42% (189)	452
PID/Gender: Dem Women	64% (289)	36% (161)	450
PID/Gender: Ind Men	69% (201)	31% (89)	290
PID/Gender: Ind Women	58% (197)	42% (145)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Men	72% (237)	28% (92)	329
PID/Gender: Rep Women	71% (242)	29% (97)	339
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	59% (400)	41% (279)	680
Ideo: Moderate (4)	68% (481)	32% (222)	703
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	71% (469)	29% (188)	656
Educ: < College	64% (919)	36% (521)	1440
Educ: Bachelors degree	70% (339)	30% (146)	485
Educ: Post-grad	62% (173)	38% (106)	279
Income: Under 50k	64% (753)	36% (431)	1184
Income: 50k-100k	67% (436)	33% (216)	652
Income: 100k+	66% (242)	34% (125)	367
Ethnicity: White	66% (1124)	34% (576)	1700
Ethnicity: Hispanic	54% (204)	46% (175)	379
Ethnicity: Black	62% (174)	38% (109)	283

Table BPC16_7NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply. None of the above

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	65% (1430)	35% (773)	2203
Ethnicity: Other	60% (132)	40% (87)	220
All Christian	71% (712)	29% (284)	995
All Non-Christian	47% (81)	53% (93)	175
Atheist	58% (50)	42% (36)	86
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	64% (373)	36% (209)	582
Something Else	59% (215)	41% (151)	366
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	49% (93)	51% (98)	191
Evangelical	67% (382)	33% (190)	572
Non-Evangelical	69% (517)	31% (230)	746
Community: Urban	58% (416)	42% (307)	723
Community: Suburban	70% (664)	30% (278)	942
Community: Rural	65% (350)	35% (188)	538
Employ: Private Sector	54% (413)	46% (345)	759
Employ: Government	40% (61)	60% (93)	154
Employ: Self-Employed	51% (99)	49% (97)	195
Employ: Homemaker	72% (99)	28% (39)	138
Employ: Retired	93% (503)	7% (36)	539
Employ: Unemployed	61% (140)	39% (88)	228
Employ: Other	63% (89)	37% (51)	140
Military HH: Yes	69% (195)	31% (86)	281
Military HH: No	64% (1236)	36% (686)	1922
2022 House Vote: Democrat	65% (604)	35% (330)	934
2022 House Vote: Republican	73% (457)	27% (173)	630
2022 House Vote: Someone else	77% (40)	23% (12)	52
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	56% (329)	44% (258)	586
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	67% (639)	33% (320)	958
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	72% (483)	28% (191)	673
2020 Vote: Other	74% (49)	26% (17)	66
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	51% (260)	49% (245)	505

Table BPC16_7NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply. None of the above

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	65% (1430)	35% (773)	2203
2018 House Vote: Democrat	65% (520)	35% (274)	795
2018 House Vote: Republican	75% (446)	25% (147)	593
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	56% (438)	44% (344)	781
4-Region: Northeast	65% (249)	35% (137)	386
4-Region: Midwest	70% (319)	30% (136)	455
4-Region: South	63% (532)	37% (308)	840
4-Region: West	63% (330)	37% (192)	522

Table BPC16_8NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply. Don't know/No opinion

Demographic	Selected		No	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	4%	(99)	96%	(2104)	2203
Gender: Male	3%	(31)	97%	(1040)	1071
Gender: Female	6%	(67)	94%	(1062)	1130
Age: 18-34	9 %	(55)	91%	(577)	632
Age: 35-44	4%	(15)	96%	(357)	372
Age: 45-64	3%	(25)	97%	(687)	712
Age: 65+	1%	(4)	99%	(483)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	9%	(23)	91%	(232)	255
Millennials: 1981-1996	7%	(44)	93%	(632)	676
GenXers: 1965-1980	4%	(25)	96%	(534)	559
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	1%	(7)	99%	(635)	641
PID: Dem (no lean)	4%	(38)	96%	(866)	904
PID: Ind (no lean)	7%	(45)	93%	(587)	632
PID: Rep (no lean)	2%	(16)	98%	(652)	668
PID/Gender: Dem Men	3%	(12)	97%	(440)	452
PID/Gender: Dem Women	6%	(26)	94%	(424)	450
PID/Gender: Ind Men	5%	(15)	95%	(275)	290
PID/Gender: Ind Women	9%	(30)	91%	(311)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Men	1%	(4)	99%	(325)	329
PID/Gender: Rep Women	4%	(12)	96%	(327)	339
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	2%	(17)	98%	(663)	680
Ideo: Moderate (4)	4%	(29)	96%	(673)	703
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	3%	(19)	97%	(637)	656
Educ: < College	5%	(76)	95%	(1364)	1440
Educ: Bachelors degree	4%	(19)	96%	(466)	485
Educ: Post-grad	2%	(4)	98%	(274)	279
Income: Under 50k	5%	(64)	95%	(1120)	1184
Income: 50k-100k	4%	(26)	96%	(626)	652
Income: 100k+	2%	(8)	98%	(359)	367
Ethnicity: White	4%	(65)	96%	(1635)	1700
Ethnicity: Hispanic	4%	(15)	96%	(365)	379
Ethnicity: Black	8%	(24)	92%	(259)	283

Table BPC16_8NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply. Don't know/No opinion

Demographic	Se	elected	No	ot Selected	Total N
Adults	4%	(99)	96%	(2104)	2203
Ethnicity: Other	4%	(10)	96%	(210)	220
All Christian	3%	(27)	97%	(968)	995
All Non-Christian	3%	(5)	97%	(170)	175
Atheist	5%	(4)	95%	(81)	86
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	8%	(46)	92%	(536)	582
Something Else	4%	(16)	96%	(350)	366
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	3%	(5)	97%	(186)	191
Evangelical	2%	(13)	98%	(559)	572
Non-Evangelical	4%	(29)	96%	(717)	746
Community: Urban	5%	(33)	95%	(690)	723
Community: Suburban	4%	(37)	96%	(904)	942
Community: Rural	5%	(28)	95%	(510)	538
Employ: Private Sector	3%	(22)	97%	(737)	759
Employ: Government	8%	(12)	92%	(142)	154
Employ: Self-Employed	2%	(4)	98%	(191)	195
Employ: Homemaker	10%	(14)	90%	(124)	138
Employ: Retired	1%	(5)	99%	(534)	539
Employ: Unemployed	12%	(28)	88%	(200)	228
Employ: Other	5%	(8)	95%	(133)	140
Military HH: Yes	2%	(5)	98%	(276)	281
Military HH: No	5%	(93)	95%	(1829)	1922
2022 House Vote: Democrat	3%	(24)	97%	(911)	934
2022 House Vote: Republican	2%	(11)	98%	(619)	630
2022 House Vote: Someone else	3%	(1)	97%	(51)	52
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	11%	(63)	89%	(524)	586
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	3%	(28)	97%	(930)	958
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	2%	(13)	98%	(660)	673
2020 Vote: Other	5%	(3)	95%	(63)	66
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	11%	(54)	89%	(451)	505

Table BPC16_8NET: Have you made any of the following lifestyle changes over the past year? Please select all that apply. Don't know/No opinion

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Adults	4% (99)	96% (2104)	2203
2018 House Vote: Democrat	2% (19)	98% (775)	795
2018 House Vote: Republican	2% (13)	98% (580)	593
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	8% (64)	92% (718)	781
4-Region: Northeast	4% (14)	96% (372)	386
4-Region: Midwest	3% (16)	97% (440)	455
4-Region: South	6% (48)	94% (792)	840
4-Region: West	4% (20)	96% (501)	522

Table BPC17_1: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?

Remaining in the workforce

									D	on't	
		ery		ewhat		t too		at all		w/Not	
Demographic	chall	lenging	chall	enging	chall	enging	challe	enging	app	licable	Total N
Adults	22%	(147)	27%	(182)	14%	(97)	16%	(111)	21%	(145)	682
Gender: Male	27%	(96)	32%	(114)	14%	(51)	17%	(60)	11%	(38)	360
Gender: Female	16%	(50)	21%	(68)	14%	(46)	16%	(51)	33%	(106)	322
Age: 18-34	27%	(73)	29%	(77)	15%	(40)	15%	(39)	15%	(39)	268
Age: 35-44	18%	(41)	27%	(61)	12%	(27)	20%	(46)	24%	(54)	230
Age: 45-64	19%	(33)	25%	(42)	18%	(31)	15%	(25)	23%	(39)	170
GenZers: 1997-2012	15%	(10)	37%	(24)	21%	(13)	17%	(11)	10%	(6)	64
Millennials: 1981-1996	25%	(96)	27%	(107)	13%	(50)	16%	(64)	19%	(72)	389
GenXers: 1965-1980	19%	(37)	24%	(46)	16%	(30)	17%	(33)	25%	(48)	195
PID: Dem (no lean)	27%	(86)	26%	(81)	14%	(44)	17%	(54)	16%	(52)	317
PID: Ind (no lean)	12%	(18)	28%	(45)	18%	(29)	16%	(26)	26%	(41)	160
PID: Rep (no lean)	21%	(43)	27%	(56)	12%	(24)	15%	(31)	25%	(52)	205
PID/Gender: Dem Men	34%	(65)	29%	(56)	14%	(27)	17%	(33)	7%	(13)	194
PID/Gender: Dem Women	17%	(20)	21%	(25)	14%	(18)	17%	(21)	31%	(38)	122
PID/Gender: Ind Men	6%	(4)	45%	(29)	18%	(12)	16%	(10)	15%	(10)	65
PID/Gender: Ind Women	15%	(14)	17%	(16)	17%	(17)	17%	(16)	34%	(32)	94
PID/Gender: Rep Men	27%	(27)	29%	(29)	12%	(12)	17%	(17)	15%	(15)	100
PID/Gender: Rep Women	15%	(16)	26%	(27)	11%	(12)	13%	(14)	34%	(36)	105
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	26%	(62)	24%	(59)	16%	(39)	16%	(40)	18%	(44)	243
Ideo: Moderate (4)	18%	(36)	31%	(61)	15%	(29)	14%	(28)	23%	(45)	198
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	21%	(40)	28%	(53)	14%	(26)	18%	(33)	19%	(35)	188
Educ: < College	21%	(87)	25%	(101)	13%	(54)	15%	(60)	26%	(105)	407
Educ: Bachelors degree	20%	(29)	27%	(39)	17%	(25)	19%	(28)	18%	(26)	148
Educ: Post-grad	25%	(31)	33%	(42)	14%	(17)	18%	(23)	11%	(13)	127
Income: Under 50k	22%	(69)	22%	(68)	11%	(35)	13%	(39)	32%	(100)	311
Income: 50k-100k	19%	(40)	32%	(65)	17%	(36)	17%	(34)	15%	(32)	206
Income: 100k+	23%	(38)	30%	(49)	16%	(27)	23%	(37)	8%	(13)	164
Ethnicity: White	23%	(122)	26%	(139)	14%	(76)	15%	(82)	22%	(118)	537
Ethnicity: Hispanic	27%	(47)	34%	(59)	13%	(23)	10%	(18)	16%	(29)	177

Table BPC17_1: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?

Remaining in the workforce

Demographic		ery enging		ewhat enging		t too enging		at all	kno	on't w/Not icable	Total N
Adults	22%	(147)	27%	(182)	14%	(97)	16%	(111)	21%	(145)	682
Ethnicity: Black	23%	(22)	18%	(17)	15%	(14)	24%	(23)	19%	(18)	94
Ethnicity: Other	6%	(3)	52%	(26)	14%	(7)	12%	(6)	16%	(8)	51
All Christian	20%	(55)	26%	(74)	18%	(50)	17%	(48)	19%	(55)	283
All Non-Christian	38%	(30)	38%	(30)	10%	(8)	8%	(7)	6%	(5)	80
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	17%	(31)	28%	(50)	12%	(22)	16%	(30)	27%	(48)	181
Something Else	24%	(27)	22%	(25)	11%	(13)	22%	(25)	22%	(25)	114
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	38%	(32)	36%	(30)	11%	(10)	8%	(7)	8%	(6)	85
Evangelical	23%	(47)	25%	(51)	15%	(31)	20%	(40)	18%	(37)	206
Non-Evangelical	17%	(29)	25%	(43)	15%	(26)	19%	(32)	24%	(42)	171
Community: Urban	28%	(84)	26%	(78)	12%	(37)	19%	(57)	16%	(47)	303
Community: Suburban	18%	(42)	29%	(69)	16%	(37)	13%	(31)	24%	(56)	236
Community: Rural	15%	(21)	25%	(36)	16%	(23)	16%	(22)	29%	(41)	143
Employ: Private Sector	18%	(64)	33%	(118)	19%	(69)	21%	(76)	9%	(31)	358
Employ: Government	37%	(26)	28%	(20)	9%	(7)	15%	(11)	11%	(8)	72
Employ: Self-Employed	28%	(20)	33%	(23)	15%	(10)	16%	(11)	9%	(6)	70
Employ: Homemaker	16%	(12)	14%	(10)	3%	(2)	8%	(6)	59%	(43)	74
Military HH: Yes	28%	(19)	32%	(21)	9%	(6)	15%	(10)	16%	(11)	68
Military HH: No	21%	(128)	26%	(161)	15%	(91)	16%	(101)	22%	(134)	614
2022 House Vote: Democrat	25%	(79)	29%	(90)	14%	(45)	19%	(59)	13%	(42)	315
2022 House Vote: Republican	18%	(35)	34%	(64)	13%	(25)	14%	(28)	21%	(40)	192
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	20%	(31)	16%	(24)	15%	(23)	14%	(22)	35%	(55)	155
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	28%	(83)	28%	(84)	12%	(37)	18%	(55)	14%	(42)	301
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	16%	(36)	30%	(66)	15%	(33)	17%	(38)	21%	(46)	218
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	19%	(27)	20%	(29)	18%	(26)	10%	(15)	33%	(48)	144
2018 House Vote: Democrat	28%	(76)	29%	(78)	12%	(32)	19%	(52)	12%	(32)	269
2018 House Vote: Republican	17%	(32)	34%	(63)	12%	(22)	15%	(28)	22%	(41)	186
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	17%	(37)	19%	(39)	20%	(43)	14%	(30)	30%	(64)	213

Table BPC17_1: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?

Remaining in the workforce

									D	on't	
Demographic		ery enging		ewhat enging		t too enging		at all enging		w/Not icable	Total N
Adults	22%	(147)	27%	(182)	14%	(97)	16%	(111)	21%	(145)	682
4-Region: Northeast	29%	(36)	24%	(30)	11%	(14)	18%	(22)	17%	(20)	121
4-Region: Midwest	15%	(19)	24%	(29)	12%	(15)	21%	(25)	28%	(34)	121
4-Region: South	20%	(54)	23%	(61)	17%	(46)	17%	(46)	23%	(62)	269
4-Region: West	23%	(39)	37%	(63)	13%	(23)	10%	(17)	17%	(28)	170

Table BPC17_2: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?

Leaving the workforce

									D	on't	
		ery		ewhat		t too		at all		w/Not	
Demographic	chal	lenging	chall	enging	chall	enging	challe	enging	app	licable	Total N
Adults	24%	(164)	18%	(120)	13%	(86)	11%	(76)	35%	(236)	682
Gender: Male	29%	(104)	22%	(80)	17%	(61)	10%	(36)	22%	(78)	360
Gender: Female	18%	(59)	12%	(39)	8%	(25)	12%	(40)	49%	(159)	322
Age: 18-34	28%	(75)	20%	(53)	16%	(44)	11%	(29)	25%	(68)	268
Age: 35-44	23%	(54)	14%	(33)	12%	(27)	13%	(30)	38%	(86)	230
Age: 45-64	20%	(35)	20%	(33)	9%	(16)	9%	(16)	42%	(70)	170
GenZers: 1997-2012	15%	(9)	19%	(12)	34%	(22)	13%	(8)	19%	(12)	64
Millennials: 1981-1996	28%	(108)	18%	(68)	12%	(48)	12%	(45)	31%	(119)	389
GenXers: 1965-1980	22%	(43)	19%	(37)	9%	(17)	10%	(19)	41%	(79)	195
PID: Dem (no lean)	27%	(84)	20%	(63)	11%	(36)	15%	(47)	27%	(86)	317
PID: Ind (no lean)	15%	(24)	19%	(31)	14%	(22)	8%	(14)	44%	(70)	160
PID: Rep (no lean)	27%	(55)	13%	(26)	14%	(28)	8%	(16)	39%	(80)	205
PID/Gender: Dem Men	33%	(64)	24%	(48)	16%	(32)	14%	(28)	12%	(22)	194
PID/Gender: Dem Women	16%	(20)	13%	(16)	4%	(5)	15%	(19)	52%	(63)	122
PID/Gender: Ind Men	12%	(8)	27%	(17)	22%	(15)	4%	(3)	34%	(23)	65
PID/Gender: Ind Women	17%	(16)	14%	(13)	7%	(7)	11%	(11)	51%	(48)	94
PID/Gender: Rep Men	32%	(32)	15%	(15)	15%	(15)	5%	(5)	33%	(33)	100
PID/Gender: Rep Women	22%	(23)	10%	(10)	13%	(13)	10%	(11)	45%	(47)	105
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	26%	(64)	20%	(49)	12%	(28)	12%	(28)	30%	(73)	243
Ideo: Moderate (4)	19%	(38)	17%	(34)	15%	(30)	14%	(27)	35%	(70)	198
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	27%	(51)	17%	(32)	14%	(27)	10%	(18)	32%	(60)	188
Educ: < College	24%	(100)	15%	(60)	10%	(42)	11%	(43)	40%	(162)	407
Educ: Bachelors degree	16%	(24)	20%	(30)	16%	(23)	12%	(17)	36%	(53)	148
Educ: Post-grad	31%	(40)	23%	(29)	17%	(21)	12%	(16)	17%	(21)	127
Income: Under 50k	23%	(73)	13%	(40)	8%	(24)	12%	(37)	44%	(136)	311
Income: 50k-100k	24%	(49)	19%	(40)	17%	(36)	9%	(19)	31%	(63)	206
Income: 100k+	26%	(42)	24%	(40)	16%	(26)	12%	(20)	22%	(36)	164
Ethnicity: White	24%	(131)	18%	(98)	12%	(64)	11%	(58)	35%	(186)	537
Ethnicity: Hispanic	27%	(48)	18%	(32)	14%	(25)	11%	(20)	30%	(52)	177

Table BPC17_2: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?

