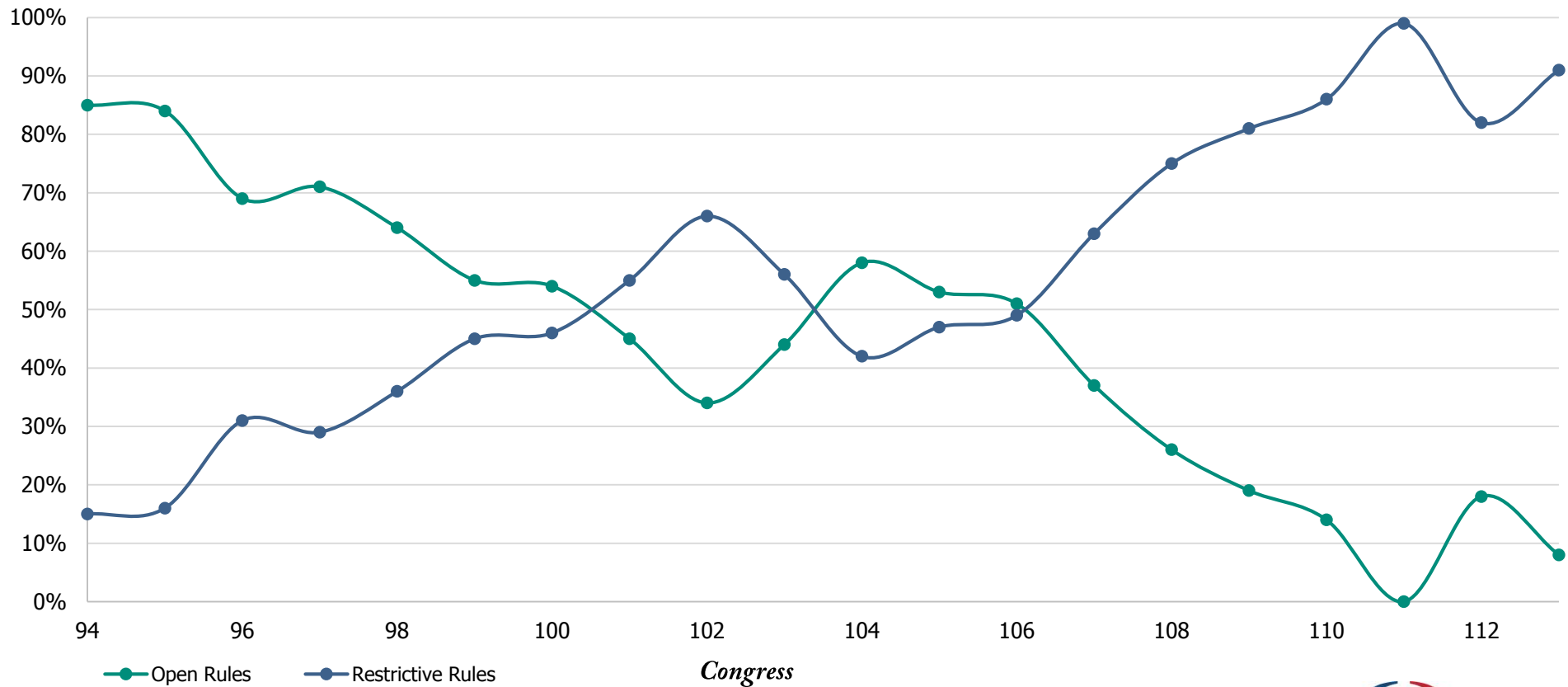


Open vs. Restrictive Rules in the House

94th-113th Congresses



Sources: Steven S. Smith, *Call to Order* (Washington: Brookings Institution, 1989), Table 3.1 (p. 75); Walter Oleszek, *Congressional procedures and the Policy Process* (Washington: CQ Press, 2007), Table 4-3 (p. 129); and Donald R. Wolfensberger, *Special Rules Providing for the Original Consideration of Legislation in the House, 103rd-114th Congress, Table 1, Bipartisan Policy Center website.*