

National Tracking Poll #2003121 March 31 - April 04, 2020

Crosstabulation Results

Methodology:

This poll was conducted between March 31-April 4, 2020 among a national sample of 800 Parents with children under 5. The interviews were conducted online. Results from the full survey have a margin of error of plus or minus 3 percentage points.

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Crosstabulation Results by Respondent Demographics

Table BPC1_1NET: Has any one in your household experienced a change in their work situation as a direct result of COVID-19 or coronavirus? Please select all that apply.

Yes, I am now working remotely or at home

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	44% (352)	56% (448)	800
Gender: Male	50% (160)	50% (160)	320
Gender: Female	40% (192)	60% (288)	480
Age: 18-29	37% (80)	63% (136)	216
Age: 30-44	48% (255)	52% (273)	528
Age: 45+	30% (17)	70% (39)	56
PID: Dem (no lean)	44% (134)	56% (169)	303
PID: Ind (no lean)	40% (92)	60% (138)	230
PID: Rep (no lean)	47% (126)	53% (141)	267
Educ: < College	25% (87)	75% (265)	352
Educ: Bachelors degree	55% (143)	45% (115)	258
Educ: Post-grad	64% (122)	36% (68)	190
Income: Under 50k	25% (60)	75% (179)	239
Income: 50k-100k	48% (160)	52% (171)	331
Income: 100k+	57% (132)	43% (98)	230
Ethnicity: White	47% (287)	53% (328)	615
Ethnicity: Hispanic	42% (38)	58% (52)	90
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	31% (31)	69% (69)	100
Ethnicity: Other	40% (34)	60% (51)	85
Community: Urban	50% (124)	50% (125)	249
Community: Suburban	45% (170)	55% (209)	379
Community: Rural	34% (58)	66% (114)	172
Employ: Private Sector	51% (231)	49% (219)	450
Employ: Government	62% (66)	38% (40)	106
Employ: Self-Employed	49% (34)	51% (36)	70
Employ: Homemaker	8% (4)	92% (48)	52
Employ: Unemployed	3% (2)	97% (65)	67

Table BPC1_1NET: Has any one in your household experienced a change in their work situation as a direct result of COVID-19 or coronavirus? Please select all that apply.

Yes, I am now working remotely or at home

Demographic		Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	44%	(352)	56%	(448)	800
Currently working in-person	25%	(67)	75%	(205)	272
Currently working remotely	88%	(268)	12%	(36)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	7%	(6)	93%	(83)	89
Health care	25%	(22)	75%	(65)	87
Technology	87%	(58)	13%	(9)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	62%	(43)	38%	(26)	69
Other, please specify	47%	(47)	53%	(53)	100
Adults in household: 1	38%	(41)	62%	(67)	108
Adults in household: 2	46%	(271)	54%	(322)	593
Adults in household: 3	33%	(17)	67%	(35)	52
Children under 18: 1	47%	(131)	53%	(149)	280
Children under 18: 2	44%	(141)	56%	(179)	320
Children under 18: 3	42%	(60)	58%	(82)	142
Pay for full time child care	48%	(249)	52%	(271)	520
Pay for part time child care	41%	(90)	59%	(129)	219
One full-time HH worker	38%	(134)	62%	(215)	349
2 full-time HH workers	52%	(206)	48%	(194)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	58%	(335)	42%	(241)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	6%	(7)	94%	(114)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	79%	(352)	21%	(95)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	_	(0)	100%	(98)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	_	(0)	100%	(146)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	45%	(218)	55%	(267)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	55%	(47)	45%	(39)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	42%	(31)	58%	(43)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	38%	(63)	62%	(102)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	45%	(207)	55%	(253)	460
Essential Workers	36%	(55)	64%	(99)	154
One adult HH	38%	(41)	62%	(67)	108
Two adult HH	46%	(271)	54%	(322)	593

Table BPC1_1NET: Has any one in your household experienced a change in their work situation as a direct result of COVID-19 or coronavirus? Please select all that apply.

Yes, I am now working remotely or at home

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	44% (352)	56% (448)	800
Family child care home	46% (78)	54% (90)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	45% (65)	55% (80)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	40% (83)	60% (122)	205
Child care in your own home	57% (51)	43% (38)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	61% (31)	39% (20)	51
School-aged child care	46% (24)	54% (28)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	37% (38)	63% (65)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	53% (29)	47% (26)	55
Family or friend cares for child	36% (36)	64% (65)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	62% (114)	38% (69)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	77% (64)	23% (19)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	49% (71)	51% (73)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	43% (26)	57% (35)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	23% (21)	77% (70)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	37% (67)	63% (113)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	50% (27)	50% (27)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	31% (37)	69% (82)	119
Other, please specify	25% (21)	75% (64)	85

Table BPC1_2NET: Has any one in your household experienced a change in their work situation as a direct result of COVID-19 or coronavirus? Please select all that apply.

Yes, someone else in my household is now working remotely or at home

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	19% (154)	81% (646)	800
Gender: Male	22% (71)	78% (249)	320
Gender: Female	17% (83)	83% (397)	480
Age: 18-29	14% (30)	86% (186)	216
Age: 30-44	22% (114)	78% (414)	528
Age: 45+	18% (10)	82% (46)	56
PID: Dem (no lean)	20% (60)	80% (243)	303
PID: Ind (no lean)	21% (49)	79% (181)	230
PID: Rep (no lean)	17% (45)	83% (222)	267
Educ: < College	13% (45)	87% (307)	352
Educ: Bachelors degree	21% (55)	79% (203)	258
Educ: Post-grad	28% (54)	72% (136)	190
Income: Under 50k	8% (20)	92% (219)	239
Income: 50k-100k	19% (64)	81% (267)	331
Income: 100k+	30% (70)	70% (160)	230
Ethnicity: White	21% (128)	79% (487)	615
Ethnicity: Hispanic	13% (12)	87% (78)	90
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	7% (7)	93% (93)	100
Ethnicity: Other	22% (19)	78% (66)	85
Community: Urban	18% (44)	82% (205)	249
Community: Suburban	22% (82)	78% (297)	379
Community: Rural	16% (28)	84% (144)	172
Employ: Private Sector	18% (82)	82% (368)	450
Employ: Government	22% (23)	78% (83)	106
Employ: Self-Employed	19% (13)	81% (57)	70
Employ: Homemaker	31% (16)	69% (36)	52
Employ: Unemployed	21% (14)	79% (53)	67

Table BPC1_2NET: Has any one in your household experienced a change in their work situation as a direct result of COVID-19 or coronavirus? Please select all that apply.

Yes, someone else in my household is now working remotely or at home

Demographic	Se	elected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	19%	(154)	81%	(646)	800
Currently working in-person	18%	(49)	82%	(223)	272
Currently working remotely	20%	(61)	80%	(243)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	13%	(12)	87%	(77)	89
Health care	20%	(17)	80%	(70)	87
Technology	10%	(7)	90%	(60)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	26%	(18)	74%	(51)	69
Other, please specify	26%	(26)	74%	(74)	100
Adults in household: 1	3%	(3)	97%	(105)	108
Adults in household: 2	22%	(132)	78%	(461)	593
Adults in household: 3	15%	(8)	85%	(44)	52
Children under 18: 1	14%	(39)	86%	(241)	280
Children under 18: 2	22%	(72)	78%	(248)	320
Children under 18: 3	23%	(33)	77%	(109)	142
Pay for full time child care	19%	(100)	81%	(420)	520
Pay for part time child care	19%	(41)	81%	(178)	219
One full-time HH worker	14%	(49)	86%	(300)	349
2 full-time HH workers	24%	(98)	76%	(302)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	19%	(110)	81%	(466)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	14%	(17)	86%	(104)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	34%	(154)	66%	(293)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	_	(0)	100%	(98)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	_	(0)	100%	(146)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	19%	(94)	81%	(391)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	22%	(19)	78%	(67)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	30%	(22)	70%	(52)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	16%	(26)	84%	(139)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	16%	(73)	84%	(387)	460
Essential Workers	21%	(32)	79%	(122)	154
One adult HH	3%	(3)	97%	(105)	108
Two adult HH	22%	(132)	78%	(461)	593

Table BPC1_2NET: Has any one in your household experienced a change in their work situation as a direct result of COVID-19 or coronavirus? Please select all that apply.

Yes, someone else in my household is now working remotely or at home

Demographic		Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	19%	(154)	81%	(646)	800
Family child care home	13%	(22)	87%	(146)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	23%	(33)	77%	(112)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	22%	(46)	78%	(159)	205
Child care in your own home	15%	(13)	85%	(76)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	33%	(17)	67%	(34)	51
School-aged child care	23%	(12)	77%	(40)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	25%	(26)	75%	(77)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	20%	(11)	80%	(44)	55
Family or friend cares for child	13%	(13)	87%	(88)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	35%	(64)	65%	(119)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	25%	(21)	75%	(62)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	17%	(25)	83%	(119)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	20%	(12)	80%	(49)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	12%	(11)	88%	(80)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	12%	(21)	88%	(159)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	7%	(4)	93%	(50)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	24%	(28)	76%	(91)	119
Other, please specify	24%	(20)	76%	(65)	85

Table BPC1_3NET: Has any one in your household experienced a change in their work situation as a direct result of COVID-19 or coronavirus? Please select all that apply.

Yes, I am working less hours

Demographic	;	Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	14%	(113)	86%	(687)	800
Gender: Male	14%	(45)	86%	(275)	320
Gender: Female	14%	(68)	86%	(412)	480
Age: 18-29	12%	(26)	88%	(190)	216
Age: 30-44	15%	(80)	85%	(448)	528
Age: 45+	12%	(7)	88%	(49)	56
PID: Dem (no lean)	15%	(44)	85%	(259)	303
PID: Ind (no lean)	13%	(29)	87%	(201)	230
PID: Rep (no lean)	15%	(40)	85%	(227)	267
Educ: < College	15%	(54)	85%	(298)	352
Educ: Bachelors degree	11%	(28)	89%	(230)	258
Educ: Post-grad	16%	(31)	84%	(159)	190
Income: Under 50k	16%	(38)	84%	(201)	239
Income: 50k-100k	14%	(47)	86%	(284)	331
Income: 100k+	12%	(28)	88%	(202)	230
Ethnicity: White	14%	(85)	86%	(530)	615
Ethnicity: Hispanic	19%	(17)	81%	(73)	90
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	17%	(17)	83%	(83)	100
Ethnicity: Other	13%	(11)	87%	(74)	85
Community: Urban	13%	(32)	87%	(217)	249
Community: Suburban	15%	(56)	85%	(323)	379
Community: Rural	15%	(25)	85%	(147)	172
Employ: Private Sector	16%	(73)	84%	(377)	450
Employ: Government	12%	(13)	88%	(93)	106
Employ: Self-Employed	21%	(15)	79%	(55)	70
Employ: Homemaker	8%	(4)	92%	(48)	52
Employ: Unemployed	3%	(2)	97%	(65)	67

Table BPC1_3NET: Has any one in your household experienced a change in their work situation as a direct result of COVID-19 or coronavirus? Please select all that apply.

Yes, I am working less hours

Demographic		Selected	No	t Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	14%	(113)	86%	(687)	800
Currently working in-person	23%	(63)	77%	(209)	272
Currently working remotely	12%	(35)	88%	(269)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	6%	(5)	94%	(84)	89
Health care	20%	(17)	80%	(70)	87
Technology	10%	(7)	90%	(60)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	12%	(8)	88%	(61)	69
Other, please specify	16%	(16)	84%	(84)	100
Adults in household: 1	16%	(17)	84%	(91)	108
Adults in household: 2	14%	(84)	86%	(509)	593
Adults in household: 3	10%	(5)	90%	(47)	52
Children under 18: 1	14%	(40)	86%	(240)	280
Children under 18: 2	14%	(46)	86%	(274)	320
Children under 18: 3	11%	(16)	89%	(126)	142
Pay for full time child care	14%	(72)	86%	(448)	520
Pay for part time child care	17%	(38)	83%	(181)	219
One full-time HH worker	13%	(46)	87%	(303)	349
2 full-time HH workers	13%	(52)	87%	(348)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	17%	(98)	83%	(478)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	6%	(7)	94%	(114)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	11%	(48)	89%	(399)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	66%	(65)	34%	(33)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	_	(0)	100%	(146)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	14%	(68)	86%	(417)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	26%	(22)	74%	(64)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	18%	(13)	82%	(61)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	13%	(22)	87%	(143)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	17%	(77)	83%	(383)	460
Essential Workers	16%	(25)	84%	(129)	154
One adult HH	16%	(17)	84%	(91)	108
Two adult HH	14%	(84)	86%	(509)	593

Table BPC1_3NET: Has any one in your household experienced a change in their work situation as a direct result of COVID-19 or coronavirus? Please select all that apply.

Yes, I am working less hours

Demographic	Selec	ted N	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	14% (11	3) 86%	(687)	800
Family child care home	14% (2	3) 86%	(145)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	12% (1	88%	(127)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	15% (30	0) 85%	(175)	205
Child care in your own home	17% (1	5) 83%	(74)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	20% (1	0) 80%	(41)	51
School-aged child care	29% (1	5) 71%	(37)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	17% (1)	83%	(85)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	25% (1-	4) 75%	(41)	55
Family or friend cares for child	19% (19	9) 81%	(82)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	14% (26)	6) 86%	(157)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	11% (9) 89%	(74)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	25% (30	6) 75%	(108)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	16% (19	0) 84%	(51)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	18% (10	6) 82%	(75)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	16% (2)	81%	(152)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	19% (19	0) 81%	(44)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	16% (19	9) 84%	(100)	119
Other, please specify	5% (4) 95%	(81)	85

Table BPC1_4NET: Has any one in your household experienced a change in their work situation as a direct result of COVID-19 or coronavirus? Please select all that apply.

Yes, someone in my household is working less hours

Demographic		Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	8%	(67)	92%	(733)	800
Gender: Male	8%	(25)	92%	(295)	320
Gender: Female	9%	(42)	91%	(438)	480
Age: 18-29	11%	(24)	89%	(192)	216
Age: 30-44	7%	(35)	93%	(493)	528
Age: 45+	14%	(8)	86%	(48)	56
PID: Dem (no lean)	9%	(28)	91%	(275)	303
PID: Ind (no lean)	7%	(15)	93%	(215)	230
PID: Rep (no lean)	9%	(24)	91%	(243)	267
Educ: < College	9%	(33)	91%	(319)	352
Educ: Bachelors degree	10%	(26)	90%	(232)	258
Educ: Post-grad	4%	(8)	96%	(182)	190
Income: Under 50k	9%	(22)	91%	(217)	239
Income: 50k-100k	9%	(29)	91%	(302)	331
Income: 100k+	7%	(16)	93%	(214)	230
Ethnicity: White	8%	(49)	92%	(566)	615
Ethnicity: Hispanic	10%	(9)	90%	(81)	90
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	9%	(9)	91%	(91)	100
Ethnicity: Other	11%	(9)	89%	(76)	85
Community: Urban	5%	(13)	95%	(236)	249
Community: Suburban	9%	(36)	91%	(343)	379
Community: Rural	10%	(18)	90%	(154)	172
Employ: Private Sector	8%	(38)	92%	(412)	450
Employ: Government	4%	(4)	96%	(102)	106
Employ: Self-Employed	9%	(6)	91%	(64)	70
Employ: Homemaker	8%	(4)	92%	(48)	52
Employ: Unemployed	9%	(6)	91%	(61)	67

Table BPC1_4NET: Has any one in your household experienced a change in their work situation as a direct result of COVID-19 or coronavirus? Please select all that apply.

Yes, someone in my household is working less hours

Demographic		Selected	Not Select	ed Total N
Parents with children under 5	8%	(67)	92% (733)	800
Currently working in-person	10%	(27)	90% (245)	272
Currently working remotely	6%	(18)	94% (286)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	9%	(8)	91% (81)	89
Health care	7%	(6)	93% (81)	87
Technology	4%	(3)	96% (64)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	10%	(7)	90% (62)	69
Other, please specify	13%	(13)	87% (87)	100
Adults in household: 1	2%	(2)	98% (106)	108
Adults in household: 2	9%	(53)	91% (540)	593
Adults in household: 3	15%	(8)	85% (44)	52
Children under 18: 1	10%	(29)	90% (251)	280
Children under 18: 2	8%	(27)	92% (293)	320
Children under 18: 3	4%	(6)	96% (136)	142
Pay for full time child care	7%	(35)	93% (485)	520
Pay for part time child care	12%	(26)	88% (193)	219
One full-time HH worker	6%	(21)	94% (328)	349
2 full-time HH workers	10%	(41)	90% (359)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	8%	(45)	92% (531)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	11%	(13)	89% (108)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	6%	(26)	94% (421)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	42%	(41)	58% (57)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID		(0)	100% (146)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	9%	(42)	91% (443)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	8%	(7)	92% (79)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	4%	(3)	96% (71)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	8%	(14)	92% (151)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	8%	(39)	92% (421)	460
Essential Workers	8%	(12)	92% (142)	154
One adult HH	2%	(2)	98% (106)	108
Two adult HH	9%	(53)	91% (540)	593

Table BPC1_4NET: Has any one in your household experienced a change in their work situation as a direct result of COVID-19 or coronavirus? Please select all that apply.

Yes, someone in my household is working less hours

Demographic		Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	8%	(67)	92%	(733)	800
Family child care home	4%	(7)	96%	(161)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	8%	(11)	92%	(134)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	7%	(15)	93%	(190)	205
Child care in your own home	9%	(8)	91%	(81)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	10%	(5)	90%	(46)	51
School-aged child care	10%	(5)	90%	(47)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	10%	(10)	90%	(93)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	7%	(4)	93%	(51)	55
Family or friend cares for child	18%	(18)	82%	(83)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	13%	(23)	87%	(160)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	5%	(4)	95%	(79)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	13%	(19)	87%	(125)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	8%	(5)	92%	(56)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	10%	(9)	90%	(82)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	8%	(15)	92%	(165)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	7%	(4)	93%	(50)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	8%	(9)	92%	(110)	119
Other, please specify	8%	(7)	92%	(78)	85

Table BPC1_5NET: Has any one in your household experienced a change in their work situation as a direct result of COVID-19 or coronavirus? Please select all that apply.

Yes, I have been laid off or furloughed

Demographic		Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	13%	(107)	87%	(693)	800
Gender: Male	10%	(32)	90%	(288)	320
Gender: Female	16%	(75)	84%	(405)	480
Age: 18-29	18%	(39)	82%	(177)	216
Age: 30-44	12%	(61)	88%	(467)	528
Age: 45+	12%	(7)	88%	(49)	56
PID: Dem (no lean)	14%	(43)	86%	(260)	303
PID: Ind (no lean)	15%	(35)	85%	(195)	230
PID: Rep (no lean)	11%	(29)	89%	(238)	267
Educ: < College	22%	(79)	78%	(273)	352
Educ: Bachelors degree	8%	(20)	92%	(238)	258
Educ: Post-grad	4%	(8)	96%	(182)	190
Income: Under 50k	24%	(57)	76%	(182)	239
Income: 50k-100k	11%	(36)	89%	(295)	331
Income: 100k+	6%	(14)	94%	(216)	230
Ethnicity: White	12%	(74)	88%	(541)	615
Ethnicity: Hispanic	16%	(14)	84%	(76)	90
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	20%	(20)	80%	(80)	100
Ethnicity: Other	15%	(13)	85%	(72)	85
Community: Urban	15%	(38)	85%	(211)	249
Community: Suburban	11%	(40)	89%	(339)	379
Community: Rural	17%	(29)	83%	(143)	172
Employ: Private Sector	9%	(39)	91%	(411)	450
Employ: Government	5%	(5)	95%	(101)	106
Employ: Self-Employed	11%	(8)	89%	(62)	70
Employ: Homemaker	8%	(4)	92%	(48)	52
Employ: Unemployed	60%	(40)	40%	(27)	67

Table BPC1_5NET: Has any one in your household experienced a change in their work situation as a direct result of COVID-19 or coronavirus? Please select all that apply.

Yes, I have been laid off or furloughed

Demographic		Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	13%	(107)	87%	(693)	800
Currently working in-person	2%	(5)	98%	(267)	272
Currently working remotely	1%	(4)	99%	(300)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	70%	(62)	30%	(27)	89
Health care	8%	(7)	92%	(80)	87
Technology	4%	(3)	96%	(64)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	17%	(12)	83%	(57)	69
Other, please specify	13%	(13)	87%	(87)	100
Adults in household: 1	19%	(20)	81%	(88)	108
Adults in household: 2	12%	(69)	88%	(524)	593
Adults in household: 3	17%	(9)	83%	(43)	52
Children under 18: 1	14%	(39)	86%	(241)	280
Children under 18: 2	13%	(41)	87%	(279)	320
Children under 18: 3	13%	(18)	87%	(124)	142
Pay for full time child care	12%	(61)	88%	(459)	520
Pay for part time child care	16%	(34)	84%	(185)	219
One full-time HH worker	13%	(47)	87%	(302)	349
2 full-time HH workers	12%	(48)	88%	(352)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	2%	(9)	98%	(567)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	74%	(90)	26%	(31)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	4%	(20)	96%	(427)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	6%	(6)	94%	(92)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	55%	(81)	45%	(65)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	16%	(79)	84%	(406)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	5%	(4)	95%	(82)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	16%	(12)	84%	(62)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	8%	(14)	92%	(151)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	12%	(53)	88%	(407)	460
Essential Workers	8%	(12)	92%	(142)	154
One adult HH	19%	(20)	81%	(88)	108
Two adult HH	12%	(69)	88%	(524)	593

Table BPC1_5NET: Has any one in your household experienced a change in their work situation as a direct result of COVID-19 or coronavirus? Please select all that apply.

Yes, I have been laid off or furloughed

Demographic		Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	13%	(107)	87%	(693)	800
Family child care home	10%	(17)	90%	(151)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	14%	(20)	86%	(125)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	14%	(29)	86%	(176)	205
Child care in your own home	10%	(9)	90%	(80)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	10%	(5)	90%	(46)	51
School-aged child care	12%	(6)	88%	(46)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	24%	(25)	76%	(78)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	13%	(7)	87%	(48)	55
Family or friend cares for child	17%	(17)	83%	(84)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	5%	(9)	95%	(174)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	2%	(2)	98%	(81)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	13%	(19)	87%	(125)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	11%	(7)	89%	(54)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	32%	(29)	68%	(62)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	11%	(20)	89%	(160)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	15%	(8)	85%	(46)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	10%	(12)	90%	(107)	119
Other, please specify	28%	(24)	72%	(61)	85

Table BPC1_6NET: Has any one in your household experienced a change in their work situation as a direct result of COVID-19 or coronavirus? Please select all that apply.

Yes, someone else in my household has been laid off or furloughed

Demographic		Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	7%	(54)	93%	(746)	800
Gender: Male	6%	(20)	94%	(300)	320
Gender: Female	7%	(34)	93%	(446)	480
Age: 18-29	5%	(10)	95%	(206)	216
Age: 30-44	7%	(35)	93%	(493)	528
Age: 45+	16%	(9)	84%	(47)	56
PID: Dem (no lean)	4%	(13)	96%	(290)	303
PID: Ind (no lean)	10%	(22)	90%	(208)	230
PID: Rep (no lean)	7%	(19)	93%	(248)	267
Educ: < College	9%	(30)	91%	(322)	352
Educ: Bachelors degree	5%	(13)	95%	(245)	258
Educ: Post-grad	6%	(11)	94%	(179)	190
Income: Under 50k	8%	(18)	92%	(221)	239
Income: 50k-100k	7%	(22)	93%	(309)	331
Income: 100k+	6%	(14)	94%	(216)	230
Ethnicity: White	8%	(47)	92%	(568)	615
Ethnicity: Hispanic	7%	(6)	93%	(84)	90
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	5%	(5)	95%	(95)	100
Ethnicity: Other	2%	(2)	98%	(83)	85
Community: Urban	6%	(14)	94%	(235)	249
Community: Suburban	7%	(25)	93%	(354)	379
Community: Rural	9%	(15)	91%	(157)	172
Employ: Private Sector	6%	(28)	94%	(422)	450
Employ: Government	7%	(7)	93%	(99)	106
Employ: Self-Employed	3%	(2)	97%	(68)	70
Employ: Homemaker	10%	(5)	90%	(47)	52
Employ: Unemployed	10%	(7)	90%	(60)	67

Table BPC1_6NET: Has any one in your household experienced a change in their work situation as a direct result of COVID-19 or coronavirus? Please select all that apply.

Yes, someone else in my household has been laid off or furloughed

Demographic		Selected	Not	Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	7%	(54)	93% ((746)	800
Currently working in-person	8%	(21)	92%	(251)	272
Currently working remotely	4%	(13)	96%	(291)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	2%	(2)	98%	(87)	89
Health care	7%	(6)	93%	(81)	87
Technology	6%	(4)	94%	(63)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	4%	(3)	96%	(66)	69
Other, please specify	7%	(7)	93%	(93)	100
Adults in household: 1	5%	(5)	95%	(103)	108
Adults in household: 2	6%	(37)	94% ((556)	593
Adults in household: 3	13%	(7)	87%	(45)	52
Children under 18: 1	6%	(16)	94% ((264)	280
Children under 18: 2	9%	(28)	91% ((292)	320
Children under 18: 3	4%	(6)	96%	(136)	142
Pay for full time child care	6%	(33)	94% ((487)	520
Pay for part time child care	5%	(12)	95% ((207)	219
One full-time HH worker	7%	(25)	93% ((324)	349
2 full-time HH workers	6%	(26)	94% ((374)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	6%	(34)	94% ((542)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	4%	(5)	96%	(116)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	3%	(13)	97% ((434)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	5%	(5)	95%	(93)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	25%	(36)	75%	(110)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	8%	(37)	92% ((448)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	5%	(4)	95%	(82)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	4%	(3)	96%	(71)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	5%	(8)	95%	(157)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	6%	(28)	94% ((432)	460
Essential Workers	7%	(11)	93%	(143)	154
One adult HH	5%	(5)	95%	(103)	108
Two adult HH	6%	(37)	94% ((556)	593

Table BPC1_6NET: Has any one in your household experienced a change in their work situation as a direct result of COVID-19 or coronavirus? Please select all that apply.

Yes, someone else in my household has been laid off or furloughed

Demographic		Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	7%	(54)	93% (746)	800
Family child care home	6%	(10)	94% (158)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	8%	(11)	92% (134)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	9%	(19)	91% (186)	205
Child care in your own home	3%	(3)	97% (86)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	2%	(1)	98% (50)	51
School-aged child care	6%	(3)	94% (49)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	10%	(10)	90% (93)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	9%	(5)	91% (50)	55
Family or friend cares for child	9%	(9)	91% (92)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	3%	(6)	97% (177)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	5%	(4)	95% (79)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	4%	(6)	96% (138)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	8%	(5)	92% (56)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	8%	(7)	92% (84)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	10%	(18)	90% (162)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	4%	(2)	96% (52)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	3%	(4)	97% (115)	119
Other, please specify	18%	(15)	82% (70)	85

Table BPC1_7NET: Has any one in your household experienced a change in their work situation as a direct result of COVID-19 or coronavirus? Please select all that apply.

Yes, my employer has closed

Demographic		Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	6%	(49)	94%	(751)	800
Gender: Male	5%	(15)	95%	(305)	320
Gender: Female	7%	(34)	93%	(446)	480
Age: 18-29	10%	(21)	90%	(195)	216
Age: 30-44	4%	(23)	96%	(505)	528
Age: 45+	9%	(5)	91%	(51)	56
PID: Dem (no lean)	7%	(20)	93%	(283)	303
PID: Ind (no lean)	8%	(18)	92%	(212)	230
PID: Rep (no lean)	4%	(11)	96%	(256)	267
Educ: < College	9%	(31)	91%	(321)	352
Educ: Bachelors degree	4%	(11)	96%	(247)	258
Educ: Post-grad	4%	(7)	96%	(183)	190
Income: Under 50k	11%	(27)	89%	(212)	239
Income: 50k-100k	5%	(15)	95%	(316)	331
Income: 100k+	3%	(7)	97%	(223)	230
Ethnicity: White	5%	(33)	95%	(582)	615
Ethnicity: Hispanic	8%	(7)	92%	(83)	90
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	10%	(10)	90%	(90)	100
Ethnicity: Other	7%	(6)	93%	(79)	85
Community: Urban	5%	(12)	95%	(237)	249
Community: Suburban	8%	(29)	92%	(350)	379
Community: Rural	5%	(8)	95%	(164)	172
Employ: Private Sector	5%	(22)	95%	(428)	450
Employ: Government	2%	(2)	98%	(104)	106
Employ: Self-Employed	9%	(6)	91%	(64)	70
Employ: Homemaker	6%	(3)	94%	(49)	52
Employ: Unemployed	15%	(10)	85%	(57)	67

Table BPC1_7NET: Has any one in your household experienced a change in their work situation as a direct result of COVID-19 or coronavirus? Please select all that apply.

Yes, my employer has closed

Demographic		Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	6%	(49)	94% (751)	800
Currently working in-person	4%	(10)	96% (262)	272
Currently working remotely	3%	(9)	97% (295)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	19%	(17)	81% (72)	89
Health care	6%	(5)	94% (82)	87
Technology	3%	(2)	97% (65)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	13%	(9)	87% (60)	69
Other, please specify	5%	(5)	95% (95)	100
Adults in household: 1	15%	(16)	85% (92)	108
Adults in household: 2	5%	(30)	95% (563)	593
Adults in household: 3	4%	(2)	96% (50)	52
Children under 18: 1	8%	(21)	92% (259)	280
Children under 18: 2	3%	(11)	97% (309)	320
Children under 18: 3	8%	(12)	92% (130)	142
Pay for full time child care	6%	(30)	94% (490)	520
Pay for part time child care	5%	(10)	95% (209)	219
One full-time HH worker	6%	(21)	94% (328)	349
2 full-time HH workers	6%	(22)	94% (378)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	3%	(19)	97% (557)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	17%	(20)	83% (101)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	4%	(16)	96% (431)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	1%	(1)	99% (97)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	22%	(32)	78% (114)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	8%	(40)	92% (445)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	2%	(2)	98% (84)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	5%	(4)	95% (70)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	2%	(3)	98% (162)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	4%	(18)	96% (442)	460
Essential Workers	6%	(9)	94% (145)	154
One adult HH	15%	(16)	85% (92)	108
Two adult HH	5%	(30)	95% (563)	593

Table BPC1_7NET: Has any one in your household experienced a change in their work situation as a direct result of COVID-19 or coronavirus? Please select all that apply.

Yes, my employer has closed

Demographic	;	Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	6%	(49)	94%	(751)	800
Family child care home	6%	(10)	94%	(158)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	6%	(9)	94%	(136)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	6%	(12)	94%	(193)	205
Child care in your own home	4%	(4)	96%	(85)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	6%	(3)	94%	(48)	51
School-aged child care	4%	(2)	96%	(50)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	11%	(11)	89%	(92)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	5%	(3)	95%	(52)	55
Family or friend cares for child	6%	(6)	94%	(95)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	5%	(9)	95%	(174)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	6%	(5)	94%	(78)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	7%	(10)	93%	(134)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	16%	(10)	84%	(51)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	18%	(16)	82%	(75)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	3%	(5)	97%	(175)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	4%	(2)	96%	(52)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	4%	(5)	96%	(114)	119
Other, please specify	9%	(8)	91%	(77)	85

Table BPC1_8NET: Has any one in your household experienced a change in their work situation as a direct result of COVID-19 or coronavirus? Please select all that apply.

Yes, someone in my household's employer has closed

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N	
Parents with children under 5	2% (18)	98% (782)	800	
Gender: Male	1% (4)	99% (316)	320	
Gender: Female	3% (14)	97% (466)	480	
Age: 18-29	3% (7)	97% (209)	216	
Age: 30-44	2% (9)	98% (519)	528	
Age: 45+	4% (2)	96% (54)	56	
PID: Dem (no lean)	1% (4)	99% (299)	303	
PID: Ind (no lean)	4% (9)	96% (221)	230	
PID: Rep (no lean)	$2\% \qquad (5)$	98% (262)	267	
Educ: < College	3% (11)	97% (341)	352	
Educ: Bachelors degree	1% (3)	99% (255)	258	
Educ: Post-grad	2% (4)	98% (186)	190	
Income: Under 50k	5% (11)	95% (228)	239	
Income: 50k-100k	1% (3)	99% (328)	331	
Income: 100k+	2% (4)	98% (226)	230	
Ethnicity: White	2% (12)	98% (603)	615	
Ethnicity: Hispanic	4% (4)	96% (86)	90	
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	4% (4)	96% (96)	100	
Ethnicity: Other	2% (2)	98% (83)	85	
Community: Urban	2% (4)	98% (245)	249	
Community: Suburban	2% (8)	98% (371)	379	
Community: Rural	3% (6)	97% (166)	172	
Employ: Private Sector	1% (3)	99% (447)	450	
Employ: Government	6% (6)	94% (100)	106	
Employ: Self-Employed	3% (2)	97% (68)	70	
Employ: Homemaker	2% (1)	98% (51)	52	
Employ: Unemployed	6% (4)	94% (63)	67	

Table BPC1_8NET: Has any one in your household experienced a change in their work situation as a direct result of COVID-19 or coronavirus? Please select all that apply.

Yes, someone in my household's employer has closed

Demographic		Selected	Not S	elected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	2%	(18)	98% (7	782)	800
Currently working in-person	2%	(5)	98% (2	267)	272
Currently working remotely	1%	(4)	99% (3	00)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	4%	(4)	96% ((85)	89
Health care	_	(0)	100% ((87)	87
Technology	_	(0)	100% ((67)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	3%	(2)	97% ((67)	69
Other, please specify	4%	(4)	96% (96)	100
Adults in household: 1	4%	(4)	96% (1	04)	108
Adults in household: 2	2%	(9)	98% (5	(84)	593
Adults in household: 3	6%	(3)	94% (49)	52
Children under 18: 1	3%	(9)	97% (2	271)	280
Children under 18: 2	2%	(5)	98% (3	315)	320
Children under 18: 3	1%	(1)	99% (1	141)	142
Pay for full time child care	2%	(12)	98% (5	(808)	520
Pay for part time child care	1%	(2)	99% (2	217)	219
One full-time HH worker	2%	(8)	98% (3	341)	349
2 full-time HH workers	2%	(10)	98% (3	90)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	2%	(9)	98% (5	667)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	3%	(4)	97% (2	117)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	1%	(5)	99% (4	42)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	2%	(2)	98% (96)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	8%	(11)	92% (1	135)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	2%	(9)	98% (4	76)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	2%	(2)	98% ((84)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	1%	(1)	99% ((73)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	2%	(3)	98% (1	.62)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	2%	(10)	98% (4	50)	460
Essential Workers	2%	(3)	`	151)	154
One adult HH	4%	(4)	`	.04)	108
Two adult HH	2%	(9)	98% (5	84)	593

Table BPC1_8NET: Has any one in your household experienced a change in their work situation as a direct result of COVID-19 or coronavirus? Please select all that apply.

Yes, someone in my household's employer has closed

Demographic	9	Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	2%	(18)	98%	(782)	800
Family child care home	2%	(4)	98%	(164)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	1%	(2)	99%	(143)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	2%	(4)	98%	(201)	205
Child care in your own home	_	(0)	100%	(89)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	4%	(2)	96%	(49)	51
School-aged child care	2%	(1)	98%	(51)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	4%	(4)	96%	(99)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	2%	(1)	98%	(54)	55
Family or friend cares for child	5%	(5)	95%	(96)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	2%	(3)	98%	(180)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	1%	(1)	99%	(82)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	2%	(3)	98%	(141)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	2%	(1)	98%	(60)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	5%	(5)	95%	(86)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	1%	(2)	99%	(178)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	4%	(2)	96%	(52)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	2%	(2)	98%	(117)	119
Other, please specify	6%	(5)	94%	(80)	85

Table BPC1_9NET: Has any one in your household experienced a change in their work situation as a direct result of COVID-19 or coronavirus? Please select all that apply.

No, no one in my household has experienced a change

Demographic		Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	14%	(109)	86%	(691)	800
Gender: Male	12%	(40)	88%	(280)	320
Gender: Female	14%	(69)	86%	(411)	480
Age: 18-29	17%	(37)	83%	(179)	216
Age: 30-44	12%	(62)	88%	(466)	528
Age: 45+	18%	(10)	82%	(46)	56
PID: Dem (no lean)	13%	(38)	87%	(265)	303
PID: Ind (no lean)	14%	(32)	86%	(198)	230
PID: Rep (no lean)	15%	(39)	85%	(228)	267
Educ: < College	18%	(63)	82%	(289)	352
Educ: Bachelors degree	12%	(32)	88%	(226)	258
Educ: Post-grad	7%	(14)	93%	(176)	190
Income: Under 50k	18%	(42)	82%	(197)	239
Income: 50k-100k	14%	(45)	86%	(286)	331
Income: 100k+	10%	(22)	90%	(208)	230
Ethnicity: White	13%	(80)	87%	(535)	615
Ethnicity: Hispanic	16%	(14)	84%	(76)	90
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	18%	(18)	82%	(82)	100
Ethnicity: Other	13%	(11)	87%	(74)	85
Community: Urban	10%	(26)	90%	(223)	249
Community: Suburban	13%	(49)	87%	(330)	379
Community: Rural	20%	(34)	80%	(138)	172
Employ: Private Sector	13%	(60)	87%	(390)	450
Employ: Government	10%	(11)	90%	(95)	106
Employ: Self-Employed	10%	(7)	90%	(63)	70
Employ: Homemaker	31%	(16)	69%	(36)	52
Employ: Unemployed	7%	(5)	93%	(62)	67

Table BPC1_9NET: Has any one in your household experienced a change in their work situation as a direct result of COVID-19 or coronavirus? Please select all that apply.

No, no one in my household has experienced a change

Demographic		Selected	Not	Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	14%	(109)	86%	(691)	800
Currently working in-person	25%	(69)	75%	(203)	272
Currently working remotely	3%	(10)	97%	(294)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	2%	(2)	98%	(87)	89
Health care	24%	(21)	76%	(66)	87
Technology	4%	(3)	96%	(64)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	3%	(2)	97%	(67)	69
Other, please specify	8%	(8)	92%	(92)	100
Adults in household: 1	16%	(17)	84%	(91)	108
Adults in household: 2	13%	(78)	87%	(515)	593
Adults in household: 3	17%	(9)	83%	(43)	52
Children under 18: 1	12%	(34)	88%	(246)	280
Children under 18: 2	14%	(44)	86%	(276)	320
Children under 18: 3	17%	(24)	83%	(118)	142
Pay for full time child care	13%	(68)	87%	(452)	520
Pay for part time child care	15%	(33)	85%	(186)	219
One full-time HH worker	18%	(62)	82%	(287)	349
2 full-time HH workers	11%	(43)	89%	(357)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	14%	(79)	86%	(497)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	2%	(2)	98%	(119)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	_	(0)	100%	(447)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	_	(0)	100%	(98)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	_	(0)	100%	(146)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	10%	(48)	90%	(437)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	8%	(7)	92%	(79)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	8%	(6)	92%	(68)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	29%	(48)	71%	(117)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	15%	(70)	85%	(390)	460
Essential Workers	19%	(30)	81%	(124)	154
One adult HH	16%	(17)	84%	(91)	108
Two adult HH	13%	(78)	87%	(515)	593

Table BPC1_9NET: Has any one in your household experienced a change in their work situation as a direct result of COVID-19 or coronavirus? Please select all that apply.

No, no one in my household has experienced a change

Demographic		Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	14%	(109)	86%	(691)	800
Family child care home	21%	(35)	79%	(133)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	12%	(17)	88%	(128)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	13%	(26)	87%	(179)	205
Child care in your own home	8%	(7)	92%	(82)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	6%	(3)	94%	(48)	51
School-aged child care	10%	(5)	90%	(47)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	9%	(9)	91%	(94)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	9%	(5)	91%	(50)	55
Family or friend cares for child	14%	(14)	86%	(87)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	7%	(12)	93%	(171)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	7%	(6)	93%	(77)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	9%	(13)	91%	(131)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	10%	(6)	90%	(55)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	8%	(7)	92%	(84)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	19%	(34)	81%	(146)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	15%	(8)	85%	(46)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	24%	(28)	76%	(91)	119
Other, please specify	15%	(13)	85%	(72)	85

Table BPC2: What is your household's current need for child care during COVID-19?

Demographic	Relief while working from home	Child care during the typical 9-5 work day	Child care outside the typical 9-5 weekday	None, I or someone in my household can care for my child(ren) during this time	None, a family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) during this time	No has cha ch pi ava
Parents with children under 5	18% (141)	19% (150)	2% (18)	49% (390)	5% (43)	7
Gender: Male	21% (67)	21% (66)	3% (9)	46% (148)	4% (12)	6
Gender: Female	15% (74)	18% (84)	2% (9)	50% (242)	6% (31)	8
Age: 18-29	15% (32)	21% (45)	3% (6)	48% (103)	5% (10)	99
Age: 30-44	19% (100)	17% (92)	2% (11)	49% (261)	6% (31)	6
Age: 45+	16% (9)	23% (13)	2% (1)	46% (26)	4% (2)	99
PID: Dem (no lean)	20% (61)	19% (59)	3% (8)	45% (137)	5% (16)	7
PID: Ind (no lean)	14% (32)	17% (38)	2% (5)	54% (125)	6% (13)	7
PID: Rep (no lean)	18% (48)	20% (53)	2% (5)	48% (128)	5% (14)	7
Educ: < College	13% (47)	17% (59)	2% (7)	50% (176)	9% (30)	9
Educ: Bachelors degree	19% (49)	19% (50)	2% (6)	51% (132)	3% (7)	5
Educ: Post-grad	24% (45)	22% (41)	3% (5)	43% (82)	3% (6)	6
Income: Under 50k	13% (30)	18% (43)	4% (9)	47% (112)	8% (19)	110
Income: 50k-100k	19% (62)	21% (68)	2% (5)	50% (167)	3% (10)	6
Income: 100k+	21% (49)	17% (39)	2% (4)	48% (111)	6% (14)	6
Ethnicity: White	17% (105)	20% (125)	2% (11)	50% (307)	5% (29)	6
Ethnicity: Hispanic	23% (21)	12% (11)	7% (6)	44% (40)	4% (4)	9
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	21% (21)	16% (16)	2% (2)	41% (41)	8% (8)	120
Ethnicity: Other	18% (15)	11% (9)	6% (5)	49% (42)	7% (6)	9
Community: Urban	21% (53)	18% (44)	2% (5)	46% (114)	4% (11)	9
Community: Suburban	16% (61)	20% (74)	2% (9)	52% (197)	4% (17)	6
Community: Rural	16% (27)	19% (32)	2% (4)	46% (79)	9% (15)	9

Table BPC2: What is your household's current need for child care during COVID-19?

Demographic	Relief while working from home	Child care during the typical 9-5 work day	Child care outside the typical 9-5 weekday	None, I or someone in my household can care for my child(ren) during this time	None, a family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) during this time	No has cha ch pr ava
Parents with children under 5	18% (141)	19% (150)	2% (18)	49% (390)	5% (43)	79
Employ: Private Sector	22% (97)	21% (95)	2% (10)	44% (198)	6% (25)	6
Employ: Government	13% (14)	24% (25)	1% (1)	53% (56)	6% (6)	4°
Employ: Self-Employed	21% (15)	11% (8)	3% (2)	40% (28)	11% (8)	130
Employ: Homemaker	10% (5)	10% (5)	- (0)	69% (36)	- (0)	120
Employ: Unemployed	9% (6)	13% (9)	3% (2)	64% (43)	1% (1)	99
Currently working in-person	15% (41)	31% (85)	3% (8)	32% (87)	10% (28)	80
Currently working remotely	25% (76)	15% (46)	1% (4)	51% (155)	3% (10)	4°
Recently laid off (within the past month)	10% (9)	9% (8)	3% (3)	70% (62)	3% (3)	40
Health care	14% (12)	28% (24)	2% (2)	40% (35)	9% (8)	70
Technology	28% (19)	21% (14)	3% (2)	40% (27)	3% (2)	4°
Education: Primary/Secondary	9% (6)	9% (6)	- (0)	78% (54)	- (0)	4°
Other, please specify	19% (19)	22% (22)	3% (3)	47% (47)	3% (3)	60
Adults in household: 1	18% (19)	19% (21)	3% (3)	40% (43)	8% (9)	120
Adults in household: 2	18% (105)	18% (108)	2% (14)	52% (307)	4% (26)	60
Adults in household: 3	10% (5)	29% (15)	- (0)	42% (22)	8% (4)	120
Children under 18: 1	16% (45)	20% (55)	4% (10)	48% (135)	5% (14)	80
Children under 18: 2	17% (55)	21% (67)	2% (5)	49% (156)	5% (16)	70
Children under 18: 3	23% (32)	16% (23)	1% (1)	49% (69)	4% (5)	80
Pay for full time child care	19% (100)	21% (109)	3% (15)	45% (232)	4% (23)	80
Pay for part time child care	13% (29)	15% (33)	1% (2)	60% (132)	7% (15)	4°
One full-time HH worker	20% (70)	15% (54)	2% (7)	48% (167)	6% (21)	90
2 full-time HH workers	16% (65)	22% (88)	2% (9)	49% (197)	4% (18)	60
Currently working in-person/remotely	20% (117)	23% (131)	2% (12)	42% (242)	7% (38)	60
Recently laid off/furloughed	13% (16)	7% (9)	2% (3)	71% (86)	2% (3)	30

Table BPC2: What is your household's current need for child care during COVID-19?

Demographic	Relief while working from home	Child care during the typical 9-5 work day	Child care outside the typical 9-5 weekday	None, I or someone in my household can care for my child(ren) during this time	None, a family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) during this time	No has chai ch pr ava
Parents with children under 5	18% (141)	19% (150)	2% (18)	49% (390)	5% (43)	7%
Working at home bc of COVID	27% (119)	16% (72)	1% (5)	49% (217)	3% (12)	5%
Working less hours bc of COVID	3% (3)	31% (30)	3% (3)	49% (48)	11% (11)	3%
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	10% (14)	11% (16)	4% (6)	66% (96)	4% (6)	5%
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	19% (93)	15% (75)	2% (10)	55% (267)	5% (26)	3%
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	33% (28)	31% (27)	1% (1)	29% (25)	3% (3)	2%
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	19% (14)	26% (19)	3% (2)	43% (32)	8% (6)	19
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	10% (17)	16% (27)	2% (3)	44% (72)	8% (13)	20%
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	23% (106)	29% (132)	3% (16)	33% (152)	6% (26)	6%
Essential Workers	14% (22)	28% (43)	1% (2)	42% (65)	9% (14)	5%
One adult HH	18% (19)	19% (21)	3% (3)	40% (43)	8% (9)	12%
Two adult HH	18% (105)	18% (108)	2% (14)	52% (307)	4% (26)	6%
Family child care home	24% (40)	14% (24)	1% (2)	42% (71)	7% (11)	12%
Child care center (with multiple locations)	23% (33)	24% (35)	1% (2)	44% (64)	6% (8)	2%
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	14% (29)	22% (46)	4% (9)	49% (100)	4% (9)	6%
Child care in your own home	22% (20)	18% (16)	1% (1)	44% (39)	4% (4)	10%
Nanny or nanny-share	31% (16)	16% (8)	4% (2)	35% (18)	- (0)	14%
School-aged child care	17% (9)	17% (9)	$-\qquad (0)$	52% (27)	10% (5)	4%
Preschool/nursery school program	16% (16)	17% (18)	2% (2)	59% (61)	2% (2)	4%
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	20% (11)	9% (5)	2% (1)	62% (34)	5% (3)	2%
Family or friend cares for child	16% (16)	17% (17)	1% (1)	51% (52)	9% (9)	6%
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	26% (48)	13% (23)	3% (5)	51% (93)	3% (5)	5%
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	35% (29)	18% (15)	4% (3)	39% (32)	4% (3)	1%
Working less hours to provide child care	28% (40)	17% (25)	3% (5)	42% (60)	5% (7)	5%
Taking paid leave to provide child care	21% (13)	25% (15)	2% (1)	46% (28)	3% (2)	3%

Table BPC2: What is your household's current need for child care during COVID-19?

Demographic	Relief while working from home	Child care during the typical 9-5 work day	Child care outside the typical 9-5 weekday	None, I or someone in my household can care for my child(ren) during this time	None, a family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) during this time	Nor has char ch pr ava
		•				
Parents with children under 5	18% (141)	19% (150)	2% (18)	49% (390)	5% (43)	7%
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	22% (20)	16% (15)	5% (5)	49% (45)	3% (3)	3%
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	12% (22)	21% (38)	3% (6)	41% (74)	17% (31)	5%
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	30% (16)	37% (20)	2% (1)	26% (14)	2% (1)	4%
Continued to use previous care arrangement	13% (16)	32% (38)	3% (4)	28% (33)	3% (4)	20%
Other, please specify	5% (4)	6% (5)	— (0)	82% (70)	— (0)	79

Table BPC3: How easy or difficult has it been for you to find quality child care within your budget during COVID-19? If you have not sought child care during this time, please select 'Not applicable.'

Demographic	Ver					mewhat ifficult Very difficult			Not applic	
Parents with children under 5	8%	(62)	13%	(106)	18%	(140)	19%	(152)	42%	(34
Gender: Male	8%	(24)	14%	(45)	21%	(67)	22%	(69)	36%	
Gender: Female	8%	(38)	13%	(61)	15%	(73)	17%	(83)	47%	
Age: 18-29	7%	(16)	10%	(21)	20%	(43)	22%	(47)	41%	•
Age: 30-44	8%	(41)	14%	(73)	17%	(92)	18%	(95)	43%	(2:
Age: 45+	9%	(5)	21%	(12)	9%	(5)	18%	(10)	43%	
PID: Dem (no lean)	7%	(21)	13%	(39)	20%	(61)	23%	(71)	37%	(!
PID: Ind (no lean)	7%	(16)	11%	(25)	14%	(33)	16%	(37)	52%	(1
PID: Rep (no lean)	9%	(25)	16%	(42)	17%	(46)	16%	(44)	41%	(1
Educ: < College	9%	(33)	12%	(43)	15%	(54)	20%	(71)	43%	(1
Educ: Bachelors degree	7%	(17)	14%	(36)	19%	(48)	19%	(48)	42%	(10
Educ: Post-grad	6%	(12)	14%	(27)	20%	(38)	17%	(33)	42%	(8
Income: Under 50k	9%	(21)	8%	(20)	17%	(41)	22%	(52)	44%	(10
Income: 50k-100k	5%	(18)	16%	(53)	19%	(63)	21%	(68)	39%	(12
Income: 100k+	10%	(23)	14%	(33)	16%	(36)	14%	(32)	46%	(10
Ethnicity: White	8%	(51)	13%	(82)	17%	(103)	18%	(111)	44%	(20
Ethnicity: Hispanic	3%	(3)	18%	(16)	21%	(19)	26%	(23)	32%	(1
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	9%	(9)	12%	(12)	17%	(17)	25%	(25)	37%	(
Ethnicity: Other	2%	(2)	14%	(12)	24%	(20)	19%	(16)	41%	(
Community: Urban	6%	(16)	11%	(28)	23%	(57)	18%	(45)	41%	(10
Community: Suburban	7%	(28)	12%	(44)	16%	(62)	21%	(80)	44%	(10
Community: Rural	10%	(18)	20%	(34)	12%	(21)	16%	(27)	42%	(
Employ: Private Sector	7%	(31)	14%	(64)	20%	(89)	21%	(96)	38%	(1)
Employ: Government	10%	(11)	14%	(15)	15%	(16)	17%	(18)	43%	(4
Employ: Self-Employed	16%	(11)	14%	(10)	17%	(12)	14%	(10)	39%	(
Employ: Homemaker	6%	(3)	10%	(5)	8%	(4)	10%	(5)	67%	Ì
Employ: Unemployed	6%	(4)	4%	(3)	10%	(7)	18%	(12)	61%	(

Table BPC3: How easy or difficult has it been for you to find quality child care within your budget during COVID-19? If you have not sought child care during this time, please select 'Not applicable.'

			_			newhat				_	
Demographic	Ver	y easy	Some	what easy	di	difficult		Very difficult		Not applic	
Parents with children under 5	8%	(62)	13%	(106)	18%	(140)	19%	(152)	42%		
Currently working in-person	11%	(30)	17%	(47)	19%	(53)	22%	(61)	30%	(3	
Currently working remotely	6%	(19)	14%	(42)	20%	(60)	17%	(51)	43%	(13	
Recently laid off (within the past month)	3%	(3)	10%	(9)	11%	(10)	21%	(19)	54%	(4	
Health care	11%	(10)	14%	(12)	17%	(15)	20%	(17)	38%	(3	
Technology	9%	(6)	19%	(13)	25%	(17)	24%	(16)	22%	(
Education: Primary/Secondary	4%	(3)	6%	(4)	14%	(10)	12%	(8)	64%	(4	
Other, please specify	10%	(10)	14%	(14)	16%	(16)	19%	(19)	41%	(4	
Adults in household: 1	6%	(7)	9%	(10)	16%	(17)	22%	(24)	46%	(5	
Adults in household: 2	8%	(46)	13%	(78)	18%	(109)	18%	(109)	42%	(2.	
Adults in household: 3	6%	(3)	31%	(16)	12%	(6)	15%	(8)	37%	(:	
Children under 18: 1	7%	(19)	12%	(34)	19%	(52)	20%	(56)	42%	(1	
Children under 18: 2	9%	(29)	15%	(48)	17%	(55)	18%	(59)	40%	(12	
Children under 18: 3	6%	(8)	11%	(16)	17%	(24)	18%	(25)	49%	$(\epsilon$	
Pay for full time child care	10%	(51)	14%	(71)	18%	(96)	20%	(102)	38%	(20	
Pay for part time child care	4%	(8)	13%	(28)	16%	(35)	18%	(39)	50%	(10	
One full-time HH worker	8%	(27)	13%	(46)	18%	(64)	19%	(68)	41%	(14	
2 full-time HH workers	8%	(33)	14%	(55)	16%	(65)	18%	(74)	43%	(17	
Currently working in-person/remotely	9%	(49)	15%	(89)	20%	(113)	19%	(112)	37%	(2	
Recently laid off/furloughed	5%	(6)	8%	(10)	14%	(17)	21%	(25)	52%	(6	
Working at home bc of COVID	7%	(32)	13%	(56)	19%	(87)	18%	(80)	43%	(19	
Working less hours bc of COVID	5%	(5)	19%	(19)	17%	(17)	26%	(25)	33%	(3	
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	7%	(10)	7%	(10)	12%	(17)	22%	(32)	53%	(7	
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	4%	(18)	10%	(47)	17%	(81)	24%	(115)	46%	(22	
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	10%	(9)	24%	(21)	29%	(25)	22%	(19)	14%	(
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	8%	(6)	12%	(9)	23%	(17)	14%	(10)	43%	(3	
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	16%	(27)	23%	(38)	8%	(13)	7%	(12)	45%	(Z	
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	13%	(62)	23%	(106)	30%	(140)	33%	(152)	_	Ì	
Essential Workers	8%	(13)	17%	(26)	18%	(27)	18%	(28)	39%	$(\epsilon$	
One adult HH	6%	(7)	9%	(10)	16%	(17)	22%	(24)	46%	,	
Two adult HH	8%	(46)	13%	(78)	18%	(109)	18%	(109)	42%	,	

Table BPC3: How easy or difficult has it been for you to find quality child care within your budget during COVID-19? If you have not sought child care during this time, please select 'Not applicable.'