Leaving the workforce

Demographic		ery lenging		ewhat enging		t too enging		at all	kno	on't w/Not licable	Total N
Adults	24%	(164)	18%	(120)	13%	(86)	11%	(76)	35%	(236)	682
Ethnicity: Black	19%	(18)	16%	(15)	12%	(12)	15%	(14)	38%	(36)	94
Ethnicity: Other	28%	(14)	13%	(7)	21%	(11)	9%	(5)	28%	(14)	51
All Christian	17%	(48)	23%	(65)	16%	(44)	12%	(35)	32%	(91)	283
All Non-Christian	54%	(43)	22%	(17)	10%	(8)	7%	(5)	8%	(6)	80
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	24%	(43)	10%	(18)	12%	(22)	12%	(21)	43%	(77)	181
Something Else	24%	(27)	12%	(14)	8%	(10)	12%	(14)	43%	(50)	114
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	51%	(43)	20%	(17)	9%	(8)	6%	(5)	13%	(11)	85
Evangelical	21%	(42)	17%	(35)	16%	(32)	15%	(31)	32%	(65)	206
Non-Evangelical	17%	(29)	23%	(39)	10%	(18)	9%	(15)	41%	(69)	171
Community: Urban	31%	(94)	15%	(46)	15%	(46)	13%	(41)	25%	(77)	303
Community: Suburban	19%	(45)	23%	(54)	12%	(28)	7%	(16)	40%	(94)	236
Community: Rural	17%	(25)	14%	(20)	9%	(13)	14%	(19)	46%	(66)	143
Employ: Private Sector	23%	(84)	21%	(75)	19%	(69)	9%	(33)	27%	(97)	358
Employ: Government	32%	(23)	21%	(15)	8%	(6)	18%	(13)	21%	(15)	72
Employ: Self-Employed	26%	(19)	17%	(12)	7%	(5)	20%	(14)	30%	(21)	70
Employ: Homemaker	28%	(20)	2%	(2)	4%	(3)	13%	(9)	53%	(39)	74
Military HH: Yes	26%	(18)	18%	(12)	15%	(10)	13%	(9)	28%	(19)	68
Military HH: No	24%	(146)	17%	(107)	12%	(76)	11%	(67)	35%	(217)	614
2022 House Vote: Democrat	25%	(78)	18%	(56)	15%	(48)	14%	(45)	28%	(87)	315
2022 House Vote: Republican	26%	(51)	19%	(36)	12%	(22)	8%	(16)	35%	(67)	192
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	21%	(32)	16%	(25)	9%	(14)	8%	(12)	46%	(71)	155
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	26%	(77)	17%	(52)	15%	(44)	15%	(45)	28%	(83)	301
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	25%	(54)	18%	(39)	12%	(26)	7%	(15)	38%	(84)	218
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	21%	(30)	18%	(27)	10%	(14)	10%	(15)	40%	(58)	144
2018 House Vote: Democrat	29%	(78)	19%	(51)	14%	(37)	15%	(40)	24%	(64)	269
2018 House Vote: Republican	22%	(41)	17%	(32)	9%	(17)	9%	(16)	42%	(79)	186
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	20%	(43)	17%	(37)	14%	(30)	9%	(19)	40%	(84)	213

Table BPC17_2: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?

Leaving the workforce

									D	on't	
Demographic		ery enging		ewhat enging		t too enging		at all enging		w/Not licable	Total N
Adults	24%	(164)	18%	(120)	13%	(86)	11%	(76)	35%	(236)	682
4-Region: Northeast	31%	(38)	18%	(22)	11%	(13)	12%	(15)	28%	(34)	121
4-Region: Midwest	15%	(18)	18%	(22)	8%	(10)	12%	(15)	46%	(56)	121
4-Region: South	20%	(55)	16%	(44)	16%	(43)	11%	(29)	36%	(97)	269
4-Region: West	31%	(53)	18%	(31)	12%	(20)	10%	(17)	29%	(49)	170

Table BPC17_3: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year? Finding a job

									D	on't	
		/ery		ewhat		t too		at all		w/Not	
Demographic	chall	lenging	chall	enging	chall	enging	challe	enging	app	icable	Total N
Adults	29%	(200)	22%	(152)	12%	(83)	11%	(74)	25%	(172)	682
Gender: Male	31%	(112)	24%	(85)	17%	(60)	12%	(44)	16%	(59)	360
Gender: Female	27%	(88)	21%	(66)	7%	(23)	10%	(31)	35%	(114)	322
Age: 18-34	34%	(90)	23%	(63)	15%	(40)	11%	(29)	17%	(46)	268
Age: 35-44	28%	(65)	22%	(52)	12%	(28)	11%	(26)	26%	(60)	230
Age: 45-64	26%	(45)	21%	(36)	9%	(15)	11%	(19)	32%	(55)	170
GenZers: 1997-2012	27%	(17)	27%	(17)	23%	(15)	15%	(9)	9%	(6)	64
Millennials: 1981-1996	34%	(133)	22%	(87)	12%	(46)	10%	(38)	22%	(85)	389
GenXers: 1965-1980	23%	(45)	23%	(45)	11%	(21)	13%	(26)	30%	(58)	195
PID: Dem (no lean)	32%	(101)	25%	(79)	14%	(43)	10%	(32)	20%	(62)	317
PID: Ind (no lean)	28%	(45)	21%	(33)	11%	(18)	9%	(14)	31%	(50)	160
PID: Rep (no lean)	27%	(54)	19%	(40)	11%	(22)	14%	(28)	29%	(60)	205
PID/Gender: Dem Men	36%	(70)	24%	(47)	18%	(35)	14%	(26)	8%	(16)	194
PID/Gender: Dem Women	25%	(31)	26%	(32)	7%	(8)	5%	(6)	37%	(46)	122
PID/Gender: Ind Men	25%	(16)	28%	(18)	14%	(9)	8%	(5)	26%	(17)	65
PID/Gender: Ind Women	30%	(29)	16%	(15)	10%	(9)	9%	(9)	35%	(33)	94
PID/Gender: Rep Men	26%	(26)	20%	(20)	17%	(17)	12%	(12)	25%	(25)	100
PID/Gender: Rep Women	27%	(29)	19%	(20)	5%	(6)	16%	(16)	33%	(35)	105
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	31%	(76)	25%	(60)	12%	(30)	10%	(23)	22%	(54)	243
Ideo: Moderate (4)	32%	(64)	20%	(39)	17%	(34)	8%	(16)	23%	(47)	198
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	23%	(44)	25%	(47)	9%	(17)	16%	(31)	27%	(50)	188
Educ: < College	34%	(139)	19%	(76)	9%	(38)	10%	(39)	28%	(115)	407
Educ: Bachelors degree	15%	(21)	31%	(46)	17%	(25)	13%	(20)	24%	(36)	148
Educ: Post-grad	31%	(40)	23%	(29)	16%	(21)	12%	(15)	17%	(21)	127
Income: Under 50k	33%	(103)	22%	(70)	8%	(25)	7%	(21)	29%	(92)	311
Income: 50k-100k	27%	(55)	21%	(42)	15%	(30)	13%	(27)	25%	(52)	206
Income: 100k+	26%	(42)	24%	(40)	17%	(28)	16%	(27)	17%	(28)	164
Ethnicity: White	30%	(160)	21%	(115)	13%	(69)	10%	(54)	26%	(139)	537
Ethnicity: Hispanic	44%	(77)	24%	(42)	10%	(18)	8%	(15)	14%	(25)	177

Table BPC17_3: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year? Finding a job

Demographic		ery lenging		ewhat enging		t too enging		at all	kno	on't w/Not icable	Total N
Adults	29%	(200)	22%	(152)	12%	(83)	11%	(74)	25%	(172)	682
Ethnicity: Black	27%	(26)	20%	(18)	8%	(8)	17%	(16)	27%	(25)	94
Ethnicity: Other	28%	(14)	36%	(18)	12%	(6)	8%	(4)	15%	(8)	51
All Christian	22%	(63)	22%	(62)	15%	(43)	15%	(43)	25%	(71)	283
All Non-Christian	57%	(45)	22%	(18)	9%	(7)	6%	(5)	7%	(5)	80
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	25%	(46)	22%	(40)	10%	(17)	7%	(12)	36%	(65)	181
Something Else	34%	(39)	19%	(22)	11%	(13)	11%	(13)	24%	(27)	114
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	56%	(47)	21%	(18)	10%	(9)	5%	(5)	8%	(7)	85
Evangelical	30%	(62)	17%	(35)	16%	(32)	17%	(35)	20%	(41)	206
Non-Evangelical	22%	(37)	24%	(41)	12%	(20)	11%	(18)	32%	(54)	171
Community: Urban	33%	(99)	23%	(70)	14%	(43)	12%	(37)	18%	(54)	303
Community: Suburban	27%	(64)	27%	(65)	10%	(24)	9%	(20)	27%	(63)	236
Community: Rural	26%	(37)	12%	(17)	11%	(16)	12%	(17)	39%	(55)	143
Employ: Private Sector	23%	(83)	28%	(101)	16%	(57)	13%	(47)	20%	(70)	358
Employ: Government	38%	(27)	23%	(16)	9%	(7)	11%	(8)	19%	(14)	72
Employ: Self-Employed	48%	(33)	10%	(7)	14%	(10)	16%	(11)	13%	(9)	70
Employ: Homemaker	30%	(22)	9%	(6)	7%	(5)	5%	(4)	48%	(36)	74
Military HH: Yes	30%	(21)	20%	(13)	13%	(9)	7%	(5)	29%	(20)	68
Military HH: No	29%	(180)	23%	(138)	12%	(74)	11%	(69)	25%	(152)	614
2022 House Vote: Democrat	31%	(98)	23%	(73)	13%	(41)	12%	(39)	20%	(63)	315
2022 House Vote: Republican	27%	(51)	23%	(44)	11%	(21)	11%	(21)	29%	(55)	192
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	31%	(48)	19%	(29)	14%	(22)	8%	(13)	28%	(43)	155
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	31%	(94)	24%	(73)	13%	(39)	10%	(30)	22%	(65)	301
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	28%	(61)	20%	(44)	12%	(27)	12%	(27)	27%	(60)	218
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	29%	(42)	22%	(31)	11%	(16)	11%	(15)	28%	(40)	144
2018 House Vote: Democrat	33%	(88)	23%	(63)	14%	(37)	11%	(30)	19%	(51)	269
2018 House Vote: Republican	28%	(53)	22%	(41)	10%	(18)	11%	(20)	29%	(55)	186
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	27%	(58)	21%	(45)	13%	(28)	11%	(23)	27%	(57)	213

Table BPC17_3: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year? Finding a job

Demographic		ery enging		ewhat enging		t too enging		at all enging	kno	on't w/Not icable	Total N
Adults	29%	(200)	22%	(152)	12%	(83)	11%	(74)	25%	(172)	682
4-Region: Northeast	30%	(37)	24%	(29)	12%	(15)	11%	(14)	22%	(26)	121
4-Region: Midwest	19%	(23)	17%	(21)	13%	(15)	11%	(13)	40%	(49)	121
4-Region: South	32%	(85)	20%	(54)	11%	(29)	10%	(28)	27%	(73)	269
4-Region: West	32%	(55)	28%	(48)	14%	(24)	11%	(19)	14%	(24)	170

Table BPC17_4: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?

Working more hours

									D	on't	
		ery		ewhat		t too		at all		w/Not	
Demographic	chall	enging	chall	enging	chall	enging	challe	enging	app	licable	Total N
Adults	26%	(178)	24%	(167)	17%	(118)	10%	(65)	23%	(154)	682
Gender: Male	34%	(121)	24%	(86)	23%	(82)	9%	(32)	11%	(40)	360
Gender: Female	18%	(58)	25%	(81)	11%	(36)	10%	(33)	35%	(114)	322
Age: 18-34	31%	(82)	27%	(73)	19%	(51)	9%	(23)	15%	(39)	268
Age: 35-44	25%	(57)	23%	(53)	15%	(34)	12%	(27)	25%	(59)	230
Age: 45-64	23%	(40)	23%	(40)	18%	(31)	8%	(14)	27%	(45)	170
GenZers: 1997-2012	32%	(20)	13%	(9)	19%	(12)	16%	(10)	20%	(13)	64
Millennials: 1981-1996	28%	(110)	29%	(111)	17%	(67)	9%	(34)	17%	(67)	389
GenXers: 1965-1980	21%	(40)	23%	(45)	19%	(37)	10%	(19)	28%	(54)	195
PID: Dem (no lean)	28%	(87)	26%	(84)	18%	(57)	12%	(37)	16%	(52)	317
PID: Ind (no lean)	20%	(31)	25%	(41)	12%	(20)	12%	(19)	31%	(49)	160
PID: Rep (no lean)	29%	(60)	21%	(42)	20%	(41)	4%	(9)	26%	(53)	205
PID/Gender: Dem Men	38%	(73)	24%	(46)	22%	(43)	11%	(22)	5%	(10)	194
PID/Gender: Dem Women	12%	(14)	31%	(38)	11%	(13)	13%	(16)	34%	(42)	122
PID/Gender: Ind Men	24%	(16)	29%	(19)	17%	(11)	11%	(7)	18%	(12)	65
PID/Gender: Ind Women	16%	(15)	22%	(21)	10%	(9)	12%	(11)	40%	(37)	94
PID/Gender: Rep Men	32%	(32)	20%	(20)	28%	(28)	3%	(3)	18%	(18)	100
PID/Gender: Rep Women	27%	(28)	21%	(22)	13%	(14)	6%	(6)	33%	(35)	105
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	29%	(70)	27%	(65)	16%	(38)	9%	(22)	20%	(48)	243
Ideo: Moderate (4)	22%	(43)	24%	(49)	19%	(37)	13%	(27)	22%	(43)	198
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	28%	(52)	23%	(44)	20%	(37)	8%	(15)	21%	(40)	188
Educ: < College	27%	(110)	20%	(81)	15%	(61)	9%	(39)	29%	(117)	407
Educ: Bachelors degree	23%	(33)	32%	(48)	21%	(30)	8%	(12)	16%	(24)	148
Educ: Post-grad	28%	(35)	30%	(38)	21%	(26)	11%	(14)	11%	(14)	127
Income: Under 50k	25%	(76)	22%	(67)	14%	(43)	8%	(24)	33%	(102)	311
Income: 50k-100k	31%	(63)	25%	(51)	19%	(40)	9%	(19)	16%	(33)	206
Income: 100k+	24%	(39)	30%	(49)	21%	(35)	13%	(22)	12%	(19)	164
Ethnicity: White	25%	(137)	27%	(143)	16%	(87)	9%	(46)	23%	(124)	537
Ethnicity: Hispanic	34%	(61)	26%	(45)	18%	(31)	7%	(13)	15%	(26)	177

Table BPC17_4: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?

Working more hours

Demographic		ery enging		ewhat		t too enging		at all enging	kno	on't w/Not icable	Total N
Adults	26%	(178)	24%	(167)	17%	(118)	10%	(65)	23%	(154)	682
Ethnicity: Black	26%	(25)	15%	(14)	18%	(16)	17%	(16)	24%	(22)	94
Ethnicity: Other	33%	(17)	18%	(9)	27%	(14)	7%	(4)	15%	(8)	51
All Christian	21%	(59)	29%	(82)	21%	(59)	11%	(31)	18%	(51)	283
All Non-Christian	47%	(37)	29%	(23)	15%	(12)	4%	(3)	6%	(5)	80
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	28%	(51)	16%	(29)	12%	(21)	11%	(20)	33%	(60)	181
Something Else	25%	(29)	25%	(29)	18%	(20)	10%	(11)	22%	(25)	114
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	46%	(39)	29%	(25)	14%	(12)	3%	(3)	7%	(6)	85
Evangelical	24%	(50)	28%	(57)	19%	(40)	11%	(24)	17%	(35)	206
Non-Evangelical	19%	(33)	26%	(45)	22%	(37)	10%	(17)	23%	(39)	171
Community: Urban	30%	(92)	24%	(72)	20%	(60)	12%	(36)	14%	(43)	303
Community: Suburban	24%	(58)	23%	(54)	14%	(32)	9%	(21)	31%	(72)	236
Community: Rural	20%	(29)	29%	(41)	18%	(25)	6%	(9)	27%	(38)	143
Employ: Private Sector	24%	(85)	30%	(108)	25%	(88)	10%	(36)	12%	(42)	358
Employ: Government	34%	(24)	26%	(19)	15%	(11)	15%	(11)	11%	(8)	72
Employ: Self-Employed	44%	(31)	27%	(19)	8%	(6)	12%	(9)	9%	(6)	70
Employ: Homemaker	23%	(17)	8%	(6)	3%	(3)	8%	(6)	57%	(42)	74
Military HH: Yes	31%	(21)	26%	(18)	9%	(6)	4%	(3)	30%	(20)	68
Military HH: No	26%	(157)	24%	(149)	18%	(111)	10%	(62)	22%	(134)	614
2022 House Vote: Democrat	30%	(94)	27%	(86)	18%	(57)	11%	(35)	13%	(42)	315
2022 House Vote: Republican	28%	(54)	25%	(49)	17%	(33)	5%	(10)	24%	(46)	192
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	17%	(26)	19%	(29)	17%	(26)	11%	(17)	36%	(56)	155
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	31%	(94)	25%	(75)	18%	(54)	12%	(35)	14%	(43)	301
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	24%	(53)	27%	(60)	20%	(43)	5%	(11)	24%	(52)	218
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	20%	(29)	21%	(30)	14%	(20)	11%	(16)	34%	(49)	144
2018 House Vote: Democrat	36%	(98)	22%	(58)	15%	(40)	13%	(36)	14%	(38)	269
2018 House Vote: Republican	24%	(44)	29%	(55)	19%	(35)	4%	(7)	24%	(45)	186
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	17%	(35)	25%	(54)	19%	(41)	9%	(20)	29%	(62)	213

Table BPC17_4: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?

