

Children and Families

There are 368,335 children ages 5 and under in Louisiana.

While 64% of children ages 5 and under live in households in which all parents work, 28% of all children in this age group live in families below the poverty line (\$21,960).¹

368,335

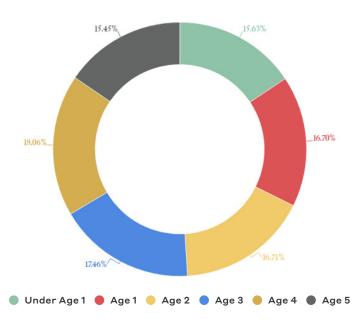
Total number of children ages 5 and under

Children by Age	Number of Chidren	Percent
Under age 1	56,639	15.4%
Age 1	62,166	16.9%
Age 2	61,643	16.7%
Age 3	63,079	17.1%
Age 4	65,181	17.7%
Age 5	59,627	16.2%

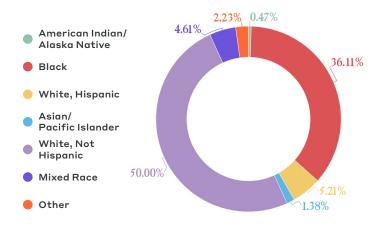
103,148

Total number of children living in poverty

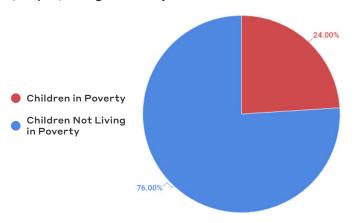
Percent of Children Living in Poverty (103,148) by Age



All Children Ages 5 and Under by Race



Percent of Children With All Parents in the Labor Force (236,611) Living in Poverty



Child Care **Funding**

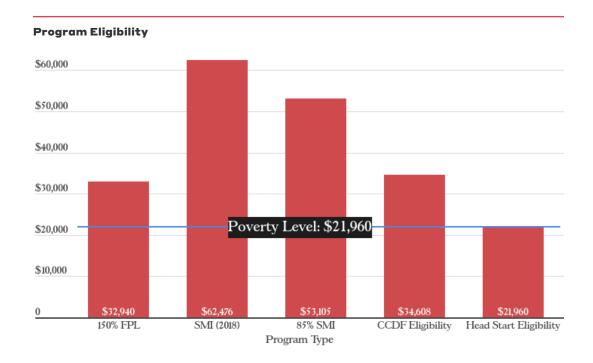
Quality early care and learning programs contribute to both thriving economies and healthy families.

The child care funding landscape is complex and involves several federal and state funding streams, including:

- · The Child Care and Development Fund
- · The Temporary Assistance for Needy Families program
- State Pre-K
- · Head Start
- · Early Head Start
- · The Individuals with Disabilities Education Act

Allocation and expenditure data for child care funding in Louisiana detailed here.

For more information about child care and early learning funding streams, see **BPC's Child** Care Toolkit.



\$78,969,891 ² Total Child Care and Development Fund expenditures in Louisiana in 2019					
Category	CCDF Mandatory	CCDF Matching	CCDBG Discretionary	State MOE	Total CCDF Funds
Federal Expenditure	\$13,862,552	\$21,335,497	\$19,351,946	N/A	\$54,511,995
State Expenditure	N/A	\$19,198,408	N/A	\$5,219,488	\$24,417,896
Total Expenditure	\$13,864,552	\$40,533,905	\$19,351,946	\$5,219,488	\$78,969,891

\$51,386,115³ Total **Temporary Assistance for Needy Families** expenditures on child care in Louisiana in 2019 Category **Federal Expenditures** State Expenditures Total TANF Transferred to N/A \$0 CCDF TANF Spent Direct on \$10,741,970 \$10,741,970 Child Care TANF Spent Directly on \$34,552,565 \$6,091,580 \$40,644,145 Pre-K/Head Start **Total TANF Funds** \$16,833,550 \$51,386,115 \$34,552,565