Demographic	Ver	y easy	Some	what easy		newhat ficult	Very	difficult	Not a	pplic
Parents with children under 5	8%	(62)	13%	(106)	18%	(140)	19%	(152)	42%	(340
Family child care home	12%	(20)	23%	(39)	20%	(34)	13%	(22)	32%	(5:
Child care center (with multiple locations)	8%	(12)	10%	(15)	17%	(25)	27%	(39)	37%	(54
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	9%	(19)	12%	(25)	18%	(36)	20%	(40)	41%	(8
Child care in your own home	6%	(5)	18%	(16)	21%	(19)	18%	(16)	37%	(3:
Nanny or nanny-share	4%	(2)	14%	(7)	25%	(13)	29%	(15)	27%	(14
School-aged child care	4%	(2)	4%	(2)	19%	(10)	23%	(12)	50%	(20
Preschool/nursery school program	2%	(2)	6%	(6)	12%	(12)	25%	(26)	55%	(5)
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	_	(0)	15%	(8)	18%	(10)	15%	(8)	53%	(29
Family or friend cares for child	11%	(11)	13%	(13)	10%	(10)	17%	(17)	50%	(50
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	5%	(10)	12%	(22)	20%	(37)	22%	(40)	40%	(74
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	6%	(5)	8%	(7)	18%	(15)	25%	(21)	42%	(3
Working less hours to provide child care	3%	(4)	12%	(18)	17%	(24)	26%	(38)	42%	(60
Taking paid leave to provide child care	10%	(6)	23%	(14)	30%	(18)	18%	(11)	20%	(1)
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	1%	(1)	9%	(8)	20%	(18)	36%	(33)	34%	(3
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	8%	(14)	14%	(25)	17%	(31)	21%	(37)	41%	(7
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	13%	(7)	17%	(9)	31%	(17)	17%	(9)	22%	(1
Continued to use previous care arrangement	18%	(21)	24%	(29)	18%	(22)	8%	(9)	32%	(38
Other, please specify	8%	(7)	4%	(3)	4%	(3)	7%	(6)	78%	(60

Table BPC4_1NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Family child care home

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	21% (168)	79% (632)	800
Gender: Male	22% (70)	78% (250)	320
Gender: Female	20% (98)	80% (382)	480
Age: 18-29	20% (43)	80% (173)	216
Age: 30-44	21% (113)	79% (415)	528
Age: 45+	21% (12)	79% (44)	56
PID: Dem (no lean)	21% (64)	79% (239)	303
PID: Ind (no lean)	18% (42)	82% (188)	230
PID: Rep (no lean)	23% (62)	77% (205)	267
Educ: < College	22% (76)	78% (276)	352
Educ: Bachelors degree	22% (56)	78% (202)	258
Educ: Post-grad	19% (36)	81% (154)	190
Income: Under 50k	24% (58)	76% (181)	239
Income: 50k-100k	21% (70)	79% (261)	331
Income: 100k+	17% (40)	83% (190)	230
Ethnicity: White	20% (124)	80% (491)	615
Ethnicity: Hispanic	22% (20)	78% (70)	90
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	28% (28)	72% (72)	100
Ethnicity: Other	19% (16)	81% (69)	85
Community: Urban	25% (63)	75% (186)	249
Community: Suburban	17% (65)	83% (314)	379
Community: Rural	23% (40)	77% (132)	172
Employ: Private Sector	22% (98)	78% (352)	450
Employ: Government	24% (25)	76% (81)	106
Employ: Self-Employed	19% (13)	81% (57)	70
Employ: Homemaker	17% (9)	83% (43)	52
Employ: Unemployed	13% (9)	87% (58)	67

Table BPC4_1NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Family child care home

Demographic		Selected	No	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	21%	(168)	79%	(632)	800
Currently working in-person	26%	(72)	74%	(200)	272
Currently working remotely	19%	(59)	81%	(245)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	20%	(18)	80%	(71)	89
Health care	23%	(20)	77%	(67)	87
Technology	22%	(15)	78%	(52)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	22%	(15)	78%	(54)	69
Other, please specify	19%	(19)	81%	(81)	100
Adults in household: 1	21%	(23)	79%	(85)	108
Adults in household: 2	21%	(124)	79%	(469)	593
Adults in household: 3	15%	(8)	85%	(44)	52
Children under 18: 1	19%	(53)	81%	(227)	280
Children under 18: 2	20%	(64)	80%	(256)	320
Children under 18: 3	25%	(35)	75%	(107)	142
Pay for full time child care	23%	(120)	77%	(400)	520
Pay for part time child care	15%	(33)	85%	(186)	219
One full-time HH worker	24%	(85)	76%	(264)	349
2 full-time HH workers	18%	(72)	82%	(328)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	23%	(131)	77%	(445)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	17%	(21)	83%	(100)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	21%	(92)	79%	(355)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	16%	(16)	84%	(82)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	17%	(25)	83%	(121)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	18%	(87)	82%	(398)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	28%	(24)	72%	(62)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	24%	(18)	76%	(56)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	30%	(50)	70%	(115)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	25%	(115)	75%	(345)	460
Essential Workers	21%	(33)	79%	(121)	154

Table BPC4_1NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Family child care home

Demographic		Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	21%	(168)	79% (632)	800
One adult HH	21%	(23)	79% (85)	108
Two adult HH	21%	(124)	79% (469)	593
Family child care home	100%	(168)	- (0)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	6%	(8)	94% (137)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	7%	(15)	93% (190)	205
Child care in your own home	9%	(8)	91% (81)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	10%	(5)	90% (46)	51
School-aged child care	23%	(12)	77% (40)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	8%	(8)	92% (95)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	18%	(10)	82% (45)	55
Family or friend cares for child	15%	(15)	85% (86)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	23%	(43)	77% (140)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	19%	(16)	81% (67)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	26%	(37)	74% (107)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	23%	(14)	77% (47)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	27%	(25)	73% (66)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	22%	(40)	78% (140)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	24%	(13)	76% (41)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	27%	(32)	73% (87)	119
Other, please specify	13%	(11)	87% (74)	85

Table BPC4_2NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Child care center (with multiple locations)

Demographic		Selected	No	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	18%	(145)	82%	(655)	800
Gender: Male	19%	(60)	81%	(260)	320
Gender: Female	18%	(85)	82%	(395)	480
Age: 18-29	21%	(46)	79%	(170)	216
Age: 30-44	17%	(91)	83%	(437)	528
Age: 45+	14%	(8)	86%	(48)	56
PID: Dem (no lean)	19%	(59)	81%	(244)	303
PID: Ind (no lean)	20%	(45)	80%	(185)	230
PID: Rep (no lean)	15%	(41)	85%	(226)	267
Educ: < College	16%	(57)	84%	(295)	352
Educ: Bachelors degree	19%	(49)	81%	(209)	258
Educ: Post-grad	21%	(39)	79%	(151)	190
Income: Under 50k	19%	(46)	81%	(193)	239
Income: 50k-100k	16%	(53)	84%	(278)	331
Income: 100k+	20%	(46)	80%	(184)	230
Ethnicity: White	18%	(111)	82%	(504)	615
Ethnicity: Hispanic	16%	(14)	84%	(76)	90
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	21%	(21)	79%	(79)	100
Ethnicity: Other	15%	(13)	85%	(72)	85
Community: Urban	22%	(56)	78%	(193)	249
Community: Suburban	19%	(71)	81%	(308)	379
Community: Rural	10%	(18)	90%	(154)	172
Employ: Private Sector	18%	(83)	82%	(367)	450
Employ: Government	22%	(23)	78%	(83)	106
Employ: Self-Employed	11%	(8)	89%	(62)	70
Employ: Homemaker	17%	(9)	83%	(43)	52
Employ: Unemployed	21%	(14)	79%	(53)	67

Table BPC4_2NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Child care center (with multiple locations)

Demographic		Selected	Not	Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	18%	(145)	82%	(655)	800
Currently working in-person	20%	(55)	80%	(217)	272
Currently working remotely	17%	(51)	83%	(253)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	20%	(18)	80%	(71)	89
Health care	20%	(17)	80%	(70)	87
Technology	24%	(16)	76%	(51)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	12%	(8)	88%	(61)	69
Other, please specify	18%	(18)	82%	(82)	100
Adults in household: 1	19%	(20)	81%	(88)	108
Adults in household: 2	17%	(103)	83%	(490)	593
Adults in household: 3	25%	(13)	75%	(39)	52
Children under 18: 1	20%	(55)	80%	(225)	280
Children under 18: 2	19%	(60)	81%	(260)	320
Children under 18: 3	17%	(24)	83%	(118)	142
Pay for full time child care	21%	(110)	79%	(410)	520
Pay for part time child care	10%	(22)	90%	(197)	219
One full-time HH worker	18%	(62)	82%	(287)	349
2 full-time HH workers	19%	(76)	81%	(324)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	18%	(106)	82%	(470)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	17%	(21)	83%	(100)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	19%	(85)	81%	(362)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	17%	(17)	83%	(81)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	18%	(26)	82%	(120)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	19%	(94)	81%	(391)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	26%	(22)	74%	(64)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	22%	(16)	78%	(58)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	10%	(17)		(148)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	20%	(91)		(369)	460
Essential Workers	22%	(34)	78%	(120)	154

Table BPC4_2NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Child care center (with multiple locations)

Demographic		Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	18%	(145)	82%	(655)	800
One adult HH	19%	(20)	81%	(88)	108
Two adult HH	17%	(103)	83%	(490)	593
Family child care home	5%	(8)	95%	(160)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	100%	(145)	_	(0)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	6%	(13)	94%	(192)	205
Child care in your own home	6%	(5)	94%	(84)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	2%	(1)	98%	(50)	51
School-aged child care	10%	(5)	90%	(47)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	8%	(8)	92%	(95)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	13%	(7)	87%	(48)	55
Family or friend cares for child	3%	(3)	97%	(98)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	18%	(33)	82%	(150)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	22%	(18)	78%	(65)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	20%	(29)	80%	(115)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	31%	(19)	69%	(42)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	24%	(22)	76%	(69)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	16%	(28)	84%	(152)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	24%	(13)	76%	(41)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	16%	(19)	84%	(100)	119
Other, please specify	16%	(14)	84%	(71)	85

Table BPC4_3NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Child care center (family-owned or individual location)

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	26% (205)	74% (595)	800
Gender: Male	25% (79)	75% (241)	320
Gender: Female	26% (126)	74% (354)	480
Age: 18-29	25% (53)	75% (163)	216
Age: 30-44	26% (136)	74% (392)	528
Age: 45+	29% (16)	71% (40)	56
PID: Dem (no lean)	27% (82)	73% (221)	303
PID: Ind (no lean)	23% (52)	77% (178)	230
PID: Rep (no lean)	27% (71)	73% (196)	267
Educ: < College	26% (91)	74% (261)	352
Educ: Bachelors degree	24% (62)	76% (196)	258
Educ: Post-grad	27% (52)	73% (138)	190
Income: Under 50k	22% (52)	78% (187)	239
Income: 50k-100k	28% (94)	72% (237)	331
Income: 100k+	26% (59)	74% (171)	230
Ethnicity: White	26% (160)	74% (455)	615
Ethnicity: Hispanic	27% (24)	73% (66)	90
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	24% (24)	76% (76)	100
Ethnicity: Other	25% (21)	75% (64)	85
Community: Urban	22% (56)	78% (193)	249
Community: Suburban	27% (104)	73% (275)	379
Community: Rural	26% (45)	74% (127)	172
Employ: Private Sector	26% (115)	74% (335)	450
Employ: Government	29% (31)	71% (75)	106
Employ: Self-Employed	24% (17)	76% (53)	70
Employ: Homemaker	12% (6)	88% (46)	52
Employ: Unemployed	27% (18)	73% (49)	67

Table BPC4_3NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Child care center (family-owned or individual location)

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	26% (205)	74% (595)	800
Currently working in-person	27% (73)	73% (199)	272
Currently working remotely	26% (78)	74% (226)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	24% (21)	76% (68)	89
Health care	30% (26)	70% (61)	87
Technology	16% (11)	84% (56)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	25% (17)	75% (52)	69
Other, please specify	36% (36)	64% (64)	100
Adults in household: 1	19% (21)	81% (87)	108
Adults in household: 2	27% (158)	73% (435)	593
Adults in household: 3	27% (14)	73% (38)	52
Children under 18: 1	26% (73)	74% (207)	280
Children under 18: 2	25% (79)	75% (241)	320
Children under 18: 3	30% (42)	70% (100)	142
Pay for full time child care	28% (145)	72% (375)	520
Pay for part time child care	22% (49)	78% (170)	219
One full-time HH worker	25% (87)	75% (262)	349
2 full-time HH workers	26% (104)	74% (296)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	26% (151)	74% (425)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	26% (31)	74% (90)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	25% (112)	75% (335)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	28% (27)	72% (71)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	27% (40)	73% (106)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	25% (121)	75% (364)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	33% (28)	67% (58)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	41% (30)	59% (44)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	24% (39)	76% (126)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	26% (120)	74% (340)	460
Essential Workers	29% (45)	71% (109)	154

Table BPC4_3NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Child care center (family-owned or individual location)

Demographic		Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	26%	(205)	74%	(595)	800
One adult HH	19%	(21)	81%	(87)	108
Two adult HH	27%	(158)	73%	(435)	593
Family child care home	9%	(15)	91%	(153)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	9%	(13)	91%	(132)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	100%	(205)	_	(0)	205
Child care in your own home	4%	(4)	96%	(85)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	10%	(5)	90%	(46)	51
School-aged child care	29%	(15)	71%	(37)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	12%	(12)	88%	(91)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	20%	(11)	80%	(44)	55
Family or friend cares for child	8%	(8)	92%	(93)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	22%	(41)	78%	(142)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	16%	(13)	84%	(70)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	26%	(38)	74%	(106)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	18%	(11)	82%	(50)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	34%	(31)	66%	(60)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	26%	(47)	74%	(133)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	22%	(12)	78%	(42)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	34%	(40)	66%	(79)	119
Other, please specify	33%	(28)	67%	(57)	85

Table BPC4_4NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Child care in your own home

Demographic		Selected	Not	t Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	11%	(89)	89%	(711)	800
Gender: Male	13%	(41)	87%	(279)	320
Gender: Female	10%	(48)	90%	(432)	480
Age: 18-29	14%	(30)	86%	(186)	216
Age: 30-44	11%	(57)	89%	(471)	528
Age: 45+	4%	(2)	96%	(54)	56
PID: Dem (no lean)	10%	(30)	90%	(273)	303
PID: Ind (no lean)	10%	(22)	90%	(208)	230
PID: Rep (no lean)	14%	(37)	86%	(230)	267
Educ: < College	10%	(35)	90%	(317)	352
Educ: Bachelors degree	11%	(28)	89%	(230)	258
Educ: Post-grad	14%	(26)	86%	(164)	190
Income: Under 50k	13%	(31)	87%	(208)	239
Income: 50k-100k	10%	(33)	90%	(298)	331
Income: 100k+	11%	(25)	89%	(205)	230
Ethnicity: White	11%	(68)	89%	(547)	615
Ethnicity: Hispanic	9%	(8)	91%	(82)	90
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	8%	(8)	92%	(92)	100
Ethnicity: Other	15%	(13)	85%	(72)	85
Community: Urban	14%	(35)	86%	(214)	249
Community: Suburban	9%	(36)	91%	(343)	379
Community: Rural	10%	(18)	90%	(154)	172
Employ: Private Sector	11%	(50)	89%	(400)	450
Employ: Government	8%	(9)	92%	(97)	106
Employ: Self-Employed	19%	(13)	81%	(57)	70
Employ: Homemaker	10%	(5)	90%	(47)	52
Employ: Unemployed	9%	(6)	91%	(61)	67

Table BPC4_4NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Child care in your own home

Demographic	,	Selected	Not	Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	11%	(89)	89%	(711)	800
Currently working in-person	10%	(27)	90% (245)	272
Currently working remotely	14%	(43)	86%	(261)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	6%	(5)	94%	(84)	89
Health care	7%	(6)	93%	(81)	87
Technology	19%	(13)	81%	(54)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	12%	(8)	88%	(61)	69
Other, please specify	6%	(6)	94%	(94)	100
Adults in household: 1	10%	(11)	90%	(97)	108
Adults in household: 2	10%	(59)	90% (534)	593
Adults in household: 3	21%	(11)	79%	(41)	52
Children under 18: 1	12%	(33)	88% (247)	280
Children under 18: 2	10%	(33)	90% (287)	320
Children under 18: 3	13%	(18)	87%	(124)	142
Pay for full time child care	11%	(57)	89% (463)	520
Pay for part time child care	13%	(28)	87%	(191)	219
One full-time HH worker	12%	(43)	88% (306)	349
2 full-time HH workers	8%	(34)	92% (366)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	12%	(70)	88% (506)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	7%	(8)	93%	(113)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	13%	(56)	87%	(391)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	13%	(13)	87%	(85)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	9%	(13)	91%	(133)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	11%	(53)	89% (432)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	17%	(15)	83%	(71)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	12%	(9)	88%	(65)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	15%	(25)	85% ((140)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	12%	(56)	88% (404)	460
Essential Workers	8%	(12)	92%	(142)	154

Table BPC4_4NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Child care in your own home

Demographic		Selected	No	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	11%	(89)	89%	(711)	800
One adult HH	10%	(11)	90%	(97)	108
Two adult HH	10%	(59)	90%	(534)	593
Family child care home	5%	(8)	95%	(160)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	3%	(5)	97%	(140)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	2%	(4)	98%	(201)	205
Child care in your own home	100%	(89)	_	(0)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	12%	(6)	88%	(45)	51
School-aged child care	6%	(3)	94%	(49)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	4%	(4)	96%	(99)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	5%	(3)	95%	(52)	55
Family or friend cares for child	10%	(10)	90%	(91)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	12%	(22)	88%	(161)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	12%	(10)	88%	(73)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	12%	(17)	88%	(127)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	8%	(5)	92%	(56)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	7%	(6)	93%	(85)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	13%	(24)	87%	(156)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	9%	(5)	91%	(49)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	18%	(21)	82%	(98)	119
Other, please specify	5%	(4)	95%	(81)	85

Table BPC4_5NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Nanny or nanny-share

Demographic	Sele	cted	N	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	6% (51)	94%	(749)	800
Gender: Male	8% (2	26)	92%	(294)	320
Gender: Female	5% (25)	95%	(455)	480
Age: 18-29	8% (18)	92%	(198)	216
Age: 30-44	6% (31)	94%	(497)	528
Age: 45+	4%	(2)	96%	(54)	56
PID: Dem (no lean)	5% (16)	95%	(287)	303
PID: Ind (no lean)	7% (16)	93%	(214)	230
PID: Rep (no lean)	7% (19)	93%	(248)	267
Educ: < College	5% (17)	95%	(335)	352
Educ: Bachelors degree	5% (13)	95%	(245)	258
Educ: Post-grad	11% (21)	89%	(169)	190
Income: Under 50k	4% (10)	96%	(229)	239
Income: 50k-100k	5% (15)	95%	(316)	331
Income: 100k+	11% (2	26)	89%	(204)	230
Ethnicity: White	6% (39)	94%	(576)	615
Ethnicity: Hispanic	11% (10)	89%	(80)	90
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	6%	(6)	94%	(94)	100
Ethnicity: Other	7%	(6)	93%	(79)	85
Community: Urban	8% (2	20)	92%	(229)	249
Community: Suburban	5%	20)	95%	(359)	379
Community: Rural	6%	(11)	94%	(161)	172
Employ: Private Sector	7% (32)	93%	(418)	450
Employ: Government	5%	(5)	95%	(101)	106
Employ: Self-Employed		(7)	90%	(63)	70
Employ: Homemaker		(2)	96%	(50)	52
Employ: Unemployed	1%	(1)	99%	(66)	67

Table BPC4_5NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Nanny or nanny-share

Demographic	,	Selected	Not S	Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	6%	(51)	94% (749)	800
Currently working in-person	7%	(19)	93% (253)	272
Currently working remotely	8%	(25)	92% (279)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	3%	(3)	97%	(86)	89
Health care	5%	(4)	95%	(83)	87
Technology	12%	(8)	88%	(59)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	6%	(4)	94%	(65)	69
Other, please specify	3%	(3)	97%	(97)	100
Adults in household: 1	10%	(11)	90%	(97)	108
Adults in household: 2	6%	(33)	94% (:	560)	593
Adults in household: 3	6%	(3)	94%	(49)	52
Children under 18: 1	5%	(15)	95% (265)	280
Children under 18: 2	6%	(19)	94% (301)	320
Children under 18: 3	7%	(10)	93% (132)	142
Pay for full time child care	6%	(33)	94% (-	487)	520
Pay for part time child care	7%	(16)	93% (203)	219
One full-time HH worker	7%	(26)	93% (323)	349
2 full-time HH workers	6%	(25)	94% (375)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	8%	(44)	92% (532)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	2%	(3)	98%	(118)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	9%	(38)	91% (4	409)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	6%	(6)	94%	(92)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	3%	(4)	97% (142)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	5%	(24)	95% (461)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	14%	(12)	86%	(74)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	9%	(7)	91%	(67)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	9%	(15)	91% (150)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	8%	(37)	92% (423)	460
Essential Workers	6%	(9)	94% (145)	154

Table BPC4_5NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Nanny or nanny-share

Demographic		Selected		Not Selected	
Parents with children under 5	6%	(51)	94%	(749)	800
One adult HH	10%	(11)	90%	(97)	108
Two adult HH	6%	(33)	94%	(560)	593
Family child care home	3%	(5)	97%	(163)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	1%	(1)	99%	(144)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	2%	(5)	98%	(200)	205
Child care in your own home	7%	(6)	93%	(83)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	100%	(51)	_	(0)	51
School-aged child care	13%	(7)	87%	(45)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	3%	(3)	97%	(100)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	7%	(4)	93%	(51)	55
Family or friend cares for child	4%	(4)	96%	(97)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	7%	(13)	93%	(170)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	6%	(5)	94%	(78)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	8%	(11)	92%	(133)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	10%	(6)	90%	(55)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	5%	(5)	95%	(86)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	8%	(14)	92%	(166)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	22%	(12)	78%	(42)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	9%	(11)	91%	(108)	119
Other, please specify	1%	(1)	99%	(84)	85

Table BPC4_6NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

School-aged child care

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	6% (52)	94% (748)	800
Gender: Male	8% (24)	92% (296)	320
Gender: Female	6% (28)	94% (452)	480
Age: 18-29	2% (5)	98% (211)	216
Age: 30-44	8% (40)	92% (488)	528
Age: 45+	12% (7)	88% (49)	56
PID: Dem (no lean)	7% (20)	93% (283)	303
PID: Ind (no lean)	7% (15)	93% (215)	230
PID: Rep (no lean)	6% (17)	94% (250)	267
Educ: < College	6% (22)	94% (330)	352
Educ: Bachelors degree	5% (12)	95% (246)	258
Educ: Post-grad	9% (18)	91% (172)	190
Income: Under 50k	6% (15)	94% (224)	239
Income: 50k-100k	6% (19)	94% (312)	331
Income: 100k+	8% (18)	92% (212)	230
Ethnicity: White	7% (40)	93% (575)	615
Ethnicity: Hispanic	4% (4)	96% (86)	90
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	6% (6)	94% (94)	100
Ethnicity: Other	7% (6)	93% (79)	85
Community: Urban	6% (14)	94% (235)	249
Community: Suburban	5% (19)	95% (360)	379
Community: Rural	11% (19)	89% (153)	172
Employ: Private Sector	7% (31)	93% (419)	450
Employ: Government	7% (7)	93% (99)	106
Employ: Self-Employed	6% (4)	94% (66)	70
Employ: Homemaker	6% (3)	94% (49)	52
Employ: Unemployed	6% (4)	94% (63)	67

Table BPC4_6NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

School-aged child care

Demographic	,	Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	6%	(52)	94%	(748)	800
Currently working in-person	6%	(17)	94%	(255)	272
Currently working remotely	7%	(21)	93%	(283)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	6%	(5)	94%	(84)	89
Health care	6%	(5)	94%	(82)	87
Technology	7%	(5)	93%	(62)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	1%	(1)	99%	(68)	69
Other, please specify	10%	(10)	90%	(90)	100
Adults in household: 1	4%	(4)	96%	(104)	108
Adults in household: 2	6%	(36)	94%	(557)	593
Adults in household: 3	4%	(2)	96%	(50)	52
Children under 18: 1	1%	(4)	99%	(276)	280
Children under 18: 2	7%	(23)	93%	(297)	320
Children under 18: 3	10%	(14)	90%	(128)	142
Pay for full time child care	6%	(33)	94%	(487)	520
Pay for part time child care	6%	(14)	94%	(205)	219
One full-time HH worker	6%	(21)	94%	(328)	349
2 full-time HH workers	7%	(27)	93%	(373)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	7%	(38)	93%	(538)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	5%	(6)	95%	(115)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	7%	(32)	93%	(415)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	10%	(10)	90%	(88)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	3%	(5)	97%	(141)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	10%	(48)	90%	(437)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	12%	(10)	88%	(76)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	4%	(3)	96%	(71)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	4%	(6)	96%	(159)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	6%	(26)	94%	(434)	460
Essential Workers	5%	(7)	95%	(147)	154

Table BPC4_6NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

School-aged child care

Demographic		Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	6%	(52)	94% (748)	800
One adult HH	4%	(4)	96% (104)	108
Two adult HH	6%	(36)	94% (557)	593
Family child care home	7%	(12)	93% (156)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	3%	(5)	97% (140)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	7%	(15)	93% (190)	205
Child care in your own home	3%	(3)	97% (86)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	14%	(7)	86% (44)	51
School-aged child care	100%	(52)	- (0)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	14%	(14)	86% (89)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	18%	(10)	82% (45)	55
Family or friend cares for child	7%	(7)	93% (94)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	8%	(15)	92% (168)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	5%	(4)	95% (79)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	10%	(15)	90% (129)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	10%	(6)	90% (55)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	4%	(4)	96% (87)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	8%	(14)	92% (166)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	13%	(7)	87% (47)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	6%	(7)	94% (112)	119
Other, please specify	4%	(3)	96% (82)	85

Table BPC4_7NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Head start program

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	4% (28)	96% (772)	800
Gender: Male	3% (10)	97% (310)	320
Gender: Female	4% (18)	96% (462)	480
Age: 18-29	5% (11)	95% (205)	216
Age: 30-44	3% (14)	97% (514)	528
Age: 45+	5% (3)	95% (53)	56
PID: Dem (no lean)	5% (15)	95% (288)	303
PID: Ind (no lean)	3% (6)	97% (224)	230
PID: Rep (no lean)	3% (7)	97% (260)	267
Educ: < College	5% (18)	95% (334)	352
Educ: Bachelors degree	3% (7)	97% (251)	258
Educ: Post-grad	2% (3)	98% (187)	190
Income: Under 50k	7% (16)	93% (223)	239
Income: 50k-100k	2% (8)	98% (323)	331
Income: 100k+	2% (4)	98% (226)	230
Ethnicity: White	3% (17)	97% (598)	615
Ethnicity: Hispanic	6% (5)	94% (85)	90
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	8% (8)	92% (92)	100
Ethnicity: Other	4% (3)	96% (82)	85
Community: Urban	4% (9)	96% (240)	249
Community: Suburban	3% (12)	97% (367)	379
Community: Rural	4% (7)	96% (165)	172
Employ: Private Sector	3% (14)	97% (436)	450
Employ: Government	1% (1)	99% (105)	106
Employ: Self-Employed	4% (3)	96% (67)	70
Employ: Homemaker	2% (1)	98% (51)	52
Employ: Unemployed	7% (5)	93% (62)	67

Table BPC4_7NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Head start program

Demographic		Selected	No	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	4%	(28)	96%	(772)	800
Currently working in-person	3%	(7)	97%	(265)	272
Currently working remotely	3%	(9)	97%	(295)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	6%	(5)	94%	(84)	89
Health care	3%	(3)	97%	(84)	87
Technology	1%	(1)	99%	(66)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	3%	(2)	97%	(67)	69
Other, please specify	2%	(2)	98%	(98)	100
Adults in household: 1	3%	(3)	97%	(105)	108
Adults in household: 2	3%	(18)	97%	(575)	593
Adults in household: 3	6%	(3)	94%	(49)	52
Children under 18: 1	4%	(12)	96%	(268)	280
Children under 18: 2	2%	(8)	98%	(312)	320
Children under 18: 3	6%	(8)	94%	(134)	142
Pay for full time child care	2%	(13)	98%	(507)	520
Pay for part time child care	5%	(10)	95%	(209)	219
One full-time HH worker	3%	(11)	97%	(338)	349
2 full-time HH workers	3%	(11)	97%	(389)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	3%	(16)	97%	(560)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	5%	(6)	95%	(115)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	2%	(10)	98%	(437)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	7%	(7)	93%	(91)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	5%	(8)	95%	(138)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	5%	(24)	95%	(461)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	6%	(5)	94%	(81)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	4%	(3)	96%	(71)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	_	(0)	100%	(165)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	4%	(17)	96%	(443)	460
Essential Workers	3%	(4)	97%	(150)	154

Table BPC4_7NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Head start program

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	4% (28)	96% (772)	800
One adult HH	3% (3)	97% (105)	108
Two adult HH	3% (18)	97% (575)	593
Family child care home	2% (3)	98% (165)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	3% (4)	97% (141)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	3% (7)	97% (198)	205
Child care in your own home	1% (1)	99% (88)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	2% (1)	98% (50)	51
School-aged child care	6% (3)	94% (49)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	2% (2)	98% (101)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	5% (3)	95% (52)	55
Family or friend cares for child	3% (3)	97% (98)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	4% (7)	96% (176)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	4% (3)	96% (80)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	6% (8)	94% (136)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	2% (1)	98% (60)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	2% (2)	98% (89)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	6% (10)	94% (170)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	_ (0)	100% (54)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	3% (4)	97% (115)	119
Other, please specify	5% (4)	95% (81)	85

Table BPC4_8NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Preschool/nursery school program

Demographic	Sele	Selected		Not Selected		
Parents with children under 5	13% (1	.03)	87%	(697)	800	
Gender: Male	12% ((39)	88%	(281)	320	
Gender: Female	13% (64)	87%	(416)	480	
Age: 18-29	10% ((22)	90%	(194)	216	
Age: 30-44	13% (69)	87%	(459)	528	
Age: 45+	21%	(12)	79%	(44)	56	
PID: Dem (no lean)	14%	(41)	86%	(262)	303	
PID: Ind (no lean)	14% ((33)	86%	(197)	230	
PID: Rep (no lean)	11% (29)	89%	(238)	267	
Educ: < College	11% ((39)	89%	(313)	352	
Educ: Bachelors degree	14% ((35)	86%	(223)	258	
Educ: Post-grad	15% (29)	85%	(161)	190	
Income: Under 50k	8% (20)	92%	(219)	239	
Income: 50k-100k	16% ((53)	84%	(278)	331	
Income: 100k+	13% (30)	87%	(200)	230	
Ethnicity: White	13% (82)	87%	(533)	615	
Ethnicity: Hispanic	9%	(8)	91%	(82)	90	
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	8%	(8)	92%	(92)	100	
Ethnicity: Other	15%	(13)	85%	(72)	85	
Community: Urban	11% ((27)	89%	(222)	249	
Community: Suburban	13% (50)	87%	(329)	379	
Community: Rural	15% (26)	85%	(146)	172	
Employ: Private Sector	12% ((52)	88%	(398)	450	
Employ: Government	9%	(10)	91%	(96)	106	
Employ: Self-Employed	7%	(5)	93%	(65)	70	
Employ: Homemaker	27%	(14)	73%	(38)	52	
Employ: Unemployed	24%	(16)	76%	(51)	67	

Table BPC4_8NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Preschool/nursery school program

Demographic		Selected		Not Selected	
Parents with children under 5	13%	(103)	87% (697)	800
Currently working in-person	8%	(23)	92% (2	249)	272
Currently working remotely	10%	(30)	90% (2	274)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	17%	(15)	83%	(74)	89
Health care	9%	(8)	91%	(79)	87
Technology	6%	(4)	94%	(63)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	17%	(12)	83%	(57)	69
Other, please specify	11%	(11)	89%	(89)	100
Adults in household: 1	15%	(16)	85%	(92)	108
Adults in household: 2	13%	(77)	87% (516)	593
Adults in household: 3	10%	(5)	90%	(47)	52
Children under 18: 1	12%	(34)	88% (2	246)	280
Children under 18: 2	16%	(52)	84% (2	268)	320
Children under 18: 3	8%	(11)	92% ((131)	142
Pay for full time child care	10%	(50)	90% (4	470)	520
Pay for part time child care	20%	(43)	80% (176)	219
One full-time HH worker	13%	(44)	87% (3	305)	349
2 full-time HH workers	12%	(47)	88% (2	353)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	9%	(53)	91% (523)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	21%	(25)	79%	(96)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	13%	(57)	87% (3	390)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	10%	(10)	90%	(88)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	18%	(27)	82% ((119)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	18%	(89)	82% (3	396)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	10%	(9)	90%	(77)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	7%	(5)	93%	(69)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	6%	(10)	`	155)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	10%	(46)	`	414)	460
Essential Workers	10%	(15)	90% (139)	154

Table BPC4_8NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Preschool/nursery school program

Demographic		Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	13%	(103)	87% (697)	800
One adult HH	15%	(16)	85% (92)	108
Two adult HH	13%	(77)	87% (516)	593
Family child care home	5%	(8)	95% (160)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	6%	(8)	94% (137)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	6%	(12)	94% (193)	205
Child care in your own home	4%	(4)	96% (85)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	6%	(3)	94% (48)	51
School-aged child care	27%	(14)	73% (38)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	100%	(103)	- (0)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	15%	(8)	85% (47)	55
Family or friend cares for child	7%	(7)	93% (94)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	13%	(23)	87% (160)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	19%	(16)	81% (67)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	17%	(24)	83% (120)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	16%	(10)	84% (51)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	21%	(19)	79% (72)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	11%	(19)	89% (161)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	7%	(4)	93% (50)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	8%	(9)	92% (110)	119
Other, please specify	18%	(15)	82% (70)	85

Table BPC4_9NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Pre-kindergarten/school-based program

Demographic Parents with children under 5	Selected	Not Selected	Total N 800
	7% (55)	93% (745)	
Gender: Male	7% (23)	93% (297)	320
Gender: Female	7% (32)	93% (448)	480
Age: 18-29	5% (10)	95% (206)	216
Age: 30-44	8% (42)	92% (486)	528
Age: 45+	5% (3)	95% (53)	56
PID: Dem (no lean)	5% (16)	95% (287)	303
PID: Ind (no lean)	9% (21)	91% (209)	230
PID: Rep (no lean)	7% (18)	93% (249)	267
Educ: < College	6% (22)	94% (330)	352
Educ: Bachelors degree	9% (23)	91% (235)	258
Educ: Post-grad	5% (10)	95% (180)	190
Income: Under 50k	5% (12)	95% (227)	239
Income: 50k-100k	7% (24)	93% (307)	331
Income: 100k+	8% (19)	92% (211)	230
Ethnicity: White	7% (41)	93% (574)	615
Ethnicity: Hispanic	7% (6)	93% (84)	90
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	8% (8)	92% (92)	100
Ethnicity: Other	7% (6)	93% (79)	85
Community: Urban	5% (13)	95% (236)	249
Community: Suburban	7% (28)	93% (351)	379
Community: Rural	8% (14)	92% (158)	172
Employ: Private Sector	8% (34)	92% (416)	450
Employ: Government	6% (6)	94% (100)	106
Employ: Self-Employed	9% (6)	91% (64)	70
Employ: Homemaker	6% (3)	94% (49)	52
Employ: Unemployed	6% (4)	94% (63)	67

Table BPC4_9NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Pre-kindergarten/school-based program

Demographic		Selected	Not S	Selected	Total N	
Parents with children under 5	7%	(55)	93% (7	745)	800	
Currently working in-person	7%	(19)	93% (2	253)	272	
Currently working remotely	8%	(24)	92% (2	280)	304	
Recently laid off (within the past month)	4%	(4)	96%	(85)	89	
Health care	7%	(6)	93%	(81)	87	
Technology	1%	(1)	99% ((66)	67	
Education: Primary/Secondary	10%	(7)	90% ((62)	69	
Other, please specify	9%	(9)	91%	(91)	100	
Adults in household: 1	2%	(2)	98% (1	106)	108	
Adults in household: 2	8%	(47)	92% (5	546)	593	
Adults in household: 3	2%	(1)	98%	(51)	52	
Children under 18: 1	3%	(9)	97% (2	271)	280	
Children under 18: 2	10%	(32)	90% (2	288)	320	
Children under 18: 3	5%	(7)	95% (1	135)	142	
Pay for full time child care	6%	(30)	94% (4	190)	520	
Pay for part time child care	10%	(21)	90% (1	198)	219	
One full-time HH worker	6%	(22)	94% (3	327)	349	
2 full-time HH workers	8%	(30)	92% (3	370)	400	
Currently working in-person/remotely	7%	(43)	93% (5	533)	576	
Recently laid off/furloughed	4%	(5)	96% (116)	121	
Working at home bc of COVID	8%	(35)	92% (4	412)	447	
Working less hours bc of COVID	8%	(8)	92% ((90)	98	
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	5%	(7)	95 % (1	139)	146	
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	10%	(48)	90% (4	137)	485	
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	10%	(9)	90%	(77)	86	
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	5%	(4)	95% ((70)	74	
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	4%	(6)	`	159)	165	
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	6%	(26)		134)	460	
Essential Workers	7%	(11)	93% (1	143)	154	

Table BPC4_9NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Pre-kindergarten/school-based program

Demographic		Selected		Not Selected	
Parents with children under 5	7%	(55)	93%	(745)	800
One adult HH	2%	(2)	98%	(106)	108
Two adult HH	8%	(47)	92%	(546)	593
Family child care home	6%	(10)	94%	(158)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	5%	(7)	95%	(138)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	5%	(11)	95%	(194)	205
Child care in your own home	3%	(3)	97%	(86)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	8%	(4)	92%	(47)	51
School-aged child care	19%	(10)	81%	(42)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	8%	(8)	92%	(95)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	100%	(55)	_	(0)	55
Family or friend cares for child	6%	(6)	94%	(95)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	10%	(19)	90%	(164)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	5%	(4)	95%	(79)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	6%	(8)	94%	(136)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	5%	(3)	95%	(58)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	9%	(8)	91%	(83)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	6%	(10)	94%	(170)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	7%	(4)	93%	(50)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	4%	(5)	96%	(114)	119
Other, please specify	6%	(5)	94%	(80)	85

Table BPC4_10NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Faith-based program

Demographic		Selected		Not Selected		
Parents with children under 5	3%	(26)	97%	(774)	800	
Gender: Male	2%	(5)	98%	(315)	320	
Gender: Female	4%	(21)	96%	(459)	480	
Age: 18-29	3%	(7)	97%	(209)	216	
Age: 30-44	4%	(19)	96%	(509)	528	
Age: 45+	_	(0)	100%	(56)	56	
PID: Dem (no lean)	3%	(8)	97%	(295)	303	
PID: Ind (no lean)	2%	(4)	98%	(226)	230	
PID: Rep (no lean)	5%	(14)	95%	(253)	267	
Educ: < College	3%	(11)	97%	(341)	352	
Educ: Bachelors degree	3%	(9)	97%	(249)	258	
Educ: Post-grad	3%	(6)	97%	(184)	190	
Income: Under 50k	2%	(5)	98%	(234)	239	
Income: 50k-100k	4%	(12)	96%	(319)	331	
Income: 100k+	4%	(9)	96%	(221)	230	
Ethnicity: White	4%	(22)	96%	(593)	615	
Ethnicity: Hispanic	1%	(1)	99%	(89)	90	
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	2%	(2)	98%	(98)	100	
Ethnicity: Other	2%	(2)	98%	(83)	85	
Community: Urban	2%	(4)	98%	(245)	249	
Community: Suburban	5%	(19)	95%	(360)	379	
Community: Rural	2%	(3)	98%	(169)	172	
Employ: Private Sector	3%	(14)	97%	(436)	450	
Employ: Government	1%	(1)	99%	(105)	106	
Employ: Self-Employed	4%	(3)	96%	(67)	70	
Employ: Homemaker	10%	(5)	90%	(47)	52	
Employ: Unemployed	3%	(2)	97%	(65)	67	

Table BPC4_10NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Faith-based program

Demographic	Se	elected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	3%	(26)	97%	(774)	800
Currently working in-person	3%	(7)	97%	(265)	272
Currently working remotely	3%	(10)	97%	(294)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	2%	(2)	98%	(87)	89
Health care	1%	(1)	99%	(86)	87
Technology	3%	(2)	97%	(65)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	3%	(2)	97%	(67)	69
Other, please specify	2%	(2)	98%	(98)	100
Adults in household: 1	3%	(3)	97%	(105)	108
Adults in household: 2	3%	(20)	97%	(573)	593
Adults in household: 3	4%	(2)	96%	(50)	52
Children under 18: 1	2%	(7)	98%	(273)	280
Children under 18: 2	4%	(12)	96%	(308)	320
Children under 18: 3	2%	(3)	98%	(139)	142
Pay for full time child care	3%	(15)	97%	(505)	520
Pay for part time child care	5%	(10)	95%	(209)	219
One full-time HH worker	3%	(12)	97%	(337)	349
2 full-time HH workers	3%	(11)	97%	(389)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	3%	(17)	97%	(559)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	3%	(4)	97%	(117)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	3%	(13)	97%	(434)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	5%	(5)	95%	(93)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	2%	(3)	98%	(143)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	5%	(22)	95%	(463)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	3%	(3)	97%	(83)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	1%	(1)	99%	(73)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	1%	(1)	99%	(164)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	3%	(15)	97%	(445)	460
Essential Workers	2%	(3)	98%	(151)	154

Table BPC4_10NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Faith-based program

Demographic		Selected		Not Selected	
Parents with children under 5	3%	(26)	97%	(774)	800
One adult HH	3%	(3)	97%	(105)	108
Two adult HH	3%	(20)	97%	(573)	593
Family child care home	_	(0)	100%	(168)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	3%	(4)	97%	(141)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	3%	(6)	97%	(199)	205
Child care in your own home	1%	(1)	99%	(88)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	4%	(2)	96%	(49)	51
School-aged child care	2%	(1)	98%	(51)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	7%	(7)	93%	(96)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	9%	(5)	91%	(50)	55
Family or friend cares for child	1%	(1)	99%	(100)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	3%	(6)	97%	(177)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	1%	(1)	99%	(82)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	6%	(9)	94%	(135)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	3%	(2)	97%	(59)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	5%	(5)	95%	(86)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	2%	(4)	98%	(176)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	4%	(2)	96%	(52)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	3%	(3)	97%	(116)	119
Other, please specify	2%	(2)	98%	(83)	85

Table BPC4_11NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Family or friend cares for child

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	13% (101)	87% (699)	800
Gender: Male	12% (39)	88% (281)	320
Gender: Female	13% (62)	87% (418)	480
Age: 18-29	14% (30)	86% (186)	216
Age: 30-44	12% (62)	88% (466)	528
Age: 45+	16% (9)	84% (47)	56
PID: Dem (no lean)	10% (31)	90% (272)	303
PID: Ind (no lean)	15% (35)	85% (195)	230
PID: Rep (no lean)	13% (35)	87% (232)	267
Educ: < College	15% (53)	85% (299)	352
Educ: Bachelors degree	10% (26)	90% (232)	258
Educ: Post-grad	12% (22)	88% (168)	190
Income: Under 50k	11% (26)	89% (213)	239
Income: 50k-100k	14% (47)	86% (284)	331
Income: 100k+	12% (28)	88% (202)	230
Ethnicity: White	12% (72)	88% (543)	615
Ethnicity: Hispanic	13% (12)	87% (78)	90
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	14% (14)	86% (86)	100
Ethnicity: Other	18% (15)	82% (70)	85
Community: Urban	11% (28)	89% (221)	249
Community: Suburban	13% (49)	87% (330)	379
Community: Rural	14% (24)	86% (148)	172
Employ: Private Sector	14% (63)	86% (387)	450
Employ: Government	9% (10)	91% (96)	106
Employ: Self-Employed	11% (8)	89% (62)	70
Employ: Homemaker	13% (7)	87% (45)	52
Employ: Unemployed	12% (8)	88% (59)	67

Table BPC4_11NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Family or friend cares for child

Demographic		Selected	No	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	13%	(101)	87%	(699)	800
Currently working in-person	15%	(42)	85%	(230)	272
Currently working remotely	12%	(37)	88%	(267)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	12%	(11)	88%	(78)	89
Health care	18%	(16)	82%	(71)	87
Technology	18%	(12)	82%	(55)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	9%	(6)	91%	(63)	69
Other, please specify	12%	(12)	88%	(88)	100
Adults in household: 1	12%	(13)	88%	(95)	108
Adults in household: 2	13%	(75)	87%	(518)	593
Adults in household: 3	12%	(6)	88%	(46)	52
Children under 18: 1	12%	(34)	88%	(246)	280
Children under 18: 2	12%	(39)	88%	(281)	320
Children under 18: 3	11%	(15)	89%	(127)	142
Pay for full time child care	12%	(64)	88%	(456)	520
Pay for part time child care	14%	(31)	86%	(188)	219
One full-time HH worker	13%	(47)	87%	(302)	349
2 full-time HH workers	13%	(52)	87%	(348)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	14%	(79)	86%	(497)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	12%	(15)	88%	(106)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	10%	(44)	90%	(403)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	23%	(23)	77%	(75)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	14%	(20)	86%	(126)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	12%	(56)	88%	(429)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	12%	(10)	88%	(76)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	12%	(9)	88%	(65)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	28%	(46)	72%	(119)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	11%	(51)	89%	(409)	460
Essential Workers	15%	(23)	85%	(131)	154

Table BPC4_11NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Family or friend cares for child

Demographic		Selected	Not Se	elected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	13%	(101)	87% (69	99)	800
One adult HH	12%	(13)	88%	95)	108
Two adult HH	13%	(75)	87% (5	18)	593
Family child care home	9%	(15)	91% (1	53)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	2%	(3)	98% (1	42)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	4%	(8)	96% (1	97)	205
Child care in your own home	11%	(10)	89% (79)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	8%	(4)	92% (-	47)	51
School-aged child care	13%	(7)	87% (-	45)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	7%	(7)	93% (96)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	11%	(6)	89% (4	49)	55
Family or friend cares for child	100%	(101)	_	(0)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	11%	(20)	89% (1	63)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	13%	(11)	87%	72)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	11%	(16)	89% (1	28)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	11%	(7)	89%	54)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	10%	(9)	90% (82)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	22%	(40)	78% (14	40)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	11%	(6)	89% (48)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	13%	(16)	87% (1	03)	119
Other, please specify	8%	(7)	92% (78)	85

Table BPC4_12NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Demographic	S	Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N	
Parents with children under 5	1%	(9)	99%	(791)	800	
Gender: Male	1%	(2)	99%	(318)	320	
Gender: Female	1%	(7)	99%	(473)	480	
Age: 18-29	1%	(3)	99%	(213)	216	
Age: 30-44	1%	(5)	99%	(523)	528	
Age: 45+	2%	(1)	98%	(55)	56	
PID: Dem (no lean)	_	(1)	100%	(302)	303	
PID: Ind (no lean)	3%	(6)	97%	(224)	230	
PID: Rep (no lean)	1%	(2)	99%	(265)	267	
Educ: < College	2%	(6)	98%	(346)	352	
Educ: Bachelors degree	1%	(2)	99%	(256)	258	
Educ: Post-grad	1%	(1)	99%	(189)	190	
Income: Under 50k	3%	(7)	97%	(232)	239	
Income: 50k-100k	1%	(2)	99%	(329)	331	
Income: 100k+	_	(0)	100%	(230)	230	
Ethnicity: White	1%	(5)	99%	(610)	615	
Ethnicity: Hispanic	4%	(4)	96%	(86)	90	
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	2%	(2)	98%	(98)	100	
Ethnicity: Other	2%	(2)	98%	(83)	85	
Community: Urban	_	(0)	100%	(249)	249	
Community: Suburban	1%	(4)	99%	(375)	379	
Community: Rural	3%	(5)	97%	(167)	172	
Employ: Private Sector	_	(1)	100%	(449)	450	
Employ: Government	_	(0)	100%	(106)	106	
Employ: Self-Employed	6%	(4)	94%	(66)	70	
Employ: Homemaker	2%	(1)	98%	(51)	52	
Employ: Unemployed	4%	(3)	96%	(64)	67	

Table BPC4_12NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Demographic		Selected	No	t Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	1%	(9)	99%	(791)	800
Currently working in-person	1%	(2)	99%	(270)	272
Currently working remotely	_	(0)	100%	(304)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	1%	(1)	99%	(88)	89
Health care	_	(0)	100%	(87)	87
Technology	_	(0)	100%	(67)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	_	(0)	100%	(69)	69
Other, please specify	3%	(3)	97%	(97)	100
Adults in household: 1	2%	(2)	98%	(106)	108
Adults in household: 2	1%	(5)	99%	(588)	593
Adults in household: 3	2%	(1)	98%	(51)	52
Children under 18: 1	1%	(4)	99%	(276)	280
Children under 18: 2	1%	(3)	99%	(317)	320
Children under 18: 3	1%	(1)	99%	(141)	142
Pay for full time child care	1%	(6)	99%	(514)	520
Pay for part time child care	_	(0)	100%	(219)	219
One full-time HH worker	2%	(6)	98%	(343)	349
2 full-time HH workers	1%	(3)	99%	(397)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	_	(2)	100%	(574)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	2%	(2)	98%	(119)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	1%	(3)	99%	(444)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	_	(0)	100%	(98)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	3%	(4)	97%	(142)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	_	(0)	100%	(485)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	_	(0)	100%	(86)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	_	(0)	100%	(74)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	1%	(1)	99%	(164)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	1%	(3)	99%	(457)	460
Essential Workers	_	(0)	100%	(154)	154

Table BPC4_12NET: You previously indicated your child/children attended child care. Which of the following best describes where your child/children went for child care in the last three months? If you have multiple children who attended different types of child care programs, please select all that apply.

Demographic		Selected	No	Not Selected				
Parents with children under 5	1%	(9)	99%	(791)	800			
One adult HH	2%	(2)	98%	(106)	108			
Two adult HH	1%	(5)	99%	(588)	593			
Family child care home	_	(0)	100%	(168)	168			
Child care center (with multiple locations)	_	(0)	100%	(145)	145			
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	_	(0)	100%	(205)	205			
Child care in your own home		(0)	100%	(89)	89			
Nanny or nanny-share	_	(0)	100%	(51)	51			
School-aged child care	_	(0)	100%	(52)	52			
Preschool/nursery school program	1%	(1)	99%	(102)	103			
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	_	(0)	100%	(55)	55			
Family or friend cares for child	_	(0)	100%	(101)	101			
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	1%	(1)	99%	(182)	183			
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	_	(0)	100%	(83)	83			
Working less hours to provide child care	1%	(1)	99%	(143)	144			
Taking paid leave to provide child care	_	(0)	100%	(61)	61			
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	_	(0)	100%	(91)	91			
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	1%	(2)	99%	(178)	180			
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	2%	(1)	98%	(53)	54			
Continued to use previous care arrangement		(0)	100%	(119)	119			
Other, please specify	5%	(4)	95%	(81)	85			

Table BPC5_x1: Thinking about the child care program(s) your child/children attend, what is their current operating status in light of COVID-19 or coronavirus?

Family child care home

Demographic		Child care provider closed due to COVID-19		Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19		Child care provider has limited spaces due to COVID-19		Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only		Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	
Parents with children under 5	48%	(80)	9%	(15)	8%	(13)	8%	(13)	28%	(47)	168
Gender: Male	47%	(33)	14%	(10)	9%	(6)	10%	(7)	20%	(14)	70
Gender: Female	48%	(47)	5%	(5)	7%	(7)	6%	(6)	34%	(33)	98
Age: 30-44	46%	(52)	11%	(12)	7%	(8)	9%	(10)	27%	(31)	113
PID: Dem (no lean)	52%	(33)	11%	(7)	5%	(3)	5%	(3)	28%	(18)	64
PID: Rep (no lean)	47%	(29)	5%	(3)	13%	(8)	10%	(6)	26%	(16)	62
Educ: < College	51%	(39)	5%	(4)	8%	(6)	7%	(5)	29%	(22)	76
Educ: Bachelors degree	43%	(24)	11%	(6)	11%	(6)	12%	(7)	23%	(13)	56
Income: Under 50k	47%	(27)	5%	(3)	10%	(6)	7%	(4)	31%	(18)	58
Income: 50k-100k	43%	(30)	11%	(8)	7%	(5)	9%	(6)	30%	(21)	70
Ethnicity: White	44%	(55)	10%	(12)	8%	(10)	8%	(10)	30%	(37)	124
Community: Urban	49%	(31)	14%	(9)	6%	(4)	6%	(4)	24%	(15)	63
Community: Suburban	49%	(32)	2%	(1)	11%	(7)	9%	(6)	29%	(19)	65
Employ: Private Sector	46%	(45)	11%	(11)	6%	(6)	8%	(8)	29%	(28)	98
Currently working in-person	39%	(28)	14%	(10)	4%	(3)	6%	(4)	38%	(27)	72
Currently working remotely	54%	(32)	5%	(3)	12%	(7)	5%	(3)	24%	(14)	59
Adults in household: 2	48%	(59)	8%	(10)	7%	(9)	10%	(12)	27%	(34)	124
Children under 18: 1	51%	(27)	13%	(7)	9%	(5)	6%	(3)	21%	(11)	53
Children under 18: 2	44%	(28)	9%	(6)	9%	(6)	9%	(6)	28%	(18)	64
Pay for full time child care	50%	(60)	7%	(8)	8%	(9)	8%	(10)	28%	(33)	120
One full-time HH worker	44%	(37)	12%	(10)	9%	(8)	4%	(3)	32%	(27)	85
2 full-time HH workers	50%	(36)	6%	(4)	7%	(5)	11%	(8)	26%	(19)	72
Currently working in-person/remotely	46%	(60)	10%	(13)	8%	(10)	5%	(7)	31%	(41)	131
Working at home bc of COVID	60%	(55)	10%	(9)	8%	(7)	5%	(5)	17%	(16)	92
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	92%	(80)	3%	(3)	_	(0)	_	(0)	5%	(4)	87

Table BPC5_x1: Thinking about the child care program(s) your child/children attend, what is their current operating status in light of COVID-19 or coronavirus?