Working more hours

Demographic		ery enging		Somewhat Not too challenging challengi				at all enging	kno	on't w/Not licable	Total N
Adults	26%	(178)	24%	(167)	17%	(118)	10%	(65)	23%	(154)	682
4-Region: Northeast	37%	(45)	20%	(24)	18%	(22)	10%	(12)	16%	(19)	121
4-Region: Midwest	17%	(21)	18%	(22)	18%	(22)	12%	(14)	35%	(42)	121
4-Region: South	23%	(63)	26%	(71)	18%	(48)	10%	(26)	23%	(61)	269
4-Region: West	29%	(49)	29%	(49)	16%	(27)	8%	(13)	19%	(32)	170

Table BPC17_5: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?

Changing jobs in the same industry

	Vouv								D	on't	
		ery						at all		w/Not	
Demographic	chall	enging	chall	enging	chall	enging	challe	enging	app	licable	Total N
Adults	21%	(142)	20%	(139)	13%	(89)	12%	(82)	34%	(229)	682
Gender: Male	28%	(101)	25%	(89)	16%	(59)	12%	(42)	19%	(69)	360
Gender: Female	13%	(41)	16%	(50)	9%	(30)	13%	(41)	50%	(161)	322
Age: 18-34	25%	(66)	24%	(63)	17%	(46)	12%	(32)	23%	(61)	268
Age: 35-44	17%	(40)	18%	(42)	12%	(28)	13%	(31)	39%	(89)	230
Age: 45-64	21%	(36)	20%	(34)	8%	(14)	12%	(20)	39%	(66)	170
GenZers: 1997-2012	11%	(7)	29%	(19)	24%	(16)	16%	(10)	20%	(13)	64
Millennials: 1981-1996	23%	(89)	22%	(85)	14%	(56)	11%	(44)	30%	(115)	389
GenXers: 1965-1980	21%	(41)	18%	(35)	9%	(17)	14%	(26)	39%	(75)	195
PID: Dem (no lean)	23%	(74)	22%	(70)	15%	(48)	12%	(40)	27%	(85)	317
PID: Ind (no lean)	10%	(17)	21%	(33)	14%	(23)	13%	(21)	41%	(66)	160
PID: Rep (no lean)	25%	(51)	17%	(36)	9%	(19)	10%	(21)	38%	(78)	205
PID/Gender: Dem Men	33%	(64)	25%	(48)	17%	(33)	14%	(27)	11%	(21)	194
PID/Gender: Dem Women	8%	(10)	18%	(22)	12%	(15)	10%	(12)	52%	(64)	122
PID/Gender: Ind Men	8%	(5)	27%	(17)	24%	(16)	9%	(6)	32%	(21)	65
PID/Gender: Ind Women	12%	(11)	17%	(16)	8%	(7)	16%	(15)	47%	(45)	94
PID/Gender: Rep Men	31%	(31)	23%	(23)	11%	(11)	9%	(9)	26%	(26)	100
PID/Gender: Rep Women	19%	(20)	12%	(12)	8%	(8)	12%	(13)	50%	(52)	105
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	26%	(63)	20%	(48)	12%	(29)	12%	(29)	30%	(74)	243
Ideo: Moderate (4)	13%	(25)	23%	(46)	16%	(33)	10%	(20)	37%	(74)	198
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	22%	(41)	21%	(39)	13%	(25)	13%	(25)	30%	(57)	188
Educ: < College	20%	(80)	17%	(69)	11%	(45)	12%	(49)	40%	(164)	407
Educ: Bachelors degree	17%	(26)	26%	(38)	14%	(21)	13%	(18)	30%	(44)	148
Educ: Post-grad	29%	(37)	25%	(32)	18%	(22)	11%	(15)	17%	(21)	127
Income: Under 50k	21%	(64)	15%	(47)	10%	(32)	11%	(35)	43%	(133)	311
Income: 50k-100k	20%	(41)	23%	(48)	13%	(27)	12%	(25)	32%	(66)	206
Income: 100k+	22%	(37)	27%	(44)	19%	(30)	14%	(23)	19%	(31)	164
Ethnicity: White	22%	(118)	21%	(113)	13%	(71)	11%	(57)	33%	(178)	537
Ethnicity: Hispanic	27%	(48)	21%	(37)	13%	(22)	13%	(23)	26%	(46)	177

Table BPC17_5: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?

Changing jobs in the same industry

	Very		•	Common loss						on't	
Demographic		ery enging		Somewhat challenging		t too enging		at all enging		w/Not licable	Total N
Adults	21%	(142)	20%	(139)	13%	(89)	12%	(82)	34%	(229)	682
Ethnicity: Black	18%	(142) (16)	$\frac{20}{14}$ %	(139)	10%	(10)	$\frac{12}{0}$	(19)	34 %	(36)	94
Ethnicity: Other	15%	(8)	$\frac{14}{0}$ $\frac{14}{0}$	(13)	15%	(8)	12%	(6)	39%	(15)	51
All Christian	19%	(54)	$\frac{20\%}{22\%}$	(61)	17%	(49)	13%	(37)	$\frac{30\%}{29\%}$	(82)	283
All Non-Christian	41%	(34) (33)	33%	(27)	7%	(5)	10%	(8)	8%	(7)	80
	17%	` /	33% 16%	` '	12%	` '	10%	` '	45%	` /	
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	21%	(30)		(29)		(22)		(17)		(82)	181
Something Else		(24)	12%	(14)	9% 6%	(11)	17%	(19)	41%	(46)	114
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	41%	(35)	33%	(28)		(5)	10%	(8)	9%	(8)	85
Evangelical	21%	(43)	19%	(39)	16%	(32)	15%	(32)	29%	(60)	206
Non-Evangelical	16%	(28)	17%	(30)	14%	(24)	13%	(23)	39%	(67)	171
Community: Urban	28%	(86)	22%	(66)	14%	(41)	14%	(42)	22%	(68)	303
Community: Suburban	17%	(41)	20%	(48)	13%	(30)	10%	(23)	40%	(94)	236
Community: Rural	11%	(15)	18%	(25)	12%	(18)	12%	(17)	47%	(68)	143
Employ: Private Sector	20%	(72)	25%	(88)	18%	(65)	14%	(50)	23%	(84)	358
Employ: Government	32%	(23)	22%	(16)	14%	(10)	14%	(10)	18%	(13)	72
Employ: Self-Employed	23%	(16)	26%	(18)	8%	(6)	15%	(11)	28%	(19)	70
Employ: Homemaker	20%	(15)	4%	(3)	3%	(2)	8%	(6)	66%	(48)	74
Military HH: Yes	18%	(12)	28%	(19)	14%	(9)	7%	(5)	33%	(22)	68
Military HH: No	21%	(130)	20%	(120)	13%	(80)	13%	(77)	34%	(207)	614
2022 House Vote: Democrat	24%	(74)	21%	(67)	15%	(46)	16%	(51)	24%	(76)	315
2022 House Vote: Republican	20%	(39)	23%	(44)	12%	(22)	10%	(18)	35%	(68)	192
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	18%	(27)	17%	(26)	12%	(19)	8%	(12)	46%	(72)	155
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	23%	(71)	23%	(68)	15%	(47)	12%	(36)	26%	(79)	301
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	19%	(42)	19%	(42)	12%	(26)	14%	(31)	35%	(77)	218
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	20%	(29)	18%	(25)	11%	(15)	8%	(12)	43%	(62)	144
2018 House Vote: Democrat	27%	(72)	23%	(62)	12%	(33)	17%	(45)	21%	(57)	269
2018 House Vote: Republican	18%	(34)	21%	(39)	13%	(25)	7%	(14)	40%	(75)	186
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	17%	(36)	17%	(37)	14%	(31)	10%	(22)	41%	(87)	213

Table BPC17_5: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?

Changing jobs in the same industry

									D	on't	
Demographic		ery enging		ewhat enging		t too enging		at all enging		w/Not licable	Total N
Adults	21%	(142)	20%	(139)	13%	(89)	12%	(82)	34%	(229)	682
4-Region: Northeast	27%	(32)	20%	(24)	17%	(20)	11%	(13)	26%	(31)	121
4-Region: Midwest	8%	(10)	17%	(21)	12%	(15)	14%	(17)	48%	(59)	121
4-Region: South	21%	(56)	19%	(50)	15%	(40)	13%	(35)	33%	(89)	269
4-Region: West	26%	(44)	26%	(44)	8%	(14)	10%	(17)	30%	(51)	170

Table BPC17_6: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?

Starting a career in a different industry

							Don't						
		ery		ewhat		t too		at all		w/Not			
Demographic	chall	enging	chall	enging	chall	enging	challe	enging	app	licable	Total N		
Adults	28%	(193)	20%	(139)	10%	(71)	7%	(51)	33%	(228)	682		
Gender: Male	35%	(127)	23%	(83)	12%	(45)	7%	(26)	22%	(79)	360		
Gender: Female	20%	(65)	17%	(56)	8%	(27)	8%	(25)	46%	(148)	322		
Age: 18-34	30%	(81)	26%	(71)	12%	(33)	8%	(20)	23%	(63)	268		
Age: 35-44	31%	(71)	19%	(43)	8%	(19)	8%	(19)	34%	(79)	230		
Age: 45-64	24%	(41)	15%	(26)	11%	(19)	7%	(12)	43%	(72)	170		
GenZers: 1997-2012	25%	(16)	24%	(16)	18%	(12)	12%	(8)	20%	(13)	64		
Millennials: 1981-1996	32%	(124)	24%	(94)	9%	(37)	8%	(30)	27%	(105)	389		
GenXers: 1965-1980	26%	(50)	15%	(29)	11%	(22)	6%	(12)	42%	(82)	195		
PID: Dem (no lean)	32%	(101)	23%	(72)	11%	(34)	9%	(30)	25%	(80)	317		
PID: Ind (no lean)	19%	(31)	23%	(36)	10%	(17)	8%	(12)	40%	(64)	160		
PID: Rep (no lean)	30%	(61)	15%	(31)	10%	(21)	4%	(9)	41%	(83)	205		
PID/Gender: Dem Men	42%	(82)	20%	(39)	15%	(28)	10%	(20)	13%	(25)	194		
PID/Gender: Dem Women	16%	(19)	27%	(33)	5%	(6)	8%	(10)	45%	(55)	122		
PID/Gender: Ind Men	17%	(11)	37%	(24)	12%	(8)	3%	(2)	31%	(20)	65		
PID/Gender: Ind Women	20%	(19)	13%	(12)	10%	(9)	11%	(10)	46%	(43)	94		
PID/Gender: Rep Men	34%	(34)	20%	(20)	9%	(9)	4%	(4)	34%	(34)	100		
PID/Gender: Rep Women	26%	(27)	11%	(12)	11%	(12)	5%	(5)	48%	(50)	105		
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	32%	(79)	19%	(47)	10%	(24)	9%	(21)	30%	(73)	243		
Ideo: Moderate (4)	23%	(45)	25%	(51)	11%	(21)	10%	(20)	31%	(61)	198		
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	29%	(55)	20%	(38)	11%	(21)	5%	(10)	34%	(63)	188		
Educ: < College	26%	(107)	20%	(82)	9%	(38)	7%	(27)	38%	(154)	407		
Educ: Bachelors degree	22%	(33)	22%	(32)	12%	(18)	9%	(14)	34%	(51)	148		
Educ: Post-grad	42%	(53)	20%	(25)	13%	(16)	8%	(10)	18%	(23)	127		
Income: Under 50k	24%	(73)	19%	(60)	9%	(27)	8%	(24)	41%	(128)	311		
Income: 50k-100k	29%	(60)	21%	(44)	12%	(24)	6%	(13)	31%	(64)	206		
Income: 100k+	36%	(59)	22%	(35)	12%	(20)	9%	(14)	22%	(35)	164		
Ethnicity: White	29%	(155)	21%	(114)	11%	(57)	6%	(34)	33%	(177)	537		
Ethnicity: Hispanic	35%	(62)	28%	(50)	9%	(16)	6%	(11)	21%	(37)	177		

Table BPC17_6: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?

Starting a career in a different industry

	Very		Sam	ıewhat	No	t too	Not	at all		on't w/Not	
Demographic		enging		enging		enging		at an enging		w/Not licable	Total N
Adults	28%	(193)	20%	(139)	10%	(71)	7%	(51)	33%	(228)	682
Ethnicity: Black	20%	(19)	15%	(14)	13%	(12)	14%	(13)	39%	(36)	94
Ethnicity: Other	37%	(19)	23%	(12)	6%	(3)	7%	(4)	27%	(14)	51
All Christian	23%	(64)	23%	(66)	16%	(44)	8%	(22)	30%	(86)	283
All Non-Christian	60%	(48)	17%	(14)	8%	(7)	7%	(6)	7%	(6)	80
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	26%	(48)	15%	(27)	6%	(11)	8%	(14)	45%	(80)	181
Something Else	22%	(25)	26%	(29)	8%	(9)	7%	(9)	37%	(42)	114
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	57%	(48)	16%	(14)	8%	(7)	7%	(6)	12%	(11)	85
Evangelical	26%	(53)	25%	(51)	16%	(32)	9%	(18)	25%	(51)	206
Non-Evangelical	18%	(31)	23%	(40)	10%	(17)	7%	(12)	41%	(71)	171
Community: Urban	36%	(109)	18%	(55)	12%	(36)	11%	(32)	23%	(71)	303
Community: Suburban	25%	(58)	22%	(52)	10%	(23)	5%	(12)	39%	(92)	236
Community: Rural	18%	(25)	23%	(33)	9%	(12)	5%	(7)	45%	(65)	143
Employ: Private Sector	29%	(105)	25%	(90)	13%	(48)	8%	(29)	24%	(87)	358
Employ: Government	39%	(28)	19%	(14)	12%	(9)	9%	(7)	20%	(14)	72
Employ: Self-Employed	30%	(21)	27%	(19)	9%	(6)	10%	(7)	24%	(17)	70
Employ: Homemaker	25%	(19)	8%	(6)	2%	(1)	9%	(7)	55%	(41)	74
Military HH: Yes	29%	(19)	19%	(13)	14%	(9)	4%	(3)	34%	(23)	68
Military HH: No	28%	(173)	21%	(126)	10%	(62)	8%	(48)	33%	(204)	614
2022 House Vote: Democrat	29%	(90)	23%	(72)	13%	(42)	11%	(34)	24%	(77)	315
2022 House Vote: Republican	30%	(58)	21%	(41)	8%	(15)	3%	(6)	38%	(72)	192
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	25%	(39)	16%	(24)	10%	(15)	6%	(10)	43%	(67)	155
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	31%	(94)	21%	(62)	11%	(33)	11%	(32)	26%	(80)	301
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	27%	(59)	20%	(44)	13%	(29)	3%	(6)	37%	(80)	218
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	24%	(34)	22%	(31)	7%	(10)	7%	(10)	40%	(58)	144
2018 House Vote: Democrat	36%	(97)	18%	(49)	11%	(30)	11%	(31)	23%	(63)	269
2018 House Vote: Republican	26%	(48)	27%	(50)	5%	(10)	3%	(6)	39%	(72)	186
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	22%	(46)	18%	(39)	15%	(31)	7%	(14)	39%	(83)	213

Table BPC17_6: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?

Starting a career in a different industry

Demographic		ery enging		ewhat enging		t too enging		at all enging	kno	on't w/Not licable	Total N
Adults	28%	(193)	20%	(139)	10%	(71)	7%	(51)	33%	(228)	682
4-Region: Northeast	37%	(44)	17%	(20)	12%	(15)	6%	(7)	29%	(35)	121
4-Region: Midwest	16%	(20)	18%	(21)	10%	(12)	8%	(10)	48%	(59)	121
4-Region: South	25%	(68)	21%	(57)	12%	(32)	9%	(23)	33%	(89)	269
4-Region: West	36%	(61)	24%	(41)	8%	(13)	6%	(11)	26%	(45)	170

Table BPC17_7: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?