Louisiana 8(G) Student Enhancement Block Grant Program, Cecil J Picard LA 4 Early Childhood Program, Louisiana Nonpublic Schools, Early Childhood Development Program⁶

\$88,579,785

Total state Pre-K spending (FY2019)

18,841

Number of children served (2018-2019)

\$4,701

State spending per child enrolled (2018–2019)

Child Care and Development Fund 2020 Allocations⁴

Category	Total
Federal CCDF Allocations	\$147,000,754
2020 CARES Act CCDBG Supplemental	\$67,581,166
Total 2020 CCDF Allocations	\$214,581,920

\$198,319,7105

Total allocations from the Coronavirus
Response and Relief Supplemental
Appropriations Act of 2021 in Louisiana

American Rescue Plan Act of 20217

Category	Amount
ARPA CCDF Discretionary	\$296,835,564
ARPA Stabilization	\$475,717,989
Total ARP Allocations	\$772,553,553

Additional Funding Streams FY2020 Allocations

Category	Amount
Head Start ⁸	\$197,650,528
Early Head Start ^o	
IDEA Part C, FY2019 ¹⁰	\$7,015,177
IDEA Part B, Section 619, FY2019 ¹¹	\$6,710,795
Preschool Development Grant, B-5 Renewal Grants, 2019–202212	\$11,178,750
Child Care Access Means Parents in School Program, FY2019 ¹³	\$383,000
Child and Adult Food Program, FY2019 ¹⁴	\$89,794,549
Early Head Start-Child Care Partnerships ¹⁵	

Child Care Providers

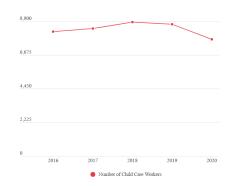
In 2020, there were 7,700 child care workers in Louisiana. This is a 11% decline in the number of child care workers from 2019 and a 6% decline since 2016. In 2020, the annual mean salary for child care workers was \$21,030.16

Learn more about the child care supply gap in BPC's report, <u>Child Care in 25 States</u>.

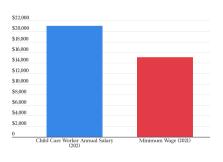
7,700

Number of child care workers in Louisiana in 2020

Number of Child Care Workers: 5-Year Trend¹⁷



Child Care Worker Annual Salary (2019) \$21,030^{18,19}



Adult-to-Child Ratios for Licensed Child Care Centers

	Infant	Young Toddler	Older Toddler	Preschool
Louisiana ²⁰	1 to 6	1 to 8	1 to 14	1 to 16
NAEYC's Best Practice ²¹	1 to 4	1 to 4	1 to 6	1 to 10

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Endnotes

- 1 U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey (ACS) 5-Year Public Use Micro Sample
- 2 Administration for Children and Families, FY 2019 CCDF State Expenditure Data
- 3 Administration for Children and Families, TANF Financial Data 2019
- 4 Administration for Children and Families, GY 2020 CCDF Allocations (Based on Appropriations)
- 5 Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act (CRRSA) of 2021 Allocations for States and Territories
- 6 The National Institute for Early Education Research, The State of Preschool 2019
- 7 ARPA Supplemental Stabilization and CCDF Discretionary Funding Allocation Tables States and Territories
- 8 Administration for Children and Families, FY 2019 Head Start State Allocations
- 9 Data not publicly available yet
- 10 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, Part C
- 11 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, Section 619, Part B
- 12 Preschool Development Grant Birth-Five
- 13 U.S. Department of Education, Child Care Access Means Parents in School Program
- 14 Child and Adult Care Food Program
- 15 Early Head Start-Child Care Partnerships
- 16 Bureau of Labor Statistics, Occupational Employment Statistics
- 17 Bureau of Labor Statistics, Occupational Employment Statistics
- 18 Bureau of Labor Statistics, Occupational Employment Statistics
- 19 U.S. Department of Labor, Wage and Hour Division, State Minimum Wage Laws
- 20 Louisiana Department of Children and Family Services, Minimum Standards for Licensure
- 21 National Association for the Education of Young Children





