

## A Letter to Congress: Act Now to Ensure Public Confidence in Social Security and Medicare

Social Security and Medicare are critical social insurance programs upon which millions of American workers and retirees rely. Lately, however, these programs have lacked a key component of public oversight. Specifically, for the past four years, the Boards of Trustees that look after these important national programs have been without the two Public Trustees, leading to a record-breaking period in which these positions have been vacant.

The Boards of Trustees of the Social Security and Medicare Trust Funds provide crucial oversight of Social Security and Medicare. The 1983 Social Security Amendments introduced the Public Trustees to serve as independent voices on the Boards. Detached from partisan politics and the perspective of any particular administration, the two Public Trustees report on the status of the Trust Funds to Congress and the American people, helping to preserve public confidence in the financial management of Medicare and Social Security.

These positions have been vacant since 2015, violating the intent of federal law and depriving Congress and the public of key objective insights into the health of the Trust Funds. It is imperative that the vacancies are filled expeditiously to ensure the proper monitoring and safeguarding of the funds that help provide a secure financial foundation for millions of Americans. This is especially true at a time when both programs face significant long-range financing challenges.

We urge the United States Senate to act on the pending nominees as soon as possible to provide independent and bipartisan oversight of the programs' finances.

Sincerely,

## Henry J. Aaron

Member of the Social Security Advisory Board; Bruce and Virginia MacLaury Senior Fellow, The Brookings Institution

## Loren Adler

Associate Director USC-Brookings Schaeffer Initiative for Health Policy

## **Shai Akabas** Director of Economic Policy Bipartisan Policy Center

**Barry Anderson** Former Congressional Budget Office Acting Director; Office of Management and Budget Senior Career Official Joseph R. Antos

Wilson H. Taylor Scholar in Health Care and Retirement Policy American Enterprise Institute

William J. Arnone Chief Executive Officer National Academy of Social Insurance



**Michael J. Astrue** Former Commissioner of the Social Security Administration

**G. Lawrence Atkins** Research Director Long-Term Quality Alliance

**Todd Barth** President, Bowers Properties, Inc.; Former Trustee of Teacher Retirement System of Texas

Jared Bernstein Economist

Andrew Biggs Resident Scholar American Enterprise Institute

**Jeff Bingaman** Former U.S. Senator (D-NM)

**Robert L. Bixby** Executive Director The Concord Coalition

**Rudy Boschwitz** Former U.S. Senator (R-MN); Former U.S. Ambassador to the UN Human Rights Commission

**Barry Bosworth** Senior Fellow The Brookings Institution **Erskine Bowles** Co-Chair The National Commission on Fiscal Responsibility and Reform

**Chantel Boyens** Principal Policy Associate Urban Institute

**Alex Brill** Resident Fellow American Enterprise Institute

**Jeffrey R. Brown** Dean, Gies College of Business University of Illinois

**Sheila Burke** Adjunct Lecturer in Public Policy Harvard Kennedy School

**Leonard Burman** Institute Fellow Urban Institute

**Stuart M. Butler** Senior Fellow The Brookings Institution

**James C. Capretta** Former Associate Director Office of Management and Budget

Kent Conrad Former U.S. Senator (D-ND)

# NATIONAL ACADEMY OF•SOCIAL INSURANCE

**Dan Crippen** Former Director, Congressional Budget Office; Chairman, Social Security Technical Advisory Panel on Assumptions and Methods

**Francis J. Crosson** Chairman Medicare Payment Advisory Commission

**Tom Daschle** Former U.S. Senate Majority Leader (D-SD)

James H. Douglas Former Governor (R-VT)

**David Dreier** Former U.S. Representative (R-CA)

**Karen Dynan** Professor of Practice, Economics Department Harvard University

Janice Eberly Former Assistant Secretary of the Treasury for Economic Policy; James R. and Helen D. Russell Professor of Finance, Kellogg School of Management, Northwestern University

**Doug Elmendorf** Former Director Congressional Budget Office

IDEAS. ACTION. RESULTS.



Vic Fazio Former U.S. Representative (D-CA)

**Jason Fichtner** Fellow Bipartisan Policy Center

Howard Fluhr Chairman Emeritus The Segal Group

**Marty Ford** Senior Advisor The Arc of the United States

**Gail D. Fosler** President The GailFosler Group LLC

**Joel Friedman** Vice President for Federal Fiscal Policy Center on Budget and Policy Priorities

**Bill Frist** Former U.S. Senate Majority Leader (R-TN)

William G. Gale Co-Director Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center

William A. Galston Senior Fellow The Brookings Institution **Teresa Ghilarducci** Bernard L. and Irene Schwartz Professor of Economics; Director, Schwartz Center for Economic Policy Analysis, The New School

**Paul B. Ginsburg** Leonard D. Schaeffer Chair in Health Policy Studies The Brookings Institution

**Dan Glickman** Former U.S. Secretary of Agriculture and Representative (D-KS)

Jagadeesh Gokhale Member of the Social Security Advisory Board; Director of Special Projects, Penn Wharton Budget Model