Advancing your career through a promotion

										on't	
Demographic		ery lenging		Somewhat challenging		t too enging		at all enging		w/Not licable	Total N
Adults	22%	(150)	25%	(169)	15%	(102)	10%	(71)	28%	(191)	682
Gender: Male	27%	(98)	33%	(120)	17%	(60)	11%	(41)	12%	(42)	360
Gender: Female	16%	(51)	15%	(49)	13%	(42)	9%	(30)	46%	(149)	322
Age: 18-34	24%	(66)	27%	(72)	18%	(48)	10%	(26)	21%	(55)	268
Age: 35-44	24%	(55)	23%	(52)	13%	(30)	11%	(26)	29%	(67)	230
Age: 45-64	17%	(29)	25%	(43)	14%	(23)	11%	(19)	33%	(56)	170
GenZers: 1997-2012	20%	(13)	28%	(18)	21%	(13)	18%	(11)	14%	(9)	64
Millennials: 1981-1996	25%	(96)	25%	(99)	16%	(60)	9%	(36)	25%	(98)	389
GenXers: 1965-1980	19%	(38)	24%	(47)	14%	(28)	10%	(20)	32%	(62)	195
PID: Dem (no lean)	25%	(78)	27%	(87)	15%	(47)	11%	(35)	22%	(70)	317
PID: Ind (no lean)	13%	(21)	24%	(38)	11%	(18)	14%	(22)	38%	(60)	160
PID: Rep (no lean)	25%	(50)	21%	(44)	18%	(37)	7%	(14)	30%	(61)	205
PID/Gender: Dem Men	31%	(61)	34%	(65)	15%	(30)	13%	(25)	7%	(14)	194
PID/Gender: Dem Women	14%	(17)	18%	(22)	14%	(17)	8%	(10)	46%	(56)	122
PID/Gender: Ind Men	13%	(8)	37%	(24)	21%	(14)	11%	(7)	18%	(12)	65
PID/Gender: Ind Women	13%	(12)	14%	(13)	5%	(5)	16%	(15)	52%	(49)	94
PID/Gender: Rep Men	29%	(29)	30%	(30)	17%	(17)	8%	(8)	16%	(16)	100
PID/Gender: Rep Women	21%	(22)	13%	(14)	19%	(20)	5%	(5)	42%	(44)	105
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	28%	(68)	24%	(59)	16%	(39)	12%	(29)	20%	(49)	243
Ideo: Moderate (4)	15%	(30)	29%	(57)	10%	(21)	12%	(24)	34%	(66)	198
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	23%	(44)	23%	(43)	22%	(40)	9%	(16)	24%	(44)	188
Educ: < College	21%	(87)	19%	(79)	13%	(52)	10%	(41)	37%	(149)	407
Educ: Bachelors degree	19%	(28)	30%	(44)	21%	(30)	10%	(15)	20%	(30)	148
Educ: Post-grad	27%	(34)	36%	(46)	15%	(19)	12%	(15)	10%	(12)	127
Income: Under 50k	20%	(62)	19%	(58)	10%	(32)	9%	(29)	42%	(131)	311
Income: 50k-100k	25%	(51)	22%	(45)	21%	(44)	11%	(23)	21%	(44)	206
Income: 100k+	23%	(37)	40%	(65)	16%	(26)	12%	(19)	10%	(16)	164
Ethnicity: White	23%	(123)	24%	(127)	15%	(79)	11%	(57)	28%	(151)	537
Ethnicity: Hispanic	32%	(56)	19%	(33)	16%	(29)	11%	(19)	23%	(40)	177

Table BPC17_7: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?

Advancing your career through a promotion

Demographic	Very challenging		Somewhat challenging		Not too challenging			at all	knov	on't w/Not icable	Total N
Adults	22%	(150)	25%	(169)	15%	(102)	10%	(71)	28%	(191)	682
Ethnicity: Black	14%	(13)	28%	(26)	13%	(13)	10%	(9)	35%	(33)	94
Ethnicity: Other	27%	(14)	30%	(15)	19%	(10)	10%	(5)	14%	(7)	51
All Christian	21%	(58)	29%	(81)	20%	(56)	11%	(30)	20%	(57)	283
All Non-Christian	42%	(33)	29%	(23)	15%	(12)	10%	(8)	6%	(5)	80
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	18%	(33)	21%	(39)	12%	(23)	10%	(19)	38%	(68)	181
Something Else	19%	(22)	20%	(22)	9%	(11)	9%	(10)	43%	(49)	114
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	39%	(33)	31%	(26)	14%	(12)	9%	(8)	7%	(6)	85
Evangelical	21%	(44)	22%	(45)	21%	(44)	11%	(22)	25%	(51)	206
Non-Evangelical	18%	(30)	30%	(52)	10%	(18)	11%	(19)	30%	(52)	171
Community: Urban	27%	(83)	25%	(77)	15%	(44)	13%	(40)	19%	(59)	303
Community: Suburban	20%	(47)	25%	(58)	16%	(37)	9%	(21)	31%	(73)	236
Community: Rural	14%	(19)	24%	(34)	14%	(20)	7%	(10)	41%	(59)	143
Employ: Private Sector	20%	(73)	35%	(125)	19%	(68)	12%	(44)	14%	(49)	358
Employ: Government	31%	(22)	18%	(13)	24%	(17)	12%	(8)	15%	(11)	72
Employ: Self-Employed	34%	(24)	10%	(7)	13%	(9)	15%	(10)	28%	(20)	70
Employ: Homemaker	20%	(15)	6%	(5)	5%	(3)	8%	(6)	61%	(45)	74
Military HH: Yes	29%	(19)	25%	(17)	14%	(10)	2%	(1)	29%	(20)	68
Military HH: No	21%	(130)	25%	(151)	15%	(92)	11%	(70)	28%	(171)	614
2022 House Vote: Democrat	22%	(70)	27%	(85)	18%	(57)	13%	(40)	20%	(63)	315
2022 House Vote: Republican	26%	(50)	23%	(45)	16%	(31)	7%	(14)	27%	(52)	192
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	17%	(27)	22%	(35)	8%	(13)	9%	(14)	43%	(67)	155
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	23%	(70)	27%	(82)	15%	(46)	13%	(39)	21%	(63)	301
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	25%	(54)	22%	(48)	19%	(42)	7%	(15)	27%	(60)	218
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	16%	(23)	25%	(36)	8%	(11)	11%	(15)	40%	(58)	144
2018 House Vote: Democrat	27%	(74)	27%	(73)	14%	(37)	13%	(36)	18%	(49)	269
2018 House Vote: Republican	22%	(41)	24%	(44)	17%	(32)	7%	(12)	30%	(57)	186
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	16%	(33)	24%	(50)	15%	(32)	10%	(21)	36%	(76)	213

Table BPC17_7: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?

Advancing your career through a promotion

										on't	
Demographic	Ve challe	ery enging		ewhat enging		t too enging		at all enging		w/Not icable	Total N
Adults	22%	(150)	25%	(169)	15%	(102)	10%	(71)	28%	(191)	682
4-Region: Northeast	29%	(36)	28%	(34)	12%	(15)	11%	(14)	19%	(23)	121
4-Region: Midwest	11%	(14)	25%	(31)	14%	(17)	10%	(12)	39%	(47)	121
4-Region: South	19%	(52)	21%	(58)	18%	(49)	10%	(28)	31%	(83)	269
4-Region: West	28%	(48)	27%	(46)	12%	(21)	10%	(17)	22%	(37)	170

Table BPC17_8: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?

Advancing your education or skills

		Very		Somewhat Not too				Don't Not at all know/Not					
Demographic		ery enging		ewhat enging		t too enging		at all enging		w/Not licable	Total N		
Adults	23%	(156)	26%	(177)	14%	(94)	11%	(76)	26%	(178)	682		
Gender: Male	27%	(97)	33%	(118)	15%	(56)	10%	(37)	14%	(52)	360		
Gender: Female	18%	(59)	18%	(59)	12%	(39)	12%	(39)	39%	(126)	322		
Age: 18-34	25%	(67)	28%	(74)	17%	(45)	12%	(31)	19%	(51)	268		
Age: 35-44	27%	(63)	21%	(49)	13%	(30)	12%	(27)	27%	(62)	230		
Age: 45-64	15%	(25)	31%	(53)	11%	(19)	11%	(19)	32%	(54)	170		
GenZers: 1997-2012	17%	(11)	32%	(21)	26%	(17)	10%	(6)	15%	(9)	64		
Millennials: 1981-1996	27%	(106)	25%	(97)	14%	(53)	12%	(48)	22%	(85)	389		
GenXers: 1965-1980	18%	(34)	29%	(57)	13%	(25)	9%	(17)	32%	(62)	195		
PID: Dem (no lean)	28%	(88)	24%	(76)	14%	(43)	12%	(39)	22%	(71)	317		
PID: Ind (no lean)	9%	(15)	27%	(44)	15%	(25)	15%	(24)	33%	(53)	160		
PID: Rep (no lean)	26%	(53)	28%	(58)	13%	(27)	7%	(14)	26%	(54)	205		
PID/Gender: Dem Men	33%	(64)	29%	(56)	17%	(33)	11%	(22)	10%	(20)	194		
PID/Gender: Dem Women	20%	(24)	16%	(20)	9%	(11)	14%	(17)	41%	(51)	122		
PID/Gender: Ind Men	7%	(5)	49%	(32)	18%	(12)	14%	(9)	12%	(8)	65		
PID/Gender: Ind Women	11%	(11)	12%	(11)	14%	(13)	16%	(15)	47%	(45)	94		
PID/Gender: Rep Men	28%	(28)	30%	(30)	11%	(11)	7%	(7)	24%	(24)	100		
PID/Gender: Rep Women	23%	(24)	27%	(28)	15%	(15)	6%	(7)	29%	(30)	105		
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	26%	(62)	26%	(62)	14%	(35)	11%	(27)	23%	(57)	243		
Ideo: Moderate (4)	18%	(35)	28%	(55)	13%	(26)	15%	(30)	26%	(52)	198		
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	25%	(46)	28%	(53)	15%	(28)	8%	(16)	24%	(44)	188		
Educ: < College	23%	(93)	21%	(87)	11%	(45)	12%	(47)	33%	(135)	407		
Educ: Bachelors degree	22%	(33)	29%	(43)	20%	(29)	10%	(15)	19%	(28)	148		
Educ: Post-grad	24%	(30)	38%	(48)	16%	(20)	11%	(14)	12%	(15)	127		
Income: Under 50k	23%	(70)	19%	(60)	12%	(37)	12%	(38)	34%	(106)	311		
Income: 50k-100k	23%	(49)	28%	(58)	15%	(32)	8%	(16)	25%	(51)	206		
Income: 100k+	23%	(37)	36%	(59)	16%	(26)	14%	(22)	12%	(20)	164		
Ethnicity: White	24%	(131)	26%	(139)	14%	(73)	10%	(54)	26%	(139)	537		
Ethnicity: Hispanic	34%	(60)	22%	(39)	16%	(28)	11%	(19)	17%	(30)	177		

Table BPC17_8: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?

Advancing your education or skills

Demographic	Very challenging		Somewhat challenging		Not too challenging			at all	kno	on't w/Not icable	Total N
Adults	23%	(156)	26%	(177)	14%	(94)	11%	(76)	26%	(178)	682
Ethnicity: Black	15%	(14)	20%	(19)	14%	(14)	19%	(18)	32%	(30)	94
Ethnicity: Other	21%	(11)	37%	(19)	16%	(8)	8%	(4)	18%	(9)	51
All Christian	18%	(51)	26%	(73)	19%	(53)	12%	(34)	25%	(71)	283
All Non-Christian	41%	(33)	34%	(27)	14%	(11)	6%	(5)	5%	(4)	80
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	22%	(40)	22%	(39)	10%	(18)	11%	(20)	35%	(63)	181
Something Else	27%	(31)	22%	(25)	9%	(10)	13%	(15)	29%	(33)	114
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	39%	(33)	32%	(27)	15%	(12)	5%	(5)	9%	(8)	85
Evangelical	24%	(50)	23%	(48)	19%	(39)	13%	(28)	20%	(41)	206
Non-Evangelical	16%	(28)	26%	(45)	11%	(19)	11%	(20)	35%	(60)	171
Community: Urban	28%	(84)	26%	(77)	14%	(43)	15%	(44)	18%	(55)	303
Community: Suburban	18%	(43)	29%	(69)	14%	(33)	8%	(18)	31%	(73)	236
Community: Rural	21%	(30)	21%	(31)	13%	(19)	10%	(14)	35%	(50)	143
Employ: Private Sector	19%	(68)	34%	(122)	18%	(65)	10%	(35)	19%	(69)	358
Employ: Government	32%	(23)	22%	(16)	10%	(7)	19%	(14)	17%	(12)	72
Employ: Self-Employed	41%	(29)	13%	(9)	15%	(10)	18%	(13)	13%	(9)	70
Employ: Homemaker	23%	(17)	7%	(5)	4%	(3)	13%	(9)	54%	(39)	74
Military HH: Yes	23%	(15)	26%	(18)	12%	(8)	11%	(7)	28%	(19)	68
Military HH: No	23%	(141)	26%	(159)	14%	(86)	11%	(69)	26%	(159)	614
2022 House Vote: Democrat	26%	(80)	25%	(78)	16%	(51)	13%	(40)	21%	(65)	315
2022 House Vote: Republican	23%	(45)	34%	(66)	11%	(20)	6%	(12)	25%	(49)	192
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	18%	(28)	20%	(31)	14%	(21)	12%	(18)	37%	(57)	155
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	27%	(82)	25%	(76)	13%	(39)	14%	(41)	21%	(63)	301
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	22%	(49)	31%	(69)	15%	(33)	5%	(12)	26%	(56)	218
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	16%	(23)	21%	(30)	14%	(20)	14%	(21)	35%	(50)	144
2018 House Vote: Democrat	27%	(74)	26%	(71)	15%	(40)	13%	(35)	19%	(50)	269
2018 House Vote: Republican	24%	(44)	33%	(61)	10%	(19)	8%	(14)	26%	(48)	186
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	17%	(37)	21%	(44)	16%	(34)	12%	(25)	34%	(73)	213

Table BPC17_8: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?

Advancing your education or skills

							Don't					
Demographic		ery enging		ewhat enging		t too enging		at all enging		w/Not licable	Total N	
Adults	23%	(156)	26%	(177)	14%	(94)	11%	(76)	26%	(178)	682	
4-Region: Northeast	30%	(37)	26%	(31)	17%	(20)	10%	(13)	17%	(20)	121	
4-Region: Midwest	13%	(16)	29%	(35)	7%	(9)	13%	(16)	37%	(45)	121	
4-Region: South	17%	(46)	24%	(66)	15%	(41)	12%	(31)	32%	(85)	269	
4-Region: West	33%	(57)	27%	(45)	14%	(24)	10%	(16)	16%	(28)	170	

Table BPC17_9: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?

Starting your own business

							Don't				
Domographic		ery		ewhat enging		t too		at all		w/Not	Total N
Demographic		lenging		enging		enging		enging		licable	Total N
Adults	30%	(207)	19%	(132)	7%	(47)	8%	(55)	35%	(240)	682
Gender: Male	38%	(136)	24%	(85)	8%	(30)	7%	(25)	23%	(83)	360
Gender: Female	22%	(71)	15%	(47)	5%	(17)	9%	(30)	49%	(157)	322
Age: 18-34	37%	(99)	23%	(63)	8%	(21)	9%	(23)	23%	(62)	268
Age: 35-44	21%	(49)	17%	(40)	7%	(16)	9%	(21)	45%	(104)	230
Age: 45-64	35%	(59)	17%	(28)	6%	(10)	6%	(11)	36%	(61)	170
GenZers: 1997-2012	38%	(24)	18%	(11)	12%	(8)	14%	(9)	19%	(12)	64
Millennials: 1981-1996	29%	(112)	23%	(89)	7%	(29)	8%	(32)	33%	(127)	389
GenXers: 1965-1980	35%	(67)	16%	(31)	5%	(10)	7%	(13)	38%	(74)	195
PID: Dem (no lean)	33%	(103)	20%	(63)	10%	(31)	10%	(31)	28%	(89)	317
PID: Ind (no lean)	25%	(40)	17%	(27)	5%	(9)	8%	(13)	44%	(71)	160
PID: Rep (no lean)	32%	(65)	20%	(41)	4%	(8)	5%	(11)	39%	(80)	205
PID/Gender: Dem Men	42%	(82)	22%	(43)	14%	(26)	9%	(17)	14%	(26)	194
PID/Gender: Dem Women	17%	(21)	17%	(20)	3%	(4)	11%	(14)	51%	(63)	122
PID/Gender: Ind Men	33%	(22)	26%	(17)	1%	(1)	4%	(3)	35%	(23)	65
PID/Gender: Ind Women	19%	(18)	11%	(10)	8%	(8)	11%	(10)	51%	(48)	94
PID/Gender: Rep Men	32%	(32)	25%	(25)	3%	(3)	6%	(6)	34%	(34)	100
PID/Gender: Rep Women	31%	(32)	16%	(17)	4%	(5)	5%	(5)	44%	(46)	105
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	40%	(96)	15%	(37)	7%	(18)	8%	(20)	30%	(72)	243
Ideo: Moderate (4)	25%	(50)	20%	(40)	9%	(17)	10%	(20)	35%	(70)	198
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	27%	(50)	27%	(51)	6%	(12)	7%	(13)	33%	(62)	188
Educ: < College	32%	(129)	16%	(63)	4%	(18)	8%	(33)	40%	(165)	407
Educ: Bachelors degree	24%	(35)	24%	(36)	10%	(15)	8%	(12)	34%	(49)	148
Educ: Post-grad	34%	(44)	26%	(33)	11%	(14)	8%	(10)	21%	(26)	127
Income: Under 50k	29%	(91)	17%	(52)	4%	(11)	8%	(26)	42%	(131)	311
Income: 50k-100k	30%	(62)	22%	(45)	7%	(15)	7%	(15)	34%	(70)	206
Income: 100k+	34%	(55)	21%	(35)	13%	(21)	8%	(14)	24%	(40)	164
Ethnicity: White	32%	(173)	20%	(108)	6%	(34)	7%	(36)	35%	(186)	537
Ethnicity: Hispanic	46%	(81)	17%	(30)	2%	(4)	9%	(16)	26%	(46)	177

Table BPC17_9: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?