Family child care home

		Child care provider closed due to		Child care provider has limited hours due to		Child care provider has limited spaces due to		d care der has ricted ces to lren of ential	Child care provider has made no changes and		
Demographic	COVID-19		COV	TD-19	COV	ID-19	worke	ers only	remai	ns open	Total N
Parents with children under 5	48%	(80)	9%	(15)	8%	(13)	8%	(13)	28%	(47)	168
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	4%	(2)	_	(0)	2%	(1)	_	(0)	94%	(47)	50
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	41%	(47)	12%	(14)	10%	(11)	9%	(10)	29%	(33)	115
Two adult HH	48%	(59)	8%	(10)	7%	(9)	10%	(12)	27%	(34)	124
Family child care home	48%	(80)	9%	(15)	8%	(13)	8%	(13)	28%	(47)	168

Table BPC5_x2: Thinking about the child care program(s) your child/children attend, what is their current operating status in light of COVID-19 or coronavirus?

Child care center (with multiple locations)

Demographic	Child care provider closed due to COVID-19		provider closed limited ho due to due to		rs provider has limited space due to		Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only		Child care provider has made no changes and remains open		Total N
Parents with children under 5	61%	(88)	12%	(18)	7%	(10)	10%	(14)	10%	(15)	145
Gender: Male	57%	(34)	17%	(10)	10%	(6)	10%	(6)	7%	(4)	60
Gender: Female	64%	(54)	9%	(8)	5%	(4)	9%	(8)	13%	(11)	85
Age: 30-44	63%	(57)	12%	(11)	9%	(8)	10%	(9)	7%	(6)	91
PID: Dem (no lean)	59%	(35)	12%	(7)	7%	(4)	14%	(8)	8%	(5)	59
Educ: < College	67%	(38)	11%	(6)	_	(0)	9%	(5)	14%	(8)	57
Income: 50k-100k	62%	(33)	11%	(6)	11%	(6)	8%	(4)	8%	(4)	53
Ethnicity: White	55%	(61)	13%	(14)	9%	(10)	10%	(11)	14%	(15)	111
Community: Urban	55%	(31)	16%	(9)	11%	(6)	11%	(6)	7%	(4)	56
Community: Suburban	66%	(47)	8%	(6)	6%	(4)	11%	(8)	8%	(6)	71
Employ: Private Sector	61%	(51)	17%	(14)	6%	(5)	8%	(7)	7%	(6)	83
Currently working in-person	56%	(31)	20%	(11)	7%	(4)	7%	(4)	9%	(5)	55
Currently working remotely	61%	(31)	10%	(5)	12%	(6)	10%	(5)	8%	(4)	51
Adults in household: 2	57%	(59)	14%	(14)	9%	(9)	9%	(9)	12%	(12)	103
Children under 18: 1	65%	(36)	13%	(7)	7%	(4)	7%	(4)	7%	(4)	55
Children under 18: 2	57%	(34)	13%	(8)	7%	(4)	8%	(5)	15%	(9)	60
Pay for full time child care	64%	(70)	11%	(12)	6%	(7)	9%	(10)	10%	(11)	110
One full-time HH worker	60%	(37)	15%	(9)	6%	(4)	11%	(7)	8%	(5)	62
2 full-time HH workers	62%	(47)	11%	(8)	7%	(5)	8%	(6)	13%	(10)	76
Currently working in-person/remotely	58%	(62)	15%	(16)	9%	(10)	8%	(9)	8%	(9)	106
Working at home bc of COVID	52%	(44)	19%	(16)	12%	(10)	11%	(9)	7%	(6)	85
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	94%	(88)	3%	(3)	_	(0)	2%	(2)	1%	(1)	94
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	59%	(54)	19%	(17)	8%	(7)	5%	(5)	9%	(8)	91
Two adult HH	57%	(59)	14%	(14)	9%	(9)	9%	(9)	12%	(12)	103
Child care center (with multiple locations)	61%	(88)	12%	(18)	7%	(10)	10%	(14)	10%	(15)	145

Table BPC5_x3: Thinking about the child care program(s) your child/children attend, what is their current operating status in light of COVID-19 or coronavirus?

Child care center (family-owned or individual location)

Demographic		Child care provider closed due to COVID-19		Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19		Child care provider has limited spaces due to COVID-19		Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only		Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	
Parents with children under 5	55%	(113)	12%	(24)	4%	(9)	13%	(26)	16%	(33)	205
Gender: Male	56%	(44)	10%	(8)	6%	(5)	11%	(9)	16%	(13)	79
Gender: Female	55%	(69)	13%	(16)	3%	(4)	13%	(17)	16%	(20)	126
Age: 18-29	49%	(26)	11%	(6)	6%	(3)	17%	(9)	17%	(9)	53
Age: 30-44	57%	(78)	13%	(18)	4%	(5)	10%	(14)	15%	(21)	136
PID: Dem (no lean)	60%	(49)	10%	(8)	9%	(7)	13%	(11)	9%	(7)	82
PID: Ind (no lean)	56%	(29)	12%	(6)		(0)	13%	(7)	19%	(10)	52
PID: Rep (no lean)	49%	(35)	14%	(10)	3%	(2)	11%	(8)	23%	(16)	71
Educ: < College	60%	(55)	5%	(5)	4%	(4)	13%	(12)	16%	(15)	91
Educ: Bachelors degree	52%	(32)	18%	(11)	3%	(2)	11%	(7)	16%	(10)	62
Educ: Post-grad	50%	(26)	15%	(8)	6%	(3)	13%	(7)	15%	(8)	52
Income: Under 50k	63%	(33)	8%	(4)	2%	(1)	13%	(7)	13%	(7)	52
Income: 50k-100k	53%	(50)	14%	(13)	6%	(6)	10%	(9)	17%	(16)	94
Income: 100k+	51%	(30)	12%	(7)	3%	(2)	17%	(10)	17%	(10)	59
Ethnicity: White	53%	(85)	12%	(20)	4%	(6)	14%	(22)	17%	(27)	160
Community: Urban	54%	(30)	16%	(9)	2%	(1)	11%	(6)	18%	(10)	56
Community: Suburban	58%	(60)	12%	(12)	6%	(6)	14%	(15)	11%	(11)	104
Employ: Private Sector	55%	(63)	13%	(15)	5%	(6)	11%	(13)	16%	(18)	115
Currently working in-person	47%	(34)	19%	(14)	7%	(5)	12%	(9)	15%	(11)	73
Currently working remotely	55%	(43)	9%	(7)	4%	(3)	14%	(11)	18%	(14)	78
Adults in household: 2	55%	(87)	11%	(18)	4%	(7)	13%	(21)	16%	(25)	158
Children under 18: 1	55%	(40)	14%	(10)	4%	(3)	15%	(11)	12%	(9)	73
Children under 18: 2	51%	(40)	13%	(10)	5%	(4)	13%	(10)	19%	(15)	79
Pay for full time child care	52%	(75)	16%	(23)	3%	(4)	14%	(20)	16%	(23)	145

Table BPC5_x3: Thinking about the child care program(s) your child/children attend, what is their current operating status in light of COVID-19 or coronavirus?

Child care center (family-owned or individual location)

Demographic	Child care provider closed due to COVID-19		provider closed due to		provi limite du	d care der has d hours ie to /ID-19	provid limited du	d care der has l spaces e to ID-19	provi rest spa child esse	d care der has ricted ces to lren of ential ers only	provi ma chan	d care der has de no ges and ns open	Total N
Parents with children under 5	55%	(113)	12%	(24)	4%	(9)	13%	(26)	16%	(33)	205		
One full-time HH worker	52%	(45)	17%	(15)	1%	(1)	11%	(10)	18%	(16)	87		
2 full-time HH workers	59%	(61)	9%	(9)	6%	(6)	14%	(15)	12%	(13)	104		
Currently working in-person/remotely	51%	(77)	14%	(21)	5%	(8)	13%	(20)	17%	(25)	151		
Working at home bc of COVID	54%	(60)	13%	(15)	4%	(4)	16%	(18)	13%	(15)	112		
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	93%	(113)	4%	(5)	1%	(1)	1%	(1)	1%	(1)	121		
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	53%	(64)	16%	(19)	6%	(7)	9%	(11)	16%	(19)	120		
Two adult HH	55%	(87)	11%	(18)	4%	(7)	13%	(21)	16%	(25)	158		
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	55%	(113)	12%	(24)	4%	(9)	13%	(26)	16%	(33)	205		

Table BPC5_x4: Thinking about the child care program(s) your child/children attend, what is their current operating status in light of COVID-19 or coronavirus?

Child care in your own home

Demographic	provid du	d care er closed ee to YID-19	provi limite du	d care der has d hours e to TD-19	provid limited du	l care ler has l spaces e to ID-19	providerestrestrestrestrestrestrestrestrestres	l care ler has icted es to ren of ntial rs only	provio mad chang	d care der has de no ges and ns open	Total N
Parents with children under 5	52%	(46)	13%	(12)	2%	(2)	8%	(7)	25%	(22)	89
Age: 30-44	53%	(30)	16%	(9)	4%	(2)	11%	(6)	18%	(10)	57
Ethnicity: White	53%	(36)	16%	(11)	1%	(1)	7%	(5)	22%	(15)	68
Employ: Private Sector	46%	(23)	18%	(9)	2%	(1)	10%	(5)	24%	(12)	50
Adults in household: 2	53%	(31)	12%	(7)	2%	(1)	10%	(6)	24%	(14)	59
Pay for full time child care	49%	(28)	14%	(8)	4%	(2)	9%	(5)	25%	(14)	57
Currently working in-person/remotely	47%	(33)	17%	(12)	1%	(1)	10%	(7)	24%	(17)	70
Working at home bc of COVID	55%	(31)	18%	(10)	2%	(1)	11%	(6)	14%	(8)	56
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	87%	(46)	6%	(3)	_	(0)	4%	(2)	4%	(2)	53
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	54%	(30)	18%	(10)	4%	(2)	9%	(5)	16%	(9)	56
Two adult HH	53%	(31)	12%	(7)	2%	(1)	10%	(6)	24%	(14)	59
Child care in your own home	52%	(46)	13%	(12)	2%	(2)	8%	(7)	25%	(22)	89

Table BPC5_x5: Thinking about the child care program(s) your child/children attend, what is their current operating status in light of COVID-19 or coronavirus?

Nanny or nanny-share

Demographic	Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	Child care provider has limited spaces due to COVID-19	Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	Total N
Parents with children under 5	33% (17)	20% (10)	14% (7)	6% (3)	27% (14)	51
Nanny or nanny-share	33% (17)	20% (10)	14% (7)	6% (3)	27% (14)	51

Table BPC5_x6: Thinking about the child care program(s) your child/children attend, what is their current operating status in light of COVID-19 or coronavirus? School-aged child care

Demographic	Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	Child care provider has limited spaces due to COVID-19	Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	Total N
Parents with children under 5	83% (43)	10% (5)	2% (1)	2% (1)	4% (2)	52
School-aged child care	83% (43)	10% (5)	2% (1)	2% (1)	4% (2)	52

Table BPC5_x7: Thinking about the child care program(s) your child/children attend, what is their current operating status in light of COVID-19 or coronavirus?

Head start program

	Child care provider closed due to	Child care provider has limited hours due to	Child care provider has limited spaces due to	
Demographic	COVID-19	COVID-19	COVID-19	Total N

Table BPC5_x8: Thinking about the child care program(s) your child/children attend, what is their current operating status in light of COVID-19 or coronavirus?

Preschool/nursery school program

Demographic	provid du	d care er closed e to TD-19	provid limited du	d care der has d hours e to ID-19	provid limited due	l care ler has l spaces e to ID-19	providerestrestrestrestrestrestrestrestrestres	l care ler has icted es to ren of ntial rs only	provid mad chang	l care ler has e no es and as open	Total N
Parents with children under 5	84%	(87)	5%	(5)	1%	(1)	4%	(4)	6%	(6)	103
Gender: Female	84%	(54)	6%	(4)	_	(0)	3%	(2)	6%	(4)	64
Age: 30-44	86%	(59)	4%	(3)	1%	(1)	3%	(2)	6%	(4)	69
Income: 50k-100k	81%	(43)	6%	(3)	_	(0)	4%	(2)	9%	(5)	53
Ethnicity: White	85%	(70)	5%	(4)	_	(0)	4%	(3)	6%	(5)	82
Community: Suburban	84%	(42)	4%	(2)	_	(0)	6%	(3)	6%	(3)	50
Employ: Private Sector	92%	(48)	4%	(2)	_	(0)	_	(0)	4%	(2)	52
Adults in household: 2	86%	(66)	4%	(3)	_	(0)	4%	(3)	6%	(5)	77
Children under 18: 2	87%	(45)	2%	(1)	_	(0)	4%	(2)	8%	(4)	52
Pay for full time child care	80%	(40)	4%	(2)	2%	(1)	8%	(4)	6%	(3)	50
Currently working in-person/remotely	83%	(44)	6%	(3)	2%	(1)	6%	(3)	4%	(2)	53
Working at home bc of COVID	88%	(50)	4%	(2)	2%	(1)	5%	(3)	2%	(1)	57
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	98%	(87)	2%	(2)	_	(0)	_	(0)	_	(0)	89
Two adult HH	86%	(66)	4%	(3)	_	(0)	4%	(3)	6%	(5)	77
Preschool/nursery school program	84%	(87)	5%	(5)	1%	(1)	4%	(4)	6%	(6)	103

Table BPC5_x9: Thinking about the child care program(s) your child/children attend, what is their current operating status in light of COVID-19 or coronavirus?

Pre-kindergarten/school-based program

Demographic	provid	ld care ler closed COVID-19	provi limited	d care der has hours due VID-19	provi restricte chilo essentia	d care der has d spaces to lren of ll workers nly	provide no cha	d care has made nges and ns open	Total N
Parents with children under 5	87%	(48)	2%	(1)	5%	(3)	5%	(3)	55
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	87%	(48)	2%	(1)	5%	(3)	5%	(3)	55

Table BPC5_x10: Thinking about the child care program(s) your child/children attend, what is their current operating status in light of COVID-19 or coronavirus?

Faith-based program

		Child care	Child care	Child care	
	Child care	provider has	provider has	provider has made	
	provider closed	limited hours due	limited spaces due	no changes and	
Demographic	due to COVID-19	to COVID-19	to COVID-19	remains open	Total N

Table BPC5_x11: Thinking about the child care program(s) your child/children attend, what is their current operating status in light of COVID-19 or coronavirus? Family or friend cares for child

Demographic	provid du	d care er closed ee to TID-19	provid limited du	d care der has d hours e to ID-19	provid limited du	l care ler has l spaces e to ID-19	providerestrestrestrestrestrestrestrestrestres	l care ler has icted es to ren of ntial rs only	provi mad chang	d care der has de no ges and ns open	Total N
Parents with children under 5	40%	(40)	7%	(7)	4%	(4)	6%	(6)	44%	(44)	101
Gender: Female	35%	(22)	5%	(3)	5%	(3)	5%	(3)	50%	(31)	62
Age: 30-44	37%	(23)	6%	(4)	3%	(2)	3%	(2)	50%	(31)	62
Educ: < College	45%	(24)	6%	(3)	4%	(2)	8%	(4)	38%	(20)	53
Ethnicity: White	33%	(24)	7%	(5)	3%	(2)	8%	(6)	49%	(35)	72
Employ: Private Sector	44%	(28)	10%	(6)	2%	(1)	5%	(3)	40%	(25)	63
Adults in household: 2	45%	(34)	7%	(5)	3%	(2)	4%	(3)	41%	(31)	75
Pay for full time child care	33%	(21)	6%	(4)	3%	(2)	6%	(4)	52%	(33)	64
2 full-time HH workers	37%	(19)	4%	(2)	6%	(3)	4%	(2)	50%	(26)	52
Currently working in-person/remotely	37%	(29)	8%	(6)	4%	(3)	5%	(4)	47%	(37)	79
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	71%	(40)	5%	(3)	4%	(2)	4%	(2)	16%	(9)	56
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	37%	(19)	10%	(5)	4%	(2)	8%	(4)	41%	(21)	51
Two adult HH	45%	(34)	7%	(5)	3%	(2)	4%	(3)	41%	(31)	75
Family or friend cares for child	40%	(40)	7%	(7)	4%	(4)	6%	(6)	44%	(44)	101

Table BPC5_x12: Thinking about the child care program(s) your child/children attend, what is their current operating status in light of COVID-19 or coronavirus?

		Child care provider has		
	Child care provider	restricted spaces to	Child care provider has	
	closed due to	children of essential	made no changes and	
Demographic	COVID-19	workers only	remains open	Total N

Table BPC6: You indicated that your child care provider has closed or has changed operations due to COVID-19. In light of COVID-19, are you still paying for child care although the provider is no longer open or operating normally?

	Yes, paying part	tial		
Demographic	amount	Yes, paying full amount	No, not paying	Total
Parents with children under 5	21% (136)	21% (137)	59% (386)	659
Gender: Male	24% (65)	23% (63)	53% (143)	27
Gender: Female	18% (71)	19% (74)	63% (243)	388
Age: 18-29	21% (36)	19% (34)	60% (105)	17:
Age: 30-44	21% (91)	22% (99)	57% (253)	44.
PID: Dem (no lean)	22% (58)	22% (57)	56% (147)	262
PID: Ind (no lean)	16% (29)	19% (35)	66% (123)	187
PID: Rep (no lean)	23% (49)	21% (45)	55% (116)	210
Educ: < College	18% (51)	18% (52)	64% (181)	284
Educ: Bachelors degree	19% (42)	22% (48)	59% (129)	219
Educ: Post-grad	28% (43)	24% (37)	49% (76)	150
Income: Under 50k	18% (36)	18% (35)	64% (126)	197
Income: 50k-100k	22% (60)	20% (54)	58% (155)	269
Income: 100k+	21% (40)	25% (48)	54% (105)	193
Ethnicity: White	21% (107)	21% (105)	58% (291)	503
Ethnicity: Hispanic	16% (12)	29% (21)	55% (40)	7.
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	20% (17)	19% (16)	61% (51)	8-
Ethnicity: Other	17% (12)	22% (16)	61% (44)	7
Community: Urban	20% (41)	27% (55)	53% (110)	20
Community: Suburban	18% (60)	21% (70)	60% (197)	32
Community: Rural	28% (35)	10% (12)	63% (79)	12
Employ: Private Sector	22% (82)	24% (89)	54% (203)	37
Employ: Government	26% (22)	22% (19)	52% (44)	8
Employ: Self-Employed	16% (9)	18% (10)	66% (37)	5
Employ: Unemployed	11% (6)	9% (5)	80% (44)	5

Table BPC6: You indicated that your child care provider has closed or has changed operations due to COVID-19. In light of COVID-19, are you still paying for child care although the provider is no longer open or operating normally?

	Yes, paying partial			
Demographic	amount	Yes, paying full amount	No, not paying	Total
Parents with children under 5	21% (136)	21% (137)	59% (386)	659
Currently working in-person	22% (47)	26% (56)	52% (113)	216
Currently working remotely	25% (62)	22% (54)	53% (133)	249
Recently laid off (within the past month)	10% (8)	12% (9)	78% (61)	78
Health care	19% (13)	26% (18)	56% (39)	70
Technology	37% (19)	17% (9)	46% (24)	52
Education: Primary/Secondary	21% (11)	17% (9)	62% (33)	53
Other, please specify	10% (9)	23% (20)	66% (57)	86
Adults in household: 1	21% (18)	12% (10)	67% (58)	86
Adults in household: 2	21% (105)	23% (114)	55% (273)	492
Children under 18: 1	22% (52)	20% (48)	58% (140)	240
Children under 18: 2	21% (54)	25% (63)	54% (137)	254
Children under 18: 3	19% (22)	19% (22)	62% (72)	116
Pay for full time child care	21% (91)	22% (93)	57% (240)	424
Pay for part time child care	17% (31)	19% (36)	64% (119)	186
One full-time HH worker	25% (71)	20% (56)	55% (157)	284
2 full-time HH workers	17% (55)	22% (74)	61% (202)	331
Currently working in-person/remotely	23% (109)	24% (110)	53% (246)	465
Recently laid off/furloughed	9% (10)	14% (15)	77% (84)	109
Working at home bc of COVID	24% (92)	22% (87)	54% (208)	387
Working less hours bc of COVID	28% (23)	22% (18)	51% (42)	83
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	11% (14)	10% (13)	78% (97)	124
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	17% (84)	14% (68)	69% (333)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	37% (32)	51% (44)	12% (10)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	23% (16)	31% (22)	46% (32)	70
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	24% (92)	27% (101)	49% (188)	381
Essential Workers	22% (29)	26% (34)	52% (68)	131
One adult HH	21% (18)	12% (10)	67% (58)	86
Two adult HH	21% (105)	23% (114)	55% (273)	492
Family child care home	31% (40)	25% (32)	43% (55)	127
Child care center (with multiple locations)	21% (27)	17% (22)	63% (82)	131

Table BPC6: You indicated that your child care provider has closed or has changed operations due to COVID-19. In light of COVID-19, are you still paying for child care although the provider is no longer open or operating normally?

	Yes, paying partial			PT - 11
Demographic	amount	Yes, paying full amount	No, not paying	Total l
Parents with children under 5	21% (136)	21% (137)	59% (386)	659
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	19% (33)	28% (49)	53% (92)	174
Child care in your own home	18% (13)	21% (15)	61% (43)	71
School-aged child care	22% (11)	22% (11)	56% (28)	50
Preschool/nursery school program	16% (16)	19% (19)	64% (63)	98
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	12% (6)	25% (13)	63% (33)	52
Family or friend cares for child	22% (15)	16% (11)	62% (42)	68
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	23% (37)	20% (32)	57% (90)	159
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	30% (24)	17% (14)	53% (43)	81
Working less hours to provide child care	25% (32)	20% (26)	55% (72)	130
Taking paid leave to provide child care	24% (13)	17% (9)	59% (32)	54
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	17% (14)	23% (19)	60% (50)	83
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	19% (28)	21% (31)	60% (88)	147
Continued to use previous care arrangement	25% (18)	51% (36)	24% (17)	71
Other, please specify	14% (9)	11% (7)	75% (49)	65

Table BPC7: Is your child care provider requiring you to continue paying although they have closed to due COVID-19 in order to keep your child/children's spot at the center?

Demographic		Yes		No	Total N
Parents with children under 5	21%	(103)	79%	(389)	492
Gender: Male	25%	(47)	75%	(144)	191
Gender: Female	19%	(56)	81%	(245)	301
Age: 18-29	24%	(30)	76%	(96)	126
Age: 30-44	21%	(69)	79%	(263)	332
PID: Dem (no lean)	22%	(43)	78%	(153)	196
PID: Ind (no lean)	18%	(26)	82%	(118)	144
PID: Rep (no lean)	22%	(34)	78%	(118)	152
Educ: < College	19%	(41)	81%	(176)	217
Educ: Bachelors degree	22%	(35)	78%	(127)	162
Educ: Post-grad	24%	(27)	76%	(86)	113
Income: Under 50k	16%	(24)	84%	(125)	149
Income: 50k-100k	22%	(45)	78%	(158)	203
Income: 100k+	24%	(34)	76%	(106)	140
Ethnicity: White	23%	(85)	77%	(278)	363
Ethnicity: Hispanic	28%	(15)	72%	(39)	54
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	17%	(12)	83%	(57)	69
Ethnicity: Other	10%	(6)	90%	(54)	60
Community: Urban	26%	(39)	74%	(112)	151
Community: Suburban	18%	(44)	82%	(198)	242
Community: Rural	20%	(20)	80%	(79)	99
Employ: Private Sector	22%	(62)	78%	(217)	279
Employ: Government	24%	(14)	76%	(44)	58
Employ: Unemployed	18%	(9)	82%	(42)	51
Currently working in-person	21%	(30)	79%	(116)	146
Currently working remotely	23%	(43)	77%	(144)	187
Recently laid off (within the past month)	19%	(12)	81%	(52)	64
Health care	15%	(8)	85%	(44)	52
Other, please specify	17%	(11)	83%	(52)	63
Adults in household: 1	19%	(11)	81%	(48)	59
Adults in household: 2	21%	(78)	79%	(294)	372

Table BPC7: Is your child care provider requiring you to continue paying although they have closed to due COVID-19 in order to keep your child/children's spot at the center?

Demographic		Yes		No	Total N
Parents with children under 5	21%	(103)	79%	(389)	492
Children under 18: 1	21%	(36)	79%	(137)	173
Children under 18: 2	23%	(45)	77%	(148)	193
Children under 18: 3	20%	(18)	80%	(71)	89
Pay for full time child care	24%	(73)	76%	(234)	307
Pay for part time child care	15%	(23)	85%	(128)	151
One full-time HH worker	22%	(45)	78%	(164)	209
2 full-time HH workers	21%	(52)	79%	(199)	251
Currently working in-person/remotely	22%	(73)	78%	(260)	333
Recently laid off/furloughed	19%	(17)	81%	(74)	91
Working at home bc of COVID	25%	(71)	75%	(209)	280
Working less hours bc of COVID	19%	(11)	81%	(46)	57
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	13%	(14)	87%	(91)	105
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	21%	(102)	79%	(383)	485
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	26%	(68)	74%	(195)	263
Essential Workers	19%	(18)	81%	(77)	95
One adult HH	19%	(11)	81%	(48)	59
Two adult HH	21%	(78)	79%	(294)	372
Family child care home	26%	(23)	74%	(64)	87
Child care center (with multiple locations)	17%	(16)	83%	(78)	94
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	26%	(32)	74%	(89)	121
Child care in your own home	23%	(12)	77%	(41)	53
Preschool/nursery school program	26%	(23)	74%	(67)	90
Family or friend cares for child	25%	(14)	75%	(42)	56
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	25%	(31)	75%	(94)	125
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	22%	(13)	78%	(47)	60
Working less hours to provide child care	23%	(22)	77%	(72)	94
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	26%	(16)	74%	(45)	61
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	17%	(20)	83%	(101)	121
Other, please specify	19%	(10)	81%	(43)	53

Table BPC8_1NET: How have you and/or your household been providing care for your child/children who were previously attending a child care provider? Please select all that apply.

Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care

Demographic	Selected	Not Sel	lected Total N
Parents with children under 5	23% (183)	77% (61	7) 800
Gender: Male	26% (82)	74% (23	8) 320
Gender: Female	21% (101)	79% (37)	9) 480
Age: 18-29	15% (33)	85% (18	3) 216
Age: 30-44	26% (137)	74% (39	528
Age: 45+	23% (13)	77% (4	56
PID: Dem (no lean)	20% (62)	80% (24	303
PID: Ind (no lean)	25% (57)	75% (17)	230
PID: Rep (no lean)	24% (64)	76% (20	267
Educ: < College	14% (48)	86% (30-	4) 352
Educ: Bachelors degree	29% (76)	71% (18	2) 258
Educ: Post-grad	31% (59)	69% (13	190
Income: Under 50k	14% (33)	86% (20	6) 239
Income: 50k-100k	24% (78)	76% (25	331
Income: 100k+	31% (72)	69% (15	8) 230
Ethnicity: White	24% (148)	76% (46	7) 615
Ethnicity: Hispanic	21% (19)	79% (7	71) 90
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	12% (12)	88% (8	8) 100
Ethnicity: Other	27% (23)	73% (6	2) 85
Community: Urban	25% (62)	75% (18	7) 249
Community: Suburban	24% (92)	76% (28)	7) 379
Community: Rural	17% (29)	83% (14	3) 172
Employ: Private Sector	24% (108)	76% (34	2) 450
Employ: Government	32% (34)	68% (7.	2) 106
Employ: Self-Employed	27% (19)	73% (5	51) 70
Employ: Homemaker	13% (7)	87% (4	52
Employ: Unemployed	4% (3)	96% (6-	4) 67

Table BPC8_1NET: How have you and/or your household been providing care for your child/children who were previously attending a child care provider? Please select all that apply.

Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care

Demographic		Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	23%	(183)	77% (617)	800
Currently working in-person	19%	(52)	81% (220)	272
Currently working remotely	35%	(105)	65% (199)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	11%	(10)	89% (79)	89
Health care	17%	(15)	83% (72)	87
Technology	27%	(18)	73% (49)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	41%	(28)	59% (41)	69
Other, please specify	30%	(30)	70% (70)	100
Adults in household: 1	11%	(12)	89% (96)	108
Adults in household: 2	25%	(150)	75% (443)	593
Adults in household: 3	15%	(8)	85% (44)	52
Children under 18: 1	19%	(52)	81% (228)	280
Children under 18: 2	25%	(80)	75% (240)	320
Children under 18: 3	28%	(40)	72% (102)	142
Pay for full time child care	24%	(124)	76% (396)	520
Pay for part time child care	22%	(49)	78% (170)	219
One full-time HH worker	18%	(63)	82% (286)	349
2 full-time HH workers	26%	(106)	74% (294)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	27%	(157)	73% (419)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	10%	(12)	90% (109)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	32%	(142)	68% (305)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	19%	(19)	81% (79)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	7%	(10)	93% (136)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	26%	(124)	74% (361)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	19%	(16)	81% (70)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	22%	(16)	78% (58)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	18%	(30)	82% (135)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	24%	(109)	76% (351)	460
Essential Workers	16%	(24)	84% (130)	154
One adult HH	11%	(12)	89% (96)	108
Two adult HH	25%	(150)	75% (443)	593

Table BPC8_1NET: How have you and/or your household been providing care for your child/children who were previously attending a child care provider? Please select all that apply.

Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care

Demographic		Selected	Ne	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	23%	(183)	77%	(617)	800
Family child care home	26%	(43)	74%	(125)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	23%	(33)	77%	(112)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	20%	(41)	80%	(164)	205
Child care in your own home	25%	(22)	75%	(67)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	25%	(13)	75%	(38)	51
School-aged child care	29%	(15)	71%	(37)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	22%	(23)	78%	(80)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	35%	(19)	65%	(36)	55
Family or friend cares for child	20%	(20)	80%	(81)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	100%	(183)	_	(0)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	29%	(24)	71%	(59)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	20%	(29)	80%	(115)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	18%	(11)	82%	(50)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	7%	(6)	93%	(85)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	10%	(18)	90%	(162)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	9%	(5)	91%	(49)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	8%	(10)	92%	(109)	119
Other, please specify	1%	(1)	99%	(84)	85

Table BPC8_2NET: How have you and/or your household been providing care for your child/children who were previously attending a child care provider? Please select all that apply.

Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care

Demographic		Selected	No	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	10%	(83)	90%	(717)	800
Gender: Male	13%	(41)	87%	(279)	320
Gender: Female	9%	(42)	91%	(438)	480
Age: 18-29	6%	(14)	94%	(202)	216
Age: 30-44	12%	(64)	88%	(464)	528
Age: 45+	9%	(5)	91%	(51)	56
PID: Dem (no lean)	9%	(27)	91%	(276)	303
PID: Ind (no lean)	11%	(26)	89%	(204)	230
PID: Rep (no lean)	11%	(30)	89%	(237)	267
Educ: < College	5%	(18)	95%	(334)	352
Educ: Bachelors degree	12%	(32)	88%	(226)	258
Educ: Post-grad	17%	(33)	83%	(157)	190
Income: Under 50k	6%	(15)	94%	(224)	239
Income: 50k-100k	9%	(31)	91%	(300)	331
Income: 100k+	16%	(37)	84%	(193)	230
Ethnicity: White	11%	(66)	89%	(549)	615
Ethnicity: Hispanic	8%	(7)	92%	(83)	90
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	6%	(6)	94%	(94)	100
Ethnicity: Other	13%	(11)	87%	(74)	85
Community: Urban	10%	(24)	90%	(225)	249
Community: Suburban	12%	(47)	88%	(332)	379
Community: Rural	7%	(12)	93%	(160)	172
Employ: Private Sector	12%	(53)	88%	(397)	450
Employ: Government	19%	(20)	81%	(86)	106
Employ: Self-Employed	7%	(5)	93%	(65)	70
Employ: Homemaker	_	(0)	100%	(52)	52
Employ: Unemployed	1%	(1)	99%	(66)	67

Table BPC8_2NET: How have you and/or your household been providing care for your child/children who were previously attending a child care provider? Please select all that apply.

Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care

Demographic		Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	10%	(83)	90% (717)	800
Currently working in-person	6%	(17)	94% (255)	272
Currently working remotely	20%	(60)	80% (244)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	3%	(3)	97% (86)	89
Health care	8%	(7)	92% (80)	87
Technology	13%	(9)	87% (58)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	17%	(12)	83% (57)	69
Other, please specify	14%	(14)	86% (86)	100
Adults in household: 1	8%	(9)	92% (99)	108
Adults in household: 2	12%	(69)	88% (524)	593
Adults in household: 3	2%	(1)	98% (51)	52
Children under 18: 1	11%	(30)	89% (250)	280
Children under 18: 2	11%	(36)	89% (284)	320
Children under 18: 3	8%	(11)	92% (131)	142
Pay for full time child care	12%	(63)	88% (457)	520
Pay for part time child care	9%	(19)	91% (200)	219
One full-time HH worker	9%	(32)	91% (317)	349
2 full-time HH workers	12%	(49)	88% (351)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	13%	(77)	87% (499)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	3%	(4)	97% (117)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	16%	(72)	84% (375)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	2%	(2)	98% (96)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	2%	(3)	98% (143)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	12%	(60)	88% (425)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	10%	(9)	90% (77)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	14%	(10)	86% (64)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	3%	(5)	97% (160)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	10%	(48)	90% (412)	460
Essential Workers	10%	(15)	90% (139)	154
One adult HH	8%	(9)	92% (99)	108
Two adult HH	12%	(69)	88% (524)	593

Table BPC8_2NET: How have you and/or your household been providing care for your child/children who were previously attending a child care provider? Please select all that apply.

Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care

Demographic		Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	10%	(83)	90%	(717)	800
Family child care home	10%	(16)	90%	(152)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	12%	(18)	88%	(127)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	6%	(13)	94%	(192)	205
Child care in your own home	11%	(10)	89%	(79)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	10%	(5)	90%	(46)	51
School-aged child care	8%	(4)	92%	(48)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	16%	(16)	84%	(87)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	7%	(4)	93%	(51)	55
Family or friend cares for child	11%	(11)	89%	(90)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	13%	(24)	87%	(159)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	100%	(83)	_	(0)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	14%	(20)	86%	(124)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	7%	(4)	93%	(57)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	5%	(5)	95%	(86)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	6%	(11)	94%	(169)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	6%	(3)	94%	(51)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	3%	(3)	97%	(116)	119
Other, please specify	2%	(2)	98%	(83)	85

Table BPC8_3NET: How have you and/or your household been providing care for your child/children who were previously attending a child care provider? Please select all that apply.

Working less hours to provide child care

Demographic	Se	lected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	18% ((144)	82%	(656)	800
Gender: Male	22%	(69)	78%	(251)	320
Gender: Female	16%	(75)	84%	(405)	480
Age: 18-29	15%	(33)	85%	(183)	216
Age: 30-44	19% ((102)	81%	(426)	528
Age: 45+	16%	(9)	84%	(47)	56
PID: Dem (no lean)	17%	(51)	83%	(252)	303
PID: Ind (no lean)	13%	(31)	87%	(199)	230
PID: Rep (no lean)	23%	(62)	77%	(205)	267
Educ: < College	15%	(52)	85%	(300)	352
Educ: Bachelors degree	22%	(56)	78%	(202)	258
Educ: Post-grad	19%	(36)	81%	(154)	190
Income: Under 50k	15%	(36)	85%	(203)	239
Income: 50k-100k	17%	(57)	83%	(274)	331
Income: 100k+	22%	(51)	78%	(179)	230
Ethnicity: White	18%	(112)	82%	(503)	615
Ethnicity: Hispanic	14%	(13)	86%	(77)	90
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	13%	(13)	87%	(87)	100
Ethnicity: Other	22%	(19)	78%	(66)	85
Community: Urban	18%	(44)	82%	(205)	249
Community: Suburban	18%	(68)	82%	(311)	379
Community: Rural	19%	(32)	81%	(140)	172
Employ: Private Sector	22% ((100)	78%	(350)	450
Employ: Government	11%	(12)	89%	(94)	106
Employ: Self-Employed	19%	(13)	81%	(57)	70
Employ: Homemaker	13%	(7)	87%	(45)	52
Employ: Unemployed	7%	(5)	93%	(62)	67

Table BPC8_3NET: How have you and/or your household been providing care for your child/children who were previously attending a child care provider? Please select all that apply.

Working less hours to provide child care

Demographic		Selected	Not So	elected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	18%	(144)	82% (6	56)	800
Currently working in-person	21%	(57)	79% (2	215)	272
Currently working remotely	18%	(55)	82% (2	49)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	19%	(17)	81% (72)	89
Health care	18%	(16)	82% ((71)	87
Technology	19%	(13)	81% (54)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	16%	(11)	84% (58)	69
Other, please specify	21%	(21)	79% (79)	100
Adults in household: 1	19%	(21)	81% (87)	108
Adults in household: 2	18%	(108)	82% (4	85)	593
Adults in household: 3	12%	(6)	88% (46)	52
Children under 18: 1	14%	(39)	86% (2	241)	280
Children under 18: 2	21%	(68)	79% (2	252)	320
Children under 18: 3	20%	(28)	80% (1	114)	142
Pay for full time child care	19%	(97)	81% (4	23)	520
Pay for part time child care	19%	(42)	81% (1	.77)	219
One full-time HH worker	17%	(61)	83% (2	88)	349
2 full-time HH workers	18%	(73)	82% (3	27)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	19%	(112)	81% (4	64)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	18%	(22)	82% (99)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	19%	(85)	81% (3	62)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	27%	(26)	73% (72)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	14%	(20)	86% (1	26)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	19%	(93)	81% (3	92)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	31%	(27)	69% (59)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	16%	(12)	84% (62)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	12%	(20)	88% (1	45)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	18%	(84)	`	76)	460
Essential Workers	18%	(28)	`	26)	154
One adult HH	19%	(21)	`	87)	108
Two adult HH	18%	(108)	82% (4	85)	593

Table BPC8_3NET: How have you and/or your household been providing care for your child/children who were previously attending a child care provider? Please select all that apply.

Working less hours to provide child care

Demographic		Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	18%	(144)	82%	(656)	800
Family child care home	22%	(37)	78%	(131)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	20%	(29)	80%	(116)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	19%	(38)	81%	(167)	205
Child care in your own home	19%	(17)	81%	(72)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	22%	(11)	78%	(40)	51
School-aged child care	29%	(15)	71%	(37)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	23%	(24)	77%	(79)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	15%	(8)	85%	(47)	55
Family or friend cares for child	16%	(16)	84%	(85)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	16%	(29)	84%	(154)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	24%	(20)	76%	(63)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	100%	(144)	_	(0)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	13%	(8)	87%	(53)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	16%	(15)	84%	(76)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	12%	(22)	88%	(158)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	13%	(7)	87%	(47)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	3%	(4)	97%	(115)	119
Other, please specify	1%	(1)	99%	(84)	85

Table BPC8_4NET: How have you and/or your household been providing care for your child/children who were previously attending a child care provider? Please select all that apply.

Taking paid leave to provide child care

Demographic		Selected	No	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	8%	(61)	92%	(739)	800
Gender: Male	12%	(40)	88%	(280)	320
Gender: Female	4%	(21)	96%	(459)	480
Age: 18-29	8%	(17)	92%	(199)	216
Age: 30-44	8%	(40)	92%	(488)	528
Age: 45+	7%	(4)	93%	(52)	56
PID: Dem (no lean)	7%	(21)	93%	(282)	303
PID: Ind (no lean)	8%	(19)	92%	(211)	230
PID: Rep (no lean)	8%	(21)	92%	(246)	267
Educ: < College	8%	(27)	92%	(325)	352
Educ: Bachelors degree	10%	(25)	90%	(233)	258
Educ: Post-grad	5%	(9)	95%	(181)	190
Income: Under 50k	10%	(24)	90%	(215)	239
Income: 50k-100k	5%	(17)	95%	(314)	331
Income: 100k+	9%	(20)	91%	(210)	230
Ethnicity: White	7%	(45)	93%	(570)	615
Ethnicity: Hispanic	8%	(7)	92%	(83)	90
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	11%	(11)	89%	(89)	100
Ethnicity: Other	6%	(5)	94%	(80)	85
Community: Urban	9%	(22)	91%	(227)	249
Community: Suburban	7%	(26)	93%	(353)	379
Community: Rural	8%	(13)	92%	(159)	172
Employ: Private Sector	8%	(36)	92%	(414)	450
Employ: Government	11%	(12)	89%	(94)	106
Employ: Self-Employed	7%	(5)	93%	(65)	70
Employ: Homemaker	_	(0)	100%	(52)	52
Employ: Unemployed	6%	(4)	94%	(63)	67

Table BPC8_4NET: How have you and/or your household been providing care for your child/children who were previously attending a child care provider? Please select all that apply.

Taking paid leave to provide child care

Demographic		Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	8%	(61)	92% (739)	800
Currently working in-person	11%	(29)	89% (243)	272
Currently working remotely	7%	(21)	93% (283)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	6%	(5)	94% (84)	89
Health care	8%	(7)	92% (80)	87
Technology	10%	(7)	90% (60)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	6%	(4)	94% (65)	69
Other, please specify	12%	(12)	88% (88)	100
Adults in household: 1	6%	(7)	94% (101)	108
Adults in household: 2	7%	(42)	93% (551)	593
Adults in household: 3	15%	(8)	85% (44)	52
Children under 18: 1	9%	(25)	91% (255)	280
Children under 18: 2	7%	(23)	93% (297)	320
Children under 18: 3	4%	(6)	96% (136)	142
Pay for full time child care	8%	(40)	92% (480)	520
Pay for part time child care	6%	(13)	94% (206)	219
One full-time HH worker	9%	(32)	91% (317)	349
2 full-time HH workers	6%	(25)	94% (375)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	9%	(50)	91% (526)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	7%	(8)	93% (113)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	7%	(33)	93% (414)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	7%	(7)	93% (91)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	10%	(15)	90% (131)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	8%	(37)	92% (448)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	13%	(11)	87% (75)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	8%	(6)	92% (68)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	4%	(7)	96% (158)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	11%	(49)	89% (411)	460
Essential Workers	10%	(15)	90% (139)	154
One adult HH	6%	(7)	94% (101)	108
Two adult HH	7%	(42)	93% (551)	593

Table BPC8_4NET: How have you and/or your household been providing care for your child/children who were previously attending a child care provider? Please select all that apply.

Taking paid leave to provide child care

Demographic	Selected		No	Not Selected	
Parents with children under 5	8%	(61)	92%	(739)	800
Family child care home	8%	(14)	92%	(154)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	13%	(19)	87%	(126)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	5%	(11)	95%	(194)	205
Child care in your own home	6%	(5)	94%	(84)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	12%	(6)	88%	(45)	51
School-aged child care	12%	(6)	88%	(46)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	10%	(10)	90%	(93)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	5%	(3)	95%	(52)	55
Family or friend cares for child	7%	(7)	93%	(94)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	6%	(11)	94%	(172)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	5%	(4)	95%	(79)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	6%	(8)	94%	(136)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	100%	(61)	_	(0)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	11%	(10)	89%	(81)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	4%	(7)	96%	(173)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	9%	(5)	91%	(49)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	5%	(6)	95%	(113)	119
Other, please specify	_	(0)	100%	(85)	85

Table BPC8_5NET: How have you and/or your household been providing care for your child/children who were previously attending a child care provider? Please select all that apply.

Taking unpaid leave to provide child care

Demographic		Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	11%	(91)	89%	(709)	800
Gender: Male	11%	(34)	89%	(286)	320
Gender: Female	12%	(57)	88%	(423)	480
Age: 18-29	15%	(33)	85%	(183)	216
Age: 30-44	10%	(55)	90%	(473)	528
Age: 45+	5%	(3)	95%	(53)	56
PID: Dem (no lean)	14%	(41)	86%	(262)	303
PID: Ind (no lean)	11%	(26)	89%	(204)	230
PID: Rep (no lean)	9%	(24)	91%	(243)	267
Educ: < College	14%	(48)	86%	(304)	352
Educ: Bachelors degree	10%	(25)	90%	(233)	258
Educ: Post-grad	9%	(18)	91%	(172)	190
Income: Under 50k	15%	(36)	85%	(203)	239
Income: 50k-100k	12%	(40)	88%	(291)	331
Income: 100k+	7%	(15)	93%	(215)	230
Ethnicity: White	10%	(63)	90%	(552)	615
Ethnicity: Hispanic	16%	(14)	84%	(76)	90
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	16%	(16)	84%	(84)	100
Ethnicity: Other	14%	(12)	86%	(73)	85
Community: Urban	15%	(37)	85%	(212)	249
Community: Suburban	9%	(34)	91%	(345)	379
Community: Rural	12%	(20)	88%	(152)	172
Employ: Private Sector	10%	(45)	90%	(405)	450
Employ: Government	6%	(6)	94%	(100)	106
Employ: Self-Employed	14%	(10)	86%	(60)	70
Employ: Homemaker	13%	(7)	87%	(45)	52
Employ: Unemployed	27%	(18)	73%	(49)	67

Table BPC8_5NET: How have you and/or your household been providing care for your child/children who were previously attending a child care provider? Please select all that apply.

Taking unpaid leave to provide child care

Demographic		Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	11%	(91)	89% (709)	800
Currently working in-person	12%	(34)	88% (238)	272
Currently working remotely	3%	(9)	97% (295)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	27%	(24)	73% (65)	89
Health care	11%	(10)	89% (77)	87
Technology	6%	(4)	94% (63)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	10%	(7)	90% (62)	69
Other, please specify	12%	(12)	88% (88)	100
Adults in household: 1	20%	(22)	80% (86)	108
Adults in household: 2	9%	(53)	91% (540)	593
Adults in household: 3	13%	(7)	87% (45)	52
Children under 18: 1	13%	(37)	87% (243)	280
Children under 18: 2	9%	(30)	91% (290)	320
Children under 18: 3	12%	(17)	88% (125)	142
Pay for full time child care	10%	(53)	90% (467)	520
Pay for part time child care	11%	(24)	89% (195)	219
One full-time HH worker	11%	(39)	89% (310)	349
2 full-time HH workers	9%	(36)	91% (364)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	7%	(43)	93% (533)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	27%	(33)	73% (88)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	7%	(30)	93% (417)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	17%	(17)	83% (81)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	25%	(37)	75% (109)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	13%	(61)	87% (424)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	19%	(16)	81% (70)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	14%	(10)	86% (64)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	5%	(9)	95% (156)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	13%	(60)	87% (400)	460
Essential Workers	11%	(17)	89% (137)	154
One adult HH	20%	(22)	80% (86)	108
Two adult HH	9%	(53)	91% (540)	593

Table BPC8_5NET: How have you and/or your household been providing care for your child/children who were previously attending a child care provider? Please select all that apply.

Taking unpaid leave to provide child care

Demographic	Selected		No	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	11%	(91)	89%	(709)	800
Family child care home	15%	(25)	85%	(143)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	15%	(22)	85%	(123)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	15%	(31)	85%	(174)	205
Child care in your own home	7%	(6)	93%	(83)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	10%	(5)	90%	(46)	51
School-aged child care	8%	(4)	92%	(48)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	18%	(19)	82%	(84)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	15%	(8)	85%	(47)	55
Family or friend cares for child	9%	(9)	91%	(92)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	3%	(6)	97%	(177)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	6%	(5)	94%	(78)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	10%	(15)	90%	(129)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	16%	(10)	84%	(51)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	100%	(91)	_	(0)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	5%	(9)	95%	(171)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	9%	(5)	91%	(49)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	2%	(2)	98%	(117)	119
Other, please specify	1%	(1)	99%	(84)	85

Table BPC8_6NET: How have you and/or your household been providing care for your child/children who were previously attending a child care provider? Please select all that apply.

A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	22% (180)	78% (620)	800
Gender: Male	24% (78)	76% (242)	320
Gender: Female	21% (102)	79% (378)	480
Age: 18-29	25% (54)	75% (162)	216
Age: 30-44	21% (109)	79% (419)	528
Age: 45+	30% (17)	70% (39)	56
PID: Dem (no lean)	26% (80)	74% (223)	303
PID: Ind (no lean)	18% (41)	82% (189)	230
PID: Rep (no lean)	22% (59)	78% (208)	267
Educ: < College	28% (98)	72% (254)	352
Educ: Bachelors degree	19% (48)	81% (210)	258
Educ: Post-grad	18% (34)	82% (156)	190
Income: Under 50k	26% (61)	74% (178)	239
Income: 50k-100k	20% (66)	80% (265)	331
Income: 100k+	23% (53)	77% (177)	230
Ethnicity: White	21% (127)	79% (488)	615
Ethnicity: Hispanic	28% (25)	72% (65)	90
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	27% (27)	73% (73)	100
Ethnicity: Other	31% (26)	69% (59)	85
Community: Urban	22% (54)	78% (195)	249
Community: Suburban	21% (79)	79% (300)	379
Community: Rural	27% (47)	73% (125)	172
Employ: Private Sector	24% (108)	76% (342)	450
Employ: Government	23% (24)	77% (82)	106
Employ: Self-Employed	20% (14)	80% (56)	70
Employ: Homemaker	17% (9)	83% (43)	52
Employ: Unemployed	18% (12)	82% (55)	67

Table BPC8_6NET: How have you and/or your household been providing care for your child/children who were previously attending a child care provider? Please select all that apply.

A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time

Demographic	Sel	lected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	22% (1	180)	78%	(620)	800
Currently working in-person	29%	(80)	71%	(192)	272
Currently working remotely	20%	(60)	80%	(244)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	21%	(19)	79%	(70)	89
Health care	25%	(22)	75%	(65)	87
Technology	28%	(19)	72%	(48)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	6%	(4)	94%	(65)	69
Other, please specify	20%	(20)	80%	(80)	100
Adults in household: 1	27%	(29)	73%	(79)	108
Adults in household: 2	21% ((123)	79%	(470)	593
Adults in household: 3	31%	(16)	69%	(36)	52
Children under 18: 1	24%	(68)	76%	(212)	280
Children under 18: 2	22%	(71)	78%	(249)	320
Children under 18: 3	20%	(28)	80%	(114)	142
Pay for full time child care	22% ((114)	78%	(406)	520
Pay for part time child care	25%	(54)	75%	(165)	219
One full-time HH worker	26%	(91)	74%	(258)	349
2 full-time HH workers	20%	(78)	80%	(322)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	24% (1	140)	76%	(436)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	18%	(22)	82%	(99)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	19%	(84)	81%	(363)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	32%	(31)	68%	(67)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	21%	(31)	79%	(115)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	25% ((119)	75%	(366)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	23%	(20)	77%	(66)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	15%	(11)	85%	(63)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	28%	(46)	72%	(119)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	23% (107)	77%	(353)	460
Essential Workers	29%	(45)	71%	(109)	154
One adult HH	27%	(29)	73%	(79)	108
Two adult HH	21% ((123)	79%	(470)	593

Table BPC8_6NET: How have you and/or your household been providing care for your child/children who were previously attending a child care provider? Please select all that apply.

A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time

Demographic		Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	22%	(180)	78%	(620)	800
Family child care home	24%	(40)	76%	(128)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	19%	(28)	81%	(117)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	23%	(47)	77%	(158)	205
Child care in your own home	27%	(24)	73%	(65)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	27%	(14)	73%	(37)	51
School-aged child care	27%	(14)	73%	(38)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	18%	(19)	82%	(84)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	18%	(10)	82%	(45)	55
Family or friend cares for child	40%	(40)	60%	(61)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	10%	(18)	90%	(165)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	13%	(11)	87%	(72)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	15%	(22)	85%	(122)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	11%	(7)	89%	(54)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	10%	(9)	90%	(82)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	100%	(180)	_	(0)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	19%	(10)	81%	(44)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	9%	(11)	91%	(108)	119
Other, please specify	_	(0)	100%	(85)	85

Table BPC8_7NET: How have you and/or your household been providing care for your child/children who were previously attending a child care provider? Please select all that apply.

Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)

Demographic	;	Selected		Not Selected	
Parents with children under 5	7%	(54)	93%	(746)	800
Gender: Male	8%	(24)	92%	(296)	320
Gender: Female	6%	(30)	94%	(450)	480
Age: 18-29	7%	(16)	93%	(200)	216
Age: 30-44	7%	(35)	93%	(493)	528
Age: 45+	5%	(3)	95%	(53)	56
PID: Dem (no lean)	8%	(23)	92%	(280)	303
PID: Ind (no lean)	5%	(12)	95%	(218)	230
PID: Rep (no lean)	7%	(19)	93%	(248)	267
Educ: < College	6%	(22)	94%	(330)	352
Educ: Bachelors degree	5%	(13)	95%	(245)	258
Educ: Post-grad	10%	(19)	90%	(171)	190
Income: Under 50k	4%	(10)	96%	(229)	239
Income: 50k-100k	8%	(26)	92%	(305)	331
Income: 100k+	8%	(18)	92%	(212)	230
Ethnicity: White	6%	(39)	94%	(576)	615
Ethnicity: Hispanic	10%	(9)	90%	(81)	90
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	10%	(10)	90%	(90)	100
Ethnicity: Other	6%	(5)	94%	(80)	85
Community: Urban	7%	(18)	93%	(231)	249
Community: Suburban	6%	(24)	94%	(355)	379
Community: Rural	7%	(12)	93%	(160)	172
Employ: Private Sector	8%	(37)	92%	(413)	450
Employ: Government	3%	(3)	97%	(103)	106
Employ: Self-Employed	9%	(6)	91%	(64)	70
Employ: Homemaker	6%	(3)	94%	(49)	52
Employ: Unemployed	3%	(2)	97%	(65)	67

Table BPC8_7NET: How have you and/or your household been providing care for your child/children who were previously attending a child care provider? Please select all that apply.

Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)

Demographic		Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	7%	(54)	93% (746)	800
Currently working in-person	8%	(23)	92% (249)	272
Currently working remotely	6%	(19)	94% (285)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	6%	(5)	94% (84)	89
Health care	6%	(5)	94% (82)	87
Technology	13%	(9)	87% (58)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	3%	(2)	97% (67)	69
Other, please specify	6%	(6)	94% (94)	100
Adults in household: 1	10%	(11)	90% (97)	108
Adults in household: 2	6%	(36)	94% (557)	593
Adults in household: 3	6%	(3)	94% (49)	52
Children under 18: 1	7%	(19)	93% (261)	280
Children under 18: 2	5%	(15)	95% (305)	320
Children under 18: 3	8%	(11)	92% (131)	142
Pay for full time child care	8%	(39)	92% (481)	520
Pay for part time child care	6%	(14)	94% (205)	219
One full-time HH worker	8%	(28)	92% (321)	349
2 full-time HH workers	6%	(25)	94% (375)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	7%	(42)	93% (534)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	7%	(8)	93% (113)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	7%	(30)	93% (417)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	8%	(8)	92% (90)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	5%	(8)	95% (138)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	5%	(26)	95% (459)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	16%	(14)	84% (72)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	11%	(8)	89% (66)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	6%	(10)	94% (155)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	9%	(42)	91% (418)	460
Essential Workers	6%	(9)	94% (145)	154
One adult HH	10%	(11)	90% (97)	108
Two adult HH	6%	(36)	94% (557)	593

Table BPC8_7NET: How have you and/or your household been providing care for your child/children who were previously attending a child care provider? Please select all that apply.

Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)

Demographic	Selected		No	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	7%	(54)	93%	(746)	800
Family child care home	8%	(13)	92%	(155)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	9%	(13)	91%	(132)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	6%	(12)	94%	(193)	205
Child care in your own home	6%	(5)	94%	(84)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	24%	(12)	76%	(39)	51
School-aged child care	13%	(7)	87%	(45)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	4%	(4)	96%	(99)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	7%	(4)	93%	(51)	55
Family or friend cares for child	6%	(6)	94%	(95)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	3%	(5)	97%	(178)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	4%	(3)	96%	(80)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	5%	(7)	95%	(137)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	8%	(5)	92%	(56)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	5%	(5)	95%	(86)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	6%	(10)	94%	(170)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	100%	(54)	_	(0)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	5%	(6)	95%	(113)	119
Other, please specify	_	(0)	100%	(85)	85

Table BPC8_8NET: How have you and/or your household been providing care for your child/children who were previously attending a child care provider? Please select all that apply.

Continued to use previous care arrangement

Demographic	Selected	Not Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	15% (119)	85% (681)	800
Gender: Male	14% (46)	86% (274)	320
Gender: Female	15% (73)	85% (407)	480
Age: 18-29	18% (38)	82% (178)	216
Age: 30-44	14% (72)	86% (456)	528
Age: 45+	16% (9)	84% (47)	56
PID: Dem (no lean)	15% (44)	85% (259)	303
PID: Ind (no lean)	14% (32)	86% (198)	230
PID: Rep (no lean)	16% (43)	84% (224)	267
Educ: < College	17% (59)	83% (293)	352
Educ: Bachelors degree	13% (34)	87% (224)	258
Educ: Post-grad	14% (26)	86% (164)	190
Income: Under 50k	16% (39)	84% (200)	239
Income: 50k-100k	15% (48)	85% (283)	331
Income: 100k+	14% (32)	86% (198)	230
Ethnicity: White	15% (91)	85% (524)	615
Ethnicity: Hispanic	18% (16)	82% (74)	90
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	19% (19)	81% (81)	100
Ethnicity: Other	11% (9)	89% (76)	85
Community: Urban	18% (44)	82% (205)	249
Community: Suburban	13% (51)	87% (328)	379
Community: Rural	14% (24)	86% (148)	172
Employ: Private Sector	16% (71)	84% (379)	450
Employ: Government	13% (14)	87% (92)	106
Employ: Self-Employed	16% (11)	84% (59)	70
Employ: Homemaker	10% (5)	90% (47)	52
Employ: Unemployed	12% (8)	88% (59)	67

Table BPC8_8NET: How have you and/or your household been providing care for your child/children who were previously attending a child care provider? Please select all that apply.

Continued to use previous care arrangement

Demographic		Selected	N	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	15%	(119)	85%	(681)	800
Currently working in-person	22%	(60)	78%	(212)	272
Currently working remotely	11%	(34)	89%	(270)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	11%	(10)	89%	(79)	89
Health care	26%	(23)	74%	(64)	87
Technology	15%	(10)	85%	(57)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	4%	(3)	96%	(66)	69
Other, please specify	15%	(15)	85%	(85)	100
Adults in household: 1	17%	(18)	83%	(90)	108
Adults in household: 2	14%	(82)	86%	(511)	593
Adults in household: 3	25%	(13)	75%	(39)	52
Children under 18: 1	16%	(46)	84%	(234)	280
Children under 18: 2	15%	(47)	85%	(273)	320
Children under 18: 3	15%	(21)	85%	(121)	142
Pay for full time child care	17%	(89)	83%	(431)	520
Pay for part time child care	8%	(18)	92%	(201)	219
One full-time HH worker	16%	(57)	84%	(292)	349
2 full-time HH workers	13%	(53)	87%	(347)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	16%	(94)	84%	(482)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	10%	(12)	90%	(109)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	13%	(57)	87%	(390)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	17%	(17)	83%	(81)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	12%	(17)	88%	(129)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	7%	(35)	93%	(450)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	24%	(21)	76%	(65)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	26%	(19)	74%	(55)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	31%	(51)	69%	(114)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	18%	(81)	82%	(379)	460
Essential Workers	22%	(34)	78%	(120)	154
One adult HH	17%	(18)	83%	(90)	108
Two adult HH	14%	(82)	86%	(511)	593

Table BPC8_8NET: How have you and/or your household been providing care for your child/children who were previously attending a child care provider? Please select all that apply.

Continued to use previous care arrangement

Demographic		Selected	No	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	15%	(119)	85%	(681)	800
Family child care home	19%	(32)	81%	(136)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	13%	(19)	87%	(126)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	20%	(40)	80%	(165)	205
Child care in your own home	24%	(21)	76%	(68)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	22%	(11)	78%	(40)	51
School-aged child care	13%	(7)	87%	(45)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	9%	(9)	91%	(94)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	9%	(5)	91%	(50)	55
Family or friend cares for child	16%	(16)	84%	(85)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	5%	(10)	95%	(173)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	4%	(3)	96%	(80)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	3%	(4)	97%	(140)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	10%	(6)	90%	(55)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	2%	(2)	98%	(89)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	6%	(11)	94%	(169)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	11%	(6)	89%	(48)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	100%	(119)	_	(0)	119
Other, please specify	1%	(1)	99%	(84)	85

Table BPC8_9NET: How have you and/or your household been providing care for your child/children who were previously attending a child care provider? Please select all that apply.

Other, please specify

Demographic		Selected		ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	11%	(85)	89%	(715)	800
Gender: Male	6%	(19)	94%	(301)	320
Gender: Female	14%	(66)	86%	(414)	480
Age: 18-29	15%	(32)	85%	(184)	216
Age: 30-44	9%	(48)	91%	(480)	528
Age: 45+	9%	(5)	91%	(51)	56
PID: Dem (no lean)	11%	(32)	89%	(271)	303
PID: Ind (no lean)	12%	(27)	88%	(203)	230
PID: Rep (no lean)	10%	(26)	90%	(241)	267
Educ: < College	12%	(43)	88%	(309)	352
Educ: Bachelors degree	9%	(23)	91%	(235)	258
Educ: Post-grad	10%	(19)	90%	(171)	190
Income: Under 50k	11%	(27)	89%	(212)	239
Income: 50k-100k	13%	(42)	87%	(289)	331
Income: 100k+	7%	(16)	93%	(214)	230
Ethnicity: White	11%	(70)	89%	(545)	615
Ethnicity: Hispanic	6%	(5)	94%	(85)	90
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	7%	(7)	93%	(93)	100
Ethnicity: Other	9%	(8)	91%	(77)	85
Community: Urban	9%	(22)	91%	(227)	249
Community: Suburban	11%	(40)	89%	(339)	379
Community: Rural	13%	(23)	87%	(149)	172
Employ: Private Sector	5%	(22)	95%	(428)	450
Employ: Government	10%	(11)	90%	(95)	106
Employ: Self-Employed	9%	(6)	91%	(64)	70
Employ: Homemaker	35%	(18)	65%	(34)	52
Employ: Unemployed	31%	(21)	69%	(46)	67

Table BPC8_9NET: How have you and/or your household been providing care for your child/children who were previously attending a child care provider? Please select all that apply.

Other, please specify

Demographic		Selected	Not	Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	11%	(85)	89%	(715)	800
Currently working in-person	3%	(9)	97%	(263)	272
Currently working remotely	7%	(20)	93%	(284)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	16%	(14)	84%	(75)	89
Health care	8%	(7)	92%	(80)	87
Technology	_	(0)	100%	(67)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	20%	(14)	80%	(55)	69
Other, please specify	8%	(8)	92%	(92)	100
Adults in household: 1	9%	(10)	91%	(98)	108
Adults in household: 2	11%	(65)	89%	(528)	593
Adults in household: 3	12%	(6)	88%	(46)	52
Children under 18: 1	12%	(33)	88%	(247)	280
Children under 18: 2	10%	(31)	90%	(289)	320
Children under 18: 3	12%	(17)	88%	(125)	142
Pay for full time child care	9%	(46)	91%	(474)	520
Pay for part time child care	13%	(28)	87%	(191)	219
One full-time HH worker	11%	(39)	89%	(310)	349
2 full-time HH workers	11%	(44)	89%	(356)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	5%	(29)	95%	(547)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	19%	(23)	81%	(98)	121
Working at home bc of COVID	8%	(36)	92%	(411)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	7%	(7)	93%	(91)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	20%	(29)	80%	(117)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	11%	(51)	89%	(434)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	_	(0)	100%	(86)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	15%	(11)	85%	(63)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	12%	(20)	88%	(145)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	4%	(19)	96%	(441)	460
Essential Workers	5%	(8)	95%	(146)	154
One adult HH	9%	(10)	91%	(98)	108
Two adult HH	11%	(65)	89%	(528)	593

Table BPC8_9NET: How have you and/or your household been providing care for your child/children who were previously attending a child care provider? Please select all that apply.

Other, please specify

Demographic		Selected	No	ot Selected	Total N
Parents with children under 5	11%	(85)	89%	(715)	800
Family child care home	7%	(11)	93%	(157)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	10%	(14)	90%	(131)	145
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	14%	(28)	86%	(177)	205
Child care in your own home	4%	(4)	96%	(85)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	2%	(1)	98%	(50)	51
School-aged child care	6%	(3)	94%	(49)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	15%	(15)	85%	(88)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	9%	(5)	91%	(50)	55
Family or friend cares for child	7%	(7)	93%	(94)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	1%	(1)	99%	(182)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	2%	(2)	98%	(81)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	1%	(1)	99%	(143)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	_	(0)	100%	(61)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	1%	(1)	99%	(90)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	_	(0)	100%	(180)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)		(0)	100%	(54)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	1%	(1)	99%	(118)	119
Other, please specify	100%	(85)	<u> </u>	(0)	85

Table BPC9: *In your view, do you believe child care is an essential service that should remain open in your state amidst COVID-19?*

Demographic		Yes		No	U	nsure	Total
Parents with children under 5	42%	(332)	35%	(280)	24%	(188)	800
Gender: Male	48%	(153)	35%	(112)	17%	(55)	320
Gender: Female	37%	(179)	35%	(168)	28%	(133)	480
Age: 18-29	44%	(95)	37%	(79)	19%	(42)	216
Age: 30-44	41%	(215)	34%	(180)	25%	(133)	528
Age: 45+	39%	(22)	38%	(21)	23%	(13)	56
PID: Dem (no lean)	43%	(131)	34%	(104)	22%	(68)	303
PID: Ind (no lean)	37%	(85)	38%	(87)	25%	(58)	230
PID: Rep (no lean)	43%	(116)	33%	(89)	23%	(62)	267
Educ: < College	40%	(140)	35%	(123)	25%	(89)	352
Educ: Bachelors degree	42%	(109)	37%	(96)	21%	(53)	258
Educ: Post-grad	44%	(83)	32%	(61)	24%	(46)	190
Income: Under 50k	38%	(90)	39%	(94)	23%	(55)	239
Income: 50k-100k	44%	(145)	32%	(107)	24%	(79)	331
Income: 100k+	42%	(97)	34%	(79)	23%	(54)	230
Ethnicity: White	44%	(268)	32%	(195)	25%	(152)	615
Ethnicity: Hispanic	48%	(43)	32%	(29)	20%	(18)	90
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	35%	(35)	47%	(47)	18%	(18)	100
Ethnicity: Other	34%	(29)	45%	(38)	21%	(18)	85
Community: Urban	43%	(107)	39%	(97)	18%	(45)	249
Community: Suburban	41%	(157)	33%	(124)	26%	(98)	379
Community: Rural	40%	(68)	34%	(59)	26%	(45)	172
Employ: Private Sector	44%	(196)	35%	(156)	22%	(98)	450
Employ: Government	52%	(55)	25%	(27)	23%	(24)	106
Employ: Self-Employed	30%	(21)	39%	(27)	31%	(22)	70
Employ: Homemaker	42%	(22)	33%	(17)	25%	(13)	52
Employ: Unemployed	25%	(17)	54%	(36)	21%	(14)	67

Table BPC9: *In your view, do you believe child care is an essential service that should remain open in your state amidst COVID-19?*

Demographic			No	U	Unsure		
Parents with children under 5	42%	(332)	35%	(280)	24%	(188)	800
Currently working in-person	49%	(132)	31%	(83)	21%	(57)	272
Currently working remotely	40%	(122)	35%	(105)	25%	(77)	304
Recently laid off (within the past month)	35%	(31)	43%	(38)	22%	(20)	89
Health care	48%	(42)	26%	(23)	25%	(22)	87
Technology	51%	(34)	28%	(19)	21%	(14)	67
Education: Primary/Secondary	26%	(18)	45%	(31)	29%	(20)	69
Other, please specify	41%	(41)	33%	(33)	26%	(26)	100
Adults in household: 1	38%	(41)	36%	(39)	26%	(28)	108
Adults in household: 2	42%	(249)	34%	(204)	24%	(140)	593
Adults in household: 3	38%	(20)	38%	(20)	23%	(12)	52
Children under 18: 1	41%	(114)	38%	(107)	21%	(59)	280
Children under 18: 2	43%	(139)	33%	(105)	24%	(76)	320
Children under 18: 3	42%	(60)	34%	(48)	24%	(34)	142
Pay for full time child care	43%	(224)	32%	(168)	25%	(128)	520
Pay for part time child care	37%	(81)	42%	(92)	21%	(46)	219
One full-time HH worker	40%	(141)	38%	(133)	21%	(75)	349
2 full-time HH workers	42%	(169)	32%	(127)	26%	(104)	400
Currently working in-person/remotely	44%	(254)	33%	(188)	23%	(134)	576
Recently laid off/furloughed	35%	(42)	42%	(51)	23%	(28)	12:
Working at home bc of COVID	43%	(192)	35%	(158)	22%	(97)	447
Working less hours bc of COVID	39%	(38)	33%	(32)	29%	(28)	98
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	40%	(58)	36%	(53)	24%	(35)	146
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	32%	(157)	42%	(204)	26%	(124)	485
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	56%	(48)	29%	(25)	15%	(13)	86
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	53%	(39)	23%	(17)	24%	(18)	74
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	53%	(87)	22%	(36)	25%	(42)	165
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	47%	(218)	31%	(142)	22%	(100)	460
Essential Workers	47%	(72)	27%	(41)	27%	(41)	154
One adult HH	38%	(41)	36%	(39)	26%	(28)	108
Two adult HH	42%	(249)	34%	(204)	24%	(140)	593
Family child care home	53%	(89)	29%	(48)	18%	(31)	168
Child care center (with multiple locations)	41%	(60)	34%	(49)	25%	(36)	145

Table BPC9: In your view, do you believe child care is an essential service that should remain open in your state amidst COVID-19?

Demographic	Yes	No	Unsure	Total 1
Parents with children under 5	42% (332)	35% (280)	24% (188)	800
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	49% (100)	31% (63)	20% (42)	205
Child care in your own home	40% (36)	43% (38)	17% (15)	89
Nanny or nanny-share	47% (24)	31% (16)	22% (11)	51
School-aged child care	35% (18)	38% (20)	27% (14)	52
Preschool/nursery school program	24% (25)	52% (54)	23% (24)	103
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	35% (19)	40% (22)	25% (14)	55
Family or friend cares for child	34% (34)	34% (34)	33% (33)	101
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	39% (71)	38% (69)	23% (43)	183
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	29% (24)	45% (37)	27% (22)	83
Working less hours to provide child care	42% (61)	34% (49)	24% (34)	144
Taking paid leave to provide child care	56% (34)	28% (17)	16% (10)	61
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	46% (42)	31% (28)	23% (21)	91
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	34% (61)	40% (72)	26% (47)	180
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	61% (33)	28% (15)	11% (6)	54
Continued to use previous care arrangement	62% (74)	16% (19)	22% (26)	119
Other, please specify	28% (24)	46% (39)	26% (22)	85

I am not a

Table BPC10: *Do you agree or disagree with the plan your state has put forward for child care operations amidst COVID-19?*

Demographic	Strongly a		Somewhat agree		Somewhat disagree		ongly agree	of any pla my state child ca operatio	
Parents with children under 5	25% (2	(01) 38%	(308)	9%	(74)	4%	(33)	23% (18	
Gender: Male	26%	84) 42%	(135)	8%	(24)	5%	(15)	19% (6	
Gender: Female	24% (1	17) 36%	(173)	10%	(50)	4%	(18)	25% (12	
Age: 18-29	32%	69) 32%	(69)	9%	(19)	5%	(11)	22% (4	
Age: 30-44	22% (1	18) 42%	(224)	10%	(51)	3%	(17)	22% (1	
Age: 45+	25% (14) 27%	(15)	7%	(4)	9%	(5)	32% (
PID: Dem (no lean)	29% (89) 34%	(104)	9%	(26)	5%	(14)	23% (7	
PID: Ind (no lean)	20% (45) 41%	(94)	9%	(21)	4%	(9)	27% (
PID: Rep (no lean)	25%	67) 41%	(110)	10%	(27)	4%	(10)	20% (
Educ: < College	25% (3	89) 34%	(121)	11%	(39)	4%	(14)	25% (8	
Educ: Bachelors degree	27% (69) 39%	(100)	8%	(21)	5%	(14)	21% (
Educ: Post-grad	23% (43) 46%	(87)	7%	(14)	3%	(5)	22% (
Income: Under 50k	28%	68) 30%	(72)	10%	(25)	5%	(12)	26% (6	
Income: 50k-100k	24% (79) 42%	(140)	8%	(25)	4%	(12)	23% (
Income: 100k+	23% (54) 42%	(96)	10%	(24)	4%	(9)	20% (4	
Ethnicity: White	25% (1	55) 41%	(255)	9%	(56)	3%	(18)	21% (1	
Ethnicity: Hispanic	30%	27) 28%	(25)	12%	(11)	8%	(7)	22% (2	
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	32%	32) 19%	(19)	11%	(11)	9%	(9)	29% (2	
Ethnicity: Other	16% (14) 40%	(34)	8%	(7)	7%	(6)	28% (2	
Community: Urban	28% (70) 36%	(89)	8%	(20)	5%	(12)	23% (
Community: Suburban	21% (81) 41%	(155)	10%	(37)	5%	(19)	23% (8)	
Community: Rural	29% (50) 37%	(64)	10%	(17)	1%	(2)	23% (3	
Employ: Private Sector	,	13) 42%	(187)	10%	(43)	3%	(15)	20% (9	
Employ: Government	21% (2	22) 38%	(40)	11%	(12)	7%	(7)	24% (2	
Employ: Self-Employed	31%	22) 39%	(27)	10%	(7)	3%	(2)	17% (
Employ: Homemaker	19% (10) 35%	(18)	4%	(2)	2%	(1)	40% (
Employ: Unemployed	28% (19) 24%	(16)	7%	(5)	9%	(6)	31% (

Table BPC10: *Do you agree or disagree with the plan your state has put forward for child care operations amidst COVID-19?*

Demographic		gly agree		newhat gree		ewhat agree		ongly agree	my s chi	y plai state f ld cai cration
Parents with children under 5	25%	(201)	38%	(308)	9%	(74)	4%	(33)	23%	(184
Currently working in-person	27%	(73)	39%	(107)	8%	(23)	5%	(14)	20%	(5.
Currently working remotely	21%	(64)	43%	(132)	12%	(38)	3%	(8)	20%	(62
Recently laid off (within the past month)	33%	(29)	31%	(28)	6%	(5)	7%	(6)	24%	(2
Health care	17%	(15)	51%	(44)	7%	(6)	1%	(1)	24%	(2
Technology	34%	(23)	37%	(25)	10%	(7)	3%	(2)	15%	(1
Education: Primary/Secondary	29%	(20)	35%	(24)	12%	(8)	3%	(2)	22%	(1
Other, please specify	24%	(24)	41%	(41)	7%	(7)	5%	(5)	23%	(2
Adults in household: 1	25%	(27)	33%	(36)	12%	(13)	6%	(7)	23%	(2
Adults in household: 2	24%	(144)	41%	(243)	8%	(50)	4%	(22)	23%	(134
Adults in household: 3	31%	(16)	31%	(16)	12%	(6)	2%	(1)	25%	(1:
Children under 18: 1	25%	(69)	36%	(101)	9%	(25)	6%	(16)	25%	(69
Children under 18: 2	24%	(76)	42%	(135)	10%	(31)	4%	(14)	20%	(64
Children under 18: 3	29%	(41)	38%	(54)	10%	(14)	2%	(3)	21%	(3
Pay for full time child care	25%	(128)	37%	(193)	11%	(55)	5%	(25)	23%	(119
Pay for part time child care	27%	(60)	42%	(91)	5%	(12)	2%	(5)	23%	(5
One full-time HH worker	29%	(101)	37%	(128)	8%	(27)	3%	(11)	23%	(82
2 full-time HH workers	22%	(87)	42%	(166)	10%	(41)	5%	(19)	22%	(8)
Currently working in-person/remotely	24%	(137)	41%	(239)	11%	(61)	4%	(22)	20%	(11)
Recently laid off/furloughed	34%	(41)	29%	(35)	7%	(8)	5%	(6)	26%	(3
Working at home bc of COVID	26%	(114)	42%	(186)	11%	(47)	3%	(14)	19%	(80
Working less hours bc of COVID	20%	(20)	39%	(38)	9%	(9)	4%	(4)	28%	(2)
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	27%	(40)	32%	(46)	8%	(11)	8%	(11)	26%	(38
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	28%	(138)	35%	(172)	9%	(44)	5%	(24)	22%	(10)
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	26%	(22)	57%	(49)	9%	(8)	3%	(3)	5%	(4
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	27%	(20)	45%	(33)	12%	(9)	1%	(1)	15%	(1
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	15%	(24)	39%	(65)	7%	(11)	4%	(6)	36%	(59
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	26%	(119)	40%	(184)	10%	(45)	5%	(24)	19%	(8)
Essential Workers	18%	(28)	45%	(70)	12%	(18)	3%	(5)	21%	(3:

I am not av

I am not av

Table BPC10: *Do you agree or disagree with the plan your state has put forward for child care operations amidst COVID-19?*

my state Somewhat Somewhat child can Strongly Demographic Strongly agree disagree disagree operatio agree Parents with children under 5 25% 38% 9% 4%23% (201)(308)(74)(33)(18 One adult HH 25% (27)33% 12% (13)6%23% (2 (36)(7)24%41%8%4%23%(13 Two adult HH (50)(22)(144)(243)29% Family child care home 36% 11% 2% 22% (3 (48)(61)(18)(4)Child care center (with multiple locations) 26% 41%9%14%(38)(59)(13)10% (14)Child care center (family-owned or individual location) (4 25% (51)42%(87)8%(16)3% (6)22% Child care in your own home 26% 42%11% 2% 19% (23)(37)(2) (10)(1 Nanny or nanny-share 27% 6%2% 27% (14)37% (19)(3) (1) (1School-aged child care 37% (19)(17)(5) 33% 10%21% (1 (0)Preschool/nursery school program 36% 30% (31)9% (9)4%21% (2 (37)(4)Pre-kindergarten/school-based program 29% (28)(3) 15% 51% 5% (16) (0)Family or friend cares for child 34%7% (7) 38%19% (19)(34)3% (3) (3 Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care 19% 9% 25% (35)44%(81)(16)3% (5)(4Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care 22% 19% (18)47%(39)10%(8)2% (2)(1 Working less hours to provide child care 28%38%14%3% (5)17% (2(40)(55)(20)Taking paid leave to provide child care 8%7% 28%44%(5) 13% (17)(27)(4)Taking unpaid leave to provide child care 26% 16% (33)(9)(24)36% 11%(10)10% (1 A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time 25% 3% 28%(5 (45)32%(58)12% (21)(6)Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter) 41%31% 9% 2% 17% (22)(17)(5) (1) Continued to use previous care arrangement 29% 40%(48)8%(9) 2% (2)22% (2 (34)Other, please specify 20% 32% 5% (4)6% (5) 38% (3 (17)(27)

Table BPC12_1: When thinking about sending your child back to child care, how concerned are you, if at all, about the following? My previous child care provider won't be open

Demographic		Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Not too concerned		t at all cerned	Don't kno opinio	
Parents with children under 5	20%	(159)	26%	(205)	22%	(173)	25%	(200)	8%	(
Gender: Male	20%	(63)	30%	(96)	24%	(76)	21%	(67)	6%	(
Gender: Female	20%	(96)	23%	(109)	20%	(97)	28%	(133)	9%	(4
Age: 18-29	23%	(50)	26%	(56)	19%	(41)	23%	(50)	9%	(
Age: 30-44	19%	(100)	27%	(140)	21%	(111)	26%	(138)	7%	(.
Age: 45+	16%	(9)	16%	(9)	38%	(21)	21%	(12)	9%	
PID: Dem (no lean)	23%	(69)	30%	(91)	19%	(58)	23%	(69)	5%	(
PID: Ind (no lean)	17%	(40)	22%	(51)	26%	(60)	24%	(56)	10%	(:
PID: Rep (no lean)	19%	(50)	24%	(63)	21%	(55)	28%	(75)	9%	(2
Educ: < College	20%	(72)	23%	(82)	22%	(79)	24%	(85)	10%	(:
Educ: Bachelors degree	22%	(57)	27%	(70)	19%	(50)	26%	(67)	5%	(
Educ: Post-grad	16%	(30)	28%	(53)	23%	(44)	25%	(48)	8%	(
Income: Under 50k	25%	(59)	24%	(58)	18%	(44)	22%	(52)	11%	(2
Income: 50k-100k	21%	(68)	26%	(87)	20%	(65)	27%	(89)	7%	(:
Income: 100k+	14%	(32)	26%	(60)	28%	(64)	26%	(59)	7%	(
Ethnicity: White	19%	(115)	25%	(156)	21%	(132)	26%	(161)	8%	(
Ethnicity: Hispanic	32%	(29)	22%	(20)	22%	(20)	18%	(16)	6%	
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	23%	(23)	28%	(28)	17%	(17)	25%	(25)	7%	
Ethnicity: Other	25%	(21)	25%	(21)	28%	(24)	16%	(14)	6%	
Community: Urban	26%	(64)	28%	(69)	21%	(53)	17%	(43)	8%	(:
Community: Suburban	17%	(66)	27%	(101)	21%	(78)	28%	(107)	7%	(:
Community: Rural	17%	(29)	20%	(35)	24%	(42)	29%	(50)	9%	(
Employ: Private Sector	21%	(93)	28%	(128)	23%	(103)	22%	(99)	6%	(
Employ: Government	15%	(16)	22%	(23)	21%	(22)	37%	(39)	6%	
Employ: Self-Employed	17%	(12)	23%	(16)	26%	(18)	24%	(17)	10%	
Employ: Homemaker	15%	(8)	13%	(7)	21%	(11)	29%	(15)	21%	(
Employ: Unemployed	27%	(18)	25%	(17)	10%	(7)	28%	(19)	9%	

Table BPC12_1: When thinking about sending your child back to child care, how concerned are you, if at all, about the following? My previous child care provider won't be open

Demographic		Very concerned		newhat cerned			Not at all concerned		Don't kno opinio	
Parents with children under 5	20%	(159)	26%	(205)	22%	(173)	25%	(200)	8%	(6
Currently working in-person	22%	(60)	26%	(71)	25%	(67)	21%	(58)	6%	(1
Currently working remotely	17%	(52)	27%	(81)	21%	(64)	28%	(85)	7%	(2
Recently laid off (within the past month)	25%	(22)	25%	(22)	20%	(18)	22%	(20)	8%	(
Health care	20%	(17)	30%	(26)	17%	(15)	26%	(23)	7%	(
Technology	27%	(18)	40%	(27)	10%	(7)	18%	(12)	4%	Ì
Education: Primary/Secondary	19%	(13)	23%	(16)	10%	(7)	42%	(29)	6%	(
Other, please specify	15%	(15)	23%	(23)	26%	(26)	26%	(26)	10%	(1
Adults in household: 1	22%	(24)	26%	(28)	21%	(23)	26%	(28)	5%	Ì
Adults in household: 2	19%	(113)	25%	(150)	22%	(129)	26%	(156)	8%	(4
Adults in household: 3	23%	(12)	27%	(14)	21%	(11)	17%	(9)	12%	(
Children under 18: 1	22%	(63)	23%	(64)	20%	(55)	28%	(77)	8%	(2
Children under 18: 2	17%	(54)	26%	(83)	27%	(85)	22%	(72)	8%	(2
Children under 18: 3	23%	(32)	28%	(40)	15%	(21)	27%	(39)	7%	(1
Pay for full time child care	21%	(110)	25%	(128)	21%	(111)	25%	(131)	8%	(4
Pay for part time child care	17%	(38)	29%	(64)	24%	(52)	23%	(50)	7%	(1
One full-time HH worker	24%	(83)	26%	(92)	23%	(79)	20%	(70)	7%	(2
2 full-time HH workers	17%	(67)	25%	(100)	21%	(84)	29%	(117)	8%	(3
Currently working in-person/remotely	19%	(112)	26%	(152)	23%	(131)	25%	(143)	7%	(3
Recently laid off/furloughed	25%	(30)	26%	(32)	18%	(22)	23%	(28)	7%	(
Working at home bc of COVID	21%	(92)	27%	(121)	21%	(93)	26%	(114)	6%	(2
Working less hours bc of COVID	17%	(17)	26%	(25)	31%	(30)	17%	(17)	9%	(
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	25%	(36)	23%	(34)	18%	(27)	26%	(38)	8%	(
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	23%	(111)	27%	(131)	23%	(110)	20%	(99)	7%	(3
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	27%	(23)	35%	(30)	20%	(17)	16%	(14)	2%	(
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	16%	(12)	22%	(16)	20%	(15)	32%	(24)	9%	ĺ
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	12%	(19)	17%	(28)	22%	(36)	37%	(61)	13%	(2
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	25%	(117)	31%	(144)	21%	(96)	17%	(78)	5%	(2
Essential Workers	21%	(32)	25%	(38)	22%	(34)	26%	(40)	6%	(:
One adult HH	22%	(24)	26%	(28)	21%	(23)	26%	(28)	5%	`(
Two adult HH	19%	(113)	25%	(150)	22%	(129)	26%	(156)	8%	(4

Table BPC12_1: When thinking about sending your child back to child care, how concerned are you, if at all, about the following? My previous child care provider won't be open

Demographic	Very concerned			newhat cerned		ot too cerned		t at all cerned	Don't l	know inior
Parents with children under 5	20%	(159)	26%	(205)	22%	(173)	25%	(200)	8%	(6:
Family child care home	24%	(41)	23%	(39)	19%	(32)	24%	(41)	9%	(1.
Child care center (with multiple locations)	19%	(28)	27%	(39)	24%	(35)	25%	(36)	5%	(1
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	21%	(44)	25%	(52)	21%	(43)	28%	(57)	4%	(
Child care in your own home	27%	(24)	28%	(25)	16%	(14)	16%	(14)	13%	(1)
Nanny or nanny-share	27%	(14)	27%	(14)	18%	(9)	20%	(10)	8%	(4
School-aged child care	23%	(12)	27%	(14)	25%	(13)	19%	(10)	6%	(:
Preschool/nursery school program	16%	(16)	29%	(30)	27%	(28)	22%	(23)	6%	(
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	15%	(8)	24%	(13)	29%	(16)	29%	(16)	4%	(1
Family or friend cares for child	19%	(19)	18%	(18)	28%	(28)	24%	(24)	12%	(1)
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	20%	(37)	31%	(56)	23%	(42)	22%	(40)	4%	(
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	20%	(17)	24%	(20)	25%	(21)	23%	(19)	7%	(
Working less hours to provide child care	22%	(32)	27%	(39)	24%	(34)	21%	(30)	6%	(
Taking paid leave to provide child care	23%	(14)	28%	(17)	25%	(15)	20%	(12)	5%	(:
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	30%	(27)	26%	(24)	19%	(17)	18%	(16)	8%	(1
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	21%	(38)	31%	(55)	23%	(42)	19%	(34)	6%	(1
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	31%	(17)	31%	(17)	24%	(13)	11%	(6)	2%	(
Continued to use previous care arrangement	17%	(20)	20%	(24)	20%	(24)	33%	(39)	10%	(1)
Other, please specify	11%	(9)	14%	(12)	15%	(13)	48%	(41)	12%	(10

Table BPC12_2: When thinking about sending your child back to child care, how concerned are you, if at all, about the following? My child's teacher won't be the same

Demographic	Very cond	cerned		ewhat cerned		ot too cerned		at all cerned	Don't l	kno inio
Parents with children under 5	14% (113)	23%	(181)	27%	(214)	27%	(217)	9%	(7
Gender: Male	14%	(46)	25%	(80)	30%	(97)	24%	(76)	7%	(
Gender: Female	14%	(67)	21%	(101)	24%	(117)	29%	(141)	11%	(;
Age: 18-29	14%	(30)	19%	(41)	29%	(62)	26%	(57)	12%	(2
Age: 30-44	14%	(73)	24%	(125)	27%	(140)	28%	(148)	8%	(4
Age: 45+	18%	(10)	27%	(15)	21%	(12)	21%	(12)	12%	(
PID: Dem (no lean)	17%	(50)	25%	(76)	24%	(73)	27%	(82)	7%	(2
PID: Ind (no lean)	13%	(29)	19%	(43)	28%	(65)	28%	(64)	13%	(2
PID: Rep (no lean)	13%	(34)	23%	(62)	28%	(76)	27%	(71)	9%	(2
Educ: < College	14% ((49)	21%	(74)	25%	(89)	29%	(103)	11%	(3
Educ: Bachelors degree	16% ((40)	21%	(55)	31%	(80)	23%	(59)	9%	(2
Educ: Post-grad	13%	(24)	27%	(52)	24%	(45)	29%	(55)	7%	(1
Income: Under 50k	17%	(41)	21%	(49)	24%	(57)	25%	(59)	14%	(3
Income: 50k-100k	14%	(45)	24%	(78)	27%	(88)	27%	(91)	9%	(2
Income: 100k+	12%	(27)	23%	(54)	30%	(69)	29%	(67)	6%	(1
Ethnicity: White	13%	(78)	23%	(139)	28%	(171)	27%	(168)	10%	(5
Ethnicity: Hispanic	14%	(13)	29%	(26)	27%	(24)	22%	(20)	8%	(
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	20%	(20)	22%	(22)	18%	(18)	30%	(30)	10%	(1
Ethnicity: Other	18%	(15)	24%	(20)	29%	(25)	22%	(19)	7%	(
Community: Urban	16%	(41)	27%	(66)	25%	(63)	22%	(55)	10%	(2
Community: Suburban	12% ((44)	23%	(89)	27%	(102)	30%	(113)	8%	(.
Community: Rural	16%	(28)	15%	(26)	28%	(49)	28%	(49)	12%	(2
Employ: Private Sector	14% ((64)	26%	(115)	26%	(119)	26%	(117)	8%	(3
Employ: Government	15%	(16)	21%	(22)	27%	(29)	33%	(35)	4%	(
Employ: Self-Employed	14%	(10)	17%	(12)	37%	(26)	21%	(15)	10%	i
Employ: Homemaker	10%	(5)	17%	(9)	21%	(11)	29%	(15)	23%	(!
Employ: Unemployed	15%	(10)	18%	(12)	19%	(13)	31%	(21)	16%	(

Table BPC12_2: When thinking about sending your child back to child care, how concerned are you, if at all, about the following? My child's teacher won't be the same

Demographic	Very c	oncerned		newhat cerned		ot too cerned		t at all cerned	Don't op	kno oinio
Parents with children under 5	14%	(113)	23%	(181)	27%	(214)	27%	(217)	9%	(7
Currently working in-person	17%	(47)	21%	(57)	29%	(79)	25%	(67)	8%	(2
Currently working remotely	12%	(36)	25%	(77)	29%	(88)	27%	(83)	7%	(2
Recently laid off (within the past month)	12%	(11)	26%	(23)	25%	(22)	27%	(24)	10%	ì
Health care	13%	(11)	23%	(20)	24%	(21)	30%	(26)	10%	
Technology	22%	(15)	33%	(22)	22%	(15)	16%	(11)	6%	
Education: Primary/Secondary	16%	(11)	20%	(14)	28%	(19)	29%	(20)	7%	
Other, please specify	11%	(11)	24%	(24)	28%	(28)	27%	(27)	10%	()
Adults in household: 1	17%	(18)	21%	(23)	27%	(29)	27%	(29)	8%	Ì
Adults in household: 2	12%	(74)	22%	(131)	28%	(167)	28%	(169)	9%	(5
Adults in household: 3	19%	(10)	27%	(14)	23%	(12)	21%	(11)	10%	
Children under 18: 1	17%	(47)	21%	(59)	24%	(67)	28%	(77)	11%	(3
Children under 18: 2	11%	(35)	23%	(75)	30%	(97)	27%	(87)	8%	(2
Children under 18: 3	14%	(20)	24%	(34)	25%	(35)	30%	(42)	8%	(
Pay for full time child care	15%	(80)	22%	(117)	26%	(133)	27%	(139)	10%	(
Pay for part time child care	12%	(26)	24%	(53)	31%	(67)	26%	(56)	8%	(
One full-time HH worker	16%	(55)	23%	(80)	28%	(98)	24%	(84)	9%	(:
2 full-time HH workers	13%	(52)	22%	(87)	26%	(106)	30%	(118)	9%	(.
Currently working in-person/remotely	14%	(83)	23%	(134)	29%	(167)	26%	(150)	7%	(4
Recently laid off/furloughed	12%	(15)	25%	(30)	23%	(28)	28%	(34)	12%	(
Working at home bc of COVID	15%	(69)	24%	(107)	28%	(125)	26%	(115)	7%	(
Working less hours bc of COVID	9%	(9)	28%	(27)	24%	(24)	23%	(23)	15%	(
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	14%	(20)	17%	(25)	24%	(35)	33%	(48)	12%	(
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	16%	(76)	24%	(115)	26%	(124)	27%	(129)	8%	(
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	14%	(12)	38%	(33)	27%	(23)	17%	(15)	3%	
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	9%	(7)	20%	(15)	32%	(24)	30%	(22)	8%	
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	12%	(20)	12%	(19)	27%	(44)	35%	(57)	15%	(:
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	19%	(86)	26%	(118)	29%	(133)	20%	(90)	7%	(
Essential Workers	14%	(22)	21%	(33)	25%	(39)	31%	(47)	8%	(
One adult HH	17%	(18)	21%	(23)	27%	(29)	27%	(29)	8%	
Two adult HH	12%	(74)	22%	(131)	28%	(167)	28%	(169)	9%	(

Table BPC12_2: When thinking about sending your child back to child care, how concerned are you, if at all, about the following? My child's teacher won't be the same

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Not too concerned		Not at all concerned		Don't kno opinio	
Parents with children under 5	14%	(113)	23%	(181)	27%	(214)	27%	(217)	9%	(7:
Family child care home	18%	(31)	21%	(36)	29%	(48)	21%	(35)	11%	(18
Child care center (with multiple locations)	16%	(23)	28%	(41)	24%	(35)	28%	(40)	4%	(
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	12%	(24)	23%	(48)	30%	(61)	31%	(63)	4%	(
Child care in your own home	20%	(18)	28%	(25)	19%	(17)	17%	(15)	16%	(1
Nanny or nanny-share	18%	(9)	25%	(13)	25%	(13)	20%	(10)	12%	(
School-aged child care	17%	(9)	25%	(13)	29%	(15)	23%	(12)	6%	(
Preschool/nursery school program	12%	(12)	25%	(26)	29%	(30)	28%	(29)	6%	(
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	13%	(7)	9%	(5)	35%	(19)	40%	(22)	4%	()
Family or friend cares for child	13%	(13)	12%	(12)	28%	(28)	33%	(33)	15%	(1.
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	14%	(25)	25%	(46)	26%	(47)	28%	(51)	8%	(14
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	18%	(15)	28%	(23)	27%	(22)	20%	(17)	7%	(
Working less hours to provide child care	15%	(21)	27%	(39)	31%	(44)	20%	(29)	8%	(1
Taking paid leave to provide child care	18%	(11)	31%	(19)	26%	(16)	20%	(12)	5%	(:
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	22%	(20)	22%	(20)	27%	(25)	20%	(18)	9%	(
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	17%	(31)	27%	(49)	23%	(41)	26%	(47)	7%	(1)
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	20%	(11)	30%	(16)	33%	(18)	15%	(8)	2%	(
Continued to use previous care arrangement	10%	(12)	20%	(24)	30%	(36)	30%	(36)	9%	(1
Other, please specify	5%	(4)	13%	(11)	21%	(18)	46%	(39)	15%	(1

Table BPC12_3: When thinking about sending your child back to child care, how concerned are you, if at all, about the following? My child and family will be more likely to be exposed to COVID-19

Demographic	Very conce		omewhat oncerned		t too cerned		at all cerned	Don't op	kno inio
Parents with children under 5	40% (31	7) 359	% (277)	15%	(118)	6%	(50)	5%	(:
Gender: Male	37% (11	359	% (111)	19%	(60)	5%	(17)	4%	(
Gender: Female	41% (19	9) 359	% (166)	12%	(58)	7%	(33)	5%	(2
Age: 18-29	43% (9	2) 319	% (66)	14%	(31)	7%	(16)	5%	(
Age: 30-44	39% (20	(a) 36°	% (190)	15%	(77)	6%	(31)	5%	(2
Age: 45+	34% (1	9) 389	% (21)	18%	(10)	5%	(3)	5%	
PID: Dem (no lean)	43% (13	1) 349	% (103)	12%	(37)	8%	(23)	3%	
PID: Ind (no lean)	37% (8	5) 369	% (82)	16%	(36)	6%	(14)	6%	(
PID: Rep (no lean)	38% (10	1) 349	% (92)	17%	(45)	5%	(13)	6%	(
Educ: < College	38% (13	2) 339	% (116)	16%	(57)	8%	(28)	5%	(
Educ: Bachelors degree	42% (10	369	% (92)	13%	(33)	5%	(13)	5%	(
Educ: Post-grad	41% (7	7) 369	% (69)	15%	(28)	5%	(9)	4%	
Income: Under 50k	34% (8	2) 339	% (79)	14%	(33)	10%	(23)	9%	(2
Income: 50k-100k	44% (14	7) 359	% (115)	13%	(43)	4%	(13)	4%	(
Income: 100k+	38% (8	8) 369	% (83)	18%	(42)	6%	(14)	1%	
Ethnicity: White	38% (23	(a) 37 ⁽²⁾	% (225)	15%	(94)	5%	(33)	4%	(2
Ethnicity: Hispanic	39% (3	5) 329	% (29)	13%	(12)	9%	(8)	7%	
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	41% (4	1) 249	% (24)	14%	(14)	14%	(14)	7%	
Ethnicity: Other	47% (4	0) 339	% (28)	12%	(10)	4%	(3)	5%	
Community: Urban	41% (10	3) 37	% (91)	11%	(28)	6%	(16)	4%	(
Community: Suburban	40% (15	2) 359	% (131)	16%	(59)	5%	(20)	4%	(
Community: Rural	36% (6	2) 329	% (55)	18%	(31)	8%	(14)	6%	(
Employ: Private Sector	40% (17	399	% (175)	12%	(56)	5%	(22)	4%	(
Employ: Government	38% (4	0) 279	% (29)	25%	(27)	9%	(10)	_	
Employ: Self-Employed	34% (2	4) 309	% (21)	14%	(10)	13%	(9)	9%	
Employ: Homemaker	35% (1	339	% (17)	15%	(8)	8%	(4)	10%	
Employ: Unemployed	52% (3	5) 27	% (18)	10%	(7)	4%	(3)	6%	

Table BPC12_3: When thinking about sending your child back to child care, how concerned are you, if at all, about the following? My child and family will be more likely to be exposed to COVID-19

Demographic	Very c	oncerned		newhat cerned		ot too cerned		at all	Don't op	knov inio
Parents with children under 5	40%	(317)	35%	(277)	15%	(118)	6%	(50)	5%	(3
Currently working in-person	36%	(99)	35%	(95)	17%	(47)	8%	(22)	3%	(
Currently working remotely	38%	(117)	37%	(112)	15%	(46)	6%	(17)	4%	(1
Recently laid off (within the past month)	47%	(42)	34%	(30)	9%	(8)	7%	(6)	3%	(
Health care	41%	(36)	38%	(33)	13%	(11)	5%	(4)	3%	(
Technology	42%	(28)	39%	(26)	12%	(8)	4%	(3)	3%	(
Education: Primary/Secondary	46%	(32)	32%	(22)	12%	(8)	9%	(6)	1%	
Other, please specify	35%	(35)	34%	(34)	22%	(22)	8%	(8)	1%	
Adults in household: 1	37%	(40)	30%	(32)	18%	(19)	11%	(12)	5%	(
Adults in household: 2	40%	(236)	35%	(210)	15%	(86)	6%	(33)	5%	(2
Adults in household: 3	42%	(22)	33%	(17)	13%	(7)	8%	(4)	4%	(
Children under 18: 1	44%	(123)	29%	(81)	14%	(40)	8%	(21)	5%	(1
Children under 18: 2	38%	(121)	39%	(124)	15%	(48)	4%	(14)	4%	(1
Children under 18: 3	35%	(49)	38%	(54)	15%	(21)	8%	(11)	5%	(
Pay for full time child care	41%	(213)	34%	(176)	14%	(72)	7%	(36)	4%	(2
Pay for part time child care	36%	(79)	37%	(81)	18%	(39)	5%	(10)	5%	(1
One full-time HH worker	37%	(128)	36%	(125)	14%	(50)	7%	(26)	6%	(2
2 full-time HH workers	42%	(167)	35%	(139)	15%	(61)	5%	(21)	3%	(1
Currently working in-person/remotely	38%	(216)	36%	(207)	16%	(93)	7%	(39)	4%	(2
Recently laid off/furloughed	49%	(59)	32%	(39)	9%	(11)	6%	(7)	4%	(
Working at home bc of COVID	40%	(177)	36%	(162)	15%	(66)	5%	(24)	4%	(1
Working less hours bc of COVID	35%	(34)	38%	(37)	18%	(18)	5%	(5)	4%	(
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	46%	(67)	27%	(40)	11%	(16)	9%	(13)	7%	(1
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	44%	(212)	34%	(163)	12%	(58)	6%	(28)	5%	(2
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	29%	(25)	47%	(40)	15%	(13)	6%	(5)	3%	Ì
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	36%	(27)	36%	(27)	18%	(13)	5%	(4)	4%	ĺ
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	34%	(56)	33%	(55)	19%	(32)	8%	(14)	5%	(
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	43%	(197)	32%	(148)	16%	(75)	6%	(27)	3%	(1
Essential Workers	42%	(64)	35%	(54)	16%	(24)	4%	(6)	4%	(
One adult HH	37%	(40)	30%	(32)	18%	(19)	11%	(12)	5%	
Two adult HH	40%	(236)	35%	(210)	15%	(86)	6%	(33)	5%	(2

Table BPC12_3: When thinking about sending your child back to child care, how concerned are you, if at all, about the following? My child and family will be more likely to be exposed to COVID-19

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned		Not too concerned		Not at all concerned		Don't kno opinio	
Parents with children under 5	40%	(317)	35%	(277)	15%	(118)	6%	(50)	5%	(38
Family child care home	39%	(65)	34%	(57)	14%	(23)	7%	(12)	7%	(1
Child care center (with multiple locations)	43%	(62)	37%	(53)	12%	(17)	6%	(8)	3%	(
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	38%	(78)	38%	(77)	18%	(37)	4%	(9)	2%	(-
Child care in your own home	40%	(36)	37%	(33)	7%	(6)	11%	(10)	4%	(-
Nanny or nanny-share	45%	(23)	27%	(14)	20%	(10)	6%	(3)	2%	(
School-aged child care	33%	(17)	40%	(21)	13%	(7)	4%	(2)	10%	(
Preschool/nursery school program	49%	(50)	31%	(32)	11%	(11)	3%	(3)	7%	(1
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	35%	(19)	47%	(26)	7%	(4)	5%	(3)	5%	(1
Family or friend cares for child	35%	(35)	35%	(35)	20%	(20)	6%	(6)	5%	(!
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	41%	(75)	40%	(74)	13%	(23)	4%	(8)	2%	(1
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	42%	(35)	34%	(28)	16%	(13)	4%	(3)	5%	(-
Working less hours to provide child care	33%	(47)	40%	(58)	14%	(20)	6%	(9)	7%	(1
Taking paid leave to provide child care	41%	(25)	33%	(20)	21%	(13)	2%	(1)	3%	(1
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	52%	(47)	31%	(28)	12%	(11)	1%	(1)	4%	(-
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	43%	(77)	36%	(64)	14%	(26)	6%	(10)	2%	(1
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	41%	(22)	31%	(17)	17%	(9)	11%	(6)		Ì
Continued to use previous care arrangement	34%	(41)	29%	(35)	18%	(22)	13%	(15)	5%	Ì
Other, please specify	44%	(37)	31%	(26)	12%	(10)	4%	(3)	11%	(

Table BPC12_4: When thinking about sending your child back to child care, how concerned are you, if at all, about the following? I won't be able to afford child care

Demographic	Very c	concerned		newhat cerned		ot too cerned		t at all cerned	Don't op	knov inio
Parents with children under 5	22%	(178)	25%	(200)	23%	(183)	24%	(193)	6%	(4
Gender: Male	20%	(65)	26%	(84)	24%	(76)	24%	(78)	5%	(1
Gender: Female	24%	(113)	24%	(116)	22%	(107)	24%	(115)	6%	(2
Age: 18-29	24%	(52)	20%	(44)	23%	(50)	26%	(56)	6%	(1
Age: 30-44	22%	(116)	27%	(140)	22%	(117)	24%	(127)	5%	(2
Age: 45+	18%	(10)	29%	(16)	29%	(16)	18%	(10)	7%	(
PID: Dem (no lean)	24%	(73)	28%	(84)	20%	(62)	25%	(75)	3%	(
PID: Ind (no lean)	23%	(53)	22%	(50)	23%	(52)	24%	(56)	8%	(1
PID: Rep (no lean)	19%	(52)	25%	(66)	26%	(69)	23%	(62)	7%	(1
Educ: < College	26%	(92)	25%	(88)	22%	(76)	21%	(75)	6%	(2
Educ: Bachelors degree	22%	(57)	24%	(61)	25%	(64)	23%	(59)	7%	(1
Educ: Post-grad	15%	(29)	27%	(51)	23%	(43)	31%	(59)	4%	(
Income: Under 50k	33%	(79)	25%	(60)	16%	(39)	16%	(38)	10%	(2
Income: 50k-100k	20%	(65)	29%	(96)	23%	(75)	24%	(81)	4%	(1
Income: 100k+	15%	(34)	19%	(44)	30%	(69)	32%	(74)	4%	(
Ethnicity: White	21%	(132)	26%	(158)	24%	(145)	24%	(147)	5%	(3
Ethnicity: Hispanic	28%	(25)	24%	(22)	21%	(19)	22%	(20)	4%	(
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	24%	(24)	18%	(18)	23%	(23)	28%	(28)	7%	(
Ethnicity: Other	26%	(22)	28%	(24)	18%	(15)	21%	(18)	7%	(
Community: Urban	25%	(63)	28%	(70)	21%	(52)	21%	(52)	5%	(1
Community: Suburban	19%	(73)	25%	(93)	25%	(96)	25%	(96)	6%	(2
Community: Rural	24%	(42)	22%	(37)	20%	(35)	26%	(45)	8%	(1
Employ: Private Sector	21%	(96)	27%	(121)	24%	(109)	24%	(107)	4%	(1
Employ: Government	17%	(18)	23%	(24)	24%	(25)	33%	(35)	4%	(
Employ: Self-Employed	17%	(12)	23%	(16)	23%	(16)	27%	(19)	10%	(
Employ: Homemaker	21%	(11)	29%	(15)	21%	(11)	10%	(5)	19%	(1
Employ: Unemployed	43%	(29)	16%	(11)	13%	(9)	21%	(14)	6%	(

Table BPC12_4: When thinking about sending your child back to child care, how concerned are you, if at all, about the following? I won't be able to afford child care