**Marc Goldwein** Senior Vice President Committee for a Responsible Federal Budget

**Joshua Gotbaum** Guest Scholar, Economic Studies The Brookings Institution

**Gordon Gray** Director of Fiscal Policy American Action Forum

# NATIONAL ACADEMY OF•SOCIAL INSURANCE

**Robert Greenstein** President Center on Budget and Policy Priorities

**Judd Gregg** Former U.S. Senator and Governor (R-NH)

## **Keith Hall** Former Director,

Former Director, Congressional Budget Office; Professor of Practice, McCourt School of Public Policy, Georgetown University

**Seth Hanlon** Senior Fellow Center for American Progress

**Ron Haskins** Senior Fellow The Brookings Institution

**Kevin Hassett** Former Chair Council of Economic Advisers

James J. Hearn Former Deputy Staff Director, Senate Budget Committee; Fellow, National Academy of Public Administration

**C. Robert Henrikson** Former Chairman and CEO Metlife



**G. William Hoagland** Senior Vice President Bipartisan Policy Center

**Douglas Holtz-Eakin** Former Director, Congressional Budget Offic

Congressional Budget Office; President, American Action Forum

**Glenn Hubbard** Former Chair Council of Economic Advisers

**Peter Kemper** Former Deputy Assistant Secretary Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, Department of Health and Human Services

Jack Kingston Former U.S. Representative (R-GA)

**Charles Kolb** Former President Committee for Economic Development

**Jim Kolbe** Former U.S. Representative (R-AZ)

**Judith R. Lave** Professor Emerita of Health Economics University of Pittsburgh **Michael O. Leavitt** Chairman Leavitt Partners, LLC

**Jacob J. Lew** Former U.S. Secretary of Treasury

**Trent Lott** Former U.S. Senate Majority Leader (R-MS)

**Maya MacGuineas** President Committee for a Responsible Federal Budget

**Brigitte Madrian** Dean, Marriott School of Business Brigham Young University

**Donald B. Marron** Former Acting Director, Congressional Budget Office; Institute Fellow, Urban Institute

**Ted McCann** Vice President American Idea Foundation

**Tom McInerney** President & CEO Genworth Financial

**Buck McKeon** Former U.S. Representative (R-CA)

# NATIONAL ACADEMY OF•SOCIAL INSURANCE

**George Miller** Former U.S. Representative (D-CA)

**Joe Minarik** Former Associate Director for Economic Policy Office of Management and Budget

Olivia S. Mitchell Economist

**Marilyn Moon** Former Public Trustee of Social Security and Medicare

Monique Morrissey Economist Economic Policy Institute

**Alicia H. Munnell** Director Center for Retirement Research at Boston College

**Paul H. O'Neill** Former U.S. Secretary of Treasury

John Palmer University Professor and Dean Emeritus, Maxwell School of Citizenship and Public Affairs Syracuse University

Warren Payne Senior Policy Advisor Mayer Brown



NATIONAL ACADEMY OF•SOCIAL INSURANCE

**Robert Reischauer** 

Former Director, Congressional Budget Office; Former Public Trustee of the Social Security and Medicare Trust Funds

**Rudolph G. Penner** Former Director Congressional Budget Office

**Tim Penny** Former U.S. Representative (D-MN)

**Debra Perry** Non-Executive Director Genworth Financial

**Tom Petri** Former U.S. Representative (R-WI)

**Brian Riedl** Senior Fellow Manhattan Institute

**Kathleen Romig** Senior Policy Analyst Center on Budget and Policy Priorities

Alice F. Rosenblatt Former MedPAC member

**Avik Roy** President The Foundation for Research on Equal Opportunity **Dallas Salisbury** Former President and CEO Employee Benefit Research Institute

**Sylvester Schieber** Former Chair of the Social Security Advisory Board

**Allyson Y. Schwartz** Former U.S. Representative (D-PA); President and CEO, Better Medicare Alliance

Kathleen Sebelius Former U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services; Former Governor (D-KS)

Louise Sheiner Robert S. Kerr Senior Fellow in Economic Studies and Policy Director for the Hutchins Center on Fiscal and Monetary Policy The Brookings Institution

Alan Simpson Former U.S. Senator (R-WY); Co-chair of the National Commission on Fiscal Responsibility and Reform

**Andy Slavitt** Former Acting Administrator Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services **Sita N. Slavov** Professor of Public Policy George Mason University

**Jack Smalligan** Senior Policy Fellow, Income and Benefits Policy Center Urban Institute

**Karen Smith** Senior Policy Fellow, Income and Benefits Policy Center Urban Institute

**Olympia Snowe** Former U.S. Senator (R-ME)

Eugene Steuerle Economist

**John Tierney** Former U.S. Representative (D-MA)

**Rebecca Vallas** Senior Fellow Center for American Progress

**Paul Van de Water** Senior Fellow Center on Budget and Policy Priorities

**David M. Walker** Former Public Trustee of Social Security and Medicare; Former U.S. Comptroller General



 $\frac{NATIONAL}{ACADEMY} \\
OF \cdot SOCIAL \\
INSURANCE$ 

## Mark A. Weinberger

Former Member of the Social Security Advisory Board; Former Assistant Secretary of the Treasury for Tax Policy

## **Christian Weller**

Senior Fellow Center for American Progress

## John Weston

Honorary Chairman Automatic Data Processing Inc.

## Gail Wilensky

Former Administrator Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services

## Larry Zimpleman

Former Chairman, President and CEO Principal Financial Group

Note: Institutions of signatories are included only for purposes of identification.