Starting your own business

Demographic		ery lenging		ewhat enging		t too enging		at all enging	kno	on't w/Not licable	Total N
Adults	30%	(207)	19%	(132)	7%	(47)	8%	(55)	35%	(240)	682
Ethnicity: Black	22%	(21)	20%	(19)	10%	(10)	14%	(13)	33%	(31)	94
Ethnicity: Other	27%	(14)	10%	(5)	6%	(3)	11%	(5)	46%	(23)	51
All Christian	25%	(70)	23%	(66)	11%	(32)	9%	(24)	32%	(90)	283
All Non-Christian	52%	(42)	31%	(25)	5%	(4)	4%	(3)	8%	(6)	80
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	29%	(52)	11%	(21)	3%	(5)	8%	(14)	49%	(88)	181
Something Else	24%	(28)	17%	(19)	5%	(6)	10%	(11)	44%	(50)	114
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	51%	(43)	29%	(25)	5%	(4)	4%	(3)	12%	(10)	85
Evangelical	25%	(51)	26%	(54)	10%	(20)	11%	(23)	28%	(57)	206
Non-Evangelical	24%	(42)	15%	(25)	9%	(15)	6%	(11)	46%	(79)	171
Community: Urban	33%	(100)	23%	(69)	9%	(27)	9%	(29)	26%	(79)	303
Community: Suburban	32%	(76)	16%	(37)	7%	(17)	6%	(13)	40%	(94)	236
Community: Rural	22%	(32)	19%	(27)	3%	(4)	9%	(13)	47%	(67)	143
Employ: Private Sector	31%	(110)	24%	(85)	9%	(32)	6%	(23)	30%	(108)	358
Employ: Government	35%	(25)	19%	(14)	8%	(6)	16%	(11)	23%	(16)	72
Employ: Self-Employed	39%	(28)	20%	(14)	9%	(7)	9%	(7)	21%	(15)	70
Employ: Homemaker	23%	(17)	6%	(5)	1%	(1)	11%	(8)	59%	(43)	74
Military HH: Yes	35%	(24)	12%	(8)	8%	(5)	11%	(7)	34%	(23)	68
Military HH: No	30%	(184)	20%	(124)	7%	(42)	8%	(48)	35%	(217)	614
2022 House Vote: Democrat	31%	(96)	21%	(66)	9%	(29)	10%	(33)	29%	(90)	315
2022 House Vote: Republican	35%	(68)	20%	(39)	4%	(8)	4%	(8)	36%	(69)	192
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	25%	(39)	15%	(24)	6%	(9)	8%	(13)	45%	(70)	155
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	32%	(95)	19%	(58)	11%	(32)	11%	(32)	28%	(84)	301
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	33%	(73)	21%	(45)	4%	(8)	3%	(7)	39%	(85)	218
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	25%	(37)	18%	(25)	5%	(7)	9%	(13)	43%	(62)	144
2018 House Vote: Democrat	35%	(95)	18%	(48)	10%	(26)	9%	(24)	28%	(76)	269
2018 House Vote: Republican	30%	(56)	19%	(36)	3%	(6)	6%	(11)	42%	(78)	186
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	26%	(56)	22%	(47)	7%	(15)	9%	(19)	36%	(75)	213

Table BPC17_9: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?

Starting your own business

	Ve	ers.	Som	ewhat	Not	t too	Don't Not at all know/Not				
Demographic		nging		enging		enging		enging		licable	Total N
Adults	30%	(207)	19%	(132)	7%	(47)	8%	(55)	35%	(240)	682
4-Region: Northeast	35%	(42)	23%	(27)	8%	(9)	6%	(7)	29%	(36)	121
4-Region: Midwest	19%	(23)	18%	(21)	7%	(8)	6%	(7)	50%	(60)	121
4-Region: South	30%	(81)	18%	(49)	7%	(19)	10%	(26)	35%	(94)	269
4-Region: West	36%	(61)	20%	(34)	6%	(10)	9%	(15)	29%	(50)	170

Table BPC17_10: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?

Growing your business

										Don't			
D 11		/ery		ewhat		t too		at all		w/Not	m . 137		
Demographic	chal	lenging	chall	enging	chall	enging	challe	enging	app	licable	Total N		
Adults	25%	(171)	18%	(123)	7%	(49)	10%	(66)	40%	(273)	682		
Gender: Male	34%	(123)	24%	(87)	7%	(27)	10%	(37)	24%	(85)	360		
Gender: Female	15%	(48)	11%	(36)	7%	(22)	9%	(29)	58%	(187)	322		
Age: 18-34	30%	(81)	21%	(57)	9%	(25)	9%	(24)	30%	(80)	268		
Age: 35-44	19%	(43)	18%	(42)	6%	(14)	11%	(26)	46%	(105)	230		
Age: 45-64	27%	(47)	13%	(22)	6%	(10)	9%	(16)	44%	(75)	170		
GenZers: 1997-2012	32%	(21)	19%	(12)	12%	(8)	13%	(9)	23%	(15)	64		
Millennials: 1981-1996	24%	(95)	20%	(79)	8%	(32)	10%	(38)	37%	(146)	389		
GenXers: 1965-1980	27%	(52)	15%	(30)	5%	(9)	9%	(18)	44%	(86)	195		
PID: Dem (no lean)	28%	(90)	18%	(58)	8%	(25)	11%	(36)	34%	(108)	317		
PID: Ind (no lean)	22%	(36)	16%	(26)	7%	(11)	10%	(16)	45%	(72)	160		
PID: Rep (no lean)	22%	(46)	19%	(39)	7%	(14)	7%	(14)	45%	(93)	205		
PID/Gender: Dem Men	35%	(68)	26%	(51)	9%	(18)	13%	(24)	17%	(33)	194		
PID/Gender: Dem Women	18%	(22)	6%	(7)	6%	(7)	9%	(11)	61%	(75)	122		
PID/Gender: Ind Men	36%	(23)	16%	(10)	9%	(6)	6%	(4)	33%	(22)	65		
PID/Gender: Ind Women	13%	(12)	16%	(15)	5%	(5)	12%	(12)	53%	(50)	94		
PID/Gender: Rep Men	32%	(32)	26%	(26)	3%	(3)	9%	(9)	31%	(31)	100		
PID/Gender: Rep Women	13%	(14)	12%	(13)	10%	(11)	6%	(6)	59%	(62)	105		
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	27%	(67)	18%	(43)	8%	(18)	10%	(25)	37%	(90)	243		
Ideo: Moderate (4)	24%	(49)	17%	(33)	7%	(13)	12%	(25)	40%	(79)	198		
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	27%	(50)	22%	(41)	8%	(15)	8%	(16)	35%	(66)	188		
Educ: < College	24%	(98)	12%	(50)	7%	(27)	8%	(34)	49%	(199)	407		
Educ: Bachelors degree	23%	(33)	24%	(35)	9%	(13)	12%	(18)	33%	(49)	148		
Educ: Post-grad	31%	(40)	30%	(38)	8%	(10)	11%	(14)	20%	(25)	127		
Income: Under 50k	23%	(71)	15%	(46)	5%	(16)	8%	(25)	49%	(154)	311		
Income: 50k-100k	24%	(49)	18%	(38)	8%	(17)	10%	(20)	40%	(82)	206		
Income: 100k+	31%	(51)	24%	(39)	10%	(17)	12%	(20)	23%	(37)	164		
Ethnicity: White	26%	(140)	19%	(101)	7%	(38)	9%	(47)	39%	(211)	537		
Ethnicity: Hispanic	35%	(62)	14%	(25)	7%	(13)	7%	(13)	36%	(64)	177		

Table BPC17_10: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?

Growing your business

Demographic		ery lenging		ewhat enging		t too enging		at all enging	kno	on't w/Not licable	Total N
Adults	25%	(171)	18%	(123)	7%	(49)	10%	(66)	40%	(273)	682
Ethnicity: Black	21%	(20)	15%	(14)	10%	(9)	14%	(13)	39%	(37)	94
Ethnicity: Other	21%	(11)	14%	(7)	5%	(2)	11%	(6)	49%	(25)	51
All Christian	26%	(73)	19%	(53)	11%	(31)	11%	(30)	34%	(95)	283
All Non-Christian	47%	(37)	33%	(26)	4%	(3)	6%	(5)	10%	(8)	80
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	23%	(42)	9%	(17)	6%	(10)	10%	(17)	52%	(94)	181
Something Else	13%	(15)	18%	(20)	3%	(3)	12%	(14)	54%	(62)	114
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	44%	(37)	33%	(28)	4%	(3)	6%	(5)	14%	(12)	85
Evangelical	24%	(49)	18%	(36)	12%	(25)	12%	(26)	34%	(70)	206
Non-Evangelical	20%	(35)	17%	(29)	4%	(7)	10%	(17)	49%	(83)	171
Community: Urban	29%	(89)	20%	(59)	8%	(23)	14%	(42)	30%	(90)	303
Community: Suburban	24%	(57)	16%	(37)	7%	(16)	6%	(14)	47%	(112)	236
Community: Rural	17%	(25)	18%	(26)	7%	(10)	7%	(10)	50%	(72)	143
Employ: Private Sector	26%	(93)	22%	(78)	9%	(33)	13%	(45)	30%	(109)	358
Employ: Government	38%	(28)	18%	(13)	8%	(6)	8%	(6)	27%	(19)	72
Employ: Self-Employed	38%	(26)	18%	(13)	8%	(6)	10%	(7)	27%	(19)	70
Employ: Homemaker	13%	(9)	6%	(5)	_	(0)	8%	(6)	73%	(54)	74
Military HH: Yes	31%	(21)	15%	(10)	7%	(5)	6%	(4)	41%	(28)	68
Military HH: No	24%	(150)	18%	(113)	7%	(45)	10%	(62)	40%	(245)	614
2022 House Vote: Democrat	28%	(88)	18%	(56)	8%	(26)	12%	(39)	34%	(105)	315
2022 House Vote: Republican	28%	(54)	18%	(35)	4%	(7)	7%	(13)	43%	(83)	192
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	18%	(27)	16%	(25)	11%	(17)	8%	(13)	47%	(72)	155
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	29%	(86)	17%	(52)	9%	(26)	12%	(36)	33%	(100)	301
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	24%	(52)	19%	(40)	7%	(15)	6%	(13)	45%	(98)	218
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	21%	(31)	18%	(26)	6%	(9)	10%	(14)	45%	(65)	144
2018 House Vote: Democrat	32%	(86)	19%	(52)	6%	(17)	12%	(32)	31%	(83)	269
2018 House Vote: Republican	24%	(45)	19%	(35)	3%	(5)	7%	(13)	47%	(88)	186
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	19%	(40)	16%	(34)	13%	(27)	9%	(19)	44%	(92)	213

Table BPC17_10: Thinking about your current work arrangement and caregiving responsibilities, how challenging, if at all, were the following over the past year?

Growing your business

Demographic		ery enging		ewhat enging		t too enging		at all enging	kno	on't w/Not licable	Total N
Adults	25%	(171)	18%	(123)	7%	(49)	10%	(66)	40%	(273)	682
4-Region: Northeast	29%	(35)	23%	(28)	8%	(10)	8%	(9)	33%	(40)	121
4-Region: Midwest	12%	(15)	17%	(21)	6%	(7)	7%	(8)	58%	(70)	121
4-Region: South	27%	(74)	13%	(35)	9%	(24)	12%	(33)	38%	(104)	269
4-Region: West	28%	(48)	23%	(39)	5%	(9)	9%	(15)	35%	(60)	170

Table BPC18_1: You previously indicated you are working part-time. Is your decision to work part-time due to any of the following? Caregiving responsibilities for children

- I.		.,		.		now/Not	m . 137
Demographic		Yes		No	appl	licable	Total N
Adults	27%	(62)	61%	(140)	13%	(29)	231
Gender: Male	21%	(17)	63%	(53)	16%	(14)	84
Gender: Female	30%	(44)	59%	(87)	10%	(15)	147
Age: 18-34	43%	(43)	50%	(51)	7%	(7)	101
Age: 45-64	16%	(11)	63%	(42)	21%	(13)	66
Millennials: 1981-1996	45%	(37)	45%	(37)	10%	(8)	81
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	9%	(5)	78%	(49)	13%	(8)	63
PID: Dem (no lean)	34%	(30)	51%	(45)	14%	(13)	89
PID: Ind (no lean)	11%	(8)	83%	(59)	6%	(4)	71
PID: Rep (no lean)	33%	(24)	50%	(36)	17%	(12)	72
PID/Gender: Dem Women	35%	(19)	55%	(30)	10%	(5)	55
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	40%	(33)	54%	(44)	7%	(5)	82
Ideo: Moderate (4)	18%	(14)	69%	(53)	13%	(10)	76
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	21%	(13)	60%	(38)	19%	(12)	64
Educ: < College	32%	(53)	58%	(97)	11%	(18)	168
Income: Under 50k	28%	(46)	61%	(100)	11%	(17)	163
Income: 50k-100k	26%	(14)	52%	(28)	22%	(12)	53
Ethnicity: White	28%	(48)	64%	(108)	8%	(13)	169
Ethnicity: Hispanic	58%	(30)	35%	(18)	7%	(4)	51
All Christian	31%	(30)	56%	(55)	13%	(13)	99
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	19%	(14)	59%	(41)	22%	(15)	70
Evangelical	25%	(15)	70%	(43)	5%	(3)	61
Non-Evangelical	32%	(25)	56%	(44)	13%	(10)	79
Community: Urban	25%	(19)	64%	(49)	11%	(9)	77
Community: Suburban	29%	(28)	56%	(54)	15%	(15)	97
Community: Rural	25%	(14)	65%	(37)	10%	(6)	57
Employ: Private Sector	23%	(30)	63%	(82)	13%	(17)	130
Employ: Self-Employed	30%	(26)	58%	(49)	12%	(10)	85
Military HH: No	28%	(57)	58%	(117)	14%	(28)	203

Table BPC18_1: You previously indicated you are working part-time. Is your decision to work part-time due to any of the following? Caregiving responsibilities for children

Demographic	Y	'es		No		know/Not licable	Total N
Adults	27%	(62)	61%	(140)	13%	(29)	231
2022 House Vote: Democrat	29%	(27)	59%	(54)	12%	(11)	92
2022 House Vote: Republican	22%	(16)	63%	(45)	14%	(10)	71
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	29%	(19)	59%	(39)	12%	(8)	66
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	24%	(24)	63%	(62)	12%	(12)	98
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	34%	(25)	53%	(39)	12%	(9)	73
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	23%	(12)	62%	(33)	15%	(8)	54
2018 House Vote: Democrat	26%	(19)	61%	(44)	14%	(10)	72
2018 House Vote: Republican	22%	(13)	63%	(39)	15%	(9)	61
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	31%	(30)	58%	(56)	11%	(10)	97
4-Region: South	30%	(27)	62%	(55)	9%	(8)	90
4-Region: West	23%	(14)	55%	(35)	22%	(14)	63

Table BPC18_2: You previously indicated you are working part-time. Is your decision to work part-time due to any of the following? Caregiving responsibilities for other family members

					know/Not			
Demographic	,	Yes		No		licable	Total N	
Adults	32%	(73)	58%	(134)	10%	(24)	231	
Gender: Male	28%	(24)	62%	(52)	10%	(8)	84	
Gender: Female	34%	(50)	56%	(82)	11%	(16)	147	
Age: 18-34	37%	(37)	55%	(56)	8%	(8)	101	
Age: 45-64	23%	(15)	59%	(39)	18%	(12)	66	
Millennials: 1981-1996	48%	(39)	47%	(39)	5%	(4)	81	
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	24%	(15)	68%	(42)	8%	(5)	63	
PID: Dem (no lean)	48%	(42)	46%	(41)	6%	(5)	89	
PID: Ind (no lean)	13%	(9)	79%	(56)	8%	(6)	71	
PID: Rep (no lean)	31%	(22)	52%	(37)	18%	(13)	72	
PID/Gender: Dem Women	46%	(25)	47%	(26)	7%	(4)	55	
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	39%	(32)	57%	(47)	4%	(3)	82	
Ideo: Moderate (4)	31%	(24)	60%	(46)	9%	(7)	76	
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	26%	(17)	55%	(35)	19%	(12)	64	
Educ: < College	37%	(62)	53%	(89)	10%	(17)	168	
Income: Under 50k	34%	(55)	55%	(89)	11%	(18)	163	
Income: 50k-100k	30%	(16)	59%	(31)	11%	(6)	53	
Ethnicity: White	31%	(53)	62%	(106)	6%	(11)	169	
Ethnicity: Hispanic	59%	(30)	33%	(17)	7%	(4)	51	
All Christian	42%	(42)	44%	(44)	13%	(13)	99	
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	28%	(19)	59%	(42)	13%	(9)	70	
Evangelical	35%	(21)	55%	(34)	10%	(6)	61	
Non-Evangelical	37%	(30)	53%	(42)	10%	(8)	79	
Community: Urban	32%	(25)	61%	(47)	8%	(6)	77	
Community: Suburban	22%	(22)	64%	(61)	14%	(14)	97	
Community: Rural	48%	(27)	45%	(26)	8%	(4)	57	
Employ: Private Sector	24%	(31)	66%	(87)	10%	(12)	130	
Employ: Self-Employed	42%	(36)	47%	(40)	11%	(10)	85	
Military HH: No	33%	(66)	57%	(116)	10%	(20)	203	

Table BPC18_2: You previously indicated you are working part-time. Is your decision to work part-time due to any of the following? Caregiving responsibilities for other family members

		_				know/Not	m . 1
Demographic	Yes			No	арр	licable	Total N
Adults	32%	(73)	58%	(134)	10%	(24)	231
2022 House Vote: Democrat	38%	(35)	58%	(54)	4%	(4)	92
2022 House Vote: Republican	23%	(16)	60%	(43)	17%	(12)	71
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	34%	(23)	53%	(35)	13%	(9)	66
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	41%	(41)	54%	(53)	5%	(5)	98
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	32%	(24)	52%	(38)	16%	(12)	73
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	15%	(8)	71%	(38)	14%	(8)	54
2018 House Vote: Democrat	33%	(24)	59%	(42)	8%	(6)	72
2018 House Vote: Republican	24%	(14)	60%	(37)	17%	(10)	61
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	36%	(35)	55%	(53)	8%	(8)	97
4-Region: South	34%	(31)	56%	(51)	10%	(9)	90
4-Region: West	32%	(20)	50%	(32)	17%	(11)	63