Demographic	Very c	oncerned		newhat cerned		ot too cerned		t at all cerned	Don't op	knov pinio
Parents with children under 5	22%	(178)	25%	(200)	23%	(183)	24%	(193)	6%	(4
Currently working in-person	20%	(55)	24%	(66)	25%	(69)	26%	(70)	4%	(1
Currently working remotely	15%	(46)	25%	(77)	26%	(78)	29%	(89)	5%	(1
Recently laid off (within the past month)	42%	(37)	28%	(25)	13%	(12)	15%	(13)	2%	(
Health care	24%	(21)	28%	(24)	16%	(14)	30%	(26)	2%	(
Technology	19%	(13)	27%	(18)	30%	(20)	18%	(12)	6%	(
Education: Primary/Secondary	26%	(18)	16%	(11)	17%	(12)	36%	(25)	4%	(
Other, please specify	19%	(19)	27%	(27)	30%	(30)	19%	(19)	5%	(
Adults in household: 1	32%	(35)	23%	(25)	19%	(20)	22%	(24)	4%	(
Adults in household: 2	20%	(119)	26%	(155)	23%	(139)	25%	(148)	5%	(3
Adults in household: 3	21%	(11)	17%	(9)	25%	(13)	27%	(14)	10%	(
Children under 18: 1	24%	(67)	26%	(72)	22%	(61)	23%	(64)	6%	(1
Children under 18: 2	20%	(65)	24%	(77)	26%	(82)	25%	(79)	5%	(1
Children under 18: 3	23%	(33)	25%	(36)	19%	(27)	27%	(38)	6%	(
Pay for full time child care	23%	(119)	26%	(133)	23%	(119)	24%	(124)	5%	(2
Pay for part time child care	20%	(44)	24%	(53)	23%	(51)	26%	(56)	7%	(1
One full-time HH worker	25%	(86)	27%	(93)	22%	(76)	21%	(72)	6%	(2
2 full-time HH workers	20%	(82)	23%	(92)	24%	(98)	28%	(110)	4%	(1
Currently working in-person/remotely	18%	(101)	25%	(143)	26%	(147)	28%	(159)	5%	(2
Recently laid off/furloughed	43%	(52)	26%	(31)	13%	(16)	16%	(19)	2%	(
Working at home bc of COVID	18%	(81)	25%	(111)	26%	(114)	27%	(121)	4%	(2
Working less hours bc of COVID	21%	(21)	40%	(39)	19%	(19)	13%	(13)	6%	(
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	39%	(57)	22%	(32)	15%	(22)	17%	(25)	7%	(1
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	27%	(131)	23%	(110)	23%	(110)	23%	(112)	5%	(2
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	19%	(16)	42%	(36)	24%	(21)	14%	(12)	1%	,
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	18%	(13)	22%	(16)	27%	(20)	24%	(18)	9%	(
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	16%	(27)	21%	(35)	19%	(32)	34%	(56)	9%	(1
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	27%	(123)	28%	(131)	23%	(107)	18%	(81)	4%	(1
Essential Workers	21%	(32)	24%	(37)	23%	(36)	29%	(44)	3%	(
One adult HH	32%	(35)	23%	(25)	19%	(20)	22%	(24)	4%	(
Two adult HH	20%	(119)	26%	(155)	23%	(139)	25%	(148)	5%	(3

Table BPC12_4: When thinking about sending your child back to child care, how concerned are you, if at all, about the following? I won't be able to afford child care

Demographic	Very concerned		Somewhat concerned			ot too cerned			Don't op	know inior
Parents with children under 5	22%	(178)	25%	(200)	23%	(183)	24%	(193)	6%	(40
Family child care home	25%	(42)	26%	(43)	23%	(38)	21%	(36)	5%	(
Child care center (with multiple locations)	23%	(33)	23%	(34)	27%	(39)	22%	(32)	5%	()
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	23%	(47)	25%	(52)	21%	(43)	29%	(59)	2%	(4
Child care in your own home	26%	(23)	21%	(19)	21%	(19)	20%	(18)	11%	(1
Nanny or nanny-share	29%	(15)	14%	(7)	18%	(9)	37%	(19)	2%	(
School-aged child care	25%	(13)	27%	(14)	21%	(11)	25%	(13)	2%	(
Preschool/nursery school program	30%	(31)	23%	(24)	23%	(24)	18%	(19)	5%	(
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	15%	(8)	31%	(17)	27%	(15)	25%	(14)	2%	(
Family or friend cares for child	20%	(20)	28%	(28)	22%	(22)	23%	(23)	8%	(
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	19%	(35)	29%	(53)	24%	(44)	23%	(43)	4%	(
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	19%	(16)	25%	(21)	28%	(23)	23%	(19)	5%	(-
Working less hours to provide child care	24%	(35)	32%	(46)	21%	(30)	19%	(27)	4%	(
Taking paid leave to provide child care	25%	(15)	26%	(16)	21%	(13)	23%	(14)	5%	(:
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	43%	(39)	25%	(23)	10%	(9)	18%	(16)	4%	(4
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	28%	(51)	22%	(40)	22%	(39)	22%	(40)	6%	(1
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	26%	(14)	20%	(11)	28%	(15)	24%	(13)	2%	(
Continued to use previous care arrangement	14%	(17)	28%	(33)	24%	(28)	29%	(35)	5%	(
Other, please specify	21%	(18)	15%	(13)	22%	(19)	29%	(25)	12%	(1

Table BPC15_1: As you may know, the child care market has been impacted by closures and decreased demand for services due to COVID-19. How responsible, if at all, are each of the following to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19? The federal government

Demographic	Ve respon	•		newhat onsible		t too onsible		at all onsible	Don't kno opini
Parents with children under 5	42%	(337)	33%	(266)	10%	(77)	6%	(49)	9%
Gender: Male	41%	(132)	34%	(109)	10%	(33)	7%	(23)	7%
Gender: Female	43%	(205)	33%	(157)	9%	(44)	5%	(26)	10% (
Age: 18-29	46%	(100)	26%	(57)	9%	(19)	10%	(21)	9%
Age: 30-44	41%	(216)	36%	(192)	10%	(51)	5%	(25)	8% (
Age: 45+	38%	(21)	30%	(17)	12%	(7)	5%	(3)	14%
PID: Dem (no lean)	50%	(151)	29%	(88)	10%	(29)	5%	(15)	7% (
PID: Ind (no lean)	39%	(89)	36%	(82)	10%	(22)	5%	(12)	11%
PID: Rep (no lean)	36%	(97)	36%	(96)	10%	(26)	8%	(22)	10% (
Educ: < College	43%	(153)	32%	(111)	8%	(28)	7%	(25)	10%
Educ: Bachelors degree	42%	(109)	34%	(88)	10%	(25)	5%	(13)	9%
Educ: Post-grad	39%	(75)	35%	(67)	13%	(24)	6%	(11)	7%
Income: Under 50k	44%	(105)	26%	(61)	8%	(18)	8%	(19)	15% (
Income: 50k-100k	46%	(153)	32%	(107)	11%	(35)	5%	(17)	6%
Income: 100k+	34%	(79)	43%	(98)	10%	(24)	6%	(13)	7%
Ethnicity: White	42%	(258)	35%	(218)	9%	(58)	6%	(35)	7% (
Ethnicity: Hispanic	52%	(47)	28%	(25)	6%	(5)	3%	(3)	11%
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	47%	(47)	27%	(27)	12%	(12)	4%	(4)	10%
Ethnicity: Other	38%	(32)	25%	(21)	8%	(7)	12%	(10)	18%
Community: Urban	45%	(113)	29%	(73)	10%	(26)	6%	(14)	9%
Community: Suburban	41%	(156)	35%	(131)	10%	(37)	6%	(23)	8% (
Community: Rural	40%	(68)	36%	(62)	8%	(14)	7%	(12)	9%
Employ: Private Sector	41%	(186)	36%	(163)	10%	(44)	6%	(28)	6% (
Employ: Government	37%	(39)	32%	(34)	14%	(15)	8%	(9)	8%
Employ: Self-Employed	46%	(32)	19%	(13)	13%	(9)	11%	(8)	11%
Employ: Homemaker	40%	(21)	31%	(16)	10%	(5)	4%	(2)	15%
Employ: Unemployed	45%	(30)	34%	(23)	3%	(2)	3%	(2)	15%

Table BPC15_1: As you may know, the child care market has been impacted by closures and decreased demand for services due to COVID-19. How responsible, if at all, are each of the following to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19? The federal government

Demographic		Very responsible		Somewhat responsible		Not too responsible		Not at all responsible		knov pinio
Parents with children under 5	42%	(337)	33%	(266)	10%	(77)	6%	(49)	9%	(7
Currently working in-person	42%	(113)	36%	(98)	8%	(21)	8%	(23)	6%	(1
Currently working remotely	40%	(123)	33%	(100)	12%	(38)	6%	(19)	8%	(2
Recently laid off (within the past month)	53%	(47)	28%	(25)	7%	(6)	4%	(4)	8%	(
Health care	47%	(41)	30%	(26)	8%	(7)	3%	(3)	11%	(1
Technology	43%	(29)	42%	(28)	3%	(2)	4%	(3)	7%	(
Education: Primary/Secondary	39%	(27)	36%	(25)	6%	(4)	9%	(6)	10%	(
Other, please specify	44%	(44)	31%	(31)	10%	(10)	9%	(9)	6%	(
Adults in household: 1	54%	(58)	18%	(19)	12%	(13)	8%	(9)	8%	(
Adults in household: 2	39%	(232)	37%	(218)	10%	(58)	6%	(34)	9%	(:
Adults in household: 3	52%	(27)	31%	(16)	4%	(2)	6%	(3)	8%	(
Children under 18: 1	45%	(126)	28%	(77)	8%	(23)	8%	(23)	11%	(3
Children under 18: 2	38%	(120)	38%	(122)	12%	(40)	4%	(13)	8%	(2
Children under 18: 3	46%	(66)	32%	(46)	6%	(9)	8%	(11)	7%	(1
Pay for full time child care	46%	(238)	31%	(161)	9%	(47)	6%	(31)	8%	(4
Pay for part time child care	34%	(75)	40%	(88)	11%	(24)	6%	(13)	9%	(1
One full-time HH worker	42%	(147)	31%	(107)	10%	(34)	7%	(25)	10%	(3
2 full-time HH workers	44%	(174)	36%	(143)	10%	(40)	5%	(21)	6%	(2
Currently working in-person/remotely	41%	(236)	34%	(198)	10%	(59)	7%	(42)	7%	(4
Recently laid off/furloughed	50%	(60)	29%	(35)	7%	(8)	3%	(4)	12%	(1
Working at home bc of COVID	42%	(188)	33%	(148)	13%	(56)	5%	(24)	7%	(3
Working less hours bc of COVID	37%	(36)	38%	(37)	10%	(10)	5%	(5)	10%	(1
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	50%	(73)	28%	(41)	3%	(5)	7%	(10)	12%	(1
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	44%	(212)	32%	(156)	9%	(45)	5%	(25)	10%	(4
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	48%	(41)	30%	(26)	17%	(15)	1%	(1)	3%	(
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	51%	(38)	31%	(23)	7%	(5)	3%	(2)	8%	(
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	30%	(50)	42%	(70)	9%	(15)	9%	(15)	9%	(1
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	45%	(206)	31%	(141)	12%	(53)	6%	(26)	7%	(3
Essential Workers	44%	(68)	34%	(53)	8%	(13)	4%	(6)	9%	(1

Table BPC15_1: As you may know, the child care market has been impacted by closures and decreased demand for services due to COVID-19. How responsible, if at all, are each of the following to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19? The federal government

Demographic		Very onsible		newhat onsible		t too onsible		at all	Don't k opi	know inior
Parents with children under 5	42%	(337)	33%	(266)	10%	(77)	6%	(49)	9%	(7
One adult HH	54%	(58)	18%	(19)	12%	(13)	8%	(9)	8%	(
Two adult HH	39%	(232)	37%	(218)	10%	(58)	6%	(34)	9%	(5
Family child care home	40%	(67)	35%	(58)	10%	(16)	7%	(12)	9%	(1
Child care center (with multiple locations)	46%	(66)	37%	(53)	8%	(11)	3%	(5)	7%	(10
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	48%	(98)	32%	(66)	8%	(17)	5%	(11)	6%	(1:
Child care in your own home	39%	(35)	36%	(32)	11%	(10)	4%	(4)	9%	(
Nanny or nanny-share	39%	(20)	27%	(14)	20%	(10)	6%	(3)	8%	(4
School-aged child care	38%	(20)	38%	(20)	10%	(5)	6%	(3)	8%	(4
Preschool/nursery school program	39%	(40)	38%	(39)	7%	(7)	5%	(5)	12%	(1)
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	44%	(24)	40%	(22)	7%	(4)	2%	(1)	7%	(4
Family or friend cares for child	42%	(42)	30%	(30)	10%	(10)	10%	(10)	9%	(
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	44%	(81)	29%	(53)	13%	(24)	7%	(13)	7%	(1)
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	37%	(31)	40%	(33)	7%	(6)	6%	(5)	10%	(
Working less hours to provide child care	37%	(53)	44%	(64)	8%	(12)	7%	(10)	3%	(:
Taking paid leave to provide child care	36%	(22)	41%	(25)	5%	(3)	10%	(6)	8%	(:
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	46%	(42)	32%	(29)	5%	(5)	5%	(5)	11%	(1
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	46%	(83)	31%	(56)	9%	(17)	7%	(13)	6%	(1
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	52%	(28)	31%	(17)	9%	(5)	2%	(1)	6%	(
Continued to use previous care arrangement	42%	(50)	32%	(38)	12%	(14)	7%	(8)	8%	(
Other, please specify	44%	(37)	27%	(23)	7%	(6)	6%	(5)	16%	(14

Table BPC15_2: As you may know, the child care market has been impacted by closures and decreased demand for services due to COVID-19. How responsible, if at all, are each of the following to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19? State governments

Demographic	Very responsibl		omewhat sponsible		t too onsible		t at all onsible	Don't l	kno inic
Parents with children under 5	39% (313)	39%	⁷ ₀ (313)	8%	(68)	6%	(47)	7%	(.
Gender: Male	39% (125)	39%	(125)	8%	(27)	7%	(23)	6%	(:
Gender: Female	39% (188)	39%	(188)	9%	(41)	5%	(24)	8%	(.
Age: 18-29	44% (95)	30%	\sim (65)	9%	(19)	10%	(22)	7%	(
Age: 30-44	38% (200)	42%	⁷ o (221)	9%	(47)	4%	(22)	7%	(
Age: 45+	32% (18)	48%	(27)	4%	(2)	5%	(3)	11%	,
PID: Dem (no lean)	44% (133)	37%	⁷ o (113)	8%	(24)	5%	(14)	6%	(
PID: Ind (no lean)	36% (83)	40%	(93)	9%	(21)	6%	(14)	8%	(
PID: Rep (no lean)	36% (97)	40%	(107)	9%	(23)	7%	(19)	8%	(
Educ: < College	44% (154)	34%	(121)	6%	(20)	7%	(24)	9%	(
Educ: Bachelors degree	37% (96)	43%	(110)	9%	(24)	3%	(9)	7%	(
Educ: Post-grad	33% (63)	43%	(82)	13%	(24)	7%	(14)	4%	`
Income: Under 50k	44% (105)	30%	$\sqrt{6}$ (71)	5%	(13)	7%	(16)	14%	(:
Income: 50k-100k	40% (131)	43%	(143)	9%	(31)	5%	(16)	3%	(
Income: 100k+	33% (77)	43%	(99)	10%	(24)	7%	(15)	7%	(
Ethnicity: White	37% (230)	43%	(263)	9%	(53)	5%	(29)	7%	(4
Ethnicity: Hispanic	48% (43)	34%	\sim (31)	4%	(4)	6%	(5)	8%	
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	47% (47)	29%	(29)	6%	(6)	10%	(10)	8%	
Ethnicity: Other	42% (36)	25%	\sim (21)	11%	(9)	9%	(8)	13%	(
Community: Urban	44% (109)	34%	(84)	8%	(21)	5%	(12)	9%	(
Community: Suburban	36% (138)	43%	(162)	9%	(35)	6%	(21)	6%	(
Community: Rural	38% (66)	39%	(67)	7%	(12)	8%	(14)	8%	(
Employ: Private Sector	38% (170)	42%	(187)	10%	(43)	6%	(26)	5%	(:
Employ: Government	40% (42)	38%	(40)	8%	(8)	9%	(10)	6%	
Employ: Self-Employed	36% (25)	34%	(24)	11%	(8)	7%	(5)	11%	
Employ: Homemaker	31% (16)	42%	(22)	8%	(4)	4%	(2)	15%	
Employ: Unemployed	48% (32)	36%	(24)	3%	(2)	_	(0)	13%	

Table BPC15_2: As you may know, the child care market has been impacted by closures and decreased demand for services due to COVID-19. How responsible, if at all, are each of the following to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19? State governments

Demographic		Very onsible		newhat onsible		t too onsible		t at all onsible	Don't l	knov inio
Parents with children under 5	39%	(313)	39%	(313)	8%	(68)	6%	(47)	7%	(5
Currently working in-person	37%	(100)	41%	(111)	9%	(24)	8%	(23)	5%	(1
Currently working remotely	38%	(116)	41%	(126)	10%	(30)	5%	(16)	5%	(1
Recently laid off (within the past month)	53%	(47)	29%	(26)	4%	(4)	4%	(4)	9%	(
Health care	39%	(34)	43%	(37)	7%	(6)	2%	(2)	9%	(
Technology	34%	(23)	49%	(33)	6%	(4)	4%	(3)	6%	(
Education: Primary/Secondary	41%	(28)	33%	(23)	9%	(6)	9%	(6)	9%	(
Other, please specify	46%	(46)	31%	(31)	11%	(11)	9%	(9)	3%	(
Adults in household: 1	50%	(54)	27%	(29)	7%	(8)	7%	(8)	8%	(
Adults in household: 2	36%	(214)	42%	(250)	9%	(56)	6%	(33)	7%	(4
Adults in household: 3	46%	(24)	38%	(20)	2%	(1)	4%	(2)	10%	(
Children under 18: 1	43%	(120)	31%	(88)	9%	(25)	8%	(21)	9%	(2
Children under 18: 2	36%	(116)	43%	(137)	9%	(30)	6%	(19)	6%	(1
Children under 18: 3	42%	(59)	39%	(56)	7%	(10)	5%	(7)	7%	(1
Pay for full time child care	42%	(217)	38%	(198)	7%	(37)	6%	(33)	7%	(3
Pay for part time child care	32%	(70)	44%	(96)	13%	(28)	5%	(10)	7%	(1
One full-time HH worker	41%	(143)	36%	(125)	8%	(29)	6%	(20)	9%	(3
2 full-time HH workers	38%	(154)	43%	(173)	9%	(36)	6%	(23)	4%	(1
Currently working in-person/remotely	38%	(216)	41%	(237)	9%	(54)	7%	(39)	5%	(3
Recently laid off/furloughed	52%	(63)	27%	(33)	5%	(6)	4%	(5)	12%	(1
Working at home bc of COVID	38%	(171)	40%	(178)	11%	(50)	6%	(25)	5%	(2
Working less hours bc of COVID	36%	(35)	43%	(42)	8%	(8)	6%	(6)	7%	(
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	50%	(73)	29%	(42)	3%	(5)	5%	(8)	12%	(1
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	41%	(201)	37%	(178)	9%	(43)	6%	(27)	7%	(3
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	40%	(34)	42%	(36)	10%	(9)	7%	(6)	1%	,
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	50%	(37)	35%	(26)	5%	(4)	3%	(2)	7%	(
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	27%	(45)	47%	(77)	8%	(14)	8%	(13)	10%	(1
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	41%	(189)	39%	(180)	8%	(36)	7%	(31)	5%	(2
Essential Workers	36%	(56)	47%	(73)	6%	(10)	3%	(4)	7%	(

Table BPC15_2: As you may know, the child care market has been impacted by closures and decreased demand for services due to COVID-19. How responsible, if at all, are each of the following to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19? State governments

Demographic		/ery onsible		newhat onsible		ot too onsible		at all	Don't op	know inior
Parents with children under 5	39%	(313)	39%	(313)	8%	(68)	6%	(47)	7%	(59
One adult HH	50%	(54)	27%	(29)	7%	(8)	7%	(8)	8%	(
Two adult HH	36%	(214)	42%	(250)	9%	(56)	6%	(33)	7%	(40
Family child care home	38%	(63)	40%	(67)	10%	(16)	7%	(11)	7%	(1
Child care center (with multiple locations)	48%	(69)	36%	(52)	8%	(11)	3%	(5)	6%	(:
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	44%	(90)	41%	(84)	6%	(13)	5%	(10)	4%	(
Child care in your own home	36%	(32)	39%	(35)	7%	(6)	9%	(8)	9%	(
Nanny or nanny-share	35%	(18)	35%	(18)	14%	(7)	10%	(5)	6%	(:
School-aged child care	37%	(19)	48%	(25)	4%	(2)	4%	(2)	8%	(4
Preschool/nursery school program	30%	(31)	48%	(49)	11%	(11)	3%	(3)	9%	(
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	49%	(27)	36%	(20)	11%	(6)	2%	(1)	2%	(
Family or friend cares for child	41%	(41)	33%	(33)	10%	(10)	8%	(8)	9%	(
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	39%	(72)	39%	(72)	10%	(18)	6%	(11)	5%	(1
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	36%	(30)	42%	(35)	10%	(8)	5%	(4)	7%	(
Working less hours to provide child care	35%	(50)	42%	(61)	9%	(13)	9%	(13)	5%	(
Taking paid leave to provide child care	39%	(24)	41%	(25)	5%	(3)	7%	(4)	8%	(:
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	42%	(38)	38%	(35)	4%	(4)	8%	(7)	8%	(
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	43%	(78)	37%	(67)	8%	(14)	6%	(11)	6%	(1
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	41%	(22)	43%	(23)	7%	(4)	6%	(3)	4%	(1
Continued to use previous care arrangement	39%	(47)	40%	(48)	7%	(8)	7%	(8)	7%	(i
Other, please specify	36%	(31)	36%	(31)	11%	(9)	4%	(3)	13%	(1

Table BPC15_3: As you may know, the child care market has been impacted by closures and decreased demand for services due to COVID-19. How responsible, if at all, are each of the following to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19? Local governments

Demographic		ery nsible		newhat onsible		t too onsible		at all	Don't op	kno inio
Parents with children under 5	35%	(279)	40%	(321)	11%	(86)	6%	(44)	9%	(:
Gender: Male	33%	(105)	41%	(130)	14%	(45)	6%	(20)	6%	(2
Gender: Female	36%	(174)	40%	(191)	9%	(41)	5%	(24)	10%	(:
Age: 18-29	41%	(89)	31%	(68)	9%	(20)	8%	(18)	10%	(
Age: 30-44	34%	(177)	43%	(228)	11%	(58)	4%	(22)	8%	(1
Age: 45+	23%	(13)	45%	(25)	14%	(8)	7%	(4)	11%	,
PID: Dem (no lean)	40%	(120)	40%	(120)	10%	(30)	5%	(14)	6%	(
PID: Ind (no lean)	31%	(71)	43%	(98)	11%	(25)	5%	(11)	11%	(2
PID: Rep (no lean)	33%	(88)	39%	(103)	12%	(31)	7%	(19)	10%	(2
Educ: < College	39%	(136)	36%	(126)	9%	(32)	6%	(22)	10%	(:
Educ: Bachelors degree	33%	(84)	45%	(117)	9%	(24)	4%	(11)	9%	(:
Educ: Post-grad	31%	(59)	41%	(78)	16%	(30)	6%	(11)	6%	(
Income: Under 50k	40%	(96)	31%	(73)	8%	(19)	7%	(17)	14%	(:
Income: 50k-100k	35%	(115)	44%	(144)	11%	(36)	5%	(15)	6%	(
Income: 100k+	30%	(68)	45%	(104)	13%	(31)	5%	(12)	7%	(
Ethnicity: White	33%	(204)	44%	(269)	10%	(62)	5%	(32)	8%	(4
Ethnicity: Hispanic	41%	(37)	41%	(37)	7%	(6)	3%	(3)	8%	
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	43%	(43)	30%	(30)	10%	(10)	8%	(8)	9%	
Ethnicity: Other	38%	(32)	26%	(22)	16%	(14)	5%	(4)	15%	(
Community: Urban	43%	(107)	33%	(81)	10%	(24)	4%	(11)	10%	(2
Community: Suburban	31%	(116)	46%	(176)	11%	(40)	5%	(19)	7%	(1
Community: Rural	33%	(56)	37%	(64)	13%	(22)	8%	(14)	9%	(
Employ: Private Sector	33%	(149)	45%	(204)	10%	(46)	4%	(20)	7%	(
Employ: Government	30%	(32)	37%	(39)	16%	(17)	9%	(10)	8%	
Employ: Self-Employed	34%	(24)	34%	(24)	16%	(11)	9%	(6)	7%	
Employ: Homemaker	40%	(21)	29%	(15)	8%	(4)	8%	(4)	15%	
Employ: Unemployed	43%	(29)	31%	(21)	4%	(3)	1%	(1)	19%	(

Table BPC15_3: As you may know, the child care market has been impacted by closures and decreased demand for services due to COVID-19. How responsible, if at all, are each of the following to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19? Local governments

Demographic		Very onsible		newhat onsible		ot too onsible		t at all onsible	Don't op	knov inio
Parents with children under 5	35%	(279)	40%	(321)	11%	(86)	6%	(44)	9%	(7
Currently working in-person	34%	(92)	43%	(116)	10%	(26)	8%	(22)	6%	(1
Currently working remotely	32%	(96)	43%	(132)	13%	(41)	5%	(16)	6%	(1
Recently laid off (within the past month)	51%	(45)	31%	(28)	7%	(6)	1%	(1)	10%	(
Health care	40%	(35)	40%	(35)	6%	(5)	1%	(1)	13%	(
Technology	36%	(24)	42%	(28)	10%	(7)	4%	(3)	7%	(
Education: Primary/Secondary	38%	(26)	30%	(21)	13%	(9)	9%	(6)	10%	(
Other, please specify	36%	(36)	36%	(36)	13%	(13)	9%	(9)	6%	(
Adults in household: 1	48%	(52)	27%	(29)	13%	(14)	5%	(5)	7%	Ì
Adults in household: 2	33%	(193)	43%	(255)	10%	(59)	6%	(36)	8%	(5
Adults in household: 3	37%	(19)	42%	(22)	10%	(5)	2%	(1)	10%	(
Children under 18: 1	41%	(116)	32%	(90)	9%	(25)	7%	(20)	10%	(2
Children under 18: 2	29%	(93)	45%	(144)	12%	(40)	5%	(17)	8%	(2
Children under 18: 3	36%	(51)	43%	(61)	10%	(14)	4%	(6)	7%	(1
Pay for full time child care	36%	(187)	41%	(213)	10%	(54)	5%	(25)	8%	(4
Pay for part time child care	31%	(67)	42%	(93)	11%	(25)	7%	(15)	9%	(1
One full-time HH worker	37%	(128)	37%	(130)	10%	(36)	6%	(22)	9%	(3
2 full-time HH workers	34%	(135)	44%	(176)	12%	(46)	4%	(18)	6%	(2
Currently working in-person/remotely	33%	(188)	43%	(248)	12%	(67)	7%	(38)	6%	(3
Recently laid off/furloughed	47%	(57)	31%	(38)	6%	(7)	2%	(2)	14%	(1
Working at home bc of COVID	34%	(150)	41%	(184)	14%	(64)	4%	(20)	6%	(2
Working less hours bc of COVID	29%	(28)	45%	(44)	9%	(9)	9%	(9)	8%	(
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	45%	(66)	32%	(47)	5%	(8)	3%	(5)	14%	(2
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	37%	(180)	38%	(186)	9%	(46)	5%	(25)	10%	(4
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	36%	(31)	44%	(38)	14%	(12)	3%	(3)	2%	(
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	41%	(30)	38%	(28)	12%	(9)	3%	(2)	7%	(
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	22%	(37)	47%	(78)	12%	(19)	10%	(16)	9%	(
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	40%	(183)	38%	(174)	11%	(52)	5%	(24)	6%	(2
Essential Workers	32%	(50)	45%	(70)	10%	(15)	2%	(3)	10%	(1

Table BPC15_3: As you may know, the child care market has been impacted by closures and decreased demand for services due to COVID-19. How responsible, if at all, are each of the following to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19? Local governments

Demographic		Very onsible		newhat onsible		ot too onsible		at all onsible	Don't k opi	know inior
Parents with children under 5	35%	(279)	40%	(321)	11%	(86)	6%	(44)	9%	(70
One adult HH	48%	(52)	27%	(29)	13%	(14)	5%	(5)	7%	(
Two adult HH	33%	(193)	43%	(255)	10%	(59)	6%	(36)	8%	(50
Family child care home	33%	(55)	35%	(58)	17%	(29)	7%	(12)	8%	(14
Child care center (with multiple locations)	40%	(58)	42%	(61)	8%	(12)	1%	(2)	8%	(1)
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	39%	(79)	44%	(91)	7%	(14)	5%	(10)	5%	(1
Child care in your own home	31%	(28)	39%	(35)	12%	(11)	7%	(6)	10%	(
Nanny or nanny-share	35%	(18)	45%	(23)	8%	(4)	8%	(4)	4%	()
School-aged child care	31%	(16)	44%	(23)	13%	(7)	2%	(1)	10%	(:
Preschool/nursery school program	34%	(35)	41%	(42)	11%	(11)	2%	(2)	13%	(1:
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	38%	(21)	47%	(26)	7%	(4)	4%	(2)	4%	()
Family or friend cares for child	34%	(34)	36%	(36)	14%	(14)	8%	(8)	9%	(
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	32%	(58)	44%	(80)	13%	(24)	5%	(9)	7%	(1)
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	30%	(25)	41%	(34)	14%	(12)	5%	(4)	10%	(
Working less hours to provide child care	30%	(43)	43%	(62)	17%	(24)	4%	(6)	6%	(
Taking paid leave to provide child care	39%	(24)	41%	(25)	8%	(5)	7%	(4)	5%	(:
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	40%	(36)	38%	(35)	7%	(6)	3%	(3)	12%	(1
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	36%	(65)	41%	(74)	11%	(19)	7%	(12)	6%	(10
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	46%	(25)	43%	(23)	6%	(3)	4%	(2)	2%	(
Continued to use previous care arrangement	36%	(43)	40%	(48)	9%	(11)	7%	(8)	8%	(
Other, please specify	38%	(32)	34%	(29)	8%	(7)	5%	(4)	15%	(1:

Table BPC15_4: As you may know, the child care market has been impacted by closures and decreased demand for services due to COVID-19. How responsible, if at all, are each of the following to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19? Faith-based organizations

Demographic		ery onsible		newhat onsible		ot too onsible		t at all onsible	Don't op	kno oinio
Parents with children under 5	13%	(106)	25%	(197)	22%	(172)	23%	(185)	18%	(14
Gender: Male	16%	(51)	26%	(84)	22%	(72)	23%	(75)	12%	(
Gender: Female	11%	(55)	24%	(113)	21%	(100)	23%	(110)	21%	(10
Age: 18-29	13%	(29)	23%	(50)	22%	(48)	22%	(47)	19%	(,
Age: 30-44	13%	(68)	25%	(134)	21%	(110)	25%	(130)	16%	(8
Age: 45+	16%	(9)	23%	(13)	25%	(14)	14%	(8)	21%	(
PID: Dem (no lean)	15%	(44)	27%	(81)	20%	(61)	22%	(67)	17%	(!
PID: Ind (no lean)	10%	(22)	21%	(48)	23%	(53)	24%	(55)	23%	(
PID: Rep (no lean)	15%	(40)	25%	(68)	22%	(58)	24%	(63)	14%	(
Educ: < College	15%	(53)	23%	(82)	23%	(80)	20%	(70)	19%	(
Educ: Bachelors degree	12%	(30)	26%	(66)	19%	(50)	26%	(67)	17%	(
Educ: Post-grad	12%	(23)	26%	(49)	22%	(42)	25%	(48)	15%	(
Income: Under 50k	18%	(42)	24%	(57)	17%	(41)	16%	(39)	25%	(
Income: 50k-100k	13%	(44)	23%	(77)	24%	(79)	27%	(88)	13%	(
Income: 100k+	9%	(20)	27%	(63)	23%	(52)	25%	(58)	16%	(
Ethnicity: White	13%	(80)	24%	(149)	22%	(136)	24%	(145)	17%	(1
Ethnicity: Hispanic	17%	(15)	28%	(25)	20%	(18)	17%	(15)	19%	(
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	14%	(14)	25%	(25)	19%	(19)	24%	(24)	18%	(
Ethnicity: Other	14%	(12)	27%	(23)	20%	(17)	19%	(16)	20%	(
Community: Urban	15%	(37)	29%	(72)	18%	(46)	19%	(48)	18%	(,
Community: Suburban	11%	(42)	23%	(87)	22%	(85)	26%	(100)	17%	(
Community: Rural	16%	(27)	22%	(38)	24%	(41)	22%	(37)	17%	(
Employ: Private Sector	12%	(52)	26%	(118)	23%	(102)	24%	(108)	16%	(
Employ: Government	15%	(16)	21%	(22)	18%	(19)	29%	(31)	17%	(
Employ: Self-Employed	19%	(13)	20%	(14)	24%	(17)	23%	(16)	14%	(
Employ: Homemaker	15%	(8)	27%	(14)	19%	(10)	17%	(9)	21%	-
Employ: Unemployed	13%	(9)	25%	(17)	13%	(9)	22%	(15)	25%	(

Table BPC15_4: As you may know, the child care market has been impacted by closures and decreased demand for services due to COVID-19. How responsible, if at all, are each of the following to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19? Faith-based organizations

Demographic		Very onsible		newhat onsible		ot too onsible		t at all onsible	Don't op	knov pinio
Parents with children under 5	13%	(106)	25%	(197)	22%	(172)	23%	(185)	18%	(14
Currently working in-person	15%	(41)	25%	(67)	22%	(60)	25%	(67)	14%	(3
Currently working remotely	11%	(34)	26%	(79)	21%	(65)	23%	(71)	18%	(5
Recently laid off (within the past month)	16%	(14)	20%	(18)	27%	(24)	20%	(18)	17%	(1
Health care	10%	(9)	21%	(18)	25%	(22)	22%	(19)	22%	(1
Technology	19%	(13)	40%	(27)	22%	(15)	7%	(5)	10%	(
Education: Primary/Secondary	19%	(13)	26%	(18)	19%	(13)	17%	(12)	19%	(1
Other, please specify	10%	(10)	26%	(26)	18%	(18)	29%	(29)	17%	(1
Adults in household: 1	16%	(17)	25%	(27)	17%	(18)	19%	(20)	24%	(2
Adults in household: 2	12%	(73)	24%	(140)	22%	(129)	25%	(150)	17%	(10
Adults in household: 3	10%	(5)	33%	(17)	31%	(16)	15%	(8)	12%	(
Children under 18: 1	15%	(42)	22%	(61)	20%	(55)	25%	(69)	19%	(5
Children under 18: 2	12%	(38)	26%	(83)	22%	(70)	24%	(76)	17%	(5
Children under 18: 3	11%	(16)	23%	(33)	27%	(38)	23%	(32)	16%	(2
Pay for full time child care	14%	(75)	25%	(131)	19%	(101)	25%	(128)	16%	(8
Pay for part time child care	10%	(22)	23%	(51)	28%	(61)	22%	(48)	17%	(3
One full-time HH worker	18%	(63)	25%	(86)	19%	(66)	19%	(67)	19%	(6
2 full-time HH workers	9%	(37)	23%	(93)	25%	(100)	27%	(109)	15%	(6
Currently working in-person/remotely	13%	(75)	25%	(146)	22%	(125)	24%	(138)	16%	(9
Recently laid off/furloughed	16%	(19)	21%	(26)	23%	(28)	19%	(23)	21%	(2
Working at home bc of COVID	13%	(57)	28%	(124)	22%	(98)	22%	(97)	16%	(7
Working less hours bc of COVID	14%	(14)	19%	(19)	24%	(24)	26%	(25)	16%	(1
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	16%	(23)	23%	(33)	19%	(28)	20%	(29)	23%	(3
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	14%	(67)	25%	(120)	23%	(112)	21%	(104)	17%	(8
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	19%	(16)	36%	(31)	19%	(16)	20%	(17)	7%	(
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	8%	(6)	15%	(11)	19%	(14)	30%	(22)	28%	(2
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	9%	(15)	23%	(38)	21%	(34)	27%	(44)	21%	(3
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	16%	(73)	28%	(131)	21%	(96)	22%	(99)	13%	(6
Essential Workers	10%	(15)	21%	(32)	27%	(41)	26%	(40)	17%	(2

Table BPC15_4: As you may know, the child care market has been impacted by closures and decreased demand for services due to COVID-19. How responsible, if at all, are each of the following to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19? Faith-based organizations

Demographic		Very onsible		newhat onsible		ot too onsible		t at all onsible	Don't op	know pinior
Parents with children under 5	13%	(106)	25%	(197)	22%	(172)	23%	(185)	18%	(14)
One adult HH	16%	(17)	25%	(27)	17%	(18)	19%	(20)	24%	(20
Two adult HH	12%	(73)	24%	(140)	22%	(129)	25%	(150)	17%	(10
Family child care home	15%	(26)	24%	(40)	22%	(37)	24%	(40)	15%	(2:
Child care center (with multiple locations)	15%	(22)	29%	(42)	21%	(30)	17%	(24)	19%	(2)
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	12%	(25)	21%	(44)	20%	(42)	30%	(61)	16%	(3:
Child care in your own home	16%	(14)	25%	(22)	25%	(22)	20%	(18)	15%	(1:
Nanny or nanny-share	18%	(9)	24%	(12)	29%	(15)	20%	(10)	10%	(
School-aged child care	12%	(6)	25%	(13)	23%	(12)	21%	(11)	19%	(1)
Preschool/nursery school program	11%	(11)	28%	(29)	19%	(20)	22%	(23)	19%	(20
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	4%	(2)	29%	(16)	29%	(16)	22%	(12)	16%	(
Family or friend cares for child	10%	(10)	26%	(26)	17%	(17)	23%	(23)	25%	(2:
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	14%	(26)	26%	(47)	21%	(38)	22%	(41)	17%	(3
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	16%	(13)	23%	(19)	23%	(19)	19%	(16)	19%	(10
Working less hours to provide child care	13%	(19)	30%	(43)	17%	(25)	24%	(35)	15%	(2:
Taking paid leave to provide child care	26%	(16)	36%	(22)	10%	(6)	21%	(13)	7%	(4
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	15%	(14)	31%	(28)	19%	(17)	18%	(16)	18%	(10
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	16%	(28)	24%	(43)	26%	(47)	19%	(35)	15%	(2)
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	22%	(12)	30%	(16)	22%	(12)	17%	(9)	9%	(!
Continued to use previous care arrangement	13%	(16)	23%	(27)	24%	(28)	29%	(35)	11%	(1)
Other, please specify	11%	(9)	13%	(11)	16%	(14)	28%	(24)	32%	(2)

Table BPC15_5: As you may know, the child care market has been impacted by closures and decreased demand for services due to COVID-19. How responsible, if at all, are each of the following to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19? Businesses, generally

Demographic		Very onsible		newhat onsible		ot too onsible		t at all onsible	Don't l	kno inio
Parents with children under 5	16%	(128)	32%	(255)	24%	(191)	14%	(115)	14%	(1
Gender: Male	16%	(52)	34%	(110)	25%	(81)	14%	(45)	10%	(:
Gender: Female	16%	(76)	30%	(145)	23%	(110)	15%	(70)	16%	(7
Age: 18-29	18%	(38)	32%	(69)	21%	(45)	15%	(32)	15%	(:
Age: 30-44	15%	(77)	33%	(172)	25%	(132)	14%	(75)	14%	(7
Age: 45+	23%	(13)	25%	(14)	25%	(14)	14%	(8)	12%	,
PID: Dem (no lean)	20%	(60)	34%	(104)	22%	(68)	12%	(37)	11%	(3
PID: Ind (no lean)	12%	(27)	33%	(76)	23%	(52)	15%	(35)	17%	(2
PID: Rep (no lean)	15%	(41)	28%	(75)	27%	(71)	16%	(43)	14%	(.
Educ: < College	19%	(67)	31%	(108)	20%	(70)	14%	(50)	16%	(!
Educ: Bachelors degree	15%	(38)	34%	(87)	27%	(70)	10%	(27)	14%	(:
Educ: Post-grad	12%	(23)	32%	(60)	27%	(51)	20%	(38)	9%	(
Income: Under 50k	19%	(45)	30%	(72)	15%	(37)	13%	(31)	23%	(:
Income: 50k-100k	18%	(60)	32%	(107)	25%	(83)	14%	(47)	10%	(:
Income: 100k+	10%	(23)	33%	(76)	31%	(71)	16%	(37)	10%	(:
Ethnicity: White	14%	(88)	35%	(214)	23%	(142)	15%	(93)	13%	(7
Ethnicity: Hispanic	24%	(22)	31%	(28)	29%	(26)	4%	(4)	11%	(
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	21%	(21)	20%	(20)	28%	(28)	14%	(14)	17%	(
Ethnicity: Other	22%	(19)	25%	(21)	25%	(21)	9%	(8)	19%	(
Community: Urban	19%	(48)	34%	(84)	20%	(51)	10%	(26)	16%	(4
Community: Suburban	12%	(45)	32%	(122)	27%	(102)	15%	(58)	14%	(!
Community: Rural	20%	(35)	28%	(49)	22%	(38)	18%	(31)	11%	(
Employ: Private Sector	16%	(70)	34%	(155)	27%	(120)	12%	(54)	11%	(
Employ: Government	12%	(13)	35%	(37)	20%	(21)	22%	(23)	11%	(
Employ: Self-Employed	23%	(16)	14%	(10)	29%	(20)	20%	(14)	14%	(
Employ: Homemaker	21%	(11)	19%	(10)	27%	(14)	13%	(7)	19%	(
Employ: Unemployed	13%	(9)	36%	(24)	9%	(6)	15%	(10)	27%	Ì

Table BPC15_5: As you may know, the child care market has been impacted by closures and decreased demand for services due to COVID-19. How responsible, if at all, are each of the following to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19? Businesses, generally

Demographic		Very onsible		newhat onsible		ot too onsible		t at all onsible	Don't op	knov inio
Parents with children under 5	16%	(128)	32%	(255)	24%	(191)	14%	(115)	14%	(11
Currently working in-person	17%	(45)	33%	(89)	25%	(69)	14%	(37)	12%	(3
Currently working remotely	13%	(41)	33%	(101)	28%	(85)	15%	(45)	11%	(3
Recently laid off (within the past month)	25%	(22)	31%	(28)	13%	(12)	18%	(16)	12%	(1
Health care	15%	(13)	34%	(30)	21%	(18)	15%	(13)	15%	(1
Technology	24%	(16)	39%	(26)	21%	(14)	3%	(2)	13%	(
Education: Primary/Secondary	19%	(13)	32%	(22)	23%	(16)	13%	(9)	13%	(
Other, please specify	15%	(15)	33%	(33)	16%	(16)	21%	(21)	15%	(1
Adults in household: 1	21%	(23)	26%	(28)	18%	(19)	15%	(16)	20%	(2
Adults in household: 2	14%	(85)	33%	(196)	26%	(156)	13%	(80)	13%	(7
Adults in household: 3	19%	(10)	33%	(17)	17%	(9)	19%	(10)	12%	(
Children under 18: 1	19%	(52)	30%	(83)	23%	(64)	15%	(41)	14%	(4
Children under 18: 2	13%	(43)	32%	(102)	26%	(83)	16%	(50)	13%	(4
Children under 18: 3	16%	(23)	35%	(50)	20%	(28)	14%	(20)	15%	(2
Pay for full time child care	17%	(87)	35%	(180)	22%	(116)	14%	(72)	12%	(6
Pay for part time child care	15%	(32)	27%	(60)	29%	(64)	16%	(34)	13%	(2
One full-time HH worker	22%	(78)	30%	(103)	19%	(67)	11%	(40)	17%	(6
2 full-time HH workers	11%	(43)	35%	(139)	28%	(113)	17%	(69)	9%	(3
Currently working in-person/remotely	15%	(86)	33%	(190)	27%	(154)	14%	(82)	11%	(6
Recently laid off/furloughed	22%	(27)	32%	(39)	14%	(17)	14%	(17)	17%	(2
Working at home bc of COVID	16%	(73)	36%	(159)	27%	(119)	12%	(52)	10%	(4
Working less hours bc of COVID	11%	(11)	28%	(27)	30%	(29)	17%	(17)	14%	(1
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	20%	(29)	27%	(39)	15%	(22)	16%	(24)	22%	(3
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	18%	(89)	29%	(142)	25%	(119)	14%	(67)	14%	(6
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	17%	(15)	36%	(31)	33%	(28)	10%	(9)	3%	(
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	18%	(13)	34%	(25)	22%	(16)	12%	(9)	15%	()
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	7%	(11)	36%	(60)	21%	(34)	19%	(31)	18%	(2
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	20%	(90)	36%	(165)	22%	(99)	12%	(54)	11%	(5
Essential Workers	14%	(22)	32%	(50)	27%	(41)	17%	(26)	10%	(1

Table BPC15_5: As you may know, the child care market has been impacted by closures and decreased demand for services due to COVID-19. How responsible, if at all, are each of the following to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19? Businesses, generally

Demographic		Very onsible		newhat onsible		ot too onsible		t at all onsible	Don't op	know inior
Parents with children under 5	16%	(128)	32%	(255)	24%	(191)	14%	(115)	14%	(11
One adult HH	21%	(23)	26%	(28)	18%	(19)	15%	(16)	20%	(2:
Two adult HH	14%	(85)	33%	(196)	26%	(156)	13%	(80)	13%	(70
Family child care home	18%	(31)	34%	(57)	21%	(35)	13%	(22)	14%	(2
Child care center (with multiple locations)	17%	(25)	34%	(50)	22%	(32)	13%	(19)	13%	(19
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	16%	(33)	33%	(68)	25%	(51)	15%	(31)	11%	(2:
Child care in your own home	16%	(14)	35%	(31)	26%	(23)	12%	(11)	11%	(10
Nanny or nanny-share	24%	(12)	29%	(15)	25%	(13)	14%	(7)	8%	(,
School-aged child care	13%	(7)	40%	(21)	27%	(14)	13%	(7)	6%	(1
Preschool/nursery school program	15%	(15)	31%	(32)	22%	(23)	14%	(14)	18%	(19)
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	13%	(7)	29%	(16)	31%	(17)	16%	(9)	11%	(
Family or friend cares for child	16%	(16)	27%	(27)	20%	(20)	20%	(20)	18%	(1
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	13%	(23)	34%	(62)	27%	(49)	14%	(26)	13%	(2:
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	17%	(14)	30%	(25)	27%	(22)	12%	(10)	14%	(1.
Working less hours to provide child care	18%	(26)	33%	(47)	28%	(41)	11%	(16)	10%	(14
Taking paid leave to provide child care	25%	(15)	36%	(22)	13%	(8)	18%	(11)	8%	(
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	26%	(24)	26%	(24)	19%	(17)	12%	(11)	16%	(1
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	17%	(30)	29%	(52)	28%	(51)	14%	(25)	12%	(2:
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	24%	(13)	31%	(17)	28%	(15)	13%	(7)	4%	(.
Continued to use previous care arrangement	13%	(15)	37%	(44)	24%	(28)	16%	(19)	11%	(1
Other, please specify	11%	(9)	29%	(25)	15%	(13)	20%	(17)	25%	(2

Table BPC15_6: As you may know, the child care market has been impacted by closures and decreased demand for services due to COVID-19. How responsible, if at all, are each of the following to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19? A parent's specific employer

Demographic		Very responsible		Somewhat responsible		ot too onsible		t at all onsible	Don't op	kno pinio
Parents with children under 5	15%	(117)	33%	(262)	22%	(180)	17%	(135)	13%	(10
Gender: Male	17%	(55)	38%	(120)	21%	(67)	17%	(54)	8%	(2
Gender: Female	13%	(62)	30%	(142)	24%	(113)	17%	(81)	17%	(8
Age: 18-29	16%	(35)	29%	(63)	19%	(42)	21%	(45)	14%	(
Age: 30-44	13%	(70)	35%	(187)	24%	(125)	15%	(80)	12%	(6
Age: 45+	21%	(12)	21%	(12)	23%	(13)	18%	(10)	16%	
PID: Dem (no lean)	17%	(50)	33%	(100)	20%	(62)	15%	(45)	15%	(4
PID: Ind (no lean)	11%	(26)	32%	(74)	25%	(58)	16%	(37)	15%	(
PID: Rep (no lean)	15%	(41)	33%	(88)	22%	(60)	20%	(53)	9%	(:
Educ: < College	16%	(57)	30%	(105)	23%	(80)	15%	(54)	16%	(!
Educ: Bachelors degree	14%	(36)	37%	(96)	18%	(47)	19%	(50)	11%	(:
Educ: Post-grad	13%	(24)	32%	(61)	28%	(53)	16%	(31)	11%	(
Income: Under 50k	20%	(47)	29%	(69)	17%	(40)	14%	(33)	21%	(!
Income: 50k-100k	14%	(45)	34%	(112)	24%	(78)	19%	(64)	10%	(
Income: 100k+	11%	(25)	35%	(81)	27%	(62)	17%	(38)	10%	(2
Ethnicity: White	13%	(80)	34%	(210)	23%	(143)	18%	(109)	12%	('
Ethnicity: Hispanic	23%	(21)	36%	(32)	17%	(15)	9%	(8)	16%	(
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	21%	(21)	26%	(26)	22%	(22)	16%	(16)	15%	(
Ethnicity: Other	19%	(16)	31%	(26)	18%	(15)	12%	(10)	21%	(
Community: Urban	18%	(44)	35%	(88)	18%	(44)	12%	(31)	17%	(4
Community: Suburban	12%	(45)	34%	(128)	23%	(88)	20%	(75)	11%	(4
Community: Rural	16%	(28)	27%	(46)	28%	(48)	17%	(29)	12%	(
Employ: Private Sector	15%	(67)	36%	(164)	24%	(108)	15%	(67)	10%	(4
Employ: Government	13%	(14)	36%	(38)	20%	(21)	19%	(20)	12%	(
Employ: Self-Employed	17%	(12)	20%	(14)	29%	(20)	17%	(12)	17%	(
Employ: Homemaker	17%	(9)	27%	(14)	13%	(7)	23%	(12)	19%	(
Employ: Unemployed	9%	(6)	28%	(19)	15%	(10)	21%	(14)	27%	Ì

Table BPC15_6: As you may know, the child care market has been impacted by closures and decreased demand for services due to COVID-19. How responsible, if at all, are each of the following to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19? A parent's specific employer

Demographic		Very responsible		Somewhat responsible		Not too responsible		t at all onsible	Don't op	knov pinio
Parents with children under 5	15%	(117)	33%	(262)	22%	(180)	17%	(135)	13%	(10
Currently working in-person	20%	(54)	31%	(84)	24%	(65)	14%	(37)	12%	(3
Currently working remotely	12%	(35)	36%	(110)	26%	(79)	16%	(50)	10%	(3
Recently laid off (within the past month)	13%	(12)	35%	(31)	13%	(12)	26%	(23)	12%	(1
Health care	15%	(13)	32%	(28)	24%	(21)	13%	(11)	16%	(1
Technology	25%	(17)	40%	(27)	16%	(11)	7%	(5)	10%	(
Education: Primary/Secondary	17%	(12)	28%	(19)	26%	(18)	14%	(10)	14%	(1
Other, please specify	11%	(11)	29%	(29)	21%	(21)	22%	(22)	17%	(1
Adults in household: 1	17%	(18)	30%	(32)	20%	(22)	16%	(17)	18%	(1
Adults in household: 2	14%	(81)	35%	(205)	23%	(136)	17%	(98)	12%	(7
Adults in household: 3	21%	(11)	27%	(14)	19%	(10)	21%	(11)	12%	(
Children under 18: 1	16%	(46)	30%	(85)	20%	(57)	20%	(55)	13%	(3
Children under 18: 2	12%	(39)	35%	(112)	24%	(78)	16%	(52)	12%	(3
Children under 18: 3	15%	(22)	32%	(45)	21%	(30)	15%	(22)	16%	(2
Pay for full time child care	16%	(84)	33%	(171)	23%	(119)	16%	(85)	12%	(6
Pay for part time child care	10%	(22)	34%	(74)	23%	(51)	18%	(40)	15%	(3
One full-time HH worker	19%	(67)	33%	(114)	19%	(67)	14%	(50)	15%	(5
2 full-time HH workers	11%	(45)	33%	(131)	26%	(102)	20%	(80)	10%	(4
Currently working in-person/remotely	15%	(89)	34%	(194)	25%	(144)	15%	(87)	11%	(6
Recently laid off/furloughed	12%	(15)	35%	(42)	14%	(17)	21%	(26)	17%	(2
Working at home bc of COVID	15%	(67)	36%	(161)	24%	(108)	15%	(67)	10%	(4
Working less hours bc of COVID	11%	(11)	30%	(29)	26%	(25)	18%	(18)	15%	(1
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	14%	(21)	29%	(42)	18%	(27)	21%	(30)	18%	(2
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	15%	(74)	31%	(149)	22%	(106)	17%	(82)	15%	(7
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	20%	(17)	41%	(35)	23%	(20)	10%	(9)	6%	(
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	11%	(8)	42%	(31)	20%	(15)	16%	(12)	11%	(
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	11%	(18)	33%	(54)	24%	(40)	18%	(30)	14%	(2
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	19%	(86)	37%	(171)	22%	(100)	14%	(64)	8%	(3
Essential Workers	15%	(23)	36%	(56)	25%	(38)	12%	(18)	12%	(1

Table BPC15_6: As you may know, the child care market has been impacted by closures and decreased demand for services due to COVID-19. How responsible, if at all, are each of the following to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19? A parent's specific employer

Demographic	Very responsible				Not too responsible		Not at all responsible		Don't op	know pinior
Parents with children under 5	15%	(117)	33%	(262)	22%	(180)	17%	(135)	13%	(100
One adult HH	17%	(18)	30%	(32)	20%	(22)	16%	(17)	18%	(19
Two adult HH	14%	(81)	35%	(205)	23%	(136)	17%	(98)	12%	(7:
Family child care home	21%	(35)	34%	(57)	24%	(40)	12%	(21)	9%	(1.
Child care center (with multiple locations)	18%	(26)	35%	(51)	17%	(25)	19%	(27)	11%	(10
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	15%	(31)	29%	(59)	23%	(48)	21%	(43)	12%	(2
Child care in your own home	18%	(16)	35%	(31)	22%	(20)	13%	(12)	11%	(10
Nanny or nanny-share	18%	(9)	39%	(20)	27%	(14)	12%	(6)	4%	(1
School-aged child care	13%	(7)	25%	(13)	37%	(19)	13%	(7)	12%	(1
Preschool/nursery school program	7%	(7)	36%	(37)	25%	(26)	17%	(17)	16%	(10
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	7%	(4)	36%	(20)	29%	(16)	18%	(10)	9%	(
Family or friend cares for child	12%	(12)	31%	(31)	22%	(22)	18%	(18)	18%	(13
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	13%	(23)	37%	(68)	23%	(43)	16%	(30)	10%	(19
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	12%	(10)	39%	(32)	22%	(18)	16%	(13)	12%	(10
Working less hours to provide child care	15%	(22)	35%	(50)	25%	(36)	16%	(23)	9%	(1
Taking paid leave to provide child care	21%	(13)	44%	(27)	15%	(9)	11%	(7)	8%	(
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	18%	(16)	32%	(29)	23%	(21)	14%	(13)	13%	(1)
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	17%	(31)	30%	(54)	28%	(51)	13%	(23)	12%	(2
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	19%	(10)	39%	(21)	19%	(10)	20%	(11)	4%	(1
Continued to use previous care arrangement	18%	(21)	34%	(40)	22%	(26)	18%	(21)	9%	(1
Other, please specify	9%	(8)	20%	(17)	16%	(14)	25%	(21)	29%	(2