Table BPC18_3: You previously indicated you are working part-time. Is your decision to work part-time due to any of the following? Other forms of caregiving responsibilities

D 12	,	V		N.		now/Not	T.4.1 N
Demographic		Yes		No	appl	licable	Total N
Adults	28%	(65)	60%	(139)	12%	(27)	231
Gender: Male	23%	(20)	63%	(53)	14%	(11)	84
Gender: Female	31%	(45)	58%	(86)	11%	(16)	147
Age: 18-34	36%	(36)	58%	(58)	6%	(7)	101
Age: 45-64	22%	(15)	58%	(38)	19%	(13)	66
Millennials: 1981-1996	34%	(28)	54%	(44)	11%	(9)	81
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	22%	(14)	65%	(41)	13%	(8)	63
PID: Dem (no lean)	39%	(35)	48%	(43)	12%	(11)	89
PID: Ind (no lean)	18%	(12)	75%	(53)	8%	(5)	71
PID: Rep (no lean)	24%	(17)	61%	(44)	15%	(11)	72
PID/Gender: Dem Women	43%	(24)	48%	(26)	9%	(5)	55
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	43%	(35)	52%	(43)	5%	(4)	82
Ideo: Moderate (4)	25%	(19)	63%	(47)	12%	(9)	76
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	15%	(9)	66%	(42)	19%	(12)	64
Educ: < College	33%	(56)	57%	(95)	10%	(17)	168
Income: Under 50k	32%	(52)	58%	(95)	10%	(16)	163
Income: 50k-100k	22%	(12)	56%	(30)	22%	(12)	53
Ethnicity: White	30%	(50)	63%	(106)	7%	(12)	169
Ethnicity: Hispanic	60%	(31)	36%	(18)	4%	(2)	51
All Christian	38%	(37)	50%	(49)	13%	(13)	99
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	14%	(10)	66%	(46)	20%	(14)	70
Evangelical	35%	(22)	59%	(36)	6%	(4)	61
Non-Evangelical	34%	(27)	55%	(44)	12%	(9)	79
Community: Urban	26%	(20)	63%	(48)	11%	(8)	77
Community: Suburban	25%	(24)	62%	(60)	13%	(13)	97
Community: Rural	36%	(21)	53%	(31)	11%	(6)	57
Employ: Private Sector	22%	(29)	64%	(84)	14%	(18)	130
Employ: Self-Employed	36%	(31)	54%	(46)	9%	(8)	85
Military HH: No	29%	(58)	59%	(119)	13%	(26)	203

Table BPC18_3: You previously indicated you are working part-time. Is your decision to work part-time due to any of the following? Other forms of caregiving responsibilities

D	•	7		NT.		now/Not	T. C. INT
Demographic		les		No		licable	Total N
Adults	28%	(65)	60%	(139)	12%	(27)	231
2022 House Vote: Democrat	30%	(27)	59%	(54)	11%	(10)	92
2022 House Vote: Republican	23%	(16)	66%	(47)	11%	(8)	71
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	31%	(21)	55%	(36)	14%	(9)	66
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	32%	(32)	58%	(57)	10%	(10)	98
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	26%	(19)	64%	(46)	11%	(8)	73
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	25%	(13)	57%	(31)	18%	(10)	54
2018 House Vote: Democrat	23%	(17)	64%	(46)	13%	(10)	72
2018 House Vote: Republican	23%	(14)	66%	(40)	11%	(7)	61
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	35%	(34)	53%	(52)	12%	(11)	97
4-Region: South	34%	(31)	59%	(53)	7%	(6)	90
4-Region: West	20%	(13)	59%	(37)	21%	(13)	63

Table BPC18_4: You previously indicated you are working part-time. Is your decision to work part-time due to any of the following? Personal health concerns

Demographic	,	Yes		No		now/Not licable	Total N
Adults	29%	(67)	62%	(143)	9%	(21)	231
Gender: Male	36%	(30)	53%	(45)	11%	(9)	84
Gender: Female	25%	(36)	67%	(98)	8%	(12)	147
Age: 18-34	34%	(34)	60%	(60)	7%	(7)	101
Age: 45-64	34%	(22)	53%	(35)	13%	(9)	66
Millennials: 1981-1996	$\frac{34}{6}$	(23)	61%	(50)	10%	(8)	81
	25%	(15)	70%	(44)	6%	` '	63
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 PID: Dem (no lean)	$\frac{25}{6}$	(23)	65%	· /	9%	(4)	89
PID: Delli (no lean)	$\frac{26}{6}$	` /	70%	(57)	2%	(8)	71
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		(20)	70% 51%	(49)	$\frac{2\%}{16\%}$	(2)	
PID: Rep (no lean) PID/Gender: Dem Women	34%	(24)		(36)		(11)	72
	20%	(11)	75%	(41)	5%	(3)	55
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	39%	(32)	57%	(47)	4%	(3)	82
Ideo: Moderate (4)	16%	(12)	72%	(54)	12%	(9)	76
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	30%	(19)	58%	(37)	12%	(8)	64
Educ: < College	29%	(49)	62%	(104)	9%	(15)	168
Income: Under 50k	32%	(53)	59%	(96)	8%	(14)	163
Income: 50k-100k	24%	(13)	64%	(34)	12%	(6)	53
Ethnicity: White	32%	(54)	63%	(107)	5%	(8)	169
Ethnicity: Hispanic	42%	(22)	52%	(26)	6%	(3)	51
All Christian	27%	(27)	63%	(62)	10%	(9)	99
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	27%	(19)	57%	(40)	16%	(12)	70
Evangelical	24%	(15)	72%	(44)	3%	(2)	61
Non-Evangelical	27%	(21)	65%	(52)	8%	(6)	79
Community: Urban	20%	(16)	73%	(57)	6%	(5)	77
Community: Suburban	36%	(35)	50%	(49)	13%	(13)	97
Community: Rural	28%	(16)	66%	(38)	6%	(4)	57
Employ: Private Sector	24%	(32)	65%	(85)	11%	(14)	130
Employ: Self-Employed	36%	(30)	60%	(51)	5%	(4)	85
Military HH: No	30%	(62)	59%	(120)	11%	(21)	203

Table BPC18_4: You previously indicated you are working part-time. Is your decision to work part-time due to any of the following? Personal health concerns

Demographic	,	Yes		No		now/Not icable	Total N	
Adults	29%	(67)	62%	(143)	9%	(21)	23	 31
2022 House Vote: Democrat	30%	(28)	62%	(57)	8%	(7)	9.	92
2022 House Vote: Republican	33%	(23)	56%	(39)	12%	(8)	7	71
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	25%	(16)	67%	(44)	9%	(6)	60	6
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	23%	(23)	69%	(68)	8%	(7)	9.	98
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	38%	(28)	51%	(37)	11%	(8)	7.	73
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	25%	(13)	65%	(35)	10%	(6)	5-	5 4
2018 House Vote: Democrat	32%	(23)	58%	(42)	10%	(7)	7:	72
2018 House Vote: Republican	30%	(18)	57%	(35)	14%	(8)	6	61
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	27%	(26)	67%	(65)	6%	(6)	9')7
4-Region: South	26%	(23)	67%	(61)	7%	(6)	91	0
4-Region: West	33%	(21)	48%	(31)	18%	(11)	6.	53

Table BPC18_5: You previously indicated you are working part-time. Is your decision to work part-time due to any of the following? Recently quit a full-time job

Domographic	,	Yes		No		now/Not	Total N
Demographic						icable	
Adults	17%	(40)	73%	(170)	9%	(21)	231
Gender: Male	19%	(16)	72%	(61)	9%	(7)	84
Gender: Female	16%	(24)	74%	(109)	9%	(14)	147
Age: 18-34	29%	(29)	64%	(64)	7%	(7)	101
Age: 45-64	7%	(5)	75%	(49)	18%	(12)	66
Millennials: 1981-1996	17%	(14)	78%	(63)	6%	(5)	81
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	10%	(6)	83%	(52)	7%	(4)	63
PID: Dem (no lean)	17%	(15)	79%	(70)	4%	(4)	89
PID: Ind (no lean)	26%	(18)	71%	(50)	3%	(2)	71
PID: Rep (no lean)	9%	(6)	69%	(50)	22%	(16)	72
PID/Gender: Dem Women	9%	(5)	87%	(48)	4%	(2)	55
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	29%	(24)	65%	(54)	5%	(4)	82
Ideo: Moderate (4)	12%	(9)	81%	(61)	6%	(5)	76
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	7%	(4)	75%	(48)	18%	(11)	64
Educ: < College	20%	(34)	70%	(119)	10%	(16)	168
Income: Under 50k	20%	(32)	70%	(115)	10%	(16)	163
Income: 50k-100k	13%	(7)	80%	(42)	8%	(4)	53
Ethnicity: White	18%	(31)	74%	(125)	8%	(13)	169
Ethnicity: Hispanic	35%	(18)	57%	(29)	8%	(4)	51
All Christian	15%	(14)	74%	(73)	11%	(11)	99
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	11%	(8)	75%	(53)	14%	(10)	70
Evangelical	7%	(4)	88%	(54)	5%	(3)	61
Non-Evangelical	24%	(19)	66%	(52)	10%	(8)	79
Community: Urban	9%	(7)	84%	(64)	7%	(6)	77
Community: Suburban	22%	(21)	67%	(65)	11%	(11)	97
Community: Rural	20%	(12)	71%	(41)	9%	(5)	57
Employ: Private Sector	16%	(21)	75%	(97)	10%	(13)	130
Employ: Self-Employed	19%	(16)	73%	(62)	8%	(7)	85
Military HH: No	19%	(38)	72%	(145)	10%	(19)	203

Table BPC18_5: You previously indicated you are working part-time. Is your decision to work part-time due to any of the following? Recently quit a full-time job

						know/Not	
Demographic	,	Yes		No		olicable	Total N
Adults	17%	(40)	73%	(170)	9%	(21)	231
2022 House Vote: Democrat	20%	(19)	75%	(69)	5%	(4)	92
2022 House Vote: Republican	15%	(10)	67%	(48)	18%	(13)	71
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	14%	(9)	79%	(52)	7%	(4)	66
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	18%	(18)	79%	(78)	3%	(3)	98
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	9%	(7)	74%	(54)	17%	(13)	73
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	22%	(12)	66%	(36)	11%	(6)	54
2018 House Vote: Democrat	23%	(16)	74%	(53)	4%	(3)	72
2018 House Vote: Republican	11%	(7)	68%	(42)	21%	(13)	61
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	18%	(17)	76%	(74)	6%	(6)	97
4-Region: South	12%	(10)	79%	(71)	9%	(8)	90
4-Region: West	22%	(14)	66%	(42)	12%	(8)	63

Table BPC18_6: You previously indicated you are working part-time. Is your decision to work part-time due to any of the following? Could not a find a full-time job

Domographic	,	Yes		No		know/Not licable	Total N
Demographic							
Adults	23%	(53)	61%	(142)	16%	(37)	231
Gender: Male	34%	(29)	50%	(42)	16%	(13)	84
Gender: Female	16%	(24)	68%	(100)	16%	(24)	147
Age: 18-34	38%	(38)	49%	(50)	13%	(13)	101
Age: 45-64	13%	(9)	67%	(44)	19%	(13)	66
Millennials: 1981-1996	42%	(34)	42%	(34)	16%	(13)	81
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	7%	(4)	80%	(50)	13%	(8)	63
PID: Dem (no lean)	27%	(24)	52%	(46)	21%	(19)	89
PID: Ind (no lean)	24%	(17)	69%	(49)	7%	(5)	71
PID: Rep (no lean)	16%	(12)	65%	(47)	19%	(13)	72
PID/Gender: Dem Women	14%	(8)	67%	(37)	19%	(10)	55
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	35%	(29)	52%	(42)	14%	(11)	82
Ideo: Moderate (4)	13%	(10)	66%	(50)	21%	(16)	76
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	18%	(12)	68%	(43)	14%	(9)	64
Educ: < College	26%	(43)	58%	(98)	16%	(27)	168
Income: Under 50k	29%	(47)	56%	(92)	15%	(25)	163
Income: 50k-100k	10%	(5)	70%	(37)	20%	(11)	53
Ethnicity: White	24%	(41)	64%	(109)	12%	(20)	169
Ethnicity: Hispanic	37%	(19)	49%	(25)	14%	(7)	51
All Christian	17%	(16)	66%	(65)	17%	(17)	99
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	35%	(24)	42%	(30)	23%	(16)	70
Evangelical	11%	(7)	80%	(49)	9%	(6)	61
Non-Evangelical	20%	(16)	62%	(49)	18%	(15)	79
Community: Urban	26%	(20)	56%	(43)	18%	(14)	77
Community: Suburban	23%	(22)	61%	(59)	16%	(16)	97
Community: Rural	19%	(11)	69%	(40)	12%	(7)	57
Employ: Private Sector	12%	(16)	69%	(90)	19%	(24)	130
Employ: Self-Employed	38%	(32)	52%	(44)	10%	(8)	85
Military HH: No	24%	(49)	58%	(118)	17%	(35)	203

Table BPC18_6: You previously indicated you are working part-time. Is your decision to work part-time due to any of the following? Could not a find a full-time job

	_					know/Not	
Demographic		Yes		No	арр	licable	Total N
Adults	23%	(53)	61%	(142)	16%	(37)	231
2022 House Vote: Democrat	32%	(29)	50%	(46)	19%	(17)	92
2022 House Vote: Republican	8%	(6)	75%	(53)	17%	(12)	71
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	26%	(17)	62%	(41)	12%	(8)	66
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	27%	(27)	55%	(54)	18%	(18)	98
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	20%	(14)	65%	(48)	15%	(11)	73
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	16%	(9)	70%	(37)	14%	(8)	54
2018 House Vote: Democrat	30%	(22)	53%	(39)	16%	(12)	72
2018 House Vote: Republican	11%	(7)	70%	(43)	19%	(12)	61
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	24%	(23)	63%	(61)	14%	(13)	97
4-Region: South	19%	(17)	66%	(60)	15%	(14)	90
4-Region: West	43%	(27)	35%	(22)	22%	(14)	63

Table BPC19_1: You previously indicated you are a homemaker or unemployed. Is your decision to be a homemaker or unemployed due to any of the following?

Caregiving responsibilities for children

					Don't know/Not			
Demographic	Yes		No		applicable		Total N	
Adults	21%	(75)	60%	(218)	20%	(73)	366	
Gender: Male	14%	(13)	62%	(60)	24%	(24)	97	
Gender: Female	23%	(62)	59%	(158)	18%	(49)	269	
Age: 18-34	24%	(32)	55%	(71)	21%	(27)	130	
Age: 35-44	27%	(22)	54%	(45)	19%	(16)	83	
Age: 45-64	15%	(21)	66%	(91)	19%	(26)	139	
GenZers: 1997-2012	17%	(9)	55%	(30)	28%	(15)	54	
Millennials: 1981-1996	26%	(38)	57%	(84)	17%	(25)	148	
GenXers: 1965-1980	17%	(20)	65%	(76)	18%	(21)	117	
PID: Dem (no lean)	18%	(24)	58%	(75)	23%	(30)	129	
PID: Ind (no lean)	20%	(26)	60%	(78)	20%	(27)	130	
PID: Rep (no lean)	24%	(26)	61%	(65)	15%	(16)	106	
PID/Gender: Dem Women	22%	(18)	58%	(47)	21%	(17)	82	
PID/Gender: Ind Women	19%	(19)	63%	(64)	19%	(19)	103	
PID/Gender: Rep Women	30%	(25)	55%	(46)	15%	(13)	84	
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	19%	(15)	60%	(47)	21%	(16)	79	
Ideo: Moderate (4)	25%	(32)	60%	(77)	15%	(19)	127	
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	18%	(16)	64%	(57)	18%	(16)	89	
Educ: < College	19%	(60)	60%	(186)	21%	(64)	310	
Income: Under 50k	19%	(55)	62%	(174)	19%	(52)	280	
Income: 50k-100k	25%	(15)	55%	(33)	20%	(12)	60	
Ethnicity: White	21%	(59)	59%	(162)	19%	(53)	274	
Ethnicity: Hispanic	14%	(9)	57%	(39)	29%	(20)	69	
Ethnicity: Black	18%	(11)	53%	(33)	29%	(18)	62	
All Christian	23%	(23)	56%	(56)	20%	(20)	100	
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	16%	(24)	58%	(84)	25%	(36)	144	
Something Else	28%	(26)	61%	(57)	11%	(11)	93	
Evangelical	28%	(29)	59%	(60)	13%	(13)	102	
Non-Evangelical	23%	(20)	57%	(50)	20%	(18)	88	

Table BPC19_1: You previously indicated you are a homemaker or unemployed. Is your decision to be a homemaker or unemployed due to any of the following?

Caregiving responsibilities for children

						now/Not	m . 157
Demographic	Yes		No		applicable		Total N
Adults	21%	(75)	60%	(218)	20%	(73)	366
Community: Urban	19%	(20)	53%	(57)	28%	(30)	107
Community: Suburban	19%	(26)	69%	(97)	12%	(17)	141
Community: Rural	24%	(29)	54%	(64)	22%	(26)	119
Employ: Homemaker	31%	(42)	51%	(70)	19%	(26)	138
Employ: Unemployed	14%	(33)	65%	(149)	21%	(47)	228
Military HH: No	19%	(65)	60%	(201)	20%	(68)	334
2022 House Vote: Democrat	14%	(12)	64%	(57)	22%	(19)	88
2022 House Vote: Republican	31%	(24)	55%	(43)	15%	(11)	79
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	19%	(35)	58%	(107)	23%	(42)	184
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	16%	(17)	60%	(63)	24%	(25)	105
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	27%	(26)	62%	(57)	11%	(10)	93
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	19%	(28)	58%	(85)	23%	(34)	147
2018 House Vote: Democrat	16%	(14)	62%	(54)	22%	(19)	87
2018 House Vote: Republican	32%	(23)	51%	(37)	18%	(13)	73
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	18%	(36)	61%	(121)	20%	(40)	198
4-Region: Northeast	21%	(11)	63%	(33)	16%	(8)	51
4-Region: Midwest	24%	(20)	58%	(48)	18%	(14)	82
4-Region: South	20%	(33)	57%	(91)	23%	(37)	161
4-Region: West	18%	(13)	65%	(46)	18%	(13)	72

Table BPC19_2: You previously indicated you are a homemaker or unemployed. Is your decision to be a homemaker or unemployed due to any of the following?

Caregiving responsibilities for other family members

					now/Not			
Demographic	Yes			No	appl	icable	Total N	
Adults	21%	(78)	60%	(220)	19%	(68)	366	
Gender: Male	25%	(25)	51%	(49)	24%	(23)	97	
Gender: Female	20%	(53)	64%	(171)	17%	(45)	269	
Age: 18-34	25%	(32)	55%	(72)	20%	(26)	130	
Age: 35-44	15%	(13)	68%	(56)	17%	(14)	83	
Age: 45-64	22%	(31)	60%	(83)	18%	(25)	139	
GenZers: 1997-2012	20%	(11)	53%	(29)	26%	(14)	54	
Millennials: 1981-1996	22%	(33)	61%	(91)	17%	(25)	148	
GenXers: 1965-1980	24%	(27)	60%	(70)	16%	(19)	117	
PID: Dem (no lean)	23%	(29)	59%	(76)	19%	(24)	129	
PID: Ind (no lean)	15%	(20)	65%	(85)	20%	(26)	130	
PID: Rep (no lean)	26%	(28)	56%	(60)	17%	(18)	106	
PID/Gender: Dem Women	19%	(16)	64%	(53)	17%	(14)	82	
PID/Gender: Ind Women	14%	(14)	69%	(71)	17%	(17)	103	
PID/Gender: Rep Women	27%	(23)	56%	(47)	17%	(14)	84	
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	26%	(20)	58%	(46)	16%	(13)	79	
Ideo: Moderate (4)	24%	(31)	62%	(79)	14%	(17)	127	
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	20%	(18)	60%	(54)	19%	(17)	89	
Educ: < College	20%	(61)	60%	(186)	20%	(63)	310	
Income: Under 50k	20%	(56)	63%	(178)	17%	(46)	280	
Income: 50k-100k	26%	(16)	53%	(32)	22%	(13)	60	
Ethnicity: White	23%	(63)	58%	(158)	19%	(53)	274	
Ethnicity: Hispanic	16%	(11)	55%	(38)	29%	(20)	69	
Ethnicity: Black	17%	(10)	61%	(38)	22%	(14)	62	
All Christian	24%	(23)	57%	(57)	20%	(20)	100	
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	16%	(23)	60%	(86)	24%	(35)	144	
Something Else	28%	(26)	64%	(60)	8%	(7)	93	
Evangelical	22%	(22)	67%	(68)	11%	(11)	102	
Non-Evangelical	30%	(26)	53%	(46)	18%	(16)	88	

Table BPC19_2: You previously indicated you are a homemaker or unemployed. Is your decision to be a homemaker or unemployed due to any of the following?

Caregiving responsibilities for other family members

	_					now/Not	
Demographic	Yes		No		applicable		Total N
Adults	21%	(78)	60%	(220)	19%	(68)	366
Community: Urban	21%	(22)	54%	(57)	25%	(27)	107
Community: Suburban	21%	(29)	67%	(95)	12%	(17)	141
Community: Rural	22%	(26)	58%	(69)	20%	(24)	119
Employ: Homemaker	24%	(33)	55%	(76)	21%	(29)	138
Employ: Unemployed	20%	(45)	63%	(144)	17%	(39)	228
Military HH: No	20%	(65)	62%	(206)	19%	(63)	334
2022 House Vote: Democrat	21%	(19)	60%	(53)	19%	(17)	88
2022 House Vote: Republican	28%	(22)	55%	(44)	17%	(13)	79
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	19%	(35)	61%	(113)	19%	(36)	184
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	24%	(25)	58%	(61)	18%	(18)	105
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	25%	(24)	61%	(57)	14%	(13)	93
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	17%	(25)	61%	(89)	22%	(33)	147
2018 House Vote: Democrat	28%	(24)	57%	(49)	15%	(13)	87
2018 House Vote: Republican	27%	(20)	56%	(41)	17%	(13)	73
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	17%	(33)	63%	(125)	20%	(40)	198
4-Region: Northeast	26%	(13)	54%	(28)	20%	(10)	51
4-Region: Midwest	21%	(17)	61%	(50)	18%	(15)	82
4-Region: South	20%	(32)	59%	(95)	21%	(34)	161
4-Region: West	21%	(15)	67%	(48)	12%	(9)	72

Table BPC19_3: You previously indicated you are a homemaker or unemployed. Is your decision to be a homemaker or unemployed due to any of the following?

Other forms of caregiving responsibilities

D	V	NT.	Don't know/Not No applicable Total N						
Demographic	Yes	No	applicable	Total N					
Adults	19% (71)	62% (227)	19% (68)	366					
Gender: Male	18% (17)	60% (58)	22% (22)	97					
Gender: Female	20% (54)	63% (169)	17% (46)	269					
Age: 18-34	27% (35)	52% (68)	21% (27)	130					
Age: 35-44	20% (17)	69% (57)	11% (9)	83					
Age: 45-64	14% (19)	65% (91)	21% (29)	139					
GenZers: 1997-2012	29% (16)	43% (23)	28% (15)	54					
Millennials: 1981-1996	22% (33)	66% (97)	12% (18)	148					
GenXers: 1965-1980	16% (18)	64% (75)	20% (24)	117					
PID: Dem (no lean)	19% (25)	60% (77)	21% (27)	129					
PID: Ind (no lean)	16% (21)	63% (82)	21% (27)	130					
PID: Rep (no lean)	24% (25)	63% (67)	13% (14)	106					
PID/Gender: Dem Women	23% (19)	59% (49)	18% (15)	82					
PID/Gender: Ind Women	13% (14)	65% (67)	21% (22)	103					
PID/Gender: Rep Women	25% (21)	63% (52)	12% (10)	84					
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	20% (16)	61% (48)	19% (15)	79					
Ideo: Moderate (4)	23% (29)	61% (78)	16% (21)	127					
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	16% (14)	64% (57)	20% (18)	89					
Educ: < College	20% (61)	61% (190)	19% (59)	310					
Income: Under 50k	20% (55)	65% (181)	16% (44)	280					
Income: 50k-100k	22% (13)	53% (32)	25% (15)	60					
Ethnicity: White	18% (49)	62% (170)	20% (55)	274					
Ethnicity: Hispanic	16% (11)	61% (42)	22% (15)	69					
Ethnicity: Black	23% (14)	57% (35)	20% (12)	62					
All Christian	16% (16)	64% (64)	20% (20)	100					
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	17% (24)	60% (87)	23% (33)	144					
Something Else	31% (29)	59% (55)	10% (9)	93					
Evangelical	27% (27)	64% (65)	9% (9)	102					
Non-Evangelical	19% (17)	58% (51)	22% (20)	88					

Table BPC19_3: You previously indicated you are a homemaker or unemployed. Is your decision to be a homemaker or unemployed due to any of the following?

Other forms of caregiving responsibilities

D 11	-	.,		. .	now/Not	m . lar	
Demographic		Yes		No	appl	icable	Total N
Adults	19%	(71)	62%	(227)	19%	(68)	366
Community: Urban	20%	(22)	59%	(63)	21%	(22)	107
Community: Suburban	13%	(19)	75%	(105)	12%	(17)	141
Community: Rural	26%	(31)	50%	(59)	24%	(29)	119
Employ: Homemaker	27%	(37)	56%	(78)	16%	(23)	138
Employ: Unemployed	15%	(34)	65%	(149)	20%	(45)	228
Military HH: No	17%	(56)	64%	(215)	19%	(63)	334
2022 House Vote: Democrat	12%	(11)	67%	(59)	21%	(19)	88
2022 House Vote: Republican	28%	(22)	62%	(49)	10%	(8)	79
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	19%	(35)	59%	(109)	22%	(41)	184
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	16%	(16)	64%	(67)	21%	(22)	105
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	25%	(23)	67%	(62)	9%	(8)	93
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	19%	(28)	57%	(84)	24%	(35)	147
2018 House Vote: Democrat	18%	(15)	63%	(54)	19%	(17)	87
2018 House Vote: Republican	23%	(17)	65%	(47)	13%	(9)	73
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	19%	(38)	60%	(119)	21%	(42)	198
4-Region: Northeast	19%	(10)	60%	(31)	20%	(10)	51
4-Region: Midwest	15%	(13)	65%	(53)	20%	(16)	82
4-Region: South	21%	(33)	59%	(95)	20%	(33)	161
4-Region: West	22%	(15)	67%	(48)	12%	(9)	72

Table BPC19_4: You previously indicated you are a homemaker or unemployed. Is your decision to be a homemaker or unemployed due to any of the following? Personal health concerns

	_					now/Not	
Demographic	<u> </u>	Yes		No	appl	icable	Total N
Adults	40%	(148)	47%	(173)	12%	(45)	366
Gender: Male	36%	(35)	46%	(45)	18%	(17)	97
Gender: Female	42%	(113)	48%	(128)	10%	(28)	269
Age: 18-34	35%	(46)	50%	(65)	15%	(20)	130
Age: 35-44	45%	(37)	44%	(37)	10%	(9)	83
Age: 45-64	43%	(60)	46%	(64)	11%	(15)	139
GenZers: 1997-2012	40%	(21)	43%	(23)	18%	(10)	54
Millennials: 1981-1996	37%	(55)	51%	(76)	12%	(17)	148
GenXers: 1965-1980	48%	(56)	41%	(48)	11%	(12)	117
PID: Dem (no lean)	47%	(61)	36%	(46)	17%	(22)	129
PID: Ind (no lean)	36%	(46)	51%	(67)	13%	(17)	130
PID: Rep (no lean)	39%	(41)	56%	(59)	6%	(6)	106
PID/Gender: Dem Women	54%	(44)	35%	(29)	11%	(9)	82
PID/Gender: Ind Women	40%	(41)	48%	(49)	12%	(13)	103
PID/Gender: Rep Women	33%	(28)	59%	(50)	7%	(6)	84
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	47%	(37)	43%	(34)	10%	(8)	79
Ideo: Moderate (4)	46%	(58)	45%	(57)	10%	(12)	127
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	37%	(33)	52%	(46)	11%	(9)	89
Educ: < College	41%	(126)	47%	(145)	13%	(40)	310
Income: Under 50k	40%	(112)	48%	(136)	12%	(33)	280
Income: 50k-100k	47%	(29)	43%	(26)	10%	(6)	60
Ethnicity: White	41%	(112)	47%	(129)	12%	(32)	274
Ethnicity: Hispanic	41%	(28)	51%	(35)	9%	(6)	69
Ethnicity: Black	32%	(20)	49%	(30)	19%	(12)	62
All Christian	37%	(37)	50%	(50)	13%	(13)	100
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	33%	(48)	53%	(76)	14%	(20)	144
Something Else	51%	(48)	41%	(38)	8%	(8)	93
Evangelical	48%	(49)	43%	(44)	9%	(9)	102
Non-Evangelical	39%	(35)	48%	(42)	13%	(11)	88

Table BPC19_4: You previously indicated you are a homemaker or unemployed. Is your decision to be a homemaker or unemployed due to any of the following?

Personal health concerns

					Don't k	now/Not	
Demographic	Y	es		No	appl	icable	Total N
Adults	40%	(148)	47%	(173)	12%	(45)	366
Community: Urban	38%	(40)	46%	(49)	16%	(18)	107
Community: Suburban	38%	(54)	54%	(76)	8%	(11)	141
Community: Rural	46%	(54)	40%	(48)	14%	(17)	119
Employ: Homemaker	41%	(57)	49%	(67)	10%	(13)	138
Employ: Unemployed	40%	(91)	46%	(105)	14%	(32)	228
Military HH: No	38%	(128)	49%	(164)	12%	(41)	334
2022 House Vote: Democrat	38%	(33)	48%	(43)	14%	(13)	88
2022 House Vote: Republican	47%	(37)	48%	(37)	5%	(4)	79
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	40%	(73)	46%	(85)	14%	(26)	184
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	42%	(44)	41%	(44)	16%	(17)	105
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	41%	(39)	55%	(51)	4%	(4)	93
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	40%	(58)	47%	(70)	13%	(19)	147
2018 House Vote: Democrat	45%	(39)	40%	(35)	15%	(13)	87
2018 House Vote: Republican	44%	(32)	52%	(38)	5%	(3)	73
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	39%	(77)	47%	(94)	14%	(27)	198
4-Region: Northeast	39%	(20)	53%	(27)	8%	(4)	51
4-Region: Midwest	43%	(35)	42%	(34)	15%	(12)	82
4-Region: South	38%	(62)	48%	(78)	13%	(21)	161
4-Region: West	44%	(31)	46%	(33)	10%	(7)	72

Table BPC19_5: You previously indicated you are a homemaker or unemployed. Is your decision to be a homemaker or unemployed due to any of the following?

Recently quit a job

						now/Not	
Demographic	Y	es		No	appl	icable	Total N
Adults	18%	(66)	63%	(231)	19%	(69)	366
Gender: Male	16%	(16)	58%	(56)	25%	(25)	97
Gender: Female	19%	(50)	65%	(175)	16%	(44)	269
Age: 18-34	30%	(39)	44%	(58)	26%	(34)	130
Age: 35-44	12%	(10)	75%	(62)	13%	(11)	83
Age: 45-64	11%	(15)	73%	(102)	16%	(22)	139
GenZers: 1997-2012	41%	(22)	39%	(21)	20%	(11)	54
Millennials: 1981-1996	18%	(26)	62%	(91)	21%	(31)	148
GenXers: 1965-1980	9%	(11)	75%	(87)	16%	(19)	117
PID: Dem (no lean)	17%	(22)	62%	(81)	21%	(27)	129
PID: Ind (no lean)	17%	(22)	60%	(78)	24%	(31)	130
PID: Rep (no lean)	21%	(22)	69%	(73)	10%	(11)	106
PID/Gender: Dem Women	17%	(14)	67%	(55)	16%	(14)	82
PID/Gender: Ind Women	17%	(18)	61%	(63)	22%	(22)	103
PID/Gender: Rep Women	23%	(19)	68%	(57)	9%	(8)	84
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	14%	(11)	71%	(56)	15%	(11)	79
Ideo: Moderate (4)	22%	(29)	62%	(79)	15%	(20)	127
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	16%	(14)	65%	(57)	20%	(17)	89
Educ: < College	15%	(47)	65%	(201)	20%	(63)	310
Income: Under 50k	16%	(44)	66%	(184)	19%	(52)	280
Income: 50k-100k	31%	(19)	57%	(34)	13%	(8)	60
Ethnicity: White	17%	(46)	65%	(177)	19%	(51)	274
Ethnicity: Hispanic	28%	(19)	53%	(36)	19%	(13)	69
Ethnicity: Black	22%	(14)	54%	(33)	24%	(15)	62
All Christian	13%	(13)	69%	(69)	18%	(18)	100
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	22%	(32)	56%	(80)	22%	(32)	144
Something Else	21%	(19)	65%	(61)	14%	(13)	93
Evangelical	15%	(15)	72%	(73)	14%	(14)	102
Non-Evangelical	18%	(16)	62%	(54)	20%	(18)	88

Table BPC19_5: You previously indicated you are a homemaker or unemployed. Is your decision to be a homemaker or unemployed due to any of the following?

Recently quit a job

D 11		.,		. T		now/Not	m . 151
Demographic		Yes		No	appl	icable	Total N
Adults	18%	(66)	63%	(231)	19%	(69)	366
Community: Urban	21%	(22)	59%	(63)	20%	(21)	107
Community: Suburban	18%	(25)	67%	(94)	16%	(22)	141
Community: Rural	16%	(19)	63%	(74)	21%	(26)	119
Employ: Homemaker	17%	(24)	64%	(88)	19%	(26)	138
Employ: Unemployed	18%	(42)	63%	(143)	19%	(43)	228
Military HH: No	17%	(58)	64%	(212)	19%	(63)	334
2022 House Vote: Democrat	18%	(16)	64%	(56)	18%	(16)	88
2022 House Vote: Republican	27%	(21)	66%	(52)	7%	(6)	79
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	16%	(29)	60%	(110)	25%	(45)	184
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	15%	(16)	67%	(71)	18%	(19)	105
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	27%	(25)	65%	(61)	8%	(7)	93
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	16%	(24)	58%	(85)	26%	(38)	147
2018 House Vote: Democrat	19%	(17)	63%	(54)	18%	(16)	87
2018 House Vote: Republican	24%	(17)	73%	(53)	3%	(3)	73
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	16%	(32)	59%	(116)	25%	(49)	198
4-Region: Northeast	19%	(10)	73%	(37)	8%	(4)	51
4-Region: Midwest	16%	(13)	64%	(52)	21%	(17)	82
4-Region: South	21%	(35)	60%	(97)	19%	(30)	161
4-Region: West	13%	(9)	63%	(45)	24%	(17)	72

Table BPC19_6: You previously indicated you are a homemaker or unemployed. Is your decision to be a homemaker or unemployed due to any of the following?