Table BPC15_7: As you may know, the child care market has been impacted by closures and decreased demand for services due to COVID-19. How responsible, if at all, are each of the following to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19? Philanthropic community

Demographic		Very Somewhat responsible			ot too onsible		t at all onsible	Don't op	knov inio	
Parents with children under 5	10%	(78)	28%	(228)	21%	(169)	17%	(139)	23%	(18
Gender: Male	12%	(37)	32%	(102)	22%	(72)	18%	(56)	17%	(5
Gender: Female	9%	(41)	26%	(126)	20%	(97)	17%	(83)	28%	(13
Age: 18-29	10%	(22)	21%	(46)	22%	(47)	18%	(38)	29%	(6
Age: 30-44	9%	(48)	31%	(165)	21%	(109)	18%	(93)	21%	(11
Age: 45+	14%	(8)	30%	(17)	23%	(13)	14%	(8)	18%	(1
PID: Dem (no lean)	13%	(38)	30%	(90)	20%	(61)	16%	(49)	21%	(6
PID: Ind (no lean)	4%	(10)	25%	(58)	25%	(57)	13%	(31)	32%	(7
PID: Rep (no lean)	11%	(30)	30%	(80)	19%	(51)	22%	(59)	18%	(4
Educ: < College	11%	(37)	24%	(86)	19%	(67)	16%	(56)	30%	(10
Educ: Bachelors degree	9%	(23)	29%	(75)	22%	(58)	19%	(48)	21%	(5
Educ: Post-grad	9%	(18)	35%	(67)	23%	(44)	18%	(35)	14%	(2
Income: Under 50k	13%	(30)	21%	(49)	19%	(45)	13%	(31)	35%	(8
Income: 50k-100k	11%	(37)	28%	(93)	21%	(71)	21%	(68)	19%	(6
Income: 100k+	5%	(11)	37%	(86)	23%	(53)	17%	(40)	17%	(4
Ethnicity: White	8%	(51)	29%	(181)	22%	(135)	18%	(110)	22%	(13
Ethnicity: Hispanic	10%	(9)	30%	(27)	22%	(20)	12%	(11)	26%	(2
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	18%	(18)	24%	(24)	17%	(17)	20%	(20)	21%	(2
Ethnicity: Other	11%	(9)	27%	(23)	20%	(17)	11%	(9)	32%	(2
Community: Urban	14%	(34)	31%	(77)	18%	(46)	15%	(37)	22%	(5
Community: Suburban	7%	(26)	29%	(110)	22%	(84)	18%	(70)	23%	(8
Community: Rural	10%	(18)	24%	(41)	23%	(39)	19%	(32)	24%	(4
Employ: Private Sector	9%	(41)	32%	(143)	23%	(102)	18%	(80)	19%	(8
Employ: Government	11%	(12)	25%	(27)	23%	(24)	20%	(21)	21%	(2
Employ: Self-Employed	11%	(8)	17%	(12)	24%	(17)	21%	(15)	26%	(1
Employ: Homemaker	8%	(4)	25%	(13)	17%	(9)	17%	(9)	33%	(1
Employ: Unemployed	9%	(6)	27%	(18)	10%	(7)	13%	(9)	40%	(2

Table BPC15_7: As you may know, the child care market has been impacted by closures and decreased demand for services due to COVID-19. How responsible, if at all, are each of the following to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19? Philanthropic community

Demographic		Very responsible		Somewhat responsible		Not too responsible				knov pinio
Parents with children under 5	10%	(78)	28%	(228)	21%	(169)	17%	(139)	23%	(18
Currently working in-person	9%	(25)	29%	(79)	22%	(59)	20%	(54)	20%	(5
Currently working remotely	10%	(31)	30%	(92)	24%	(74)	17%	(51)	18%	(5
Recently laid off (within the past month)	10%	(9)	26%	(23)	16%	(14)	17%	(15)	31%	(2
Health care	5%	(4)	25%	(22)	22%	(19)	18%	(16)	30%	(2
Technology	22%	(15)	37%	(25)	15%	(10)	9%	(6)	16%	(
Education: Primary/Secondary	12%	(8)	29%	(20)	22%	(15)	12%	(8)	26%	(1
Other, please specify	8%	(8)	29%	(29)	17%	(17)	26%	(26)	20%	(2
Adults in household: 1	13%	(14)	29%	(31)	16%	(17)	11%	(12)	31%	(3
Adults in household: 2	8%	(50)	28%	(168)	22%	(132)	18%	(109)	23%	(13
Adults in household: 3	12%	(6)	31%	(16)	17%	(9)	19%	(10)	21%	(
Children under 18: 1	12%	(34)	26%	(73)	21%	(59)	16%	(45)	25%	(6
Children under 18: 2	8%	(25)	30%	(97)	22%	(71)	17%	(55)	22%	(7
Children under 18: 3	9%	(13)	27%	(38)	21%	(30)	22%	(31)	21%	(3
Pay for full time child care	10%	(52)	29%	(152)	22%	(113)	17%	(90)	22%	(11
Pay for part time child care	8%	(17)	30%	(65)	21%	(47)	18%	(40)	23%	(5
One full-time HH worker	14%	(50)	29%	(100)	17%	(60)	14%	(49)	26%	(9
2 full-time HH workers	6%	(23)	30%	(118)	25%	(100)	20%	(81)	20%	(7
Currently working in-person/remotely	10%	(56)	30%	(171)	23%	(133)	18%	(105)	19%	(1
Recently laid off/furloughed	9%	(11)	26%	(32)	15%	(18)	14%	(17)	36%	(4
Working at home bc of COVID	11%	(51)	34%	(151)	24%	(106)	16%	(70)	15%	(6
Working less hours bc of COVID	6%	(6)	26%	(25)	15%	(15)	28%	(27)	26%	(2
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	10%	(15)	20%	(29)	18%	(26)	14%	(21)	38%	(5
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	11%	(53)	28%	(136)	22%	(105)	15%	(73)	24%	(11
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	14%	(12)	45%	(39)	16%	(14)	14%	(12)	10%	(
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	7%	(5)	30%	(22)	24%	(18)	15%	(11)	24%	(1
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	8%	(13)	24%	(40)	21%	(35)	22%	(36)	25%	(4
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	11%	(52)	31%	(144)	22%	(99)	17%	(77)	19%	(8
Essential Workers	5%	(8)	29%	(44)	23%	(35)	20%	(31)	23%	(3

Table BPC15_7: As you may know, the child care market has been impacted by closures and decreased demand for services due to COVID-19. How responsible, if at all, are each of the following to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19? Philanthropic community

Demographic	Very Somewhat responsible			ot too onsible		t at all onsible	Don't op	know pinior		
Parents with children under 5	10%	(78)	28%	(228)	21%	(169)	17%	(139)	23%	(180
One adult HH	13%	(14)	29%	(31)	16%	(17)	11%	(12)	31%	(34
Two adult HH	8%	(50)	28%	(168)	22%	(132)	18%	(109)	23%	(134
Family child care home	15%	(25)	30%	(51)	20%	(34)	15%	(26)	19%	(3)
Child care center (with multiple locations)	10%	(14)	32%	(47)	19%	(27)	15%	(22)	24%	(3
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	11%	(23)	24%	(49)	22%	(46)	20%	(42)	22%	(4:
Child care in your own home	11%	(10)	25%	(22)	28%	(25)	17%	(15)	19%	(1)
Nanny or nanny-share	12%	(6)	45%	(23)	18%	(9)	16%	(8)	10%	(!
School-aged child care	10%	(5)	37%	(19)	25%	(13)	17%	(9)	12%	(
Preschool/nursery school program	6%	(6)	34%	(35)	19%	(20)	14%	(14)	27%	(2
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	4%	(2)	25%	(14)	36%	(20)	11%	(6)	24%	(1
Family or friend cares for child	10%	(10)	27%	(27)	18%	(18)	17%	(17)	29%	(29
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	9%	(17)	31%	(56)	26%	(48)	14%	(26)	20%	(30
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	12%	(10)	31%	(26)	23%	(19)	16%	(13)	18%	(1
Working less hours to provide child care	9%	(13)	29%	(42)	21%	(30)	23%	(33)	18%	(2
Taking paid leave to provide child care	13%	(8)	38%	(23)	15%	(9)	23%	(14)	11%	(1
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	13%	(12)	34%	(31)	13%	(12)	16%	(15)	23%	(2
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	11%	(19)	31%	(56)	23%	(42)	12%	(21)	23%	(4)
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	13%	(7)	35%	(19)	22%	(12)	15%	(8)	15%	(
Continued to use previous care arrangement	10%	(12)	27%	(32)	26%	(31)	21%	(25)	16%	(1
Other, please specify	12%	(10)	13%	(11)	12%	(10)	21%	(18)	42%	(30

Table BPC15_8: As you may know, the child care market has been impacted by closures and decreased demand for services due to COVID-19. How responsible, if at all, are each of the following to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19? Child care providers

Demographic		Very responsible		Somewhat responsible		t too onsible		at all	Don't l	kno inio
Parents with children under 5	24%	(190)	40%	(323)	15%	(119)	10%	(80)	11%	(8
Gender: Male	24%	(77)	42%	(136)	16%	(52)	11%	(36)	6%	(
Gender: Female	24%	(113)	39%	(187)	14%	(67)	9%	(44)	14%	(6
Age: 18-29	23%	(49)	35%	(75)	19%	(41)	11%	(24)	12%	(2
Age: 30-44	23%	(123)	43%	(227)	14%	(72)	9%	(50)	11%	(:
Age: 45+	32%	(18)	38%	(21)	11%	(6)	11%	(6)	9%	
PID: Dem (no lean)	26%	(79)	38%	(114)	17%	(50)	10%	(30)	10%	(3
PID: Ind (no lean)	20%	(45)	42%	(97)	15%	(34)	9%	(20)	15%	(3
PID: Rep (no lean)	25%	(66)	42%	(112)	13%	(35)	11%	(30)	9%	(2
Educ: < College	24%	(84)	38%	(132)	15%	(54)	10%	(35)	13%	(4
Educ: Bachelors degree	24%	(61)	41%	(106)	14%	(35)	10%	(27)	11%	(2
Educ: Post-grad	24%	(45)	45%	(85)	16%	(30)	9%	(18)	6%	(
Income: Under 50k	26%	(62)	36%	(85)	14%	(33)	7%	(17)	18%	(4
Income: 50k-100k	26%	(85)	40%	(131)	14%	(46)	13%	(42)	8%	(2
Income: 100k+	19%	(43)	47%	(107)	17%	(40)	9%	(21)	8%	(
Ethnicity: White	24%	(146)	42%	(257)	15%	(94)	9%	(58)	10%	(6
Ethnicity: Hispanic	28%	(25)	44%	(40)	9%	(8)	9%	(8)	10%	
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	23%	(23)	30%	(30)	16%	(16)	16%	(16)	15%	(
Ethnicity: Other	25%	(21)	42%	(36)	11%	(9)	7%	(6)	15%	(
Community: Urban	27%	(66)	37%	(93)	15%	(38)	8%	(21)	12%	(.
Community: Suburban	21%	(79)	42%	(159)	15%	(58)	11%	(41)	11%	(4
Community: Rural	26%	(45)	41%	(71)	13%	(23)	10%	(18)	9%	(
Employ: Private Sector	22%	(101)	43%	(195)	16%	(74)	10%	(43)	8%	(3
Employ: Government	25%	(27)	44%	(47)	12%	(13)	9%	(10)	8%	·
Employ: Self-Employed	26%	(18)	23%	(16)	20%	(14)	16%	(11)	16%	(
Employ: Homemaker	25%	(13)	27%	(14)	17%	(9)	4%	(2)	27%	(
Employ: Unemployed	30%	(20)	36%	(24)	6%	(4)	13%	(9)	15%	()

Table BPC15_8: As you may know, the child care market has been impacted by closures and decreased demand for services due to COVID-19. How responsible, if at all, are each of the following to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19? Child care providers

Demographic		Very responsible		Somewhat responsible		Not too responsible		at all	Don't op	knov inio
Parents with children under 5	24%	(190)	40%	(323)	15%	(119)	10%	(80)	11%	(8
Currently working in-person	24%	(65)	40%	(110)	17%	(45)	11%	(31)	8%	(2
Currently working remotely	23%	(71)	44%	(133)	15%	(46)	9%	(28)	9%	(2
Recently laid off (within the past month)	29%	(26)	39%	(35)	9%	(8)	13%	(12)	9%	(
Health care	20%	(17)	45%	(39)	10%	(9)	10%	(9)	15%	(1
Technology	30%	(20)	40%	(27)	13%	(9)	6%	(4)	10%	(
Education: Primary/Secondary	35%	(24)	38%	(26)	12%	(8)	6%	(4)	10%	(
Other, please specify	25%	(25)	39%	(39)	15%	(15)	16%	(16)	5%	(
Adults in household: 1	30%	(32)	33%	(36)	17%	(18)	7%	(8)	13%	(1
Adults in household: 2	23%	(134)	42%	(249)	15%	(89)	10%	(57)	11%	(6
Adults in household: 3	23%	(12)	38%	(20)	12%	(6)	21%	(11)	6%	(
Children under 18: 1	26%	(73)	37%	(104)	15%	(41)	10%	(27)	12%	(3
Children under 18: 2	22%	(69)	44%	(140)	14%	(45)	11%	(36)	9%	(3
Children under 18: 3	25%	(35)	38%	(54)	18%	(25)	10%	(14)	10%	(1
Pay for full time child care	24%	(127)	41%	(212)	16%	(81)	10%	(51)	9%	(4
Pay for part time child care	23%	(51)	40%	(87)	14%	(30)	11%	(23)	13%	(2
One full-time HH worker	27%	(95)	38%	(134)	12%	(43)	9%	(31)	13%	(4
2 full-time HH workers	21%	(85)	43%	(173)	17%	(68)	11%	(43)	8%	(3
Currently working in-person/remotely	24%	(136)	42%	(243)	16%	(91)	10%	(59)	8%	(4
Recently laid off/furloughed	26%	(32)	38%	(46)	11%	(13)	11%	(13)	14%	(1
Working at home bc of COVID	25%	(112)	43%	(194)	16%	(71)	8%	(34)	8%	(3
Working less hours bc of COVID	12%	(12)	43%	(42)	23%	(23)	14%	(14)	7%	(
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	25%	(37)	36%	(52)	9%	(13)	11%	(16)	19%	(2
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	26%	(126)	41%	(198)	12%	(60)	9%	(45)	12%	(5
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	22%	(19)	48%	(41)	17%	(15)	8%	(7)	5%	(
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	20%	(15)	41%	(30)	19%	(14)	11%	(8)	9%	(
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	19%	(31)	40%	(66)	18%	(29)	11%	(18)	13%	(2
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	25%	(113)	43%	(200)	15%	(69)	10%	(45)	7%	(3
Essential Workers	21%	(33)	44%	(67)	14%	(21)	11%	(17)	10%	(1

Table BPC15_8: As you may know, the child care market has been impacted by closures and decreased demand for services due to COVID-19. How responsible, if at all, are each of the following to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19? Child care providers

Demographic		Very onsible		newhat onsible		ot too onsible		at all	Don't l	know inior
Parents with children under 5	24%	(190)	40%	(323)	15%	(119)	10%	(80)	11%	(8
One adult HH	30%	(32)	33%	(36)	17%	(18)	7%	(8)	13%	(14
Two adult HH	23%	(134)	42%	(249)	15%	(89)	10%	(57)	11%	(64
Family child care home	23%	(38)	44%	(74)	15%	(25)	8%	(14)	10%	(1)
Child care center (with multiple locations)	27%	(39)	41%	(60)	15%	(22)	7%	(10)	10%	(14
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	26%	(53)	40%	(82)	14%	(29)	13%	(27)	7%	(14
Child care in your own home	27%	(24)	42%	(37)	15%	(13)	8%	(7)	9%	(
Nanny or nanny-share	24%	(12)	45%	(23)	18%	(9)	8%	(4)	6%	(:
School-aged child care	15%	(8)	58%	(30)	12%	(6)	8%	(4)	8%	(-
Preschool/nursery school program	26%	(27)	38%	(39)	12%	(12)	8%	(8)	17%	(1)
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	20%	(11)	51%	(28)	16%	(9)	7%	(4)	5%	(:
Family or friend cares for child	15%	(15)	42%	(42)	13%	(13)	15%	(15)	16%	(1
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	24%	(44)	45%	(83)	13%	(24)	9%	(17)	8%	(1.
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	19%	(16)	45%	(37)	14%	(12)	8%	(7)	13%	(1
Working less hours to provide child care	19%	(28)	43%	(62)	18%	(26)	10%	(15)	9%	(1:
Taking paid leave to provide child care	21%	(13)	46%	(28)	13%	(8)	11%	(7)	8%	(:
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	22%	(20)	32%	(29)	19%	(17)	9%	(8)	19%	(1)
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	27%	(49)	44%	(80)	13%	(23)	8%	(14)	8%	(1
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	30%	(16)	33%	(18)	22%	(12)	7%	(4)	7%	(-
Continued to use previous care arrangement	23%	(27)	39%	(46)	18%	(22)	13%	(16)	7%	(
Other, please specify	24%	(20)	40%	(34)	7%	(6)	11%	(9)	19%	(1

Table BPC15_9: As you may know, the child care market has been impacted by closures and decreased demand for services due to COVID-19. How responsible, if at all, are each of the following to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19? Parents

Demographic	Very responsible	Somewhat responsible	Not too responsible	Not at all responsible	Don't kn opin
Parents with children under 5	34% (268)	35% (278)	14% (112)	10% (79)	8%
Gender: Male	34% (110)	38% (122)	14% (44)	10% (32)	4%
Gender: Female	33% (158)	32% (156)	14% (68)	10% (47)	11%
Age: 18-29	38% (81)	30% (65)	15% (33)	9% (19)	8%
Age: 30-44	32% (168)	37% (194)	14% (73)	10% (53)	8%
Age: 45+	34% (19)	34% (19)	11% (6)	12% (7)	9%
PID: Dem (no lean)	35% (107)	32% (98)	15% (44)	11% (33)	7%
PID: Ind (no lean)	28% (65)	38% (87)	13% (31)	9% (21)	11%
PID: Rep (no lean)	36% (96)	35% (93)	14% (37)	9% (25)	6%
Educ: < College	36% (125)	30% (106)	14% (49)	11% (37)	10%
Educ: Bachelors degree	33% (84)	37% (96)	14% (36)	8% (20)	9%
Educ: Post-grad	31% (59)	40% (76)	14% (27)	12% (22)	3%
Income: Under 50k	34% (82)	31% (75)	12% (29)	9% (22)	13%
Income: 50k-100k	37% (122)	32% (106)	14% (47)	11% (37)	6%
Income: 100k+	28% (64)	42% (97)	16% (36)	9% (20)	6%
Ethnicity: White	32% (195)	38% (231)	15% (90)	9% (57)	7%
Ethnicity: Hispanic	47% (42)	33% (30)	7% (6)	3% (3)	10%
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	38% (38)	22% (22)	14% (14)	15% (15)	11%
Ethnicity: Other	41% (35)	29% (25)	9% (8)	8% (7)	12%
Community: Urban	40% (99)	33% (81)	11% (28)	9% (22)	8%
Community: Suburban	29% (110)	36% (137)	17% (64)	10% (37)	8%
Community: Rural	34% (59)	35% (60)	12% (20)	12% (20)	8%
Employ: Private Sector	35% (158)	36% (160)	15% (68)	8% (37)	6%
Employ: Government	38% (40)	34% (36)	13% (14)	10% (11)	5%
Employ: Self-Employed	27% (19)	41% (29)	13% (9)	11% (8)	7%
Employ: Homemaker	23% (12)	35% (18)	13% (7)	13% (7)	15%
Employ: Unemployed	25% (17)	30% (20)	15% (10)	10% (7)	19%

Table BPC15_9: As you may know, the child care market has been impacted by closures and decreased demand for services due to COVID-19. How responsible, if at all, are each of the following to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19? Parents

Demographic		Very onsible		newhat onsible		ot too onsible		at all	Don't op	knov pinio
Parents with children under 5	34%	(268)	35%	(278)	14%	(112)	10%	(79)	8%	(6
Currently working in-person	39%	(105)	34%	(92)	14%	(38)	9%	(24)	5%	(1
Currently working remotely	33%	(101)	39%	(119)	14%	(42)	8%	(25)	6%	(1
Recently laid off (within the past month)	28%	(25)	29%	(26)	18%	(16)	17%	(15)	8%	(
Health care	32%	(28)	37%	(32)	13%	(11)	8%	(7)	10%	(
Technology	48%	(32)	28%	(19)	13%	(9)	6%	(4)	4%	(
Education: Primary/Secondary	43%	(30)	33%	(23)	13%	(9)	1%	(1)	9%	(
Other, please specify	37%	(37)	29%	(29)	13%	(13)	16%	(16)	5%	(
Adults in household: 1	36%	(39)	27%	(29)	18%	(19)	12%	(13)	7%	(
Adults in household: 2	33%	(194)	36%	(215)	15%	(86)	9%	(52)	8%	(4
Adults in household: 3	37%	(19)	35%	(18)	8%	(4)	15%	(8)	6%	(
Children under 18: 1	35%	(98)	32%	(91)	13%	(36)	11%	(30)	9%	(2
Children under 18: 2	32%	(103)	36%	(116)	15%	(49)	9%	(30)	7%	(2
Children under 18: 3	33%	(47)	34%	(48)	15%	(21)	10%	(14)	8%	(1
Pay for full time child care	35%	(182)	35%	(181)	15%	(79)	8%	(44)	7%	(3
Pay for part time child care	31%	(68)	37%	(81)	12%	(26)	11%	(25)	9%	(1
One full-time HH worker	37%	(130)	35%	(123)	10%	(36)	8%	(29)	9%	(3
2 full-time HH workers	32%	(126)	34%	(136)	18%	(70)	12%	(47)	5%	(2
Currently working in-person/remotely	36%	(206)	37%	(211)	14%	(80)	9%	(49)	5%	(3
Recently laid off/furloughed	26%	(32)	31%	(38)	17%	(20)	13%	(16)	12%	(1
Working at home bc of COVID	35%	(157)	37%	(167)	14%	(62)	8%	(34)	6%	(2
Working less hours bc of COVID	34%	(33)	34%	(33)	13%	(13)	11%	(11)	8%	(
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	25%	(36)	33%	(48)	13%	(19)	17%	(25)	12%	(1
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	32%	(153)	34%	(166)	14%	(67)	11%	(55)	9%	(4
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	42%	(36)	41%	(35)	9%	(8)	5%	(4)	3%	(
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	34%	(25)	35%	(26)	18%	(13)	7%	(5)	7%	(
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	35%	(58)	37%	(61)	12%	(19)	9%	(15)	7%	(1
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	38%	(174)	35%	(159)	14%	(64)	8%	(39)	5%	(2
Essential Workers	34%	(52)	37%	(57)	13%	(20)	9%	(14)	7%	('

Table BPC15_9: As you may know, the child care market has been impacted by closures and decreased demand for services due to COVID-19. How responsible, if at all, are each of the following to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19? Parents

Demographic		Very responsible		Somewhat responsible		ot too onsible			Don't l	know inior
Parents with children under 5	34%	(268)	35%	(278)	14%	(112)	10%	(79)	8%	(6:
One adult HH	36%	(39)	27%	(29)	18%	(19)	12%	(13)	7%	(
Two adult HH	33%	(194)	36%	(215)	15%	(86)	9%	(52)	8%	(4)
Family child care home	40%	(67)	30%	(51)	13%	(22)	9%	(15)	8%	(1:
Child care center (with multiple locations)	31%	(45)	35%	(51)	15%	(22)	10%	(15)	8%	(1)
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	37%	(75)	39%	(79)	13%	(27)	7%	(14)	5%	(1
Child care in your own home	36%	(32)	37%	(33)	12%	(11)	10%	(9)	4%	(-
Nanny or nanny-share	53%	(27)	27%	(14)	12%	(6)	8%	(4)	_	(
School-aged child care	23%	(12)	48%	(25)	8%	(4)	15%	(8)	6%	(:
Preschool/nursery school program	26%	(27)	39%	(40)	12%	(12)	13%	(13)	11%	(1
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	36%	(20)	33%	(18)	15%	(8)	13%	(7)	4%	()
Family or friend cares for child	33%	(33)	35%	(35)	12%	(12)	11%	(11)	10%	(1
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	33%	(60)	39%	(72)	13%	(23)	10%	(18)	5%	(1
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	24%	(20)	47%	(39)	13%	(11)	10%	(8)	6%	(:
Working less hours to provide child care	33%	(48)	35%	(50)	18%	(26)	10%	(14)	4%	(
Taking paid leave to provide child care	39%	(24)	41%	(25)	5%	(3)	10%	(6)	5%	(:
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	31%	(28)	30%	(27)	14%	(13)	13%	(12)	12%	(1
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	33%	(59)	38%	(68)	16%	(29)	6%	(10)	8%	(1
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	57%	(31)	19%	(10)	13%	(7)	7%	(4)	4%	()
Continued to use previous care arrangement	45%	(54)	24%	(29)	15%	(18)	10%	(12)	5%	(
Other, please specify	22%	(19)	41%	(35)	8%	(7)	14%	(12)	14%	(1)

Table BPC16: And which of the following do you think is most responsible to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19?

Demographic	The federal govern- ment	State gov- ernments	Local gov- ernments	Faith-based organiza- tions	Businesses, generally	A parent's specific employer	Philanthropic community	Child care providers	Parents	k
Parents with children under 5	36% (286)	22% (177)	11% (87)	1% (6)	2% (17)	3% (23)	1% (6)	5% (40)	12% (95)	8
Gender: Male	34% (109)	22% (72)	8% (27)	1% (4)	2% (8)	3% (10)	1% (3)	6% (20)	13% (43)	8
Gender: Female	37% (177)	22% (105)	12% (60)	— (2)	2% (9)	3% (13)	1% (3)	4% (20)	11% (52)	8
Age: 18-29	42% (90)	19% (42)	13% (29)	— (1)	1% (2)	3% (7)	— (1)	4% (8)	12% (26)	5
Age: 30-44	34% (180)	23% (123)	10% (52)	1% (5)	2% (13)	3% (15)	1% (4)	6% (30)	11% (60)	ç
Age: 45+	29% (16)	21% (12)	11% (6)	- (0)	4% (2)	2% (1)	2% (1)	4% (2)	16% (9)	12
PID: Dem (no lean)	40% (122)	22% (68)	12% (36)	— (1)	2% (5)	2% (6)	– (0)	3% (9)	12% (35)	7
PID: Ind (no lean)	39% (89)	20% (46)	12% (27)	$ \stackrel{(0)}{}$	3% (6)	2% (4)	2% (4)	5% (12)	10% (22)	ç
PID: Rep (no lean)	28% (75)	24% (63)	9% (24)	2% (5)	2% (6)	5% (13)	1% (2)	7% (19)	14% (38)	8
Educ: < College	37% (130)	24% (83)	12% (44)	1% (3)	1% (4)	1% (4)	1% (5)	4% (13)	12% (42)	7
Educ: Bachelors degree	38% (97)	22% (57)	7% (19)	1% (3)	3% (7)	4% (11)	— (1)	5% (13)	11% (28)	ç
Educ: Post-grad	31% (59)	19% (37)	13% (24)	— (0)	3% (6)	4% (8)	– (0)	7% (14)	13% (25)	ç
Income: Under 50k	32% (76)	27% (64)	11% (27)	- (1)	1% (3)	3% (6)	1% (3)	4% (10)	12% (28)	ģ
Income: 50k-100k	39% (130)	17% (56)	12% (40)	1% (4)	2% (8)	4% (13)	— (1)	4% (14)	14% (45)	6
Income: 100k+	35% (80)	25% (57)	9% (20)	— (1)	3% (6)	2% (4)	1% (2)	7% (16)	10% (22)	10
Ethnicity: White	36% (219)	24% (147)	10% (63)	1% (5)	2% (14)	3% (18)	1% (4)	6% (36)	10% (64)	7
Ethnicity: Hispanic	34% (31)	18% (16)	16% (14)	— (0)	– (0)	4% (4)	1% (1)	3% (3)	19% (17)	4
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	43% (43)	18% (18)	10% (10)	1% (1)	1% (1)	2% (2)	2% (2)	2% (2)	13% (13)	8
Ethnicity: Other	28% (24)	14% (12)	16% (14)	- (0)	2% (2)	4% (3)	— (0)	2% (2)	21% (18)	12
Community: Urban	31% (76)	24% (59)	13% (33)	— (1)	1% (2)	4% (10)	1% (2)	5% (12)	13% (33)	8
Community: Suburban	40% (152)	22% (84)	10% (39)	1% (2)	3% (11)	3% (10)	— (1)	4% (17)	10% (38)	7
Community: Rural	34% (58)	20% (34)	9% (15)	2% (3)	2% (4)	2% (3)	2% (3)	6% (11)	14% (24)	10
Employ: Private Sector	38% (172)	21% (96)	10% (44)	1% (3)	2% (10)	3% (14)	1% (3)	6% (25)	11% (51)	7
Employ: Government	30% (32)	24% (25)	10% (11)	2% (2)	1% (1)	2% (2)	- (0)	6% (6)	16% (17)	ç
Employ: Self-Employed	34% (24)	17% (12)	11% (8)	1% (1)	3% (2)	4% (3)	3% (2)	3% (2)	17% (12)	ϵ
Employ: Homemaker	21% (11)	25% (13)	12% (6)	- (0)	6% (3)	6% (3)	— (0)	4% (2)	12% (6)	15
Employ: Unemployed	42% (28)	30% (20)	9% (6)	— (o)	1% (1)	- (0)	- (0)	4% (3)	6% (4)	7
Currently working in-person	35% (94)	22% (59)	10% (26)	1% (2)	3% (7)	3% (9)	— (1)	5% (14)	14% (37)	8
Currently working remotely	35% (107)	19% (59)	12% (38)	1% (4)	2% (5)	3% (9)	1% (4)	7% (20)	13% (40)	6
Recently laid off (within the past month)	43% (38)	34% (30)	11% (10)	— (o)	1% (1)	— (0)	- (0)	2% (2)	7% (6)	2
Health care	39% (34)	18% (16)	14% (12)	1% (1)	2% (2)	3% (3)	- (0)	5% (4)	9% (8)	8
Technology	36% (24)	24% (16)	6% (4)	1% (1)	3% (2)	1% (1)	1% (1)	7% (5)	10% (7)	ç
Education: Primary/Secondary	28% (19)	20% (14)	12% (8)	- (0)	3% (2)	- (0)	- (0)	9% (6)	16% (11)	13
Other, please specify	35% (35)	31% (31)	13% (13)	— (o)	1% (1)	1% (1)	1% (1)	2% (2)	10% (10)	6
Adults in household: 1	39% (42)	22% (24)	13% (14)	1% (1)	1% (1)	5% (5)	- (0)	1% (1)	12% (13)	6
Adults in household: 2	35% (208)	23% (139)	10% (61)	1% (5)	2% (14)	3% (18)	1% (5)	6% (33)	11% (63)	8
Adults in household: 3	40% (21)	21% (11)	15% (8)	- (0)	— (0)	— (0)	2% (1)	8% (4)	12% (6)	2
Children under 18: 1	38% (107)	20% (55)	12% (34)	— (1)	2% (7)	3% (8)	— (1)	5% (14)	11% (30)	8
Children under 18: 2	34% (109)	21% (68)	9% (30)	1% (2)	3% (9)	3% (11)	1% (4)	5% (17)	12% (40)	ç
Children under 18: 3	35% (49)	28% (40)	12% (17)	2% (3)	1% (1)	1% (1)	1% (1)	4% (6)	12% (17)	5
Pay for full time child care	37% (192)	22% (115)	9% (46)	1% (3)	2% (12)	3% (16)	1% (3)	5% (24)	13% (67)	8
Pay for part time child care	34% (74)	23% (50)	16% (35)	1% (2)	2% (5)	2% (4)	— (1)	5% (12)	10% (22)	ϵ
One full-time HH worker	32% (112)	22% (78)	11% (37)	1% (2)	2% (7)	3% (11)	1% (2)	6% (20)	13% (45)	10
2 full-time HH workers	40% (160)	22% (89)	10% (42)	1% (4)	2% (8)	2% (10)	1% (4)	5% (20)	10% (40)	6

Table BPC16: And which of the following do you think is most responsible to provide financial aid to help keep the child care market stable amidst COVID-19?

Demographic	The federal govern- ment	State gov- ernments	Local gov- ernments	Faith-based organiza- tions	Businesses, generally	A parent's specific employer	Philanthropic community	Child care providers	Parents	Do kno opi
Parents with children under 5	36% (286)	22% (177)	11% (87)	1% (6)	2% (17)	3% (23)	1% (6)	5% (40)	12% (95)	8%
Currently working in-person/remotely	35% (201)	20% (118)	11% (64)	1% (6)	2% (12)	3% (18)	1% (5)	6% (34)	13% (77)	7%
Recently laid off/furloughed	45% (55)	31% (38)	8% (10)	- (0)	2% (2)	- (0)	- (0)	2% (2)	7% (8)	5%
Working at home bc of COVID	33% (147)	21% (94)	11% (51)	1% (3)	3% (12)	3% (14)	1% (6)	6% (29)	13% (56)	8%
Working less hours bc of COVID	43% (42)	26% (25)	9% (9)	- (0)	- (0)	1% (1)	- (0)	4% (4)	11% (11)	6%
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	42% (61)	28% (41)	11% (16)	1% (1)	2% (3)	1% (2)	- (0)	3% (4)	8% (11)	5%
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	38% (185)	22% (107)	10% (50)	1% (5)	2% (10)	3% (13)	1% (4)	5% (26)	9% (46)	8%
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	29% (25)	24% (21)	14% (12)	- (0)	1% (1)	2% (2)	1% (1)	6% (5)	17% (15)	5%
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	38% (28)	32% (24)	12% (9)	- (0)	- (0)	1% (1)	- (0)	1% (1)	7% (5)	8%
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	30% (49)	22% (36)	8% (14)	1% (1)	3% (5)	3% (5)	1% (1)	4% (7)	19% (32)	9%
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	37% (168)	20% (93)	12% (57)	1% (4)	3% (15)	3% (16)	1% (4)	5% (21)	13% (59)	5%
Essential Workers	38% (59)	18% (28)	11% (17)	2% (3)	2% (3)	4% (6)	- (0)	6% (9)	12% (19)	6%
One adult HH	39% (42)	22% (24)	13% (14)	1% (1)	1% (1)	5% (5)	- (0)	1% (1)	12% (13)	6%
Two adult HH	35% (208)	23% (139)	10% (61)	1% (5)	2% (14)	3% (18)	1% (5)	6% (33)	11% (63)	8%
Family child care home	29% (48)	20% (33)	10% (17)	1% (2)	3% (5)	5% (8)	1% (2)	4% (7)	17% (29)	10%
Child care center (with multiple locations)	37% (53)	28% (40)	12% (17)	1% (1)	3% (4)	3% (4)	- (0)	6% (9)	7% (10)	5%
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	40% (82)	24% (50)	10% (21)	— (1)	1% (3)	1% (3)	— (1)	4% (9)	11% (23)	6%
Child care in your own home	30% (27)	21% (19)	12% (11)	1% (1)	2% (2)	4% (4)	- (0)	4% (4)	19% (17)	4%
Nanny or nanny-share	29% (15)	22% (11)	20% (10)	- (0)	- (0)	2% (1)	4% (2)	12% (6)	12% (6)	_
School-aged child care	44% (23)	15% (8)	6% (3)	2% (1)	- (0)	- (0)	2% (1)	8% (4)	12% (6)	12%
Preschool/nursery school program	40% (41)	17% (18)	8% (8)	- (0)	4% (4)	1% (1)	- (0)	7% (7)	8% (8)	16%
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	40% (22)	24% (13)	11% (6)	- (0)	2% (1)	4% (2)	- (0)	5% (3)	7% (4)	7%
Family or friend cares for child	34% (34)	24% (24)	11% (11)	- (0)	2% (2)	3% (3)	- (0)	3% (3)	15% (15)	9%
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	31% (56)	24% (44)	13% (24)	1% (1)	1% (1)	2% (3)	- (0)	8% (14)	16% (29)	6%
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	30% (25)	30% (25)	11% (9)	- (0)	1% (1)	5% (4)	- (0)	5% (4)	7% (6)	11%
Working less hours to provide child care	38% (55)	25% (36)	9% (13)	1% (1)	3% (5)	3% (5)	- (0)	6% (9)	7% (10)	7%
Taking paid leave to provide child care	25% (15)	26% (16)	10% (6)	- (0)	- (0)	2% (1)	3% (2)	7% (4)	16% (10)	11%
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	44% (40)	19% (17)	8% (7)	- (0)	3% (3)	4% (4)	- (0)	1% (1)	15% (14)	5%
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	37% (67)	20% (36)	12% (21)	2% (4)	2% (3)	3% (5)	- (0)	4% (7)	13% (23)	8%
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	37% (20)	24% (13)	11% (6)	- (0)	2% (1)	2% (1)	-(0)	6% (3)	15% (8)	4%
Continued to use previous care arrangement	31% (37)	24% (29)	10% (12)	- (0)	3% (4)	4% (5)	3% (4)	5% (6)	15% (18)	3%
Other, please specify	33% (28)	25% (21)	11% (9)	- (0)	- (0)	2% (2)	- (0)	4% (3)	12% (10)	14%

Table BPC17_1: Thinking specifically about essential workers during COVID-19, how responsible, if at all, are each of the following in paying for child care for the children of essential workers?

The federal government

Demographic	Very responsi		Somewhat responsible		Not too responsible		Not at all responsible		kno inio
Parents with children under 5	41% (32	27) 330	% (261)	10%	(78)	9%	(72)	8%	(6
Gender: Male	40% (12	(27) (34)	% (110)	10%	(33)	10%	(31)	6%	(1
Gender: Female	42% (20	31°	% (151)	9%	(45)	9%	(41)	9%	(4
Age: 18-29	50% (10	07) 229	% (47)	8%	(18)	12%	(25)	9%	(1
Age: 30-44	38% (20	(36)	% (192)	11%	(57)	8%	(41)	7%	(3
Age: 45+	32% (18) 390	% (22)	5%	(3)	11%	(6)	12%	i
PID: Dem (no lean)	44% (13	33) 369	% (110)	7%	(21)	8%	(23)	5%	(1
PID: Ind (no lean)	43% (10	(25)	% (57)	11%	(25)	10%	(24)	10%	(2
PID: Rep (no lean)	35% (9	94) 35 ⁹	% (94)	12%	(32)	9%	(25)	8%	(2
Educ: < College	45% (19	59) 299	% (102)	8%	(27)	10%	(34)	9%	(3
Educ: Bachelors degree	39% (1	01) 340	% (88)	9%	(23)	9%	(22)	9%	(2
Educ: Post-grad	35%	(67) 37 ⁽²⁾	% (71)	15%	(28)	8%	(16)	4%	ì
Income: Under 50k	46% (1	10) 239	% (55)	6%	(15)	13%	(30)	12%	(2
Income: 50k-100k	41% (13	36) 35	% (116)	11%	(38)	7%	(24)	5%	(
Income: 100k+	35% (81) 399	% (90)	11%	(25)	8%	(18)	7%	()
Ethnicity: White	41% (2	51) 349	% (208)	10%	(60)	9%	(53)	7%	(4
Ethnicity: Hispanic	44% (4	(40) 37 ⁰	% (33)	8%	(7)	6%	(5)	6%	`
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	47%	(47) 24°	% (24)	8%	(8)	11%	(11)	10%	(1
Ethnicity: Other	34%	(29) (34)	% (29)	12%	(10)	9%	(8)	11%	Ì
Community: Urban	44% (1	10) 29	` '	10%	(25)	8%	(21)	8%	(2
Community: Suburban	41% (15	(54) (35)	% (131)	10%	(38)	8%	(31)	7%	(Z
Community: Rural	37%	(63) 33 ⁹	% (57)	9%	(15)	12%	(20)	10%	(
Employ: Private Sector	40% (18	36°	% (163)	9%	(40)	9%	(39)	6%	(2
Employ: Government	37%	$39)$ 34°	% (36)	14%	(15)	8%	(8)	8%	
Employ: Self-Employed	37%	(26) $(30)^{\circ}$	% (21)	13%	(9)	11%	(8)	9%	
Employ: Homemaker	29% (15) 29 ⁹	% (15)	13%	(7)	13%	(7)	15%	
Employ: Unemployed	57%	16°	% (11)	6%	(4)	9%	(6)	12%	

Table BPC17_1: Thinking specifically about essential workers during COVID-19, how responsible, if at all, are each of the following in paying for child care for the children of essential workers?

The federal government

Demographic		Very responsible		Somewhat responsible		Not too responsible		Not at all responsible		knov inio
Parents with children under 5	41%	(327)	33%	(261)	10%	(78)	9%	(72)	8%	(6
Currently working in-person	42%	(113)	35%	(95)	7%	(20)	10%	(26)	7%	(1
Currently working remotely	37%	(113)	37%	(113)	11%	(33)	10%	(29)	5%	(1
Recently laid off (within the past month)	53%	(47)	24%	(21)	10%	(9)	8%	(7)	6%	(
Health care	41%	(36)	37%	(32)	7%	(6)	3%	(3)	11%	(1
Technology	36%	(24)	40%	(27)	9%	(6)	9%	(6)	6%	(
Education: Primary/Secondary	36%	(25)	32%	(22)	12%	(8)	12%	(8)	9%	(
Other, please specify	44%	(44)	29%	(29)	12%	(12)	10%	(10)	5%	(
Adults in household: 1	56%	(61)	20%	(22)	6%	(7)	7%	(8)	9%	(1
Adults in household: 2	38%	(226)	34%	(202)	11%	(63)	10%	(58)	7%	(4
Adults in household: 3	50%	(26)	33%	(17)	6%	(3)	6%	(3)	6%	(
Children under 18: 1	45%	(127)	28%	(79)	8%	(23)	9%	(26)	9%	(2
Children under 18: 2	37%	(117)	36%	(115)	11%	(35)	10%	(31)	7%	(2
Children under 18: 3	42%	(60)	30%	(43)	9%	(13)	9%	(13)	9%	(1
Pay for full time child care	43%	(222)	32%	(168)	9%	(48)	8%	(44)	7%	(3
Pay for part time child care	34%	(75)	38%	(83)	11%	(24)	10%	(21)	7%	(1
One full-time HH worker	41%	(142)	30%	(104)	10%	(35)	9%	(31)	11%	(3
2 full-time HH workers	42%	(167)	35%	(140)	10%	(39)	9%	(36)	4%	(1
Currently working in-person/remotely	39%	(226)	36%	(208)	9%	(53)	10%	(55)	6%	(3
Recently laid off/furloughed	54%	(65)	21%	(25)	11%	(13)	6%	(7)	9%	(1
Working at home bc of COVID	40%	(177)	35%	(157)	11%	(47)	9%	(40)	6%	(2
Working less hours bc of COVID	36%	(35)	38%	(37)	9%	(9)	7%	(7)	10%	(1
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	50%	(73)	22%	(32)	9%	(13)	9%	(13)	10%	(1
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	44%	(213)	32%	(156)	8%	(41)	7%	(34)	8%	(4
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	37%	(32)	41%	(35)	13%	(11)	6%	(5)	3%	(
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	49%	(36)	30%	(22)	11%	(8)	7%	(5)	4%	(
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	28%	(46)	35%	(57)	12%	(20)	16%	(26)	10%	(1
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	43%	(198)	31%	(144)	11%	(52)	8%	(39)	6%	(2
Essential Workers	42%	(65)	40%	(61)	6%	(10)	5%	(7)	7%	(1

Table BPC17_1: Thinking specifically about essential workers during COVID-19, how responsible, if at all, are each of the following in paying for child care for the children of essential workers?

The federal government

Demographic		Very onsible	Somewhat responsible			t too onsible		t at all onsible	Don't l	know inior
Parents with children under 5	41%	(327)	33%	(261)	10%	(78)	9%	(72)	8%	(6:
One adult HH	56%	(61)	20%	(22)	6%	(7)	7%	(8)	9%	(1
Two adult HH	38%	(226)	34%	(202)	11%	(63)	10%	(58)	7%	(44
Family child care home	35%	(58)	34%	(57)	9%	(15)	14%	(23)	9%	(1
Child care center (with multiple locations)	50%	(72)	35%	(51)	7%	(10)	4%	(6)	4%	(
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	45%	(93)	32%	(66)	9%	(18)	9%	(19)	4%	(
Child care in your own home	38%	(34)	33%	(29)	12%	(11)	10%	(9)	7%	(
Nanny or nanny-share	39%	(20)	33%	(17)	10%	(5)	10%	(5)	8%	(
School-aged child care	40%	(21)	38%	(20)	10%	(5)	4%	(2)	8%	(
Preschool/nursery school program	41%	(42)	35%	(36)	12%	(12)	4%	(4)	9%	(
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	31%	(17)	47%	(26)	9%	(5)	7%	(4)	5%	(1
Family or friend cares for child	34%	(34)	30%	(30)	16%	(16)	11%	(11)	10%	(1
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	37%	(68)	40%	(73)	9%	(16)	8%	(15)	6%	(1
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	39%	(32)	31%	(26)	13%	(11)	10%	(8)	7%	(
Working less hours to provide child care	41%	(59)	36%	(52)	10%	(15)	8%	(11)	5%	(1
Taking paid leave to provide child care	43%	(26)	30%	(18)	8%	(5)	13%	(8)	7%	(4
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	48%	(44)	31%	(28)	7%	(6)	8%	(7)	7%	(
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	41%	(73)	37%	(66)	10%	(18)	4%	(8)	8%	(1
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	54%	(29)	30%	(16)	7%	(4)	2%	(1)	7%	(4
Continued to use previous care arrangement	49%	(58)	22%	(26)	12%	(14)	14%	(17)	3%	(ì
Other, please specify	34%	(29)	31%	(26)	9%	(8)	11%	(9)	15%	(1

Table BPC17_2: Thinking specifically about essential workers during COVID-19, how responsible, if at all, are each of the following in paying for child care for the children of essential workers?

State governments

Demographic	Ver respons	•		newhat onsible		t too onsible		at all onsible	Don't l	kno inio
Parents with children under 5	37% (2	295)	38%	(308)	10%	(80)	7%	(57)	8%	(6
Gender: Male	37% ((117)	38%	(121)	12%	(37)	8%	(26)	6%	(
Gender: Female	37% (1	178)	39%	(187)	9%	(43)	6%	(31)	9%	(
Age: 18-29	46%	(99)	30%	(65)	11%	(23)	6%	(14)	7%	(
Age: 30-44	34% (1	182)	41%	(218)	10%	(52)	7%	(38)	7%	(:
Age: 45+	25%	(14)	45%	(25)	9%	(5)	9%	(5)	12%	
PID: Dem (no lean)	43% (1	130)	39%	(119)	8%	(24)	5%	(16)	5%	(
PID: Ind (no lean)	37%	(84)	34%	(78)	11%	(25)	7%	(17)	11%	(2
PID: Rep (no lean)	30%	(81)	42%	(111)	12%	(31)	9%	(24)	7%	(2
Educ: < College	40% ((141)	35%	(122)	9%	(32)	7%	(26)	9%	(
Educ: Bachelors degree	35%	(91)	40%	(102)	12%	(31)	6%	(15)	7%	(
Educ: Post-grad	33%	(63)	44%	(84)	9%	(17)	8%	(16)	5%	(
Income: Under 50k	44% (1	106)	29%	(70)	7%	(17)	8%	(18)	12%	(1
Income: 50k-100k	36% ((118)	42%	(139)	11%	(35)	7%	(23)	5%	(
Income: 100k+	31%	(71)	43%	(99)	12%	(28)	7%	(16)	7%	(
Ethnicity: White	35% (2	215)	41%	(254)	10%	(63)	7%	(41)	7%	(4
Ethnicity: Hispanic	49%	(44)	33%	(30)	7%	(6)	6%	(5)	6%	,
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	46% ((46)	27%	(27)	11%	(11)	7%	(7)	9%	
Ethnicity: Other	40%	(34)	32%	(27)	7%	(6)	11%	(9)	11%	
Community: Urban	46% ((114)	31%	(78)	8%	(20)	7%	(17)	8%	(2
Community: Suburban	34% (1	129)	42%	(161)	10%	(38)	7%	(26)	7%	Ì.
Community: Rural	30%	(52)	40%	(69)	13%	(22)	8%	(14)	9%	(
Employ: Private Sector	35% (1	157)	41%	(184)	11%	(48)	8%	(34)	6%	(2
Employ: Government	39%	(41)	39%	(41)	10%	(11)	5%	(5)	8%	•
Employ: Self-Employed	37%	(26)	37%	(26)	10%	(7)	7%	(5)	9%	
Employ: Homemaker	31%	(16)	31%	(16)	12%	(6)	13%	(7)	13%	
Employ: Unemployed	51%	(34)	27%	(18)	6%	(4)	6%	(4)	10%	

Table BPC17_2: Thinking specifically about essential workers during COVID-19, how responsible, if at all, are each of the following in paying for child care for the children of essential workers?

State governments

Demographic		Very responsible		Somewhat responsible		Not too responsible		t at all onsible	Don't l	knov inior
Parents with children under 5	37%	(295)	38%	(308)	10%	(80)	7%	(57)	8%	(6
Currently working in-person	38%	(104)	38%	(102)	11%	(30)	7%	(20)	6%	(1
Currently working remotely	33%	(99)	44%	(134)	10%	(31)	8%	(23)	6%	(1
Recently laid off (within the past month)	44%	(39)	37%	(33)	8%	(7)	6%	(5)	6%	(
Health care	36%	(31)	45%	(39)	8%	(7)	3%	(3)	8%	(
Technology	36%	(24)	40%	(27)	6%	(4)	12%	(8)	6%	(
Education: Primary/Secondary	26%	(18)	46%	(32)	9%	(6)	10%	(7)	9%	(
Other, please specify	43%	(43)	30%	(30)	12%	(12)	9%	(9)	6%	(
Adults in household: 1	44%	(47)	35%	(38)	9%	(10)	5%	(5)	7%	(
Adults in household: 2	36%	(211)	39%	(232)	10%	(62)	8%	(45)	7%	(4
Adults in household: 3	40%	(21)	37%	(19)	10%	(5)	6%	(3)	8%	(
Children under 18: 1	43%	(120)	32%	(91)	9%	(26)	7%	(20)	8%	(2
Children under 18: 2	34%	(109)	41%	(130)	12%	(37)	7%	(22)	7%	(2:
Children under 18: 3	32%	(45)	42%	(60)	11%	(15)	7%	(10)	8%	(1:
Pay for full time child care	38%	(200)	37%	(194)	10%	(51)	7%	(36)	8%	(3
Pay for part time child care	32%	(71)	43%	(95)	10%	(21)	8%	(18)	6%	(1
One full-time HH worker	36%	(127)	37%	(128)	11%	(38)	7%	(24)	9%	(3:
2 full-time HH workers	38%	(151)	40%	(161)	9%	(37)	8%	(30)	5%	(2
Currently working in-person/remotely	35%	(203)	41%	(236)	11%	(61)	7%	(43)	6%	(3.
Recently laid off/furloughed	46%	(56)	33%	(40)	7%	(9)	4%	(5)	9%	(1
Working at home bc of COVID	36%	(160)	41%	(182)	11%	(47)	7%	(31)	6%	(2
Working less hours bc of COVID	34%	(33)	40%	(39)	10%	(10)	6%	(6)	10%	(1
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	45%	(65)	32%	(46)	8%	(12)	6%	(9)	10%	(1
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	40%	(195)	38%	(186)	7%	(36)	6%	(29)	8%	(3
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	36%	(31)	41%	(35)	16%	(14)	3%	(3)	3%	(
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	45%	(33)	42%	(31)	8%	(6)	3%	(2)	3%	(
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	23%	(38)	41%	(67)	15%	(24)	13%	(22)	8%	(1
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	40%	(182)	37%	(168)	11%	(51)	7%	(31)	6%	(2
Essential Workers	37%	(57)	48%	(74)	6%	(10)	3%	(5)	5%	(

Table BPC17_2: Thinking specifically about essential workers during COVID-19, how responsible, if at all, are each of the following in paying for child care for the children of essential workers?

State governments

Demographic		Very onsible		newhat onsible		t too onsible		at all	Don't l	know inior
Parents with children under 5	37%	(295)	38%	(308)	10%	(80)	7%	(57)	8%	(6
One adult HH	44%	(47)	35%	(38)	9%	(10)	5%	(5)	7%	(
Two adult HH	36%	(211)	39%	(232)	10%	(62)	8%	(45)	7%	(4:
Family child care home	32%	(53)	42%	(70)	10%	(17)	8%	(13)	9%	(1.
Child care center (with multiple locations)	50%	(73)	32%	(46)	9%	(13)	5%	(7)	4%	(
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	40%	(81)	41%	(85)	10%	(20)	6%	(12)	3%	()
Child care in your own home	35%	(31)	37%	(33)	11%	(10)	9%	(8)	8%	()
Nanny or nanny-share	33%	(17)	37%	(19)	14%	(7)	8%	(4)	8%	(-
School-aged child care	38%	(20)	48%	(25)	2%	(1)	4%	(2)	8%	(-
Preschool/nursery school program	37%	(38)	37%	(38)	12%	(12)	7%	(7)	8%	(
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	35%	(19)	53%	(29)	4%	(2)	5%	(3)	4%	()
Family or friend cares for child	27%	(27)	35%	(35)	14%	(14)	14%	(14)	11%	(1
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	31%	(57)	46%	(85)	8%	(15)	7%	(13)	7%	(1:
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	43%	(36)	34%	(28)	8%	(7)	6%	(5)	8%	()
Working less hours to provide child care	33%	(48)	45%	(65)	10%	(15)	7%	(10)	4%	(
Taking paid leave to provide child care	39%	(24)	34%	(21)	10%	(6)	10%	(6)	7%	(-
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	40%	(36)	41%	(37)	8%	(7)	3%	(3)	9%	(
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	39%	(71)	36%	(64)	10%	(18)	7%	(12)	8%	(1.
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	56%	(30)	28%	(15)	6%	(3)	4%	(2)	7%	(4
Continued to use previous care arrangement	39%	(46)	35%	(42)	14%	(17)	9%	(11)	3%	()
Other, please specify	34%	(29)	38%	(32)	11%	(9)	7%	(6)	11%	(

Table BPC17_3: Thinking specifically about essential workers during COVID-19, how responsible, if at all, are each of the following in paying for child care for the children of essential workers?

Local governments

Demographic	Very responsible	Somewh responsil			Don't kno opinio
Parents with children under 5	30% (236)	40% (32-	4) 13% (10	3) 8% (60)	10% (
Gender: Male	31% (98)	38% (12	2) 17% (5	3) 8% (24)	7% (
Gender: Female	29% (138)	42% (20)	2) 10% (5	0) 8% (36)	11% (
Age: 18-29	35% (75)	35% (70	6) $12%$ (2)	5) 8% (17)	11% (
Age: 30-44	28% (149)	43% (22)	7) 13% (7	7% (35)	9% (
Age: 45+	21% (12)	38% (2	12% (7) 14% (8)	14%
PID: Dem (no lean)	33% (101)	41% (12	14% (4)	3) 5% (16)	7% (
PID: Ind (no lean)	27% (62)	40% (9	12% (2	7) 9% (20)	13% (
PID: Rep (no lean)	27% (73)	41% (11)	0) 12% (3	3) 9% (24)	10% (
Educ: < College	32% (111)	38% (13	3) 12% (4	1) 7% (25)	12% (
Educ: Bachelors degree	30% (78)	39% (10	0) $14%$ (3)	7% (19)	9% (
Educ: Post-grad	25% (47)	48% (9	13% (2	5) 8% (16)	6%
Income: Under 50k	33% (80)	33% (79	9) 10% (2	4) 7% (17)	16% (
Income: 50k-100k	31% (102)	43% (14	3) 13% (4	3) 7% (23)	6% (
Income: 100k+	23% (54)	44% (10)	2) 16% (3	6) 9% (20)	8% (
Ethnicity: White	28% (172)	42% (26)	0) 13% (8	3) 7% (45)	9% (
Ethnicity: Hispanic	34% (31)	44% (4	0) 8% (7% (6)	7%
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	35% (35)	32% (3	12% (1	2) 8% (8)	13% (
Ethnicity: Other	34% (29)	38% (3	2) 9% (8) 8% (7)	11%
Community: Urban	38% (95)	33% (8	3) 14% (3	4) 6% (15)	9% (
Community: Suburban	26% (97)	47% (17	8) 11% (4	0) 8% (32)	8% (
Community: Rural	26% (44)	37% (6	3) 17% (2	9) 8% (13)	13% (
Employ: Private Sector	30% (133)	41% (18-	4) 14% (6	5) 7% (32)	8% (
Employ: Government	26% (28)	44% (4	7) 12% (1	3) 9% (10)	8%
Employ: Self-Employed	31% (22)	40% (2	8) 16% (1	4% (3)	9%
Employ: Homemaker	23% (12)	38% (20	0) 12% (6) 12% (6)	15%
Employ: Unemployed	31% (21)	36% (2-	4) 6%	4) 12% (8)	15%

Table BPC17_3: Thinking specifically about essential workers during COVID-19, how responsible, if at all, are each of the following in paying for child care for the children of essential workers?

Local governments

Demographic		Very responsible		Somewhat responsible		Not too responsible		t at all onsible	Don't l	knov inio
Parents with children under 5	30%	(236)	40%	(324)	13%	(103)	8%	(60)	10%	(7
Currently working in-person	31%	(85)	38%	(103)	15%	(42)	6%	(16)	10%	(2
Currently working remotely	26%	(80)	46%	(141)	13%	(39)	9%	(26)	6%	(1
Recently laid off (within the past month)	35%	(31)	36%	(32)	11%	(10)	10%	(9)	8%	(
Health care	30%	(26)	39%	(34)	13%	(11)	5%	(4)	14%	(1
Technology	33%	(22)	42%	(28)	13%	(9)	7%	(5)	4%	(
Education: Primary/Secondary	25%	(17)	41%	(28)	12%	(8)	12%	(8)	12%	(
Other, please specify	31%	(31)	33%	(33)	16%	(16)	12%	(12)	8%	(
Adults in household: 1	36%	(39)	35%	(38)	13%	(14)	6%	(6)	10%	(1
Adults in household: 2	28%	(164)	42%	(247)	13%	(79)	8%	(49)	9%	(5
Adults in household: 3	40%	(21)	42%	(22)	4%	(2)	4%	(2)	10%	(
Children under 18: 1	34%	(95)	38%	(107)	10%	(29)	8%	(21)	10%	(2
Children under 18: 2	26%	(84)	41%	(131)	15%	(49)	8%	(26)	9%	(3
Children under 18: 3	27%	(39)	42%	(59)	12%	(17)	8%	(11)	11%	(1
Pay for full time child care	31%	(161)	40%	(209)	12%	(64)	8%	(40)	9%	(4
Pay for part time child care	26%	(56)	43%	(94)	15%	(33)	8%	(18)	8%	(1
One full-time HH worker	34%	(117)	35%	(123)	13%	(44)	6%	(22)	12%	(4
2 full-time HH workers	26%	(106)	45%	(179)	14%	(54)	9%	(35)	6%	(2
Currently working in-person/remotely	29%	(165)	42%	(244)	14%	(81)	7%	(42)	8%	(4
Recently laid off/furloughed	36%	(43)	34%	(41)	11%	(13)	8%	(10)	12%	(1
Working at home bc of COVID	28%	(125)	44%	(196)	14%	(62)	7%	(33)	7%	(3
Working less hours bc of COVID	24%	(24)	39%	(38)	18%	(18)	6%	(6)	12%	(1
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	37%	(54)	34%	(49)	8%	(12)	8%	(11)	14%	(2
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	32%	(154)	41%	(200)	11%	(55)	6%	(27)	10%	(4
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	30%	(26)	45%	(39)	14%	(12)	5%	(4)	6%	(
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	34%	(25)	43%	(32)	14%	(10)	5%	(4)	4%	(
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	19%	(32)	39%	(64)	15%	(25)	15%	(24)	12%	(2
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	33%	(150)	38%	(177)	15%	(70)	6%	(29)	7%	(3
Essential Workers	29%	(45)	46%	(71)	10%	(16)	5%	(8)	9%	(1

Table BPC17_3: Thinking specifically about essential workers during COVID-19, how responsible, if at all, are each of the following in paying for child care for the children of essential workers?

Local governments

Demographic		Very responsible		Somewhat responsible		Not too responsible		at all	ole opi	
Parents with children under 5	30%	(236)	40%	(324)	13%	(103)	8%	(60)	10%	(7)
One adult HH	36%	(39)	35%	(38)	13%	(14)	6%	(6)	10%	(1
Two adult HH	28%	(164)	42%	(247)	13%	(79)	8%	(49)	9%	(54
Family child care home	29%	(48)	36%	(61)	18%	(30)	8%	(13)	10%	(10
Child care center (with multiple locations)	37%	(54)	44%	(64)	7%	(10)	4%	(6)	8%	(1
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	32%	(66)	43%	(88)	12%	(24)	8%	(16)	5%	(1
Child care in your own home	31%	(28)	43%	(38)	10%	(9)	7%	(6)	9%	(
Nanny or nanny-share	31%	(16)	35%	(18)	12%	(6)	10%	(5)	12%	(
School-aged child care	21%	(11)	50%	(26)	15%	(8)	6%	(3)	8%	(-
Preschool/nursery school program	34%	(35)	38%	(39)	15%	(15)	6%	(6)	8%	(
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	29%	(16)	42%	(23)	15%	(8)	9%	(5)	5%	()
Family or friend cares for child	26%	(26)	37%	(37)	15%	(15)	10%	(10)	13%	(1)
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	26%	(48)	44%	(81)	13%	(23)	9%	(17)	8%	(1
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	30%	(25)	37%	(31)	19%	(16)	5%	(4)	8%	(
Working less hours to provide child care	30%	(43)	42%	(61)	15%	(21)	6%	(9)	7%	(1
Taking paid leave to provide child care	38%	(23)	33%	(20)	10%	(6)	7%	(4)	13%	(
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	33%	(30)	47%	(43)	9%	(8)	2%	(2)	9%	(
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	31%	(55)	38%	(69)	16%	(29)	6%	(10)	9%	(1)
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	44%	(24)	28%	(15)	17%	(9)	2%	(1)	9%	(:
Continued to use previous care arrangement	34%	(40)	34%	(41)	15%	(18)	11%	(13)	6%	(1
Other, please specify	25%	(21)	42%	(36)	5%	(4)	13%	(11)	15%	(1

Table BPC17_4: Thinking specifically about essential workers during COVID-19, how responsible, if at all, are each of the following in paying for child care for the children of essential workers?

Faith-based organizations

Demographic		ery onsible		newhat onsible		ot too onsible		t at all onsible	Don't kno opinio
Parents with children under 5	11%	(87)	20%	(159)	23%	(187)	28%	(226)	18% (1
Gender: Male	12%	(37)	24%	(76)	27%	(87)	25%	(80)	12% (
Gender: Female	10%	(50)	17%	(83)	21%	(100)	30%	(146)	21% (1
Age: 18-29	11%	(23)	22%	(48)	20%	(44)	28%	(60)	19%
Age: 30-44	11%	(56)	20%	(103)	25%	(130)	29%	(152)	16% (
Age: 45+	14%	(8)	14%	(8)	23%	(13)	25%	(14)	23%
PID: Dem (no lean)	13%	(38)	20%	(61)	24%	(74)	27%	(81)	16% (
PID: Ind (no lean)	7%	(15)	17%	(39)	26%	(59)	28%	(65)	23% (
PID: Rep (no lean)	13%	(34)	22%	(59)	20%	(54)	30%	(80)	15% (
Educ: < College	12%	(44)	18%	(63)	22%	(79)	27%	(96)	20% (
Educ: Bachelors degree	13%	(33)	21%	(55)	21%	(53)	29%	(74)	17% (
Educ: Post-grad	5%	(10)	22%	(41)	29%	(55)	29%	(56)	15% (
Income: Under 50k	14%	(33)	18%	(43)	18%	(44)	23%	(54)	27% (
Income: 50k-100k	12%	(41)	16%	(54)	27%	(89)	31%	(102)	14% (
Income: 100k+	6%	(13)	27%	(62)	23%	(54)	30%	(70)	13%
Ethnicity: White	10%	(61)	20%	(122)	24%	(145)	29%	(177)	18% (1
Ethnicity: Hispanic	12%	(11)	24%	(22)	19%	(17)	26%	(23)	19%
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	14%	(14)	17%	(17)	26%	(26)	28%	(28)	15%
Ethnicity: Other	14%	(12)	24%	(20)	19%	(16)	25%	(21)	19% (
Community: Urban	13%	(32)	21%	(52)	23%	(57)	26%	(64)	18% (
Community: Suburban	9%	(35)	20%	(76)	25%	(94)	28%	(107)	18% (
Community: Rural	12%	(20)	18%	(31)	21%	(36)	32%	(55)	17%
Employ: Private Sector	10%	(43)	22%	(98)	23%	(103)	30%	(136)	16% (
Employ: Government	12%	(13)	14%	(15)	28%	(30)	29%	(31)	16%
Employ: Self-Employed	19%	(13)	21%	(15)	23%	(16)	23%	(16)	14%
Employ: Homemaker	8%	(4)	23%	(12)	15%	(8)	29%	(15)	25%
Employ: Unemployed	12%	(8)	15%	(10)	24%	(16)	22%	(15)	27%

Table BPC17_4: Thinking specifically about essential workers during COVID-19, how responsible, if at all, are each of the following in paying for child care for the children of essential workers? Faith-based organizations

Demographic		ery onsible		newhat onsible		ot too onsible		t at all onsible	Don't op	knov pinio
Parents with children under 5	11%	(87)	20%	(159)	23%	(187)	28%	(226)	18%	(14
Currently working in-person	11%	(30)	21%	(56)	24%	(66)	30%	(81)	14%	(3
Currently working remotely	11%	(34)	21%	(65)	23%	(70)	30%	(90)	15%	(4
Recently laid off (within the past month)	10%	(9)	17%	(15)	27%	(24)	28%	(25)	18%	(1
Health care	7%	(6)	22%	(19)	21%	(18)	30%	(26)	21%	(1
Technology	15%	(10)	31%	(21)	27%	(18)	18%	(12)	9%	(
Education: Primary/Secondary	13%	(9)	14%	(10)	23%	(16)	33%	(23)	16%	(
Other, please specify	11%	(11)	16%	(16)	25%	(25)	29%	(29)	19%	(1
Adults in household: 1	12%	(13)	11%	(12)	28%	(30)	26%	(28)	23%	(2
Adults in household: 2	10%	(59)	21%	(123)	22%	(133)	30%	(176)	17%	(10
Adults in household: 3	10%	(5)	29%	(15)	19%	(10)	27%	(14)	15%	(
Children under 18: 1	12%	(35)	20%	(55)	22%	(63)	28%	(78)	18%	(4
Children under 18: 2	10%	(31)	21%	(67)	22%	(70)	30%	(96)	18%	(5
Children under 18: 3	11%	(15)	18%	(26)	26%	(37)	27%	(39)	18%	(2
Pay for full time child care	11%	(57)	20%	(104)	23%	(120)	29%	(153)	17%	(8
Pay for part time child care	10%	(22)	23%	(50)	23%	(50)	29%	(64)	15%	(3
One full-time HH worker	16%	(56)	19%	(68)	19%	(65)	25%	(88)	21%	(7
2 full-time HH workers	6%	(26)	20%	(81)	26%	(105)	33%	(131)	14%	(5
Currently working in-person/remotely	11%	(64)	21%	(121)	24%	(136)	30%	(171)	15%	(8
Recently laid off/furloughed	11%	(13)	17%	(20)	24%	(29)	26%	(32)	22%	(2
Working at home bc of COVID	11%	(47)	23%	(104)	25%	(110)	27%	(120)	15%	(6
Working less hours bc of COVID	6%	(6)	17%	(17)	29%	(28)	33%	(32)	15%	(1
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	14%	(20)	14%	(20)	21%	(30)	26%	(38)	26%	(3
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	13%	(63)	20%	(96)	22%	(109)	27%	(129)	18%	(8
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	13%	(11)	34%	(29)	28%	(24)	20%	(17)	6%	(
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	8%	(6)	15%	(11)	22%	(16)	38%	(28)	18%	(1
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	5%	(8)	16%	(26)	23%	(38)	35%	(57)	22%	(3
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	14%	(63)	24%	(111)	25%	(113)	24%	(110)	14%	Ì.
Essential Workers	10%	(16)	19%	(30)	25%	(38)	29%	(45)	16%	(2

Table BPC17_4: Thinking specifically about essential workers during COVID-19, how responsible, if at all, are each of the following in paying for child care for the children of essential workers? Faith-based organizations

Demographic		ery onsible		newhat onsible		ot too onsible		t at all onsible	Don't op	know inior
Parents with children under 5	11%	(87)	20%	(159)	23%	(187)	28%	(226)	18%	(14
One adult HH	12%	(13)	11%	(12)	28%	(30)	26%	(28)	23%	(2.
Two adult HH	10%	(59)	21%	(123)	22%	(133)	30%	(176)	17%	(10)
Family child care home	14%	(23)	20%	(34)	24%	(40)	25%	(42)	17%	(29
Child care center (with multiple locations)	10%	(15)	23%	(33)	23%	(34)	28%	(40)	16%	(2
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	12%	(24)	17%	(34)	23%	(48)	34%	(69)	15%	(30
Child care in your own home	11%	(10)	31%	(28)	19%	(17)	26%	(23)	12%	(1
Nanny or nanny-share	14%	(7)	27%	(14)	24%	(12)	27%	(14)	8%	(,
School-aged child care	12%	(6)	15%	(8)	35%	(18)	23%	(12)	15%	(
Preschool/nursery school program	8%	(8)	17%	(17)	22%	(23)	30%	(31)	23%	(2^{4})
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	5%	(3)	24%	(13)	27%	(15)	29%	(16)	15%	(
Family or friend cares for child	9%	(9)	15%	(15)	25%	(25)	31%	(31)	21%	(2
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	9%	(17)	22%	(40)	29%	(53)	27%	(49)	13%	(24
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	10%	(8)	18%	(15)	24%	(20)	31%	(26)	17%	(14
Working less hours to provide child care	8%	(12)	26%	(37)	24%	(34)	28%	(41)	14%	(20
Taking paid leave to provide child care	31%	(19)	23%	(14)	13%	(8)	18%	(11)	15%	(9
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	15%	(14)	21%	(19)	24%	(22)	22%	(20)	18%	(10
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	11%	(20)	21%	(37)	28%	(51)	25%	(45)	15%	(2)
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	19%	(10)	22%	(12)	22%	(12)	24%	(13)	13%	(
Continued to use previous care arrangement	10%	(12)	20%	(24)	20%	(24)	38%	(45)	12%	(1
Other, please specify	5%	(4)	8%	(7)	14%	(12)	35%	(30)	38%	(3:

Table BPC17_5: Thinking specifically about essential workers during COVID-19, how responsible, if at all, are each of the following in paying for child care for the children of essential workers?

Businesses, generally

Demographic		ery onsible		newhat onsible		ot too onsible		t at all onsible	Don't op	kno inio
Parents with children under 5	15%	(117)	30%	(244)	21%	(171)	20%	(162)	13%	(10
Gender: Male	16%	(50)	36%	(116)	21%	(67)	19%	(60)	8%	(2
Gender: Female	14%	(67)	27%	(128)	22%	(104)	21%	(102)	16%	(Z
Age: 18-29	17%	(37)	30%	(64)	20%	(43)	18%	(38)	16%	(3
Age: 30-44	14%	(72)	31%	(165)	23%	(120)	21%	(109)	12%	Ì
Age: 45+	14%	(8)	27%	(15)	14%	(8)	27%	(15)	18%	(
PID: Dem (no lean)	17%	(52)	32%	(97)	22%	(66)	17%	(53)	12%	(:
PID: Ind (no lean)	10%	(23)	30%	(70)	21%	(48)	22%	(51)	17%	(3
PID: Rep (no lean)	16%	(42)	29%	(77)	21%	(57)	22%	(58)	12%	(:
Educ: < College	15%	(54)	29%	(103)	19%	(67)	21%	(73)	16%	(!
Educ: Bachelors degree	15%	(38)	30%	(78)	23%	(60)	17%	(45)	14%	(3
Educ: Post-grad	13%	(25)	33%	(63)	23%	(44)	23%	(44)	7%	(
Income: Under 50k	18%	(44)	26%	(61)	18%	(44)	17%	(40)	21%	()
Income: 50k-100k	15%	(48)	31%	(103)	22%	(74)	22%	(73)	10%	(:
Income: 100k+	11%	(25)	35%	(80)	23%	(53)	21%	(49)	10%	(2
Ethnicity: White	13%	(83)	32%	(195)	22%	(133)	21%	(129)	12%	(7
Ethnicity: Hispanic	19%	(17)	34%	(31)	18%	(16)	14%	(13)	14%	(
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	16%	(16)	26%	(26)	21%	(21)	19%	(19)	18%	(
Ethnicity: Other	21%	(18)	27%	(23)	20%	(17)	16%	(14)	15%	(
Community: Urban	18%	(46)	29%	(73)	20%	(50)	19%	(47)	13%	(:
Community: Suburban	12%	(46)	32%	(123)	24%	(92)	20%	(75)	11%	(4
Community: Rural	15%	(25)	28%	(48)	17%	(29)	23%	(40)	17%	(3
Employ: Private Sector	15%	(69)	32%	(142)	23%	(102)	20%	(89)	11%	(4
Employ: Government	14%	(15)	29%	(31)	25%	(26)	24%	(25)	8%	
Employ: Self-Employed	20%	(14)	27%	(19)	17%	(12)	21%	(15)	14%	(
Employ: Homemaker	10%	(5)	25%	(13)	23%	(12)	27%	(14)	15%	`
Employ: Unemployed	16%	(11)	19%	(13)	18%	(12)	21%	(14)	25%	(

Table BPC17_5: Thinking specifically about essential workers during COVID-19, how responsible, if at all, are each of the following in paying for child care for the children of essential workers?

Businesses, generally

Demographic		Very onsible		newhat onsible		ot too onsible		t at all onsible	Don't op	knov pinio
Parents with children under 5	15%	(117)	30%	(244)	21%	(171)	20%	(162)	13%	(10
Currently working in-person	18%	(48)	31%	(84)	21%	(57)	18%	(49)	12%	(3
Currently working remotely	12%	(38)	34%	(102)	22%	(68)	22%	(66)	10%	(3
Recently laid off (within the past month)	13%	(12)	29%	(26)	20%	(18)	25%	(22)	12%	(1
Health care	15%	(13)	29%	(25)	20%	(17)	21%	(18)	16%	(1
Technology	22%	(15)	42%	(28)	13%	(9)	13%	(9)	9%	(
Education: Primary/Secondary	16%	(11)	28%	(19)	23%	(16)	20%	(14)	13%	(
Other, please specify	15%	(15)	26%	(26)	21%	(21)	23%	(23)	15%	(1
Adults in household: 1	15%	(16)	26%	(28)	18%	(19)	22%	(24)	19%	(2
Adults in household: 2	14%	(81)	31%	(184)	23%	(136)	20%	(120)	12%	(7
Adults in household: 3	15%	(8)	35%	(18)	13%	(7)	23%	(12)	13%	(
Children under 18: 1	16%	(44)	34%	(95)	19%	(53)	19%	(54)	12%	(3
Children under 18: 2	13%	(43)	29%	(93)	22%	(72)	22%	(71)	13%	(4
Children under 18: 3	15%	(21)	27%	(38)	25%	(36)	20%	(28)	13%	(1
Pay for full time child care	15%	(78)	31%	(163)	21%	(111)	20%	(102)	13%	(6
Pay for part time child care	13%	(29)	31%	(67)	22%	(48)	23%	(51)	11%	(2
One full-time HH worker	18%	(62)	29%	(102)	20%	(69)	17%	(61)	16%	(5
2 full-time HH workers	11%	(45)	32%	(127)	24%	(95)	24%	(95)	10%	(3
Currently working in-person/remotely	15%	(86)	32%	(186)	22%	(125)	20%	(115)	11%	(6
Recently laid off/furloughed	15%	(18)	27%	(33)	21%	(26)	20%	(24)	17%	(2
Working at home bc of COVID	16%	(70)	33%	(149)	22%	(100)	20%	(88)	9%	(4
Working less hours bc of COVID	9%	(9)	33%	(32)	21%	(21)	20%	(20)	16%	(1
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	16%	(23)	19%	(28)	23%	(34)	20%	(29)	22%	(3
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	17%	(82)	31%	(148)	22%	(107)	17%	(81)	14%	(6
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	21%	(18)	34%	(29)	21%	(18)	17%	(15)	7%	(
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	9%	(7)	35%	(26)	24%	(18)	22%	(16)	9%	(
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	7%	(12)	26%	(43)	18%	(30)	31%	(51)	18%	(2
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	18%	(85)	33%	(152)	21%	(95)	17%	(78)	11%	(5
Essential Workers	14%	(22)	32%	(50)	23%	(36)	18%	(28)	12%	(1

Table BPC17_5: Thinking specifically about essential workers during COVID-19, how responsible, if at all, are each of the following in paying for child care for the children of essential workers?

Businesses, generally

Demographic		ery onsible		newhat onsible		ot too onsible		t at all onsible	Don't op	know inior
Parents with children under 5	15%	(117)	30%	(244)	21%	(171)	20%	(162)	13%	(100
One adult HH	15%	(16)	26%	(28)	18%	(19)	22%	(24)	19%	(2
Two adult HH	14%	(81)	31%	(184)	23%	(136)	20%	(120)	12%	(7:
Family child care home	14%	(23)	33%	(56)	20%	(34)	18%	(30)	15%	(2
Child care center (with multiple locations)	19%	(28)	29%	(42)	24%	(35)	19%	(27)	9%	(1:
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	16%	(33)	25%	(52)	20%	(41)	25%	(51)	14%	(28
Child care in your own home	20%	(18)	37%	(33)	17%	(15)	16%	(14)	10%	(
Nanny or nanny-share	25%	(13)	25%	(13)	24%	(12)	14%	(7)	12%	(
School-aged child care	15%	(8)	37%	(19)	23%	(12)	17%	(9)	8%	(-
Preschool/nursery school program	11%	(11)	31%	(32)	22%	(23)	21%	(22)	15%	(1)
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	11%	(6)	38%	(21)	22%	(12)	22%	(12)	7%	(-
Family or friend cares for child	11%	(11)	31%	(31)	18%	(18)	25%	(25)	16%	(1
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	14%	(25)	32%	(59)	21%	(38)	23%	(42)	10%	(19
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	11%	(9)	30%	(25)	30%	(25)	19%	(16)	10%	(
Working less hours to provide child care	15%	(21)	28%	(40)	28%	(40)	17%	(25)	12%	(1)
Taking paid leave to provide child care	23%	(14)	30%	(18)	16%	(10)	16%	(10)	15%	(
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	14%	(13)	33%	(30)	19%	(17)	19%	(17)	15%	(1
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	14%	(25)	34%	(62)	22%	(40)	18%	(32)	12%	(2
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	22%	(12)	33%	(18)	24%	(13)	15%	(8)	6%	(
Continued to use previous care arrangement	20%	(24)	24%	(29)	18%	(21)	29%	(34)	9%	(1
Other, please specify	8%	(7)	25%	(21)	19%	(16)	25%	(21)	24%	(2

Table BPC17_6: Thinking specifically about essential workers during COVID-19, how responsible, if at all, are each of the following in paying for child care for the children of essential workers?

A parent's specific employer

Demographic		/ery onsible		newhat onsible		ot too onsible		t at all onsible	Don't kn opin
Parents with children under 5	18%	(142)	36%	(292)	19%	(155)	16%	(130)	10%
Gender: Male	20%	(64)	35%	(113)	22%	(69)	17%	(54)	6%
Gender: Female	16%	(78)	37%	(179)	18%	(86)	16%	(76)	13%
Age: 18-29	19%	(40)	32%	(69)	22%	(48)	16%	(35)	11%
Age: 30-44	19%	(98)	38%	(203)	18%	(95)	16%	(84)	9%
Age: 45+	7%	(4)	36%	(20)	21%	(12)	20%	(11)	16%
PID: Dem (no lean)	21%	(64)	35%	(106)	22%	(66)	12%	(37)	10%
PID: Ind (no lean)	12%	(28)	40%	(91)	18%	(41)	19%	(43)	12%
PID: Rep (no lean)	19%	(50)	36%	(95)	18%	(48)	19%	(50)	9%
Educ: < College	16%	(57)	32%	(114)	20%	(72)	19%	(66)	12%
Educ: Bachelors degree	22%	(57)	34%	(89)	20%	(52)	14%	(37)	9%
Educ: Post-grad	15%	(28)	47%	(89)	16%	(31)	14%	(27)	8%
Income: Under 50k	19%	(45)	28%	(68)	18%	(43)	19%	(45)	16%
Income: 50k-100k	17%	(57)	39%	(129)	21%	(69)	15%	(51)	8%
Income: 100k+	17%	(40)	41%	(95)	19%	(43)	15%	(34)	8%
Ethnicity: White	17%	(107)	38%	(234)	19%	(116)	16%	(99)	10%
Ethnicity: Hispanic	18%	(16)	40%	(36)	16%	(14)	17%	(15)	10%
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	23%	(23)	26%	(26)	23%	(23)	19%	(19)	9%
Ethnicity: Other	14%	(12)	38%	(32)	19%	(16)	14%	(12)	15%
Community: Urban	24%	(60)	33%	(83)	18%	(44)	14%	(35)	11%
Community: Suburban	15%	(55)	42%	(160)	19%	(72)	16%	(59)	9%
Community: Rural	16%	(27)	28%	(49)	23%	(39)	21%	(36)	12%
Employ: Private Sector	19%	(85)	39%	(176)	18%	(82)	16%	(70)	8%
Employ: Government	17%	(18)	37%	(39)	22%	(23)	18%	(19)	7%
Employ: Self-Employed	14%	(10)	31%	(22)	20%	(14)	20%	(14)	14%
Employ: Homemaker	13%	(7)	40%	(21)	13%	(7)	19%	(10)	13%
Employ: Unemployed	18%	(12)	22%	(15)	24%	(16)	18%	(12)	18%

Table BPC17_6: Thinking specifically about essential workers during COVID-19, how responsible, if at all, are each of the following in paying for child care for the children of essential workers?

A parent's specific employer

Demographic		Very onsible		newhat onsible		ot too onsible		t at all onsible	Don't l	knov inio
Parents with children under 5	18%	(142)	36%	(292)	19%	(155)	16%	(130)	10%	(8
Currently working in-person	20%	(54)	35%	(94)	20%	(54)	17%	(45)	9%	(2
Currently working remotely	16%	(49)	41%	(125)	20%	(62)	15%	(47)	7%	(2
Recently laid off (within the past month)	17%	(15)	33%	(29)	15%	(13)	25%	(22)	11%	(1
Health care	18%	(16)	45%	(39)	16%	(14)	11%	(10)	9%	(
Technology	27%	(18)	39%	(26)	15%	(10)	10%	(7)	9%	(
Education: Primary/Secondary	17%	(12)	41%	(28)	19%	(13)	13%	(9)	10%	(
Other, please specify	22%	(22)	29%	(29)	18%	(18)	21%	(21)	10%	(1
Adults in household: 1	19%	(21)	28%	(30)	20%	(22)	20%	(22)	12%	(1
Adults in household: 2	18%	(104)	38%	(223)	20%	(117)	16%	(92)	10%	(5
Adults in household: 3	25%	(13)	40%	(21)	6%	(3)	19%	(10)	10%	(
Children under 18: 1	19%	(52)	38%	(107)	19%	(52)	14%	(39)	11%	(3
Children under 18: 2	18%	(58)	37%	(117)	19%	(61)	18%	(56)	9%	(2
Children under 18: 3	15%	(22)	35%	(49)	19%	(27)	20%	(28)	11%	(1
Pay for full time child care	18%	(95)	36%	(189)	20%	(102)	16%	(82)	10%	(5
Pay for part time child care	18%	(39)	39%	(86)	17%	(38)	16%	(36)	9%	(2
One full-time HH worker	21%	(75)	34%	(120)	17%	(58)	14%	(50)	13%	(4
2 full-time HH workers	15%	(60)	39%	(155)	22%	(86)	18%	(73)	6%	(2
Currently working in-person/remotely	18%	(103)	38%	(219)	20%	(116)	16%	(92)	8%	(4
Recently laid off/furloughed	17%	(20)	35%	(42)	16%	(19)	18%	(22)	15%	(1
Working at home bc of COVID	18%	(81)	40%	(178)	20%	(90)	15%	(65)	7%	(3
Working less hours bc of COVID	10%	(10)	37%	(36)	22%	(22)	18%	(18)	12%	(1
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	18%	(27)	28%	(41)	20%	(29)	17%	(25)	16%	(2
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	19%	(93)	37%	(179)	17%	(83)	15%	(75)	11%	(5
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	23%	(20)	44%	(38)	16%	(14)	15%	(13)	1%	,
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	20%	(15)	36%	(27)	22%	(16)	18%	(13)	4%	(
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	10%	(16)	35%	(57)	23%	(38)	18%	(30)	15%	(2
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	19%	(89)	38%	(173)	21%	(98)	13%	(61)	8%	(3
Essential Workers	17%	(26)	42%	(65)	20%	(31)	15%	(23)	6%	(

Table BPC17_6: Thinking specifically about essential workers during COVID-19, how responsible, if at all, are each of the following in paying for child care for the children of essential workers?

A parent's specific employer

Demographic		Very onsible		newhat onsible		ot too onsible		t at all onsible	Don't l opi	know inior
Parents with children under 5	18%	(142)	36%	(292)	19%	(155)	16%	(130)	10%	(8
One adult HH	19%	(21)	28%	(30)	20%	(22)	20%	(22)	12%	(1:
Two adult HH	18%	(104)	38%	(223)	20%	(117)	16%	(92)	10%	(5)
Family child care home	17%	(29)	39%	(65)	19%	(32)	14%	(24)	11%	(1
Child care center (with multiple locations)	23%	(33)	36%	(52)	17%	(24)	18%	(26)	7%	(1
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	22%	(45)	31%	(63)	20%	(42)	18%	(37)	9%	(1
Child care in your own home	24%	(21)	35%	(31)	20%	(18)	9%	(8)	12%	(1
Nanny or nanny-share	18%	(9)	35%	(18)	24%	(12)	14%	(7)	10%	(.
School-aged child care	12%	(6)	44%	(23)	23%	(12)	12%	(6)	10%	(.
Preschool/nursery school program	13%	(13)	40%	(41)	17%	(17)	20%	(21)	11%	(1
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	13%	(7)	49%	(27)	20%	(11)	15%	(8)	4%	(1
Family or friend cares for child	10%	(10)	39%	(39)	22%	(22)	16%	(16)	14%	(1
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	17%	(32)	43%	(78)	18%	(33)	14%	(25)	8%	(1
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	18%	(15)	43%	(36)	18%	(15)	12%	(10)	8%	(1
Working less hours to provide child care	19%	(27)	40%	(57)	17%	(25)	15%	(21)	10%	(14
Taking paid leave to provide child care	21%	(13)	39%	(24)	18%	(11)	13%	(8)	8%	(;
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	21%	(19)	37%	(34)	13%	(12)	20%	(18)	9%	(
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	18%	(33)	36%	(65)	19%	(35)	14%	(25)	12%	(2
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	22%	(12)	37%	(20)	19%	(10)	19%	(10)	4%	()
Continued to use previous care arrangement	19%	(23)	34%	(40)	23%	(27)	21%	(25)	3%	(4
Other, please specify	15%	(13)	33%	(28)	14%	(12)	18%	(15)	20%	(1)

Table BPC17_7: Thinking specifically about essential workers during COVID-19, how responsible, if at all, are each of the following in paying for child care for the children of essential workers? Philanthropic community

Demographic		ery onsible		newhat onsible		ot too onsible		t at all onsible	Don't op	kno oinio
Parents with children under 5	10%	(81)	23%	(182)	21%	(170)	25%	(200)	21%	(16
Gender: Male	12%	(38)	28%	(90)	24%	(77)	22%	(72)	13%	(4
Gender: Female	9%	(43)	19%	(92)	19%	(93)	27%	(128)	26%	(12
Age: 18-29	11%	(23)	20%	(44)	18%	(39)	24%	(52)	27%	(!
Age: 30-44	10%	(51)	25%	(130)	23%	(120)	25%	(132)	18%	(!
Age: 45+	12%	(7)	14%	(8)	20%	(11)	29%	(16)	25%	(
PID: Dem (no lean)	11%	(33)	26%	(78)	21%	(63)	22%	(67)	20%	(6
PID: Ind (no lean)	4%	(9)	22%	(51)	21%	(48)	27%	(63)	26%	(!
PID: Rep (no lean)	15%	(39)	20%	(53)	22%	(59)	26%	(70)	17%	(4
Educ: < College	9%	(33)	18%	(65)	18%	(65)	26%	(92)	28%	(9
Educ: Bachelors degree	12%	(31)	25%	(65)	22%	(56)	23%	(59)	18%	(4
Educ: Post-grad	9%	(17)	27%	(52)	26%	(49)	26%	(49)	12%	(:
Income: Under 50k	13%	(30)	16%	(39)	13%	(32)	25%	(60)	33%	(7
Income: 50k-100k	11%	(35)	26%	(85)	21%	(71)	25%	(83)	17%	(!
Income: 100k+	7%	(16)	25%	(58)	29%	(67)	25%	(57)	14%	(:
Ethnicity: White	10%	(59)	23%	(139)	22%	(137)	25%	(154)	20%	(12
Ethnicity: Hispanic	13%	(12)	32%	(29)	11%	(10)	21%	(19)	22%	(2
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	10%	(10)	19%	(19)	21%	(21)	30%	(30)	20%	(2
Ethnicity: Other	14%	(12)	28%	(24)	14%	(12)	19%	(16)	25%	(
Community: Urban	13%	(33)	24%	(61)	21%	(53)	22%	(56)	18%	(4
Community: Suburban	8%	(29)	23%	(89)	22%	(85)	25%	(96)	21%	(8
Community: Rural	11%	(19)	19%	(32)	19%	(32)	28%	(48)	24%	(
Employ: Private Sector	10%	(43)	26%	(115)	23%	(103)	25%	(113)	17%	(7
Employ: Government	8%	(9)	24%	(25)	21%	(22)	26%	(28)	21%	(2
Employ: Self-Employed	19%	(13)	10%	(7)	23%	(16)	26%	(18)	23%	(
Employ: Homemaker	12%	(6)	21%	(11)	13%	(7)	23%	(12)	31%	(
Employ: Unemployed	6%	(4)	19%	(13)	18%	(12)	25%	(17)	31%	(

Table BPC17_7: Thinking specifically about essential workers during COVID-19, how responsible, if at all, are each of the following in paying for child care for the children of essential workers?

Philanthropic community

Demographic		ery onsible		newhat onsible		ot too onsible		t at all onsible	Don't op	knov pinio
Parents with children under 5	10%	(81)	23%	(182)	21%	(170)	25%	(200)	21%	(16
Currently working in-person	12%	(32)	23%	(62)	21%	(56)	25%	(68)	20%	(5
Currently working remotely	9%	(28)	27%	(82)	24%	(72)	25%	(76)	15%	(4
Recently laid off (within the past month)	7%	(6)	17%	(15)	24%	(21)	27%	(24)	26%	(2
Health care	6%	(5)	26%	(23)	21%	(18)	20%	(17)	28%	(2
Technology	22%	(15)	27%	(18)	24%	(16)	18%	(12)	9%	(
Education: Primary/Secondary	12%	(8)	19%	(13)	20%	(14)	23%	(16)	26%	(1
Other, please specify	10%	(10)	22%	(22)	25%	(25)	23%	(23)	20%	(2
Adults in household: 1	11%	(12)	12%	(13)	19%	(20)	31%	(33)	28%	(3
Adults in household: 2	9%	(52)	25%	(146)	22%	(133)	25%	(148)	19%	(11
Adults in household: 3	12%	(6)	27%	(14)	12%	(6)	19%	(10)	31%	(1
Children under 18: 1	12%	(34)	24%	(68)	18%	(49)	25%	(69)	21%	(6
Children under 18: 2	9%	(29)	25%	(80)	19%	(62)	26%	(83)	21%	(6
Children under 18: 3	8%	(11)	16%	(23)	31%	(44)	25%	(36)	20%	(2
Pay for full time child care	11%	(57)	24%	(123)	21%	(109)	25%	(129)	20%	(10
Pay for part time child care	8%	(17)	22%	(49)	24%	(53)	27%	(59)	19%	(4
One full-time HH worker	14%	(50)	23%	(81)	18%	(62)	22%	(77)	23%	(7
2 full-time HH workers	6%	(26)	22%	(87)	26%	(103)	28%	(112)	18%	(7
Currently working in-person/remotely	10%	(60)	25%	(144)	22%	(128)	25%	(144)	17%	(10
Recently laid off/furloughed	7%	(8)	16%	(19)	21%	(26)	25%	(30)	31%	(3
Working at home bc of COVID	11%	(51)	28%	(126)	23%	(104)	23%	(104)	14%	(6
Working less hours bc of COVID	8%	(8)	19%	(19)	22%	(22)	24%	(24)	26%	(2
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	8%	(12)	12%	(17)	20%	(29)	27%	(40)	33%	(4
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	11%	(55)	23%	(111)	21%	(102)	24%	(117)	21%	(10
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	19%	(16)	29%	(25)	24%	(21)	17%	(15)	10%	(
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	5%	(4)	24%	(18)	22%	(16)	28%	(21)	20%	(1
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	4%	(6)	23%	(38)	20%	(33)	29%	(48)	24%	(4
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	13%	(59)	26%	(120)	21%	(95)	22%	(103)	18%	(8
Essential Workers	8%	(12)	26%	(40)	19%	(29)	25%	(39)	22%	(3

Table BPC17_7: Thinking specifically about essential workers during COVID-19, how responsible, if at all, are each of the following in paying for child care for the children of essential workers? Philanthropic community

Demographic		ery onsible		newhat onsible		ot too onsible		t at all onsible	Don't op	know inior
Parents with children under 5	10%	(81)	23%	(182)	21%	(170)	25%	(200)	21%	(16)
One adult HH	11%	(12)	12%	(13)	19%	(20)	31%	(33)	28%	(30
Two adult HH	9%	(52)	25%	(146)	22%	(133)	25%	(148)	19%	(114
Family child care home	13%	(22)	27%	(46)	23%	(38)	18%	(31)	18%	(3
Child care center (with multiple locations)	13%	(19)	27%	(39)	16%	(23)	24%	(35)	20%	(29
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	9%	(18)	21%	(43)	20%	(42)	30%	(61)	20%	(4
Child care in your own home	15%	(13)	24%	(21)	22%	(20)	24%	(21)	16%	(14)
Nanny or nanny-share	10%	(5)	25%	(13)	25%	(13)	27%	(14)	12%	(
School-aged child care	8%	(4)	29%	(15)	29%	(15)	21%	(11)	13%	(1
Preschool/nursery school program	3%	(3)	24%	(25)	22%	(23)	23%	(24)	27%	(28
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	5%	(3)	18%	(10)	31%	(17)	29%	(16)	16%	(
Family or friend cares for child	8%	(8)	24%	(24)	23%	(23)	23%	(23)	23%	(2:
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	8%	(15)	28%	(52)	28%	(52)	21%	(39)	14%	(2
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	13%	(11)	23%	(19)	25%	(21)	24%	(20)	14%	(12
Working less hours to provide child care	13%	(19)	20%	(29)	23%	(33)	26%	(37)	18%	(2
Taking paid leave to provide child care	16%	(10)	25%	(15)	13%	(8)	26%	(16)	20%	(12
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	15%	(14)	24%	(22)	14%	(13)	25%	(23)	21%	(1
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	11%	(20)	23%	(42)	19%	(35)	23%	(42)	23%	(4
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	17%	(9)	24%	(13)	26%	(14)	20%	(11)	13%	(1
Continued to use previous care arrangement	8%	(9)	28%	(33)	20%	(24)	30%	(36)	14%	(1)
Other, please specify	5%	(4)	13%	(11)	14%	(12)	24%	(20)	45%	(38

Table BPC17_8: Thinking specifically about essential workers during COVID-19, how responsible, if at all, are each of the following in paying for child care for the children of essential workers?

Child care providers

Demographic		ery onsible		newhat onsible		ot too onsible		at all	Don't l opi	kno inio
Parents with children under 5	18%	(147)	29%	(235)	22%	(177)	19%	(155)	11%	(8
Gender: Male	21%	(68)	35%	(113)	24%	(76)	14%	(44)	6%	(!
Gender: Female	16%	(79)	25%	(122)	21%	(101)	23%	(111)	14%	$(\epsilon$
Age: 18-29	20%	(44)	27%	(58)	23%	(50)	17%	(37)	12%	(2
Age: 30-44	17%	(91)	30%	(160)	22%	(117)	21%	(109)	10%	(
Age: 45+	21%	(12)	30%	(17)	18%	(10)	16%	(9)	14%	
PID: Dem (no lean)	18%	(56)	31%	(93)	21%	(65)	20%	(61)	9%	(2
PID: Ind (no lean)	13%	(31)	29%	(67)	20%	(46)	22%	(50)	16%	(3
PID: Rep (no lean)	22%	(60)	28%	(75)	25%	(66)	16%	(44)	8%	(2
Educ: < College	20%	(69)	25%	(88)	24%	(86)	16%	(58)	14%	(
Educ: Bachelors degree	18%	(46)	33%	(84)	18%	(47)	21%	(55)	10%	(2
Educ: Post-grad	17%	(32)	33%	(63)	23%	(44)	22%	(42)	5%	`
Income: Under 50k	23%	(56)	28%	(66)	17%	(41)	15%	(36)	17%	(4
Income: 50k-100k	19%	(63)	29%	(95)	24%	(78)	20%	(67)	8%	(2
Income: 100k+	12%	(28)	32%	(74)	25%	(58)	23%	(52)	8%	(
Ethnicity: White	17%	(107)	30%	(184)	23%	(140)	20%	(124)	10%	(6
Ethnicity: Hispanic	21%	(19)	40%	(36)	13%	(12)	14%	(13)	11%	(
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	21%	(21)	26%	(26)	19%	(19)	22%	(22)	12%	(
Ethnicity: Other	22%	(19)	29%	(25)	21%	(18)	11%	(9)	16%	(
Community: Urban	26%	(64)	29%	(71)	19%	(47)	16%	(40)	11%	(2
Community: Suburban	15%	(57)	32%	(122)	24%	(92)	19%	(73)	9%	(:
Community: Rural	15%	(26)	24%	(42)	22%	(38)	24%	(42)	14%	(2
Employ: Private Sector	18%	(83)	30%	(134)	24%	(108)	20%	(90)	8%	(:
Employ: Government	16%	(17)	33%	(35)	22%	(23)	22%	(23)	8%	
Employ: Self-Employed	21%	(15)	26%	(18)	20%	(14)	19%	(13)	14%	(
Employ: Homemaker	19%	(10)	29%	(15)	15%	(8)	17%	(9)	19%	(
Employ: Unemployed	13%	(9)	25%	(17)	10%	(7)	25%	(17)	25%	Ì

Table BPC17_8: Thinking specifically about essential workers during COVID-19, how responsible, if at all, are each of the following in paying for child care for the children of essential workers?

Child care providers

Demographic		Very onsible		newhat onsible		ot too onsible		t at all onsible	Don't op	knov pinio
Parents with children under 5	18%	(147)	29%	(235)	22%	(177)	19%	(155)	11%	(8
Currently working in-person	23%	(62)	27%	(73)	24%	(65)	17%	(47)	9%	(2
Currently working remotely	15%	(47)	34%	(104)	22%	(66)	21%	(65)	7%	(2
Recently laid off (within the past month)	17%	(15)	28%	(25)	18%	(16)	29%	(26)	8%	(
Health care	16%	(14)	26%	(23)	21%	(18)	23%	(20)	14%	(1
Technology	28%	(19)	34%	(23)	18%	(12)	13%	(9)	6%	(
Education: Primary/Secondary	13%	(9)	30%	(21)	23%	(16)	22%	(15)	12%	(
Other, please specify	22%	(22)	31%	(31)	14%	(14)	27%	(27)	6%	(
Adults in household: 1	26%	(28)	22%	(24)	16%	(17)	20%	(22)	16%	(1
Adults in household: 2	17%	(98)	31%	(182)	24%	(140)	20%	(116)	10%	(5
Adults in household: 3	19%	(10)	31%	(16)	15%	(8)	25%	(13)	10%	(
Children under 18: 1	23%	(64)	28%	(78)	21%	(60)	17%	(48)	11%	(3
Children under 18: 2	14%	(46)	32%	(103)	22%	(72)	22%	(69)	9%	(3
Children under 18: 3	20%	(29)	28%	(40)	20%	(29)	19%	(27)	12%	(1
Pay for full time child care	19%	(98)	29%	(149)	23%	(118)	20%	(103)	10%	(5
Pay for part time child care	16%	(35)	31%	(68)	24%	(53)	19%	(42)	10%	(2
One full-time HH worker	24%	(83)	29%	(101)	19%	(65)	16%	(56)	13%	(4
2 full-time HH workers	13%	(53)	30%	(118)	26%	(105)	23%	(93)	8%	(3
Currently working in-person/remotely	19%	(109)	31%	(177)	23%	(131)	19%	(112)	8%	(4
Recently laid off/furloughed	17%	(21)	26%	(32)	22%	(27)	22%	(27)	12%	(1
Working at home bc of COVID	17%	(78)	34%	(152)	22%	(99)	19%	(85)	7%	(3
Working less hours bc of COVID	21%	(21)	24%	(24)	26%	(25)	18%	(18)	10%	(1
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	18%	(26)	24%	(35)	21%	(30)	19%	(28)	18%	(2
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	19%	(91)	31%	(149)	23%	(110)	16%	(77)	12%	(5
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	28%	(24)	37%	(32)	21%	(18)	12%	(10)	2%	(
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	14%	(10)	31%	(23)	22%	(16)	28%	(21)	5%	(
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	17%	(28)	22%	(36)	23%	(38)	24%	(40)	14%	(2
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	23%	(104)	32%	(148)	22%	(102)	16%	(73)	7%	(3
Essential Workers	18%	(28)	29%	(44)	23%	(35)	21%	(33)	9%	(1

Table BPC17_8: Thinking specifically about essential workers during COVID-19, how responsible, if at all, are each of the following in paying for child care for the children of essential workers?

Child care providers

Demographic		Very onsible		newhat onsible		ot too onsible		t at all onsible	Don't l	know inior
Parents with children under 5	18%	(147)	29%	(235)	22%	(177)	19%	(155)	11%	(80
One adult HH	26%	(28)	22%	(24)	16%	(17)	20%	(22)	16%	(1)
Two adult HH	17%	(98)	31%	(182)	24%	(140)	20%	(116)	10%	(5)
Family child care home	24%	(41)	26%	(44)	21%	(36)	17%	(29)	11%	(18
Child care center (with multiple locations)	18%	(26)	39%	(56)	19%	(28)	13%	(19)	11%	(10
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	20%	(42)	26%	(54)	22%	(45)	23%	(48)	8%	(10
Child care in your own home	21%	(19)	37%	(33)	19%	(17)	13%	(12)	9%	(
Nanny or nanny-share	22%	(11)	29%	(15)	29%	(15)	12%	(6)	8%	(-
School-aged child care	19%	(10)	27%	(14)	31%	(16)	13%	(7)	10%	(
Preschool/nursery school program	16%	(16)	30%	(31)	20%	(21)	19%	(20)	15%	(1
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	11%	(6)	38%	(21)	25%	(14)	20%	(11)	5%	(:
Family or friend cares for child	17%	(17)	18%	(18)	25%	(25)	26%	(26)	15%	(1
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	18%	(33)	33%	(61)	20%	(37)	22%	(41)	6%	(1
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	14%	(12)	33%	(27)	27%	(22)	19%	(16)	7%	(
Working less hours to provide child care	18%	(26)	33%	(47)	22%	(32)	17%	(24)	10%	(1
Taking paid leave to provide child care	25%	(15)	31%	(19)	18%	(11)	18%	(11)	8%	(
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	29%	(26)	24%	(22)	16%	(15)	16%	(15)	14%	(1)
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	18%	(32)	32%	(58)	24%	(44)	17%	(31)	8%	(1.
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	31%	(17)	26%	(14)	15%	(8)	22%	(12)	6%	(
Continued to use previous care arrangement	24%	(28)	28%	(33)	21%	(25)	20%	(24)	8%	(
Other, please specify	11%	(9)	22%	(19)	14%	(12)	27%	(23)	26%	(2)

Table BPC17_9: Thinking specifically about essential workers during COVID-19, how responsible, if at all, are each of the following in paying for child care for the children of essential workers?

Parents

Demographic	Very respons	•		newhat onsible		t too onsible		at all	Don't l	kno inio
Parents with children under 5	35% (2	278)	36%	(284)	12%	(97)	10%	(81)	8%	(6
Gender: Male	35% ((111)	34%	(109)	15%	(49)	10%	(33)	6%	(
Gender: Female	35% (1	167)	36%	(175)	10%	(48)	10%	(48)	9%	(4
Age: 18-29	32% ((70)	31%	(68)	13%	(29)	13%	(29)	9%	()
Age: 30-44	35% (1	185)	38%	(198)	12%	(65)	9%	(48)	6%	(:
Age: 45+	41% ((23)	32%	(18)	5%	(3)	7%	(4)	14%	,
PID: Dem (no lean)	32% ((98)	37%	(111)	14%	(43)	11%	(33)	6%	(1
PID: Ind (no lean)	34% ((79)	33%	(75)	13%	(29)	11%	(25)	10%	(2
PID: Rep (no lean)	38% (1	101)	37%	(98)	9%	(25)	9%	(23)	7%	(2
Educ: < College	36% (1	126)	30%	(104)	13%	(47)	11%	(39)	10%	(3
Educ: Bachelors degree	34% ((88)	38%	(99)	11%	(29)	10%	(27)	6%	(
Educ: Post-grad	34% ((64)	43%	(81)	11%	(21)	8%	(15)	5%	,
Income: Under 50k	31% ((75)	31%	(75)	12%	(29)	13%	(30)	13%	(3
Income: 50k-100k	39% (1	130)	34%	(112)	12%	(40)	10%	(32)	5%	(
Income: 100k+	32% ((73)	42%	(97)	12%	(28)	8%	(19)	6%	(
Ethnicity: White	34% (2	209)	38%	(231)	12%	(76)	9%	(55)	7%	(4
Ethnicity: Hispanic	38% ((34)	34%	(31)	10%	(9)	9%	(8)	9%	
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	32% ((32)	32%	(32)	13%	(13)	16%	(16)	7%	
Ethnicity: Other	44% ((37)	25%	(21)	9%	(8)	12%	(10)	11%	
Community: Urban	36% ((90)	34%	(85)	12%	(31)	8%	(19)	10%	(2
Community: Suburban	34% (1	129)	37%	(140)	12%	(44)	12%	(44)	6%	(2
Community: Rural	34% ((59)	34%	(59)	13%	(22)	10%	(18)	8%	(
Employ: Private Sector	34% (1	155)	38%	(173)	12%	(53)	10%	(46)	5%	(2
Employ: Government	38% ((40)	31%	(33)	10%	(11)	14%	(15)	7%	
Employ: Self-Employed	44%	(31)	23%	(16)	16%	(11)	6%	(4)	11%	
Employ: Homemaker	35%	(18)	38%	(20)	10%	(5)	6%	(3)	12%	
Employ: Unemployed	22%	(15)	36%	(24)	13%	(9)	13%	(9)	15%	(

Table BPC17_9: Thinking specifically about essential workers during COVID-19, how responsible, if at all, are each of the following in paying for child care for the children of essential workers?

Parents

Demographic		Very onsible		newhat onsible		t too onsible		t at all onsible	Don't	knov pinio
Parents with children under 5	35%	(278)	36%	(284)	12%	(97)	10%	(81)	8%	(6
Currently working in-person	39%	(107)	31%	(84)	14%	(38)	10%	(28)	6%	(1
Currently working remotely	36%	(109)	40%	(123)	10%	(31)	9%	(26)	5%	(1
Recently laid off (within the past month)	19%	(17)	37%	(33)	12%	(11)	21%	(19)	10%	(
Health care	29%	(25)	43%	(37)	9%	(8)	13%	(11)	7%	(
Technology	39%	(26)	40%	(27)	9%	(6)	7%	(5)	4%	(
Education: Primary/Secondary	42%	(29)	35%	(24)	10%	(7)	4%	(3)	9%	(
Other, please specify	38%	(38)	33%	(33)	9%	(9)	12%	(12)	8%	(
Adults in household: 1	31%	(33)	31%	(34)	14%	(15)	12%	(13)	12%	(1
Adults in household: 2	35%	(209)	36%	(214)	12%	(73)	10%	(58)	7%	(3
Adults in household: 3	37%	(19)	38%	(20)	4%	(2)	13%	(7)	8%	(
Children under 18: 1	36%	(100)	31%	(88)	12%	(34)	12%	(33)	9%	(2
Children under 18: 2	35%	(111)	39%	(124)	10%	(33)	11%	(34)	6%	(1
Children under 18: 3	32%	(45)	40%	(57)	14%	(20)	6%	(9)	8%	(:
Pay for full time child care	35%	(184)	35%	(184)	12%	(63)	10%	(54)	7%	(3
Pay for part time child care	35%	(76)	39%	(85)	12%	(26)	8%	(18)	6%	(1
One full-time HH worker	37%	(129)	34%	(119)	12%	(41)	9%	(30)	9%	(3
2 full-time HH workers	34%	(134)	38%	(150)	13%	(51)	11%	(43)	6%	(2
Currently working in-person/remotely	38%	(216)	36%	(207)	12%	(69)	9%	(54)	5%	(3
Recently laid off/furloughed	21%	(26)	38%	(46)	12%	(14)	17%	(21)	12%	(1
Working at home bc of COVID	37%	(166)	36%	(159)	14%	(63)	7%	(33)	6%	(2
Working less hours bc of COVID	38%	(37)	31%	(30)	13%	(13)	12%	(12)	6%	(
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	23%	(34)	38%	(56)	10%	(15)	14%	(20)	14%	(2
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	31%	(148)	39%	(187)	13%	(61)	10%	(49)	8%	(4
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	43%	(37)	37%	(32)	14%	(12)	5%	(4)	1%	
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	39%	(29)	34%	(25)	11%	(8)	12%	(9)	4%	(
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	40%	(66)	33%	(55)	7%	(11)	10%	(16)	10%	(1
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	36%	(167)	35%	(162)	13%	(60)	10%	(46)	5%	(2
Essential Workers	31%	(47)	41%	(63)	12%	(18)	12%	(18)	5%	(

Table BPC17_9: Thinking specifically about essential workers during COVID-19, how responsible, if at all, are each of the following in paying for child care for the children of essential workers?

Parents

Demographic		Very onsible		newhat onsible		t too onsible		at all	Don't l	know inior
Parents with children under 5	35%	(278)	36%	(284)	12%	(97)	10%	(81)	8%	(60
One adult HH	31%	(33)	31%	(34)	14%	(15)	12%	(13)	12%	(13
Two adult HH	35%	(209)	36%	(214)	12%	(73)	10%	(58)	7%	(39
Family child care home	40%	(68)	33%	(55)	11%	(18)	8%	(13)	8%	(14
Child care center (with multiple locations)	28%	(40)	47%	(68)	13%	(19)	8%	(12)	4%	(
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	44%	(90)	30%	(61)	10%	(21)	11%	(22)	5%	(1
Child care in your own home	37%	(33)	35%	(31)	12%	(11)	7%	(6)	9%	(
Nanny or nanny-share	39%	(20)	29%	(15)	16%	(8)	6%	(3)	10%	(
School-aged child care	21%	(11)	44%	(23)	15%	(8)	12%	(6)	8%	(4
Preschool/nursery school program	26%	(27)	42%	(43)	12%	(12)	11%	(11)	10%	(1
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	40%	(22)	40%	(22)	13%	(7)	5%	(3)	2%	(
Family or friend cares for child	35%	(35)	36%	(36)	11%	(11)	10%	(10)	9%	(
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	36%	(66)	41%	(75)	9%	(16)	10%	(19)	4%	(1
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	30%	(25)	39%	(32)	16%	(13)	10%	(8)	6%	(
Working less hours to provide child care	26%	(38)	41%	(59)	17%	(24)	12%	(18)	3%	(
Taking paid leave to provide child care	36%	(22)	30%	(18)	13%	(8)	13%	(8)	8%	(
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	31%	(28)	32%	(29)	12%	(11)	14%	(13)	11%	(1
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	32%	(57)	38%	(68)	11%	(20)	10%	(18)	9%	(1)
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	54%	(29)	28%	(15)	9%	(5)	6%	(3)	4%	(1
Continued to use previous care arrangement	47%	(56)	28%	(33)	10%	(12)	12%	(14)	3%	(Ì
Other, please specify	35%	(30)	31%	(26)	8%	(7)	8%	(7)	18%	(1

Table BPC18: And which of the following do you think is most responsible in paying for child care for the children of essential workers during COVID-19?

Demographic	The federal govern- ment	State gov- ernments	Local gov- ernments	Faith-based organiza- tions	Businesses, generally	A parent's specific employer	Philanthropic community	Child care providers	Parents	E kno op
Parents with children under 5	30% (240)	18% (146)	7% (54)	1% (9)	1% (10)	6% (50)	1% (8)	3% (21)	25% (203)	79
Gender: Male	31% (99)	19% (60)	7% (21)	1% (2)	2% (5)	6% (19)	2% (5)	4% (12)	24% (77)	6%
Gender: Female	29% (141)	18% (86)	7% (33)	1% (7)	1% (5)	6% (31)	1% (3)	2% (9)	26% (126)	8%
Age: 18-29	38% (82)	19% (41)	6% (12)	1% (3)	1% (2)	7% (15)	1% (2)	3% (7)	17% (36)	7%
Age: 30-44	27% (143)	18% (96)	7% (39)	1% (6)	1% (7)	6% (33)	1% (6)	2% (13)	27% (145)	8%
Age: 45+	27% (15)	16% (9)	5% (3)	- (0)	2% (1)	4% (2)	- (0)	2% (1)	39% (22)	5%
PID: Dem (no lean)	34% (104)	21% (64)	7% (21)	1% (4)	1% (4)	5% (15)	1% (2)	3% (10)	19% (58)	7%
PID: Ind (no lean)	28% (65)	20% (47)	8% (19)	1% (2)	— (1)	5% (12)	1% (2)	2% (5)	26% (59)	8%
PID: Rep (no lean)	27% (71)	13% (35)	5% (14)	1% (3)	2% (5)	9% (23)	1% (4)	2% (6)	32% (86)	7%
Educ: < College	32% (113)	18% (63)	7% (26)	1% (4)	2% (6)	3% (12)	1% (3)	3% (11)	23% (80)	10%
Educ: Bachelors degree	28% (72)	17% (45)	6% (16)	1% (3)	1% (2)	9% (23)	1% (3)	1% (3)	30% (77)	5%
Educ: Post-grad	29% (55)	20% (38)	6% (12)	1% (2)	1% (2)	8% (15)	1% (2)	4% (7)	24% (46)	6%
Income: Under 50k	32% (76)	18% (44)	7% (16)	— (1)	1% (3)	5% (11)	1% (2)	4% (10)	19% (45)	13%
Income: 50k-100k	30% (99)	18% (59)	7% (22)	1% (4)	2% (6)	7% (23)	1% (3)	2% (7)	28% (94)	4%
Income: 100k+	28% (65)	19% (43)	7% (16)	2% (4)	— (1)	7% (16)	1% (3)	2% (4)	28% (64)	6%
Ethnicity: White	30% (185)	18% (113)	6% (39)	1% (5)	1% (8)	7% (42)	1% (7)	2% (11)	26% (160)	7%
Ethnicity: Hispanic	34% (31)	21% (19)	4% (4)	2% (2)	1% (1)	4% (4)	1% (1)	1% (1)	23% (21)	7%
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	33% (33)	19% (19)	7% (7)	2% (2)	1% (1)	3% (3)	1% (1)	5% (5)	20% (20)	9%
Ethnicity: Other	26% (22)	16% (14)	9% (8)	2% (2)	1% (1)	6% (5)	- (0)	6% (5)	27% (23)	6%
Community: Urban	29% (72)	20% (50)	9% (23)	1% (2)	2% (5)	5% (12)	1% (2)	4% (10)	21% (53)	8%
Community: Suburban	31% (119)	17% (63)	6% (23)	1% (4)	1% (2)	7% (28)	1% (5)	2% (9)	27% (101)	79
Community: Rural	28% (49)	19% (33)	5% (8)	2% (3)	2% (3)	6% (10)	1% (1)	1% (2)	28% (49)	8%
Employ: Private Sector	29% (132)	18% (82)	7% (32)	1% (4)	1% (6)	6% (29)	1% (5)	3% (12)	25% (114)	8%
Employ: Government	32% (34)	13% (14)	5% (5)	2% (2)	- (0)	9% (10)	2% (2)	2% (2)	32% (34)	3%
Employ: Self-Employed	30% (21)	21% (15)	9% (6)	- (0)	6% (4)	1% (1)	- (0)	1% (1)	27% (19)	4%
Employ: Homemaker	19% (10)	13% (7)	4% (2)	2% (1)	- (0)	8% (4)	2% (1)	6% (3)	31% (16)	15%
Employ: Unemployed	37% (25)	30% (20)	6% (4)	- (0)	- (0)	4% (3)	- (0)	1% (1)	12% (8)	9%
Currently working in-person	32% (87)	18% (49)	6% (16)	1% (2)	1% (3)	6% (16)	- (0)	2% (5)	26% (72)	8%
Currently working remotely	27% (81)	17% (53)	9% (26)	2% (6)	1% (4)	8% (23)	2% (7)	3% (10)	26% (80)	5%
Recently laid off (within the past month)	43% (38)	19% (17)	3% (3)	- (0)	2% (2)	3% (3)	- (0)	3% (3)	18% (16)	8%
Health care	30% (26)	18% (16)	8% (7)	1% (1)	- (0)	9% (8)	- (0)	1% (1)	24% (21)	8%
Technology	30% (20)	22% (15)	9% (6)	1% (1)	- (0)	7% (5)	3% (2)	4% (3)	15% (10)	7%
Education: Primary/Secondary	19% (13)	16% (11)	3% (2)	1% (1)	3% (2)	7% (5)	- (0)	- (0)	42% (29)	9%
Other, please specify	34% (34)	18% (18)	6% (6)	1% (1)	3% (3)	4% (4)	- (0)	2% (2)	26% (26)	6%
Adults in household: 1	44% (47)	15% (16)	7% (8)	1% (1)	1% (1)	3% (3)	- (0)	2% (2)	19% (20)	9%
Adults in household: 2	27% (163)	19% (111)	7% (43)	1% (5)	1% (7)	7% (44)	1% (7)	3% (17)	26% (155)	79
Adults in household: 3	37% (19)	19% (10)	4% (2)	4% (2)	2% (1)	4% (2)	2% (1)	2% (1)	21% (11)	6%
Children under 18: 1	31% (88)	20% (57)	8% (21)	1% (2)	1% (4)	5% (14)	2% (5)	4% (11)	19% (53)	9%
Children under 18: 2	29% (92)	16% (51)	7% (23)	1% (3)	1% (2)	8% (24)	1% (3)	2% (6)	31% (98)	6%
Children under 18: 3	27% (39)	19% (27)	6% (9)	3% (4)	3% (4)	6% (8)	— (0)	2% (3)	25% (35)	9%
Pay for full time child care	31% (160)	18% (93)	7% (36)	1% (5)	1% (5)	5% (24)	1% (5)	3% (14)	26% (135)	8%
Pay for part time child care	27% (59)	17% (38)	6% (14)	— (1)	2% (4)	11% (23)	- (0)	3% (6)	28% (62)	5%
One full-time HH worker	27% (94)	18% (62)	6% (21)	1% (2)	1% (5)	5% (17)	1% (4)	4% (14)	27% (95)	10%
2 full-time HH workers	32% (130)	18% (74)	8% (31)	1% (5)	1% (4)	8% (31)	1% (3)	1% (5)	24% (98)	5%

Table BPC18: And which of the following do you think is most responsible in paying for child care for the children of essential workers during COVID-19?

Demographic	The federal govern- ment	State gov- ernments	Local gov- ernments	Faith-base organiza- tions		-	A parent's specific employer	Philanthropic community	c Child care providers	Parents	D kno op
Parents with children under 5	30% (240)	18% (146)	7% (54)	1% (9) 1% (1	10)	6% (50)	1% (8)	3% (21)	25% (20:	3) 7%
Currently working in-person/remotely	29% (168)	18% (102)	7% (42)	1% (8	3) 1% ((7)	7% (39)	1% (7)	3% (15)	26% (15)	2) 6%
Recently laid off/furloughed	40% (48)	20% (24)	4% (5)	- (0	2% ((3)	4% (5)	- (0)	3% (4)	18% (2:	2) 8%
Working at home bc of COVID	28% (124)	18% (82)	7% (31)	1% (6	5) 1% ((6)	8% (34)	2% (8)	4% (16)	26% (114	6%
Working less hours bc of COVID	28% (27)	20% (20)	10% (10)	- (0	2%	(2)	5% (5)	- (0)	- (0)	28% (2	7) 7%
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	36% (53)	20% (29)	6% (9)	2% (3	3) 1% ((2)	3% (4)	- (0)	3% (5)	17% (2	5) 11%
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	31% (152)	18% (87)	8% (37)	1% (6	5) 2% ((9)	7% (32)	1% (5)	4% (17)	21% (10-	1) 7%
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	28% (24)	28% (24)	6% (5)	- (0	<u> </u>	(0)	7% (6)	2% (2)	3% (3)	24% (2	1) 1%
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	38% (28)	19% (14)	7% (5)	— (0	- $($	(0)	5% (4)	1% (1)	4% (3)	22% (10	5) 4%
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	24% (40)	15% (25)	2% (3)	1% (2	- (2)	(0)	5% (9)	1% (1)	1% (1)	40% (60	s) 11%
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	30% (140)	20% (90)	8% (36)	1% (6		(9)	6% (26)	2% (7)	3% (13)	24% (110) 5%
Essential Workers	34% (52)	17% (26)	7% (11)	1% (2	- (2)	(0)	8% (13)	1% (2)	3% (4)	23% (3	ó) 6%
One adult HH	44% (47)	15% (16)	7% (8)	1% (1		(1)	3% (3)	- (0)	2% (2)	19% (20) 9%
Two adult HH	27% (163)	19% (111)	7% (43)	1% (5		(7)	7% (44)	1% (7)	3% (17)	26% (15	5) 7%
Family child care home	23% (39)	18% (30)	3% (5)	1% (2		(2)	8% (13)	2% (4)	4% (6)	30% (50) 10%
Child care center (with multiple locations)	37% (53)	22% (32)	7% (10)	1% (2		(1)	6% (9)	1% (2)	3% (4)	18% (20	 4%
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	31% (64)	17% (34)	8% (16)	— (o		(3)	6% (13)	- (0)	3% (7)	27% (50	ó) 6%
Child care in your own home	29% (26)	16% (14)	8% (7)	4% (4		(3)	4% (4)	- (0)	3% (3)	25% (2:	2) 7%
Nanny or nanny-share	35% (18)	25% (13)	6% (3)	— (o		(0)	2% (1)	4% (2)	4% (2)	18% (9	o) 6%
School-aged child care	33% (17)	23% (12)	6% (3)	— (0	- $($	(0)	6% (3)	- (0)	6% (3)	23% (1	2) 4%
Preschool/nursery school program	28% (29)	24% (25)	9% (9)	— (0	- $($	(0)	7% (7)	- (0)	2% (2)	23% (24	í) 7%
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	27% (15)	25% (14)	5% (3)	— (o	ó) 2%	(1)	11% (6)	- (0)	- (0)	27% (1	5) 2%
Family or friend cares for child	22% (22)	17% (17)	7% (7)	2% (2		(1)	6% (6)	1% (1)	- (0)	36% (30	
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	23% (43)	20% (37)	6% (11)	1% (2		(2)	8% (15)	2% (3)	2% (3)	32% (59	9) 4%
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	29% (24)	22% (18)	7% (6)	1% (1		(1)	7% (6)	2% (2)	2% (2)	19% (10	s) 8%
Working less hours to provide child care	35% (51)	17% (24)	6% (9)	1% (1		(1)	7% (10)	1% (2)	3% (4)	22% (3	í) 8%
Taking paid leave to provide child care	26% (16)	23% (14)	7% (4)	2% (1		(0)	2% (1)	2% (1)	3% (2)	23% (14	í) 13%
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	34% (31)	24% (22)	11% (10)	— (0		(1)	5% (5)	- (0)	2% (2)	13% (1	,
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	29% (53)	15% (27)	6% (11)	2% (3	,	(0)	7% (13)	2% (4)	4% (7)	28% (5	,
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	35% (19)	22% (12)	6% (3)	- (0		(1)	6% (3)	— (0)	4% (2)	22% (1	,
Continued to use previous care arrangement	29% (34)	18% (22)	7% (8)	3% (4	,	(3)	4% (5)	2% (2)	2% (2)	29% (34	,
Other, please specify	31% (26)	18% (15)	4% (3)	- (0	,	(1)	8% (7)	— (0)	2% (2)	27% (2:	,

Table BPCdem1: How would you describe your current employment situation?

Demographic	Currently working in-person	Currently working remotely	Recently laid off (within the past month)	Recently fur- loughed (within the past month)	Recently fired (within the past month)	Unemployed for over a month, and looking for work	Unemployed for over a month, and NOT looking for work	Disabled, unable to work	Retired	Home
Parents with children under 5	34% (272)	38% (304)	11% (89)	4% (32)	1% (5)	2% (19)	1% (5)	1% (6)	— (3	6%
Gender: Male	39% (126)	42% (133)	9% (29)	2% (6)	1% (4)	1% (3)	1% (2)	1% (3)	1% (3	
Gender: Female	30% (146)	36% (171)	12% (60)	5% (26)	– (1)	3% (16)	1% (3)	1% (3)	— (c	
Age: 18-29	35% (75)	28% (60)	16% (34)	6% (12)	1% (3)	3% (7)	1% (2)	1% (2)	- (0	,
Age: 30-44	33% (175)	43% (226)	9% (48)	4% (20)	— (2)	2% (11)	1% (3)	— (1)	- (1	
Age: 45+	39% (22)	32% (18)	12% (7)	– (0)	- (0)	2% (1)	- (0)	5% (3)	4% (2	
PID: Dem (no lean)	34% (103)	38% (116)	13% (39)	3% (10)	1% (2)	3% (8)	— (1)	1% (3)	1% (2	,
PID: Ind (no lean)	30% (68)	37% (85)	12% (27)	5% (12)	1% (2)	3% (7)	1% (2)	1% (2)	— (1	,
PID: Rep (no lean)	38% (101)	39% (103)	9% (23)	4% (10)	— (1)	1% (4)	1% (2)	— (1)	- (0	,
Educ: < College	38% (135)	19% (68)	18% (62)	7% (25)	1% (5)	2% (8)	1% (4)	2% (6)	1% (3	
Educ: Bachelors degree	28% (72)	52% (133)	7% (19)	2% (5)	- (0)	3% (9)	— (1)	— (0)	- (0	,
Educ: Post-grad	34% (65)	54% (103)	4% (8)	1% (2)	- (0)	1% (2)	- (0)	- (0)	- (0	,
Income: Under 50k	34% (82)	19% (46)	21% (49)	7% (16)	2% (4)	4% (10)	1% (3)	1% (3)	- (1	,
Income: 50k-100k	34% (111)	40% (132)	10% (32)	3% (11)	— (1)	2% (8)	— (1)	1% (3)	1% (2	
Income: 100k+	34% (79)	55% (126)	3% (8)	2% (5)	- (0)	- (1)	— (1)	– (0)	<u> </u>	
Ethnicity: White	34% (210)	40% (244)	10% (63)	4% (23)	1% (4)	2% (14)	1% (4)	- (3)	_ (1	
Ethnicity: Hispanic	41% (37)	33% (30)	8% (7)	4% (4)	1% (1)	2% (2)	2% (2)	1% (1)	1% (1	,
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	38% (38)	26% (26)	17% (17)	6% (6)	– (0)	3% (3)	– (0)	3% (3)	1% (1	,
Ethnicity: Other	28% (24)	40% (34)	11% (9)	4% (3)	1% (1)	2% (2)	1% (1)	— (0)	1% (1	,
Community: Urban	38% (94)	33% (83)	13% (33)	4% (10)	1% (2)	2% (5)	- (0)	— (1)	— (1	,
Community: Suburban	28% (108)	46% (174)	9% (35)	4% (17)	— (1)	2% (7)	— (1)	1% (3)	— (c	,
Community: Rural	41% (70)	27% (47)	12% (21)	3% (5)	1% (2)	4% (7)	2% (4)	1% (2)	1% (2	
Employ: Private Sector	43% (194)	44% (199)	7% (30)	4% (17)	— (0)	- (0)	— (1)	— (0)	— (c	
Employ: Government	36% (38)	58% (62)	4% (4)	1% (1)	- (0)	- (0)	- (0)	1% (1)	— (c	<u> </u>
Employ: Self-Employed	36% (25)	39% (27)	9% (6)	6% (4)	- (0)	1% (1)	-(0)	1% (1)	- (0	,
Employ: Homemaker	– (0)	2% (1)	13% (7)	– (0)	2% (1)	2% (1)	- (0)	2% (1)	- (0	,
Employ: Unemployed	1% (1)	1% (1)	46% (31)	13% (9)	6% (4)	22% (15)	3% (2)	1% (1)	— (c) 1%
Currently working in-person	100% (272)	- (0)	— (0)	- (0)	- (0)	— (0)	- (0)	- (0)	— (c	,
Currently working remotely	- ` (0)	100% (304)	— (0)	- (0)	- (0)	- (0)	- (0)	— (0)	— (c	ó –
Recently laid off (within the past month)	- (0)	— (0)	100% (89)	- (0)	- (0)	- (0)	-(0)	— (0)	— (c	<u> </u>
Health care	64% (56)	23% (20)	10% (9)	1% (1)	1% (1)	- (0)	-(0)	— (0)	— (c	<u> </u>
Technology	31% (21)	67% (45)	1% (1)	- (0)	— (0)	- (0)	- (0)	— (0)	- (c	<u> </u>
Education: Primary/Secondary	16% (11)	64% (44)	12% (8)	9% (6)	— (0)	- (0)	-(0)	-(0)	— (c	<u> </u>
Other, please specify	39% (39)	43% (43)	15% (15)	2% (2)	1% (1)	- (0)	-(0)	-(0)	— (c	<u> </u>
Adults in household: 1	36% (39)	29% (31)	19% (21)	4% (4)	- (0)	3% (3)	2% (2)	1% (1)	— (c) 1%
Adults in household: 2	34% (200)	40% (240)	10% (59)	4% (23)	1% (3)	2% (13)	— (1)	1% (3)	– (1	.) 7%
Adults in household: 3	35% (18)	33% (17)	12% (6)	6% (3)	2% (1)	— (o)	- (0)	2% (1)	2% (1	,
Children under 18: 1	31% (87)	39% (108)	13% (37)	4% (12)	1% (2)	3% (9)	1% (2)	1% (2)	1% (2	
Children under 18: 2	35% (112)	41% (130)	9% (30)	3% (11)	1% (3)	2% (7)	1% (3)	1% (2)	– (1	.) 4%
Children under 18: 3	35% (50)	35% (49)	11% (16)	4% (6)	- (0)	2% (3)	-(0)	1% (1)	— (d) 10%
Pay for full time child care	38% (198)	42% (217)	9% (46)	4% (19)	1% (3)	2% (9)	1% (4)	— (1)	— (I	.) 2%
Pay for part time child care	28% (62)	35% (77)	13% (28)	5% (11)	- (0)	3% (6)	— (1)	- (1)	— (ì	,

Table BPCdem1: How would you describe your current employment situation?

Demographic	Currently working in-person	Currently working remotely	Recently laid off (within the past month)	Recently fur- loughed (within the past month)	Recently fired (within the past month)	Unemployed for over a month, and looking for work	Unemployed for over a month, and NOT looking for work	Disabled, unable to work	Retired	Homen
Parents with children under 5	34% (272)	38% (304)	11% (89)	4% (32)	1% (5)	2% (19)	1% (5)	1% (6)	- (3)	6%
One full-time HH worker	39% (135)	30% (103)	11% (40)	3% (12)	1% (2)	3% (9)	1% (3)	1% (4)	- (0)	9%
2 full-time HH workers	32% (127)	48% (190)	10% (39)	4% (14)	- (2)	2% (7)	- (2)	- (2)	- (0)	2%
Currently working in-person/remotely	47% (272)	53% (304)	— (0)	— (0)	- (0)	- (0)	-(0)	- (0)	- (0)	_
Recently laid off/furloughed	— (0)	— (0)	74% (89)	26% (32)	- (0)	- (0)	-(0)	-(0)	- (0)	_
Working at home bc of COVID	24% (108)	63% (280)	4% (18)	1% (5)	- (1)	1% (6)	1% (3)	- (2)	- (0)	4%
Working less hours bc of COVID	68% (67)	8% (8)	9% (9)	3% (3)	1% (1)	1% (1)	1% (1)	- (0)	1% (1)	4%
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	19% (28)	4% (6)	41% (60)	16% (24)	2% (3)	5% (7)	1% (1)	1% (2)	1% (1)	5%
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	30% (144)	39% (187)	13% (63)	5% (26)	1% (4)	3% (14)	1% (3)	1% (4)	- (2)	5%
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	50% (43)	36% (31)	5% (4)	— (0)	1% (1)	1% (1)	- (0)	- (0)	- (0)	5%
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	36% (27)	36% (27)	11% (8)	5% (4)	- (0)	- (0)	3% (2)	- (0)	- (0)	8%
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	44% (72)	38% (63)	7% (12)	1% (1)	- (0)	2% (3)	- (0)	1% (1)	1% (1)	5%
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	42% (191)	37% (172)	9% (41)	4% (17)	1% (3)	2% (9)	— (2)	1% (3)	1% (3)	2%
Essential Workers	58% (89)	30% (46)	10% (15)	2% (3)	1% (1)	- (0)	- (0)	- (0)	- (0)	_
One adult HH	36% (39)	29% (31)	19% (21)	4% (4)	- (0)	3% (3)	2% (2)	1% (1)	- (0)	1%
Two adult HH	34% (200)	40% (240)	10% (59)	4% (23)	1% (3)	2% (13)	— (1)	1% (3)	— (1)	7%
Family child care home	43% (72)	35% (59)	11% (18)	2% (3)	1% (1)	1% (2)	1% (1)	1% (2)	1% (1)	4%
Child care center (with multiple locations)	38% (55)	35% (51)	12% (18)	2% (3)	1% (2)	2% (3)	1% (2)	- (0)	- (0)	4%
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	36% (73)	38% (78)	10% (21)	5% (10)	— (1)	2% (4)	1% (3)	— (1)	1% (2)	4%
Child care in your own home	30% (27)	48% (43)	6% (5)	3% (3)	- (0)	2% (2)	- (0)	1% (1)	- (0)	3%
Nanny or nanny-share	37% (19)	49% (25)	6% (3)	- (0)	2% (1)	2% (1)	- (0)	- (0)	- (0)	2%
School-aged child care	33% (17)	40% (21)	10% (5)	2% (1)	2% (1)	2% (1)	2% (1)	4% (2)	- (0)	4%
Preschool/nursery school program	22% (23)	29% (30)	15% (15)	10% (10)	1% (1)	5% (5)	1% (1)	1% (1)	1% (1)	12%
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	35% (19)	44% (24)	7% (4)	2% (1)	4% (2)	- (0)	- (0)	- (0)	2% (1)	5%
Family or friend cares for child	42% (42)	37% (37)	11% (11)	4% (4)	- (0)	1% (1)	1% (1)	- (0)	- (0)	5%
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	28% (52)	57% (105)	5% (10)	1% (2)	- (0)	- (0)	1% (2)	- (0)	1% (1)	4%
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	20% (17)	72% (60)	4% (3)	1% (1)	- (0)	1% (1)	- (0)	- (0)	- (0)	_
Working less hours to provide child care	40% (57)	38% (55)	12% (17)	3% (5)	- (0)	1% (1)	- (0)	- (0)	1% (1)	3%
Taking paid leave to provide child care	48% (29)	34% (21)	8% (5)	5% (3)	2% (1)	- (0)	_ (0)	- (0)	2% (1)	_
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	37% (34)	10% (9)	26% (24)	10% (9)	— (0)	4% (4)	1% (1)	3% (3)	1% (1)	3%
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	44% (80)	33% (60)	11% (19)	2% (3)	1% (2)	2% (4)	1% (1)	2% (3)	1% (1)	3%
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	43% (23)	35% (19)	9% (5)	6% (3)	- (0)	- (0)	- (0)	- (0)	- (0)	6%
Continued to use previous care arrangement	50% (60)	29% (34)	8% (10)	2% (2)	1% (1)	3% (3)	– (0)	- (0)	1% (1)	3%
Other, please specify	11% (9)	24% (20)	16% (14)	11% (9)	2% (2)	8% (7)	1% (1)	- (0)	- (0)	22%

Table BPCdem2: How would you describe the industry in which you currently or most recently worked?

Demographic	Manufacturir	Financial ser- ng vices	Food & bev- erage		Retail	Grocery store	Defense	Agriculture	Health care	Technology	Constr
Parents with children under 5	6% (45)	4% (25) 6%	(42)	6% (45)	1% (6)	1% (5)	1% (8)	12% (87)	10% (67)	5%
Gender: Male	9% (26)	3% (9	5%	(15)	4% (13)	- (1)	1% (2)	1% (3)	7% (20)	16% (48)	9%
Gender: Female	5% (19)	4% (16	,		8% (32)	1% (5)	1% (3)	1% (5)	17% (67)	5% (19)	2%
Age: 18-29	7% (13)	3% (6	,		9% (16)	2% (3)	3% (5)	2% (4)	12% (22)	9% (16)	5%
Age: 30-44	6% (30)	4% (19	,	(/	5% (25)	— (2)	- (0)	1% (4)	12% (58)	9% (43)	4%
PID: Dem (no lean)	8% (22)	4% (12	,	\ /	8% (22)	1% (2)	1% (2)	- (1)	10% (28)	10% (27)	5%
PID: Ind (no lean)	4% (8)	3% (6			7% (14)	1% (2)	1% (1)	1% (1)	16% (31)	6% (11)	4%
PID: Rep (no lean)	6% (15)	3% (7	,		4% (9)	1% (2)	1% (2)	3% (6)	12% (28)	12% (29)	5%
Educ: < College	7% (20)	4% (11	,		11% (33)	2% (5)	1% (2)	2% (6)	13% (38)	4% (11)	8%
Educ: Bachelors degree	8% (18)	3% (8	,		4% (10)	– (1)	— (1)	- (1)	10% (23)	14% (32)	3%
Educ: Post-grad	4% (7)	3% (6	,	\ /	1% (2)	- (0)	1% (2)	1% (1)	15% (26)	13% (24)	2%
Income: Under 50k	6% (11)	3% (5	,		12% (24)	1% (2)	1% (1)	2% (3)	10% (20)	3% (6)	7%
Income: 50k-100k	8% (22)	4% (11	,		5% (13)	1% (4)	1% (3)	1% (3)	12% (34)	13% (38)	4%
Income: 100k+	6% (12)	4% (9			4% (8)	– (0)	— (1)	1% (2)	15% (33)	11% (23)	3%
Ethnicity: White	5% (29)	3% (19		· /	6% (33)	- (1)	- (2)	1% (8)	13% (71)	10% (54)	4%
Ethnicity: Hispanic	9% (7)	8% (6	,	()	6% (5)	- (0)	3% (2)	1% (1)	9% (7)	13% (10)	5%
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	9% (8)	2% (2	,	()	9% (8)	3% (3)	2% (2)	- (0)	10% (9)	9% (8)	8%
Ethnicity: Other	11% (8)	6% (4	,	()	6% (4)	3% (2)	1% (1)	- (0)	10% (7)	7% (5)	3%
Community: Urban	5% (10)	5% (10	,	\ /	6% (13)	1% (3)	1% (2)	1% (2)	8% (18)	14% (32)	5%
Community: Suburban	7% (25)	4% (12	,		6% (21)	1% (3)	1% (3)	1% (2)	15% (50)	8% (28)	4%
Community: Rural	7% (10)	2% (3			8% (11)	- (0)	- (0)	3% (4)	13% (19)	5% (7)	8%
Employ: Private Sector	8% (36)	4% (19	,		7% (29)	1% (4)	- (0)	1% (4)	17% (73)	12% (55)	5%
Employ: Government	1% (1)	- (0	,	\ /	2% (2)	- (0)	5% (5)	- (0)	4% (4)	7% (7)	1%
Employ: Self-Employed	5% (3)	2% (1	,		13% (8)	- (0)	- (0)	6% (4)	5% (3)	6% (4)	6%
Currently working in-person	6% (17)	3% (8	,		7% (18)	1% (2)	1% (3)	3% (7)	21% (56)	8% (21)	8%
Currently working remotely	6% (19)	5% (14			5% (14)	1% (2)	1% (2)	- (0)	7% (20)	15% (45)	1%
Recently laid off (within the past month)	10% (9)	2% (2	,	\ /	4% (4)	2% (2)	– (0)	1% (1)	10% (9)	1% (1)	6%
Health care	- (0)	— (0		(0)	- (0)	- (0)	- (o)	- (0)	100% (87)	- (0)	_
Technology	— (0)	– (0	,	- (o)	- (0)	- (0)	— (0)	- (0)	– (0)	100% (67)	_
Education: Primary/Secondary	— (0)	– (0	<u> </u>	- (o)	- (0)	- (0)	— (0)	- (0)	— (0)	– (0)	_
Other, please specify	- (0)	– (0	,) –	· (0)	- (0)	- (0)	- (0)	- (0)	- (0)	- (0)	_
Adults in household: 1	9% (9)	1% (1) 14%	(13)	9% (9)	3% (3)	— (0)	- (0)	12% (11)	3% (3)	7%
Adults in household: 2	6% (30)	4% (21	,	(/	5% (27)	1% (3)	1% (5)	2% (8)	13% (68)	10% (52)	4%
Children under 18: 1	6% (15)	3% (7	,		7% (16)	2% (5)	1% (2)	1% (2)	12% (30)	11% (27)	4%
Children under 18: 2	7% (21)	5% (13	,		7% (19)	— (1)	1% (3)	1% (3)	11% (32)	7% (20)	6%
Children under 18: 3	7% (8)	3% (4			6% (7)	- (0)	- (0)	2% (2)	16% (19)	10% (12)	4%
Pay for full time child care	6% (31)	3% (16	,	()	7% (32)	1% (4)	1% (5)	2% (8)	12% (60)	11% (52)	5%
Pay for part time child care	8% (14)	3% (5	,	()	6% (11)	1% (2)	— (0)	— (0)	14% (25)	7% (13)	6%
ray for part time child care	8% (14)	3% (5) 8%	(14)	6% (11)	170 (2)	- (0)	- (0)	14% (25)	/% (13)	6%

Continued on

	N 6	Financial ser-	Food & bev-	D. 1	Grocery	D. (Health	m	
Demographic	Manufacturin	gvices	erage	Retail	store	Defense	Agriculture	care	Technology	Constru
Parents with children under 5	6% (45)	4% (25)	6% (42)	6% (45)	1% (6)	1% (5)	1% (8)	12% (87)	10% (67)	5%
One full-time HH worker	9% (26)	3% (10)	5% (14)	10% (28)	1% (4)	1% (2)	1% (3)	11% (32)	13% (37)	7%
2 full-time HH workers	5% (19)	4% (14)	6% (21)	5% (17)	1% (2)	1% (2)	1% (5)	14% (53)	8% (29)	3%
Currently working in-person/remotely	6% (36)	4% (22)	3% (18)	6% (32)	1% (4)	1% (5)	1% (7)	13% (76)	11% (66)	5%
Recently laid off/furloughed	7% (9)	2% (2)	20% (24)	10% (12)	2% (2)	- (0)	1% (1)	8% (10)	1% (1)	5%
Working at home bc of COVID	6% (24)	4% (17)	2% (10)	4% (17)	1% (4)	1% (5)	— (2)	8% (35)	14% (59)	3%
Working less hours bc of COVID	5% (4)	5% (4)	10% (9)	8% (7)	- (0)	- (0)	3% (3)	16% (14)	3% (3)	7%
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	7% (9)	2% (2)	16% (19)	12% (14)	1% (1)	- (0)	- (0)	14% (17)	2% (2)	7%
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	6% (27)	4% (17)	6% (26)	6% (27)	1% (5)	1% (3)	1% (4)	12% (52)	8% (34)	5%
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	6% (5)	3% (2)	4% (3)	5% (4)	- (0)	3% (2)	3% (2)	11% (9)	18% (14)	8%
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	2% (1)	2% (1)	3% (2)	12% (8)	- (0)	- (0)	- (0)	12% (8)	8% (5)	5%
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	7% (11)	4% (6)	7% (11)	5% (7)	- (0)	- (0)	3% (4)	16% (24)	10% (15)	3%
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	7% (29)	5% (20)	5% (22)	7% (29)	1% (4)	1% (4)	2% (8)	13% (54)	12% (52)	5%
Essential Workers	- (0)	- (0)	- (0)	- (0)	4% (6)	3% (5)	- (0)	56% (87)	- (0)	_
One adult HH	9% (9)	1% (1)	14% (13)	9% (9)	3% (3)	- (0)	- (0)	12% (11)	3% (3)	7%
Two adult HH	6% (30)	4% (21)	5% (26)	5% (27)	1% (3)	1% (5)	2% (8)	13% (68)	10% (52)	4%
Family child care home	7% (10)	4% (6)	8% (13)	5% (8)	1% (1)	1% (2)	1% (2)	13% (20)	10% (15)	7%
Child care center (with multiple locations)	2% (3)	2% (3)	4% (5)	8% (10)	2% (3)	1% (1)	2% (2)	13% (17)	12% (16)	4%
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	7% (13)	1% (2)	3% (5)	8% (14)	- (0)	1% (1)	2% (3)	14% (26)	6% (11)	4%
Child care in your own home	14% (11)	6% (5)	6% (5)	1% (1)	- (0)	1% (1)	1% (1)	8% (6)	17% (13)	4%
Preschool/nursery school program	6% (5)	3% (2)	10% (8)	6% (5)	1% (1)	- (0)	- (0)	10% (8)	5% (4)	5%
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	4% (2)	4% (2)	4% (2)	10% (5)	- (0)	- (0)	- (0)	12% (6)	2% (1)	4%
Family or friend cares for child	5% (5)	9% (8)	3% (3)	4% (4)	- (0)	- (0)	1% (1)	17% (16)	13% (12)	7%
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	4% (7)	4% (6)	2% (3)	4% (6)	- (0)	- (0)	- (0)	9% (15)	11% (18)	4%
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	6% (5)	- (0)	- (0)	5% (4)	4% (3)	1% (1)	- (0)	9% (7)	11% (9)	2%
Working less hours to provide child care	8% (11)	2% (3)	6% (8)	6% (8)	1% (1)	2% (3)	1% (2)	12% (16)	10% (13)	6%
Taking paid leave to provide child care	7% (4)	2% (1)	7% (4)	8% (5)	- (0)	2% (1)	- (0)	12% (7)	12% (7)	7%
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	5% (4)	1% (1)	12% (9)	1% (1)	- (0)	- (0)	4% (3)	13% (10)	5% (4)	5%
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	7% (12)	7% (11)	5% (8)	5% (8)	1% (1)	1% (2)	1% (2)	13% (22)	12% (19)	5%
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	14% (7)	2% (1)	2% (1)	6% (3)	2% (1)	- (0)	- (0)	10% (5)	18% (9)	6%
Continued to use previous care arrangement	7% (8)	4% (4)	7% (8)	7% (8)	1% (1)	- (0)	2% (2)	21% (23)	9% (10)	3%
Other, please specify	2% (1)	4% (2)	7% (4)	13% (7)	- (0)	- (0)	- (0)	13% (7)	— (0)	7%

Table BPCdem3: *Including yourself, how many adults over the age of 18 do you currently have living in your household?*

Demographic	Adults in Demographic household:		Adults in household: 2		Adults in household: 3		Adults in household: 4		Adults i househol	
Parents with children under 5	14% (10	08)	74%	(593)	6%	(52)	4%	(33)	2% (1	
Gender: Male	9% (3	80)	79%	(254)	5%	(15)	4%	(14)	2%	
Gender: Female	16% (7	78)	71%	(339)	8%	(37)	4%	(19)	1%	
Age: 18-29	21% (4	15)	65%	(141)	9%	(20)	2%	(5)	2%	
Age: 30-44	11% (5	59)	79%	(417)	4%	(23)	4%	(21)	2%	
Age: 45+	7%	(4)	62%	(35)	16%	(9)	12%	(7)	2%	
PID: Dem (no lean)	17% (51)	71%	(214)	7%	(21)	3%	(10)	2%	
PID: Ind (no lean)	15% (3	35)	72%	(165)	8%	(19)	4%	(10)	_	
PID: Rep (no lean)	8% (2	22)	80%	(214)	4%	(12)	5%	(13)	2%	
Educ: < College	20% (7	72)	63%	(221)	9%	(32)	5%	(17)	3% (
Educ: Bachelors degree	7% (1	19)	85%	(219)	5%	(12)	3%	(7)	_	
Educ: Post-grad	9% (1	17)	81%	(153)	4%	(8)	5%	(9)	2%	
Income: Under 50k	26% (6	53)	57%	(136)	8%	(19)	5%	(12)	4%	
Income: 50k-100k	9% (2	29)	82%	(272)	5%	(15)	4%	(12)	1%	
Income: 100k+	7% (1	16)	80%	(185)	8%	(18)	4%	(9)	1%	
Ethnicity: White	12%	71)	78%	(479)	6%	(37)	3%	(21)	1%	
Ethnicity: Hispanic	14% (2	13)	68%	(61)	9%	(8)	7%	(6)	2%	
Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	27% (2	27)	60%	(60)	7%	(7)	4%	(4)	2%	
Ethnicity: Other	12%	(0)	64%	(54)	9%	(8)	9%	(8)	6%	
Community: Urban	17% (4	12)	71%	(177)	6%	(16)	4%	(10)	2%	
Community: Suburban	9% (3	36)	79%	(301)	6%	(24)	3%	(13)	1%	
Community: Rural	17% (3	80)	67%	(115)	7%	(12)	6%	(10)	3%	
Employ: Private Sector	11% (4	19)	79%	(356)	6%	(25)	4%	(17)	1%	
Employ: Government	11% (1	12)	78%	(83)	4%	(4)	1%	(1)	6%	
Employ: Self-Employed	24% (1	17)	56%	(39)	13%	(9)	6%	(4)	1%	
Employ: Homemaker	2%	(1)	92%	(48)	6%	(3)	_	(0)		
Employ: Unemployed	19% (1	13)	57%	(38)	10%	(7)	10%	(7)	3%	

Table BPCdem3: *Including yourself, how many adults over the age of 18 do you currently have living in your household?*

Demographic		ults in ehold: 1	Adults in household: 2		Adults in household: 3		Adults in household: 4		Adults i	
Parents with children under 5	14%	(108)	74%	(593)	6%	(52)	4%	(33)	2%	(1
Currently working in-person	14%	(39)	74%	(200)	7%	(18)	3%	(8)	3%	(
Currently working remotely	10%	(31)	79%	(240)	6%	(17)	4%	(12)	1%	(
Recently laid off (within the past month)	24%	(21)	66%	(59)	7%	(6)	3%	(3)	_	(
Health care	13%	(11)	78%	(68)	6%	(5)	1%	(1)	2%	(
Technology	4%	(3)	78%	(52)	9%	(6)	7%	(5)	1%	1
Education: Primary/Secondary	3%	(2)	87%	(60)	4%	(3)	3%	(2)	3%	(
Other, please specify	15%	(15)	72%	(72)	7%	(7)	5%	(5)	1%	- (
Adults in household: 1	100%	(108)	_	(0)	_	(0)	_	(0)	_	(
Adults in household: 2	_	(0)	100%	(593)	_	(0)	_	(0)	_	(
Adults in household: 3	_	(0)	_	(0)	100%	(52)	_	(0)	_	(
Children under 18: 1	18%	(51)	70%	(197)	8%	(22)	2%	(7)	1%	(
Children under 18: 2	10%	(31)	79%	(253)	4%	(14)	7%	(21)	_	
Children under 18: 3	14%	(20)	72%	(102)	7%	(10)	3%	(4)	4%	(
Pay for full time child care	13%	(67)	74%	(385)	6%	(32)	5%	(26)	2%	()
Pay for part time child care	11%	(24)	79%	(174)	6%	(14)	3%	(6)	_	,
One full-time HH worker	24%	(83)	66%	(229)	6%	(21)	3%	(10)	2%	1
2 full-time HH workers	4%	(16)	83%	(333)	7%	(27)	5%	(19)	1%	1
Currently working in-person/remotely	12%	(70)	76%	(440)	6%	(35)	3%	(20)	2%	(
Recently laid off/furloughed	21%	(25)	68%	(82)	7%	(9)	4%	(5)	_	Ì
Working at home bc of COVID	10%	(43)	79%	(351)	5%	(24)	5%	(21)	2%	1
Working less hours bc of COVID	12%	(12)	77%	(75)	6%	(6)	3%	(3)	2%	
Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID	25%	(36)	61%	(89)	9%	(13)	3%	(5)	2%	
Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	12%	(57)	76%	(367)	7%	(34)	4%	(18)	2%	
Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	16%	(14)	70%	(60)	6%	(5)	7%	(6)	1%	
Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	14%	(10)	77%	(57)	7%	(5)	3%	(2)		
Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	15%	(24)	73%	(121)	5%	(9)	4%	(7)	2%	
Easy/Difficult to find childcare	13%	(58)	74%	(342)	7%	(33)	4%	(17)	2%	(
Essential Workers	13%	(20)	78%	(120)	5%	(7)	3%	(5)	1%	
One adult HH	100%	(108)	_	(0)		(0)		(0)	_	
Two adult HH	_	(0)	100%	(593)		(0)		(0)	_	1
Family child care home	14%	(23)	74%	(124)	5%	(8)	4%	(7)	4%	1

Table BPCdem3: *Including yourself, how many adults over the age of 18 do you currently have living in your household?*

Demographic		ults in ehold: 1		ults in ehold: 2		ılts in ehold: 3		ılts in ehold: 4	Adı house	ults i eholo
Parents with children under 5	14%	(108)	74%	(593)	6%	(52)	4%	(33)	2%	(1
Child care center (with multiple locations)	14%	(20)	71%	(103)	9%	(13)	6%	(9)	_	(
Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	10%	(21)	77%	(158)	7%	(14)	5%	(10)	1%	(1
Child care in your own home	12%	(11)	66%	(59)	12%	(11)	7%	(6)	2%	(1
Nanny or nanny-share	22%	(11)	65%	(33)	6%	(3)	4%	(2)	4%	(1
School-aged child care	8%	(4)	69%	(36)	4%	(2)	10%	(5)	10%	(
Preschool/nursery school program		(16)	75%	(77)	5%	(5)	3%	(3)	2%	(1
Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	4%	(2)	85%	(47)	2%	(1)	7%	(4)	2%	(
Family or friend cares for child	13%	(13)	74%	(75)	6%	(6)	5%	(5)	2%	(1
Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	7%	(12)	82%	(150)	4%	(8)	4%	(8)	3%	(
Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	11%	(9)	83%	(69)	1%	(1)	4%	(3)	1%	(
Working less hours to provide child care	15%	(21)	75%	(108)	4%	(6)	4%	(6)	2%	(
Taking paid leave to provide child care	11%	(7)	69%	(42)	13%	(8)	7%	(4)	_	(1
Taking unpaid leave to provide child care		(22)	58%	(53)	8%	(7)	9%	(8)	1%	(
A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time		(29)	68%	(123)	9%	(16)	4%	(8)	2%	(
Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)		(11)	67%	(36)	6%	(3)	6%	(3)	2%	(
Continued to use previous care arrangement		(18)	69%	(82)	11%	(13)	3%	(3)	3%	(
Other, please specify	12%	(10)	76%	(65)	7%	(6)	4%	(3)	1%	(

Respondent Demographics Summary

Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xdemAll	Parents with children under 5	800	100%
xdemGender	Gender: Male Gender: Female N	320 480 800	$\frac{40\%}{60\%}$
age3	Age: 18-29 Age: 30-44 Age: 45+	216 528 56 800	27% 66% 7%
xpid3	PID: Dem (no lean) PID: Ind (no lean) PID: Rep (no lean) N	303 230 267 800	38% 29% 33%
xeduc3	Educ: $<$ College Educ: Bachelors degree Educ: Post-grad N	352 258 190 800	44% 32% 24%
xdemInc3	Income: Under 50k Income: 50k-100k Income: 100k+ N	239 331 230 800	30% 41% 29%
xdemWhite	Ethnicity: White	615	77%
xdemHispBin	Ethnicity: Hispanic	90	11%
demBlackBin	Ethnicity: Afr. Am.	100	12%
demRaceOther	Ethnicity: Other	85	11%
xdemUsr	Community: Urban Community: Suburban Community: Rural N	249 379 172 800	31% 47% 22%

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xdemEmploy	Employ: Private Sector	450	56%
• •	Employ: Government	106	13%
	Employ: Self-Employed	70	9%
	Employ: Homemaker	52	6%
	Employ: Retired	5	1%
	Employ: Unemployed	67	8%
	Employ: Other	40	5%
	N	790	
BPCdem1	Currently working in-person	272	34%
	Currently working remotely	304	38%
	Recently laid off (within the past month)	89	11%
	Recently furloughed (within the past month)	32	4%
	Recently fired (within the past month)	5	1%
	Unemployed for over a month, and looking for work	19	2%
	Unemployed for over a month, and NOT looking for	5	1%
	work		
	Disabled, unable to work	6	1%
	Retired	3	0 %
	Homemaker	44	6%
	Other, please specify	21	3%
	$\stackrel{\cdot}{N}$	800	

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
BPCdem2	Manufacturing	45	6%
	Financial services	25	3%
	Food & beverage	42	5%
	Retail	45	6%
	Grocery store	6	1%
	Defense	5	1%
	Agriculture	8	1%
	Health care	87	11%
	Technology	67	8%
	Construction	33	4%
	Education: Primary/Secondary	69	9%
	Education: College and post-grad	31	4%
	Insurance	14	2%
	Leisure and hospitality	12	2%
	Professional and business services	38	5%
	Public administration	14	2%
	Public health and safety (police, fire, first responder)	14	2%
	Pharmacy	4	0 %
	Publishing, entertainment and media	5	1%
	Property and real estate	7	1%
	Transportation	24	3%
	Other, please specify	100	12%
	Don't know/No opinion	7	1%
	N	702	
BPCdem3	Adults in household: 1	108	14%
Di Guellio	Adults in household: 2	593	74%
	Adults in household: 3	52	6%
	Adults in household: 4	33	4%
	Adults in household: 5	14	2%
	N	800	_, 0
BPCxdem1	Children under 18: 1	280	35%
DI CAUCIIII	Children under 18: 2	320	40%
	Children under 18: 3	142	18%
	Children under 18: 4	41	5%
	Children under 18: 5 or more	17	2%
	Children under 18: 3 of more N	800	2/0
BPCxdem2	Day for full time shild save	520	65%
Dr Cxueiii2	Pay for part time child care		27%
	Pay for part time child care	219 730	27/0
	N	739	

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
BPCxdem3	One full-time HH worker 2 full-time HH workers N	349 400 749	44% 50%
BPCxdem4	Currently working in-person/remotely Recently laid off/furloughed N	576 121 697	72% 15%
BPCxdem5	Working at home bc of COVID Working less hours bc of COVID Laid off/furloughed/employer closed bc of COVID N	447 98 146 691	56% 12% 18%
BPCxdem7	Child care provider closed due to COVID-19	485	61%
BPCxdem8	Child care provider has limited hours due to COVID-19	86	11%
BPCxdem9	Child care provider has limited spaces due to COVID-19	49	6%
BPCxdem10	Child care provider has restricted spaces to children of essential workers only	74	9%
BPCxdem11	Child care provider has made no changes and remains open	165	21%
BPCxdem12	Easy/Difficult to find childcare	460	57%
BPCxdem13	Essential Workers	154	19%
BPCxdem14	One adult HH Two adult HH <i>N</i>	108 593 701	14% 74%
BPCxdem15	Family child care home	168	21%
BPCxdem16	Child care center (with multiple locations)	145	18%
BPCxdem17	Child care center (family-owned or individual location)	205	26%
BPCxdem18	Child care in your own home	89	11%
BPCxdem19	Nanny or nanny-share	51	6%
BPCxdem20	School-aged child care	52	6%
BPCxdem21	Head start program	28	4%
BPCxdem22	Preschool/nursery school program	103	13%

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
BPCxdem23	Pre-kindergarten/school-based program	55	7%
BPCxdem24	Faith-based program	26	3%
BPCxdem25	Family or friend cares for child	101	13%
BPCxdem26	Other, please specify	9	1%
BPCxdem27	Alternating work hours with someone in my household to provide child care	183	23%
BPCxdem28	Working outside of normal business hours to provide child care	83	10%
BPCxdem29	Working less hours to provide child care	144	18%
BPCxdem30	Taking paid leave to provide child care	61	8%
BPCxdem31	Taking unpaid leave to provide child care	91	11%
BPCxdem32	A family member or friend is caring for my child(ren) at this time	180	22%
BPCxdem33	Hired informal care (such as nanny or babysitter)	54	7%
BPCxdem34	Continued to use previous care arrangement	119	15%
BPCxdem35	Other, please specify	85	11%

Note: Group proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. All statistics are calculated with demographic post-stratification weights applied.