Could not a find a job

Demographic	Y	es		No		now/Not icable	Total N
Adults	33%	(120)	49%	(180)	18%	(66)	366
Gender: Male	43%	(42)	41%	(39)	17%	(16)	97
Gender: Female	29%	(78)	52%	(141)	19%	(50)	269
Age: 18-34	36%	(47)	43%	(56)	21%	(27)	130
Age: 35-44	32%	(26)	53%	(44)	15%	(12)	83
Age: 45-64	30%	(42)	51%	(70)	19%	(26)	139
GenZers: 1997-2012	36%	(20)	43%	(23)	21%	(11)	54
Millennials: 1981-1996	34%	(51)	49%	(72)	17%	(25)	148
GenXers: 1965-1980	29%	(34)	51%	(59)	20%	(23)	117
PID: Dem (no lean)	42%	(54)	40%	(52)	18%	(23)	129
PID: Ind (no lean)	24%	(31)	52%	(68)	23%	(31)	130
PID: Rep (no lean)	32%	(34)	56%	(60)	12%	(12)	106
PID/Gender: Dem Women	40%	(33)	43%	(36)	17%	(14)	82
PID/Gender: Ind Women	19%	(19)	57%	(59)	24%	(25)	103
PID/Gender: Rep Women	31%	(26)	55%	(46)	14%	(12)	84
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	35%	(27)	49%	(38)	17%	(13)	79
Ideo: Moderate (4)	42%	(54)	43%	(55)	15%	(19)	127
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	27%	(24)	56%	(50)	17%	(15)	89
Educ: < College	32%	(98)	49%	(152)	19%	(60)	310
Income: Under 50k	34%	(96)	49%	(138)	16%	(45)	280
Income: 50k-100k	29%	(17)	45%	(27)	26%	(16)	60
Ethnicity: White	30%	(83)	52%	(141)	18%	(50)	274
Ethnicity: Hispanic	47%	(32)	43%	(30)	10%	(7)	69
Ethnicity: Black	33%	(21)	42%	(26)	24%	(15)	62
All Christian	27%	(27)	58%	(58)	15%	(15)	100
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	36%	(52)	45%	(65)	19%	(28)	144
Something Else	38%	(36)	42%	(39)	20%	(19)	93
Evangelical	28%	(28)	56%	(57)	17%	(17)	102
Non-Evangelical	39%	(34)	43%	(37)	19%	(17)	88

Table BPC19_6: You previously indicated you are a homemaker or unemployed. Is your decision to be a homemaker or unemployed due to any of the following?

Could not a find a job

D 1:		3 7		N T		know/Not	W 4 151
Demographic		Yes		No	appl	licable	Total N
Adults	33%	(120)	49%	(180)	18%	(66)	366
Community: Urban	46%	(49)	37%	(39)	18%	(19)	107
Community: Suburban	25%	(36)	58%	(82)	17%	(24)	141
Community: Rural	29%	(35)	50%	(59)	20%	(24)	119
Employ: Homemaker	23%	(32)	52%	(71)	25%	(34)	138
Employ: Unemployed	38%	(88)	48%	(109)	14%	(32)	228
Military HH: No	32%	(106)	50%	(167)	18%	(61)	334
2022 House Vote: Democrat	46%	(41)	42%	(37)	12%	(11)	88
2022 House Vote: Republican	30%	(23)	60%	(47)	10%	(8)	79
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	29%	(54)	47%	(86)	24%	(44)	184
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	40%	(42)	46%	(48)	14%	(14)	105
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	35%	(33)	55%	(51)	10%	(9)	93
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	29%	(43)	46%	(67)	25%	(37)	147
2018 House Vote: Democrat	42%	(37)	46%	(40)	11%	(10)	87
2018 House Vote: Republican	35%	(26)	57%	(42)	8%	(6)	73
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	28%	(56)	47%	(93)	25%	(49)	198
4-Region: Northeast	40%	(21)	52%	(27)	8%	(4)	51
4-Region: Midwest	33%	(27)	47%	(38)	20%	(17)	82
4-Region: South	30%	(48)	47%	(77)	23%	(36)	161
4-Region: West	33%	(24)	54%	(39)	13%	(9)	72

Table BPCdem1: Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?

Demographic		Yes		No	Total N
Adults	31%	(682)	69%	(1521)	2203
Gender: Male	34%	(360)	66%	(712)	1071
Gender: Female	28%	(322)	72%	(808)	1130
Age: 18-34	42%	(268)	58%	(364)	632
Age: 35-44	62%	(230)	38%	(142)	372
Age: 45-64	24%	(170)	76%	(542)	712
Age: 65+	3%	(14)	97%	(474)	487
GenZers: 1997-2012	25%	(64)	75%	(191)	255
Millennials: 1981-1996	58%	(389)	42%	(287)	676
GenXers: 1965-1980	35%	(195)	65%	(364)	559
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	5%	(34)	95%	(607)	641
PID: Dem (no lean)	35%	(317)	65%	(587)	904
PID: Ind (no lean)	25%	(160)	75%	(472)	632
PID: Rep (no lean)	31%	(205)	69%	(463)	668
PID/Gender: Dem Men	43%	(194)	57%	(258)	452
PID/Gender: Dem Women	27%	(122)	73%	(327)	450
PID/Gender: Ind Men	23%	(65)	77%	(225)	290
PID/Gender: Ind Women	28%	(94)	72%	(247)	341
PID/Gender: Rep Men	30%	(100)	70%	(229)	329
PID/Gender: Rep Women	31%	(105)	69%	(234)	339
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	36%	(243)	64%	(437)	680
Ideo: Moderate (4)	28%	(198)	72%	(504)	703
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	29%	(188)	71%	(469)	656
Educ: < College	28%	(407)	72%	(1032)	1440
Educ: Bachelors degree	30%	(148)	70%	(337)	485
Educ: Post-grad	46%	(127)	54%	(151)	279
Income: Under 50k	26%	(311)	74%	(873)	1184
Income: 50k-100k	32%	(206)	68%	(446)	652
Income: 100k+	45%	(164)	55%	(203)	367
Ethnicity: White	32%	(537)	68%	(1163)	1700
Ethnicity: Hispanic	47%	(177)	53%	(203)	379
Ethnicity: Black	33%	(94)	67%	(190)	283
Ethnicity: Other	23%	(51)	77%	(169)	220

Table BPCdem1: Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?

Demographic		Yes		No	Total N
Adults	31%	(682)	69%	(1521)	2203
All Christian	28%	(283)	72%	(713)	995
All Non-Christian	46%	(80)	54%	(94)	175
Atheist	28%	(24)	72%	(61)	86
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	31%	(181)	69%	(401)	582
Something Else	31%	(114)	69%	(252)	366
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	44%	(85)	56%	(106)	191
Evangelical	36%	(206)	64%	(366)	572
Non-Evangelical	23%	(171)	77%	(575)	746
Community: Urban	42%	(303)	58%	(420)	723
Community: Suburban	25%	(236)	75%	(705)	942
Community: Rural	27%	(143)	73%	(395)	538
Employ: Private Sector	47%	(358)	53%	(401)	759
Employ: Government	47%	(72)	53%	(82)	154
Employ: Self-Employed	36%	(70)	64%	(125)	195
Employ: Homemaker	53%	(74)	47%	(64)	138
Employ: Retired	5%	(26)	95%	(513)	539
Employ: Unemployed	20%	(45)	80%	(184)	228
Employ: Other	22%	(31)	78%	(109)	140
Military HH: Yes	24%	(68)	76%	(213)	281
Military HH: No	32%	(614)	68%	(1308)	1922
2022 House Vote: Democrat	34%	(315)	66%	(620)	934
2022 House Vote: Republican	30%	(192)	70%	(438)	630
2022 House Vote: Someone else	39%	(21)	61%	(32)	52
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	26%	(155)	74%	(432)	586
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	31%	(301)	69%	(658)	958
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	32%	(218)	68%	(455)	673
2020 Vote: Other	28%	(18)	72%	(48)	66
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	29%	(144)	71%	(361)	505
2018 House Vote: Democrat	34%	(269)	66%	(525)	795
2018 House Vote: Republican	31%	(186)	69%	(407)	593
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	27%	(213)	73%	(569)	781

Table BPCdem1: Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?

Demographic	Yes	No	Total N
Adults	31% (682)	69% (1521)	2203
4-Region: Northeast	31% (121)	69% (265)	386
4-Region: Midwest	27% (121)	73% (334)	455
4-Region: South	32% (269)	68% (571)	840
4-Region: West	33% (170)	67% (351)	522

Table BPCdem2: Do you claim any of your children under 18 as a dependent on your tax returns?

					No, I do	o not file a			
Demographic		Yes		No	tax	return	Don'	t know	Total N
Adults	75%	(510)	15%	(105)	8%	(57)	1%	(10)	682
Gender: Male	74%	(266)	20%	(71)	5%	(16)	2%	(6)	360
Gender: Female	76%	(244)	10%	(34)	13%	(41)	1%	(4)	322
Age: 18-34	75%	(201)	13%	(36)	9%	(25)	2%	(6)	268
Age: 35-44	76%	(176)	14%	(32)	9%	(20)	1%	(2)	230
Age: 45-64	76%	(128)	17%	(28)	6%	(11)	1%	(2)	170
GenZers: 1997-2012	55%	(35)	22%	(14)	19%	(12)	5%	(3)	64
Millennials: 1981-1996	79%	(307)	13%	(51)	7%	(27)	1%	(5)	389
GenXers: 1965-1980	79%	(153)	12%	(22)	9%	(17)	1%	(2)	195
PID: Dem (no lean)	78%	(246)	15%	(48)	6%	(19)	1%	(3)	317
PID: Ind (no lean)	67%	(107)	17%	(28)	13%	(21)	3%	(5)	160
PID: Rep (no lean)	77%	(157)	14%	(29)	8%	(17)	1%	(2)	205
PID/Gender: Dem Men	76%	(147)	18%	(35)	5%	(10)	1%	(2)	194
PID/Gender: Dem Women	80%	(98)	11%	(14)	8%	(9)	1%	(1)	122
PID/Gender: Ind Men	63%	(41)	28%	(18)	3%	(2)	5%	(3)	65
PID/Gender: Ind Women	70%	(66)	10%	(9)	20%	(18)	1%	(1)	94
PID/Gender: Rep Men	78%	(78)	18%	(18)	4%	(4)	1%	(1)	100
PID/Gender: Rep Women	76%	(79)	11%	(11)	12%	(13)	1%	(1)	105
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	76%	(186)	16%	(39)	6%	(16)	1%	(3)	243
Ideo: Moderate (4)	71%	(140)	15%	(29)	13%	(26)	2%	(3)	198
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	77%	(145)	16%	(30)	5%	(10)	1%	(2)	188
Educ: < College	73%	(298)	15%	(60)	10%	(41)	2%	(8)	407
Educ: Bachelors degree	74%	(109)	18%	(26)	8%	(12)	_	(0)	148
Educ: Post-grad	81%	(103)	15%	(19)	3%	(3)	2%	(2)	127
Income: Under 50k	70%	(217)	17%	(51)	12%	(38)	2%	(5)	311
Income: 50k-100k	79%	(163)	14%	(28)	5%	(11)	2%	(4)	206
Income: 100k+	79%	(130)	16%	(26)	5%	(8)	_	(1)	164
Ethnicity: White	76%	(408)	14%	(74)	9%	(47)	2%	(9)	537
Ethnicity: Hispanic	80%	(141)	12%	(21)	9%	(15)	_	(0)	177
Ethnicity: Black	67%	(63)	24%	(23)	8%	(8)	_	(0)	94
Ethnicity: Other	78%	(40)	16%	(8)	5%	(3)	_	(0)	51

Table BPCdem2: Do you claim any of your children under 18 as a dependent on your tax returns?

					No, I do	o not file a			
Demographic		Yes		No	tax	return	Don'	t know	Total N
Adults	75%	(510)	15%	(105)	8%	(57)	1%	(10)	682
All Christian	76%	(214)	17%	(47)	6%	(16)	2%	(5)	283
All Non-Christian	91%	(73)	7%	(6)	1%	(1)	1%	(1)	80
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	72%	(129)	17%	(31)	10%	(18)	1%	(2)	181
Something Else	71%	(81)	14%	(16)	14%	(16)	2%	(2)	114
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	88%	(75)	10%	(8)	1%	(1)	1%	(1)	85
Evangelical	70%	(145)	18%	(37)	10%	(21)	1%	(2)	206
Non-Evangelical	81%	(138)	12%	(20)	5%	(9)	2%	(4)	171
Community: Urban	71%	(215)	20%	(59)	8%	(24)	2%	(5)	303
Community: Suburban	78%	(185)	13%	(31)	8%	(19)	1%	(1)	236
Community: Rural	77%	(110)	10%	(15)	10%	(14)	3%	(4)	143
Employ: Private Sector	80%	(287)	15%	(55)	3%	(12)	1%	(4)	358
Employ: Government	86%	(62)	7%	(5)	5%	(3)	2%	(2)	72
Employ: Self-Employed	77%	(54)	11%	(8)	10%	(7)	2%	(1)	70
Employ: Homemaker	70%	(52)	1%	(1)	27%	(20)	2%	(1)	74
Military HH: Yes	73%	(49)	17%	(11)	10%	(6)	1%	(1)	68
Military HH: No	75%	(461)	15%	(94)	8%	(51)	2%	(9)	614
2022 House Vote: Democrat	79%	(247)	17%	(52)	4%	(12)	1%	(3)	315
2022 House Vote: Republican	80%	(154)	12%	(22)	8%	(14)	1%	(1)	192
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	58%	(90)	20%	(31)	19%	(30)	3%	(4)	155
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	79%	(238)	16%	(49)	4%	(11)	1%	(3)	301
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	80%	(174)	13%	(29)	6%	(14)	1%	(2)	218
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	58%	(83)	19%	(27)	20%	(29)	3%	(4)	144
2018 House Vote: Democrat	75%	(202)	17%	(47)	5%	(15)	2%	(6)	269
2018 House Vote: Republican	85%	(159)	9%	(18)	5%	(9)	1%	(1)	186
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	64%	(137)	19%	(40)	15%	(32)	2%	(3)	213
4-Region: Northeast	71%	(87)	16%	(20)	9%	(11)	3%	(4)	121
4-Region: Midwest	74%	(90)	17%	(20)	8%	(10)	1%	(1)	121
4-Region: South	72%	(194)	17%	(45)	10%	(27)	1%	(4)	269
4-Region: West	82%	(139)	12%	(20)	6%	(9)	_	(1)	170

Respondent Demographics Summary

Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xdemAll	Adults	2203	100%
xdemGender	Gender: Male Gender: Female N	1071 1130 2201	49% 51%
age	Age: 18-34 Age: 35-44 Age: 45-64 Age: 65+	632 372 712 487 2203	29% 17% 32% 22%
demAgeGeneration	GenZers: 1997-2012 Millennials: 1981-1996 GenXers: 1965-1980 Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 N	255 676 559 641 2131	12% 31% 25% 29%
xpid3	PID: Dem (no lean) PID: Ind (no lean) PID: Rep (no lean) N	904 632 668 2203	41% 29% 30%
xpidGender	PID/Gender: Dem Men PID/Gender: Dem Women PID/Gender: Ind Men PID/Gender: Ind Women PID/Gender: Rep Men PID/Gender: Rep Women N	452 450 290 341 329 339 2201	21% 20% 13% 15% 15% 15%
xdemIdeo3	Ideo: Liberal (1-3) Ideo: Moderate (4) Ideo: Conservative (5-7) N	680 703 656 2038	31% 32% 30%
xeduc3	Educ: < College Educ: Bachelors degree Educ: Post-grad N	1440 485 279 2203	65% 22% 13%

Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xdemInc3	Income: Under 50k Income: 50k-100k Income: 100k+ N	1184 652 367 2203	54% 30% 17%
xdemWhite	Ethnicity: White	1700	77%
xdemHispBin	Ethnicity: Hispanic	379	17%
demBlackBin	Ethnicity: Black	283	13%
demRaceOther	Ethnicity: Other	220	10%
xdemReligion	All Christian All Non-Christian Atheist Agnostic/Nothing in particular Something Else N	995 175 86 582 366 2203	45% 8% 4% 26% 17%
xdemReligOther	Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	191	9%
xdemEvang	Evangelical Non-Evangelical N	572 746 1318	26% 34%
xdemUsr	Community: Urban Community: Suburban Community: Rural N	723 942 538 2203	33% 43% 24%
xdemEmploy	Employ: Private Sector Employ: Government Employ: Self-Employed Employ: Homemaker Employ: Student Employ: Retired Employ: Unemployed Employ: Other N	759 154 195 138 49 539 228 140 2203	34% 7% 9% 6% 2% 24% 10% 6%
xdemMilHH1	Military HH: Yes Military HH: No <i>N</i>	281 1922 2203	13% 87%

Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xsubVote22O	2022 House Vote: Democrat 2022 House Vote: Republican 2022 House Vote: Someone else 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote <i>N</i>	934 630 52 586 2203	42% 29% 2% 27%
xsubVote20O	2020 Vote: Joe Biden 2020 Vote: Donald Trump 2020 Vote: Other 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote N	958 673 66 505 2203	44% 31% 3% 23%
xsubVote18O	2018 House Vote: Democrat 2018 House Vote: Republican 2018 House Vote: Someone else 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote <i>N</i>	795 593 34 781 2203	36% 27% 2% 35%
xreg4	4-Region: Northeast 4-Region: Midwest 4-Region: South 4-Region: West N	386 455 840 522 2203	18% 21% 38% 24%

Note: Group proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. All statistics are calculated with demographic post-stratification weights applied.

